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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW JANUARY 1952

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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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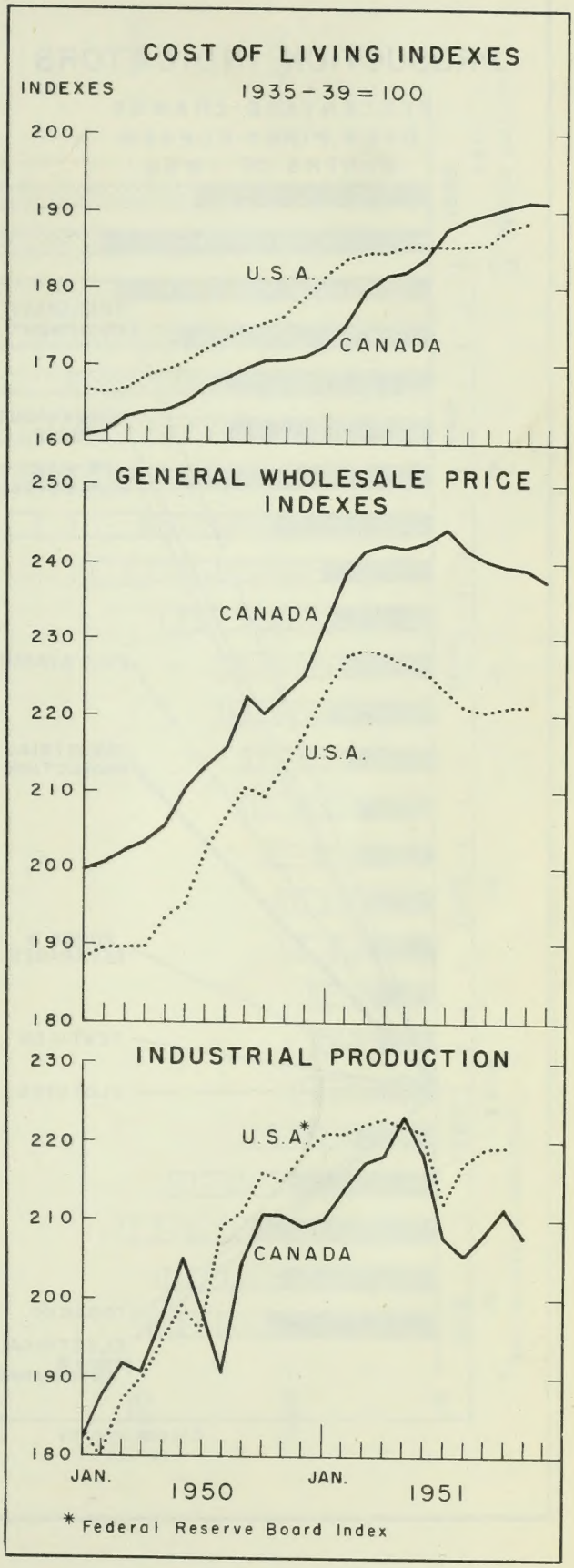
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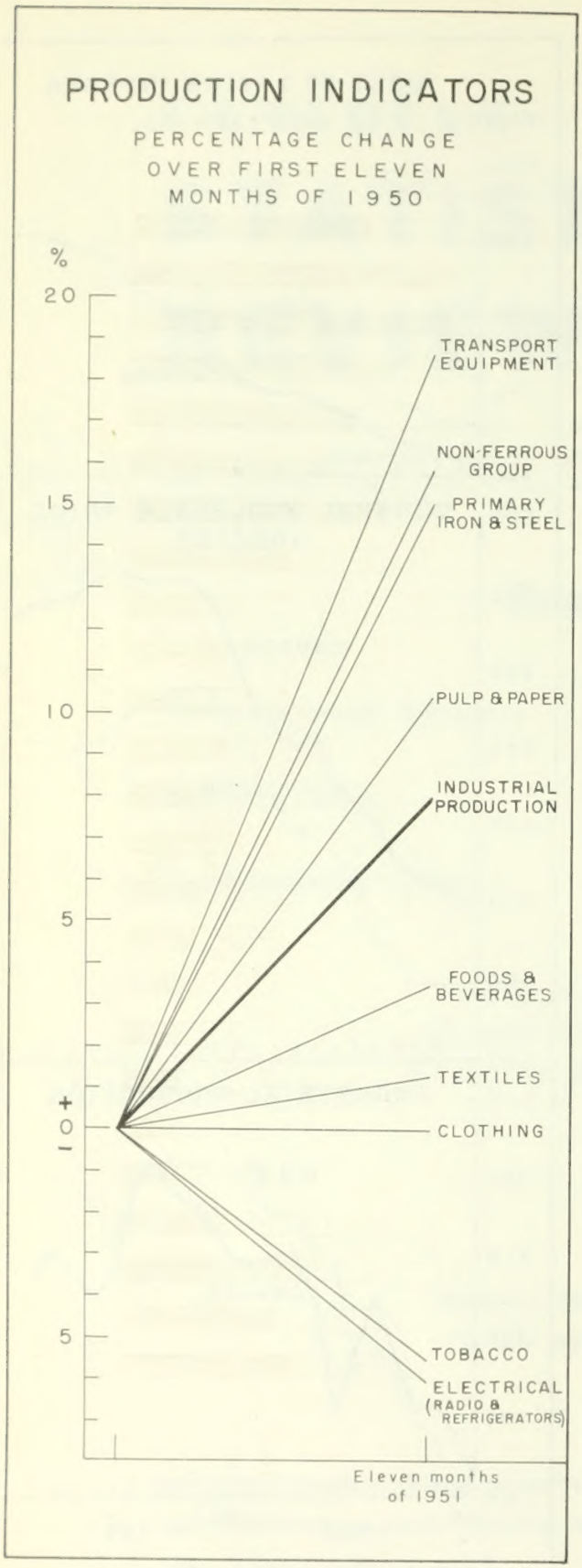
Current Economic Conditions

Current economic conditions are illustrated by the behaviour of series in the accompanying chart. The recent period has been one of internal adjustment, with prices and production showing a tendency to level off. The adjustments that have been taking place are concerned partly with the change-over to defence production and partly with the reaction to the heavy consumer purchasing of durables in the earlier part of the year. Prices which a year ago were rising sharply, partly due to forces of a speculative nature, have recently shown less tendency to increase. Inventories have also shown a levelling off after large increases in the first three quarters of 1951. Employment and incomes have been rising continuously. Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income for the first ten months of 1951 were seventeen per cent above the same period of 1950. Retail sales have not maintained the rate of increase recorded earlier in the year; nevertheless, for the eleven months of 1951, they were eleven per cent above the same period of 1950, in value terms.

Industrial Production and Employment

The chart on page ii shows that while industrial production in 1951 was eight per cent above 1950, there was considerable diversity among the component indexes. (Figures in the chart and text are based on the first eleven months of 1950 and 1951). The industries producing goods which are predominantly for consumption, and which are affected by the changes in effective demand of consumers, were invariably below the general average. These industries include foods and beverages, textiles and clothing, tobacco products and electrical apparatus such as radios and refrigerators. For the latter two groups, actual declines are shown. On the other hand, defence supporting industries and industries producing a considerable portion of their product for export, showed large increases in output. These include transportation equipment, mining, primary iron and steel and pulp and paper. It may be noted that the transportation equipment group includes items such as aircraft, ships and locomotives, and items





purchased by consumers such as motor vehicles. The latter showed an increase of nine per cent for the year despite the recent monthly decrease in output.

Among the primary industries, a large increase in production is expected for agriculture, but the statistic is not yet available. Mining production of all types was up by two per cent and employment in forestry operations showed an increase of approximately thirty per cent, in the most recently available comparisons of 1951 with 1950.

The index of industrial employment in November (186.2, 1939 = 100) was 4.5 per cent above November of 1950 (178.1). Average weekly wages and salaries increased by 12.3 per cent, from $46.29 in November, 1950 to $51.97 in November 1951. Monthly labour income for the first ten months of 1951 was seventeen per cent above that for the same period of 1950.

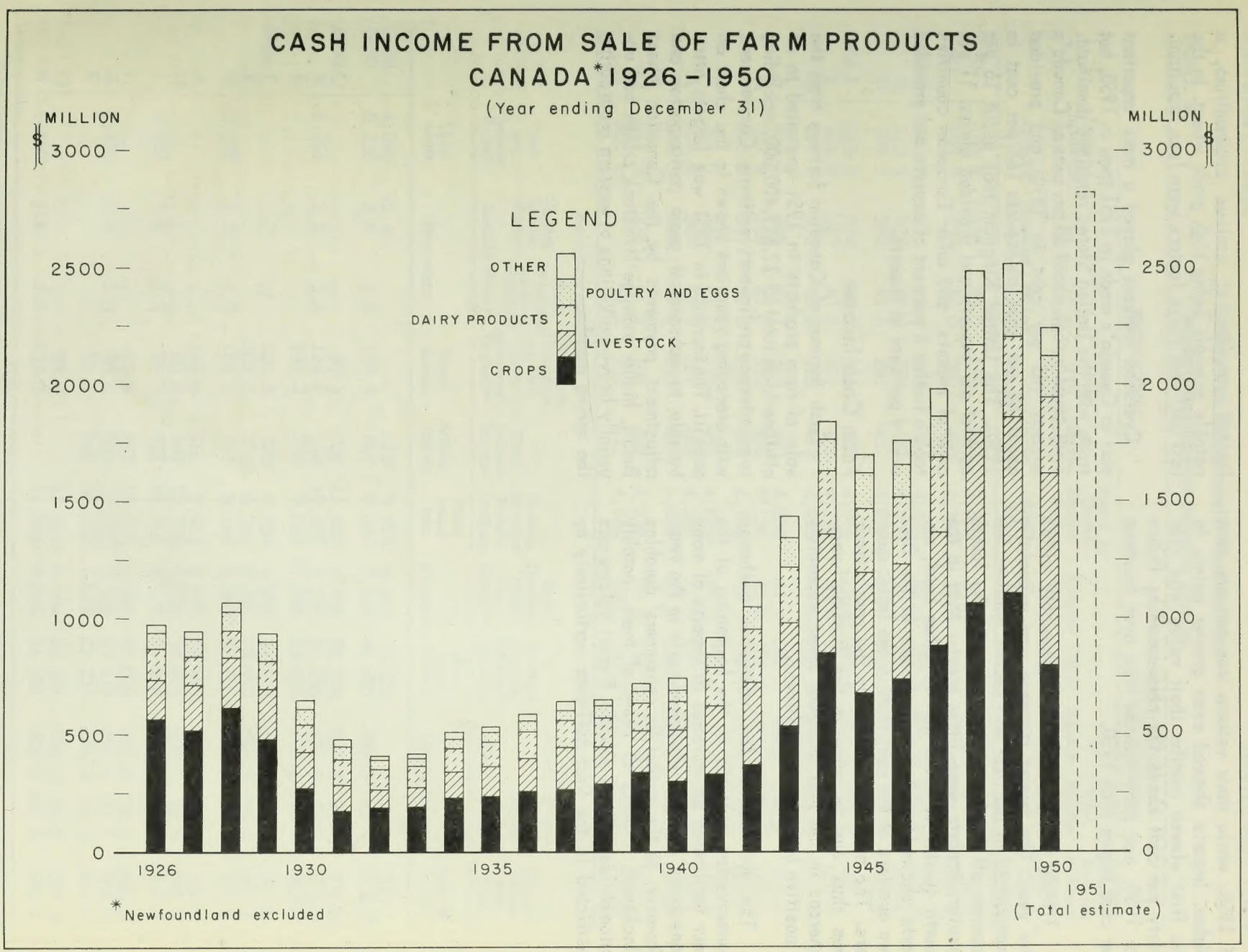
Retail Trade, Stocks and Consumer Credit

The value of retail sales in November was approximately nine per cent above November of a year ago. In the month of December, a weighted average of department store weekly sales was up only one per cent above the high figure of December 1950. The eleven month comparison shows total sales to be up by eleven per cent in value, which when compared with commodity price increases of approximately thirteen per cent, would indicate that a small decline in volume took place. Stock figures are available for department and chain stores only. As of November 1, they were up by seventeen per cent and nineteen per cent respectively, over November a year ago. The department store stock-sales ratios rose from 2.5 at November 1, 1950 to 3.0 at November 1, 1951. Chain store stock-sales ratios were relatively unchanged, between the same dates. Instalment accounts outstanding were reduced by approximately $40 million, or 27 per cent, between the ends of the first and third quarters of 1951.

Foreign Trade

For the eleven months of 1951 ending in November, the value of exports was 25 per cent above that recorded in the corresponding period

(Concluded on page iv)


CASH INCOME FROM SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS
CANADA* 1926 – 1950
(Year ending December 31)
MILLION $
3000
2500
2000
1500
1000
500
0
LEGEND
OTHER
POULTRY AND EGGS
DAIRY PRODUCTS
LIVESTOCK
CROPS
1926
1930
1935
1940
1945
1950
1951
(Total estimate)
*Newfoundland excluded

of 1950, while their volume was ten per cent higher. Imports showed even greater gains. In the first eleven months their value was over thirty per cent above the corresponding figure for 1950, and their volume was over fourteen per cent higher than 1950.

Trends in trade varied considerably within the year. The import increase was especially pronounced in the first and second quarters but tapered off in the third quarter. In the fourth quarter, imports were little greater than in the fourth quarter of 1950. On the other hand, exports showed much less increase in the first two quarters of the year than in the latter quarters. The negative balance on the year's trade was thus due to trade in the first-half-year, whereas in the last half-year taken separately a positive balance was achieved.

The abolition of the emergency exchange conservation controls at the beginning of the year facilitated an increase in imports of many consumers' type manufactures early in the year. However, as the market for consumers' durables slackened, imports of many of them, notably automobiles, fell off sharply. Export volume was restricted in the first half-year particularly by limited supplies of various commodities, a notable example being high grade wheat. In the last half-year these factors were less important.

Overseas markets played a more important part in Canada's trade in 1951 than in 1950, but trade with the United States remained dominant. That country took about 60 per cent of Canada's exports (65 per cent in 1950) and provided about 68 per cent of imports (67 per cent in 1950). The United Kingdom took about 16 per cent of our exports and provided almost 11 per cent of imports, and other European countries took a further 8 per cent of exports and provided over 4 per cent of imports.

Farm Cash Income

Cash income of Canadian farmers from the sale of farm products in 1951 amounted to an all-time high total of $2,819,400,000, according to an advance preliminary estimate. Comparisons with preceding years are shown in the chart on page iii. The increase in 1951 was largely attributable to substantial grain participation and adjustment payments by the Canadian Wheat Board, higher average livestock prices and unusually heavy marketings of western grain during the spring months.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Automobiles[2]	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	370	44.0	282	440	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 O	210.7	376	44.5	294	456	4,395	35.6	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	210.6	378	46.9	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	382	45.5	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,910	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,130	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,707	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,629	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,596	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2[r]	359	43.5	268	431	4,404	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	211.9[p]	378	41.8	309	492	4,920	32.5	194.2[r]	240.2[r]	164.4[r]	121.9[r]
N	208.1[p]		44.2	307	472	4,936	29.5	190.7	238.3	159.9	123.5

	Civilian Labour Force[3]	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work[4]	Percentage of Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work[4]	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[5]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[6]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215[r]	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	689	9,016	7,646	44,467	789.0	72.7	306.7
1950 O	..	..	..	90.3	736	11,262	9,528	52,554	830.4	83.7	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	744	10,432	8,766	41,828	831.8	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	738	9,032	11,290	33,425	976.4	118.9	282.4
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	730	9,338	6,950	24,954	703.8	58.3	308.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	733[r]	8,280	6,712	29,957	694.3	58.4	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	745	9,144	5,859	38,504	851.5	72.6	333.6
A	..	..	..	136.8	763	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2	75.2	340.9
M	..	..	..	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6	361.7
J	5,332	1.6	2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	343.7
J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.5	328.9
A	5,421	1.4	2.0	80.9	833[r]	10,913[r]	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	362.3
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,237[p]	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	348.0
O	..	..	..	99.8		11,951[p]	8,164	38,251	898.7[r]	81.3	375.4[r]
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7		11,031[p]	8,842	24,731	906.7	101.9	354.0

[1]For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2]Monthly data are producers shipments. [3]Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. [4]Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [5]Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [6]Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.7	211.2	236.7r	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1950 N	170.7	262.1	222.4	239.2r	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.3	225.2	243.3r	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	251.0r	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	262.5r	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	273.0r	290	343	.	.	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	265.4r	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	265.3r	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	272.6r	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	244.2	277.1r	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.5	256.4	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.9	240.1	253.9	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	252.6	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.3	239.1	258.4	380		278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1									177.3	112.0

[1]Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. - As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED: Including Munitions	EXPORTS[2]: Including Munitions	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
	1946 = 100	Weekly average: Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939		4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	. .	.	101.4	..	..
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114	111
1950 S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4	114	110
O	152	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327			275.6	115	111
N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326	111	175	285.0	116	113
D	140	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367			295.8	117	115
F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335	120	160	301.4	118	116
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281			314.3	121	118
M	144	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	173	315.3	124	118
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119
J	140	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	127	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127	120
S	145p	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6r	128	121
O		4,507	301			290		175p	323.4	129	122

*Average of five weeks. [1]Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2]Average quarterly values are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3]Great Britain. [4]Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,208r	555.5	20.6	19.1	33.3
1950 O	216	225	261	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	23.8r	20.7	30.9
N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	21.4	20.5	32.2
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	22.9r	21.0	33.3
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	28.2r	22.6	34.1
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.8r	22.3	34.7
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.5r	22.6	35.6
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.8r	22.5	36.9
M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6r	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1r	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265r	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	21.6r	21.3	39.9
A	217	226r	267r	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0r	21.8	40.6
S	219	228	272	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.2r	20.8	41.0
O	218r	226r	274	188r	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	23.7	22.4	41.3
N	218p	227p	275p	188p	61.3	1.8	932				

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-416
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0r	106	..	94.2
1950	224.7r	161.5	171.9	1.465r	856	738	17.9r	303	329	146.4
1950 O	234.1	169.1	175.6	1.501	906	923	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	236.4	171.7	176.4	1.514	978	854	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	244.4	175.3	178.8	1.543	1,065	867	19.1r	325	329	158.4
1951 J	243.6	180.1	181.5	1.555	974r	1,023r	19.9	362	338	168.6
F	243.3	183.6	183.8	1.561	1,076	909	19.5	326	349	174.7
M	245.5	184.0	184.5	1.571	1,284	1,099	19.4	291	368	170.3
A	249.0	183.6	184.6	1.578	1,372r	1,032r	19.1	302	377	172.3
M	249.8	182.9	185.4	1.586	1,355r	1,018	19.2	301	365	173.9
J	251.0	181.7	185.2	1.599	1,292r	930	19.3	302	353	171.7
J	252.4	179.4	185.5	1.600	1,190	893	19.1	309	353	172.8
A	253.7	178.0	185.5	1.596r	1,267	879	19.3	319	342	181.5
S	253.6r	177.6	186.6	1.612	1,231	718r	19.4	312	334r	187.3
O	257.5	178.1r	187.4	1.614r	1,154	832	19.5	303	326p	185.0
N		178.3	188.6	1.619				311		177.7

[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. [2] Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. [3] Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. [4] Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA [4]				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26
M		32,371	9,847	10,284						316	35
J		33,991	14,152	9,080						220	77
J		31,134	16,559	8,847						219	68
A		32,746	13,791	9,926						212	72
S		29,059	14,179	8,585						219	75
O		33,532	13,971	10,015						255	76

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74		1,408	861	327		1,297	435	331		10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910

Note. - Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

[1] Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population. [4] Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1950 S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417		11,644	5,065	3,531		1,910	800	569	
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1950 S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445		2,322	977	488		2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024

[1]As of June 1. [2]Exclusive of stillbirths. [3]Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs[1]	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars								
1939	2,583	32	783	891	**4,289**	737	582	−10	**5,598**
1949	7,800	115	2,367	2,887	**13,169**	1,831	1,321	+61	**16,382**
1950[p]	8,300	137	2,996	2,875	**14,308**	2,001	1,471	+11	**17,791**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure: Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	Government Expenditure: All Other	Gross Home Investment: Plant, equipment and housing[1]	Gross Home Investment: Inventories	Exports of goods and services[2]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars								
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	**5,598**
1949	11,086	—	2,106	2,970	108	4,011	−3,837	−62	**16,382**
1950[p]	11,810	—	2,333	3,163	805	4,173	−4,482	−11	**17,791**

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

[1] Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. [2] Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100[1]

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	**109.3**	**118.4**	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	**107.8**
1950	**198.3**	**147.5**	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	**207.6**
1950 O	**210.7**	**158.8**	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	**221.7**
N	**210.6**	**162.1**	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	**221.0**
D	**209.2**	**154.6**	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	**219.6**
1951 J	**210.0**	**158.3**	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	**218.9**
F	**214.0**	**157.6**	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	**224.3**
M	**217.1**	**156.5**	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	**227.9**
A	**218.2**	**153.8**	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	**228.5**
M	**223.4**	**167.6**	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	**231.9**
J	**218.8**	**174.0**	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	**225.9**
J	**208.0**	**165.9**	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	**213.5**
A	**205.4**	**168.1**	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	**210.5**
S	**208.2**[r]	**174.4**	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	**311.6**[r]	126.3	**294.7**[r]	**214.1**
O	**211.9**[p]	**172.5**[r]	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	**218.5**[p]
N	**208.1**[p]	**173.8**[r]	**114.3**[p]		104.0	144.1			**290.7**[p]	**213.7**[p]

[1] Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 O	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4[r]	209.0[r]	188.4[r]	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	190.2[p]	200.4	179.6	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950	143.7	159.2	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 O	160.7	210.4	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	170.0	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	145.2	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1[r]	214.9[r]	205.7
N				154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	124.2	210.6	204.8

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4[r]	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5[r]	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9[r]	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.1						200.1[p]	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 O	263.5	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	262.6	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	269.8	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	276.4	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	280.3	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.6[r]	166.4[r]	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	256.5[p]	168.0	258.2	314.3[r]	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4[r]	243.2
N	253.9[p]		256.2[p]	326.6[p]	331.5	273.8		155.3	311.4	220.0

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								Electric Power	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1950 O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250 8	321.2	293.7	282.5	211.3
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	210.3
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	216.0
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4[r]	309.5	329.1	246.8[r]	219.5
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4[r]	316.3	322.4[r]	229.7[r]	209.3
O	262.6[r]	147.5[r]	271.2	100.8	360.8	251.7[p]	311.9	307.1		215.3
N	265.6[p]		266.1[p]		344.1	246.1[p]	320.6			213.1

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950[1]	1950		1951		
	Survey Averages				Nov. 4	March 3	June 2	Aug. 18	Nov. 3
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,751	9,800	9,854	9,887	9,790
Civilian Labour Force	**4,908**	**4,982**	**5,090**	**5,216**	**5,201**	**5,172**	**5,332**	**5,421**	**5,210**
Agricultural	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	974	854	1,017	1,090	880
Non-agricultural	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,227	4,318	4,315	4,331	4,330
With jobs	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	5,084	5,000	5,247	5,343	5,110
At work—35 hours or more	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,513	4,245	4,699	4,646	4,458
At work—15 to 34 hours	318	337	348	373	378	433	339	312	451
At work—1 to 14 hours	114	109	97	100	94	111	117	81	82
Not at work but with jobs	156	132	135	151	99	211	92	304	119
Paid workers	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,683	3,665	3,802	3,849	3,800
Agricultural	119	134	144	112	102	69	114	133	90
Non-agricultural	3,143	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,581	3,596	3,688	3,716	3,710
Without jobs and seeking work	98	103	133	170	117	172	85	78	100
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,052	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,550	4,628	4,522	4,466	4,580

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

[1]Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1950	53	229	50	178	156	23	**689**
1950 J	54	228	56	179	159	22	**698**
J	55	230	57	181	160	23	**706**
A	57	232	58	171	157	24	**699**
S	59	241	58	186	159	25	**728**
O	61	244	58	188	160	25	**736**
N	62	247	56	193	161	25	**744**
D	60	250	51	190	162	25	**738**
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	**730**
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	**728**
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	**745**
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	**763**
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	**792**
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	**821**
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	**827**
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	**833**
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	**848**

Note—Series revised. As of January , 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 O	177.1	346.6	45.88	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84
N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5[r]	410.0[r]	51.59[r]	214.6[r]	630.2[r]	50.83[r]	120.1	263.0[r]	63.01[r]
N	186.2	412.3	51.97	259.8	797.1	53.12	121.2	263.7	62.60

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 O	185.6	385.1	47.27	221.5	464.0	50.86	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2[r]	454.4[r]	53.31[r]	240.2[r]	567.5[r]	57.40[r]	164.4[r]	372.6[r]	49.42[r]
N	190.7	450.8	53.85	238.3	569.0	58.03	159.9	365.2	49.81

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	185.8	417.7	43.44
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68[r]	137.2	296.9[r]	37.10[r]	181.2[r]	454.6[r]	48.43[r]
N	147.7	357.2	43.52	135.4	289.5	36.64	175.3	442.5	48.73

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 O	179.0	374.7	56.26	224.9	467.5	52.25	221.8	440.9	54.47
N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0[r]	66.16[r]	247.0	581.4[r]	59.54[r]	261.0[r]	586.1[r]	59.78[r]
N	189.6	465.6	65.96	245.1	583.5	60.21	263.0	594.9	60.20

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 O	302.2	634.4	51.19	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55
N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5[r]	758.4[r]	57.48[r]	235.3[r]	481.3[r]	57.57[r]	206.1[r]	570.8[r]	51.95[r]
N	317.3	761.0	58.62	236.9	489.4	58.12	203.2	558.0	51.49

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 O	401.7	796.0	48.13	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09
N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7[r]	1,047.8[r]	56.29[r]	186.7[r]	359.2[r]	55.06	191.8[r]	375.8[r]	57.79[r]
N	447.6	1,030.9	55.64	186.1	360.2	55.39	189.9	375.5	58.35

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 O	170.5	307.6	39.36	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91
N	174.2	317.1	39.74	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5[r]	354.4[r]	44.17[r]	173.3[r]	280.9	47.11[r]	187.9	367.0[r]	32.07
N	176.5	357.6	44.31	176.4	289.5	47.71	183.0	363.3	32.59

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 — Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.8[r]	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6[r]	407.3[r]	44.97[r]
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.6	325.1	43.94	185.9	420.0	45.79

*Average weekly wages and salaries.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3r	406.5r	49.33r	195.4r	428.5r	53.73r	178.6r	348.5r	50.17r
N	177.7	413.1	49.48	193.8	427.8	54.08	178.2	348.7	50.31

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9r	312.8r	48.32r	214.0r	446.2	52.77r	201.0r	426.1r	55.12r
N	157.2	313.5	48.35	211.6	441.2	53.06	197.2	431.6	56.91

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.6[r]	37.40
1950 O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0[r]	386.5[r]	49.60[r]	158.6[r]	361.2[r]	42.41[r]
N	213.1	378.4	41.59	178.3	391.6	50.18	158.1	357.3	42.09

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434.3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3[r]	425.7[r]	54.21[r]	192.4[r]	390.7[r]	47.09[r]	206.9[r]	477.0[r]	55.89[r]
N	197.2	426.4	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.7	55.78

16 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9[r]	57.91[r]	173.9[r]	335.2[r]	46.97[r]	207.3[r]	435.2[r]	52.59[r]
N	211.2	448.5	59.21	174.5	338.8	47.32	202.7	428.8	53.01

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	121.4	121.1	130.1	103.6	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 O	123.1	124.6	128.9	105.3	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	80.4
N	123.7	124.4	130.3	106.4	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	124.8	125.2	130.5	107.8	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	127.7	128.1	131.8	110.4	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2[r]	141.2[r]	138.5	121.9[r]	132.1	111.2[r]	99.7	133.6[r]	122.4[r]	129.7[r]	87.5[r]
N	138.3	140.6	138.8	123.5	133.2	113.0	103.0	135.5	126.0	131.9	88.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1950 O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8
N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	125.4	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0[r]	101.4[r]	88.6	110.8	118.4[r]	99.7[r]	136.9[r]	146.3[r]	135.2[r]	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.0	112.2	120.8	100.2	137.8	147.1	136.3	138.1	151.7

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	**105.6**	113.3
1950 O	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	**107.2**	115.8
N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	**108.8**	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	**109.5**	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	**109.7**	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118 2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	**113.5**	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	**114.1**	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	**115.0**	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	**115.4**	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	**116.2**	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	**117.5**	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	**117.7**	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	**120.3**	131.0
O	153.9	140.5[r]	141 3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6[r]	**122.4**[r]	133.8
N	151.6	140.0	139.2	149.8	137.7	134.4	123.1	163.3	124.8	**123.6**	134.6

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	43.0[r]	42.8	40.7[r]	38.4[r]	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.6	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.2	36.9

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1950 O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3[r]	47.2	40.6[r]	42.2	41.4	42.3[r]	41.2[r]	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.0	46.6	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.8	41.5	44.9	42.7	41.5	40.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14 — First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	22.3
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	22.6
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	22.5
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	22.7
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	22.4
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1950 O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	148	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25[4]	20.95[4]	726.0[4]	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42

Note. Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2]As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3]Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. [4]Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.4	0.9
1950 O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2	—
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.4	—
J	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.4	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.1	0.6	2.1
A	219.5	—	48.1	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	—	—
S	105.2	—	55.0	—	0.6	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	0.1[r]	1.5
O	49.3	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.0	—	6.8	—	6.7
N	38.3	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	—	7.4	—	2.9	—	0.7

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	7.1	0.5	2.4	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 O	7.0	1.5	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	3.9
N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5	1.6	2.8	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	59.9	—	5.3	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	—	2.4	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.8	0.4
A	55.1	—	6.8	0.9	18.0	—	25.5	58.0	0.2	0.9
S	5.8[r]	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	13.5	—	5.7	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	—	0.7
N	5.8	—	0.9	—	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.5

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17 — Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1950 N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 O	220.0	206.9	175.5	208.2	197.2	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	244.2	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.5	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.1	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.9	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.2	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 O	260.8	274.4	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1	218.1	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	263.2	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.1	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.4	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 O	277.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.3	237.6
N	281.6	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3	251.8
D	285.0	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	316.5	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	306.6	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	294.1	278.1	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	283.0	278.1	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	270.2	268.6	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8

[1] Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. [2] From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1950 O	414.6	213.0	190.2	223.0	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.0	212.2	190.6	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.5	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.3	271.9

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 O	353.4	399.9	165.1	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.1	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.8	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.0	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	169.6	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.7	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.9	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.8
N	406.2	459.7	170.7	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	146.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	157.7	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 O	213.4	169.9	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	213.4	170.8	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	173.0	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.5	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.2	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	233.9	189.6	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	233.9	189.3	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	233.9	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	233.9	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products*			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	236.7r	191.9r	281.4	260.4r
1950 O	220.0	220.8	269.3	267.0	260.4	202.8	237.3r	187.8r	286.8	261.3r
N	221.9	223.2	275.6	265.2	262.1	204.2	239.2r	187.9r	290.5	264.0r
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	243.3r	188.2r	298.4	268.7r
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	251.0r	191.1r	310.9	273.8r
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	262.5r	195.5r	329.6	284.6r
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	273.0r	198.8r	347.2	293.6r
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	265.4r	199.2r	331.6	291.6r
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	265.3r	194.6r	336.1	292.4r
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6r	192.0r	353.1	300.2r
J	242.5	246.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1r	195.4r	358.9	307.2r
A	237.1	245.1	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	256.4	164.6	348.3	284.8r
S	235.8	243.7	285.8	291.2	290.9	227.9	253.9	168.5	339.2	283.9r
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	252.6	175.0	330.3	278.6
N	237.0	241.4	287.5	289.5	289.3	230.9	258.4	188.2	328.5	

* Revision incorporates the final payments for wheat, oats and barley for crop year 1950-51.

[1] Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,969[r]	273	160	4,082	3,840	241
1950 O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	163	4,674	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
1951 J	4,619	165	4,784	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368	244
F	4,231	145	4,376	4,105	270	165	4,211	3,982	229
M	4,751	159	4,910	4,535	376	221	4,690	4,395	295
A	4,745	150	4,895	4,356	539	208	4,687	4,227	460
M	4,987	144	5,130	4,541	589	231	4,899	4,407	492
J	4,574	133	4,707	4,376	331	224	4,483	4,242	241
J	4,496	133	4,629	4,345	284	238	4,391	4,205	186
A	4,450	146	4,596	4,446	150	160	4,436	4,315	121
S	4,260	145	4,404	4,271	133	129	4,276	4,148	128
O	4,750	169	4,920	4,654	265	203	4,717	4,511	206
N	4,775	161	4,936	4,609	327	204	4,733	4,471	262

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1950	4,082	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1950 O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,612	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,211	9.61	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	4,690	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	4,687	9.36	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,899	9.32	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,483	8.96	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,391	9.39	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,436	9.22	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,276	10.87	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,717	12.29	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,733	12.55	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	**1,308**	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,135	277	184	**1,595**	540	676	145	2,246	33	3,739	328
1950 O	1,186	361	269	**1,816**	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,110	342
N	1,250	494	318	**2,061**	608	920	161	2,809	38	4,833	334
D	1,134	460	334	**1,927**	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	**1,933**	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	**1,606**	527	663	141	911	13	2,504	312
M	1,115	180	195	**1,490**	569	537	147	1,039	20	2,508	335
A	1,147	139	106	**1,393**	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,718	322
M	1,164	123	61	**1,348**	592	479	158	3,040	32	4,356	328
J	1,101	140	62	**1,303**	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	**1,084**	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,567	314
A	978	174	95	**1,247**	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,382	322
S	1,059	249	201	**1,509**	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,116	306
O	1,187	370	319	**1,877**	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N								2,574	69		334

[1]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2]Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1950	6,554	2,424	5,652	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 O	7,998	2,980	5,782	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,191	7,450	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,603	7,800	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,494	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,730	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925[r]	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N				6,779	3,029	3,738			

[1]Includes gas used for house heating. [2]Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247[r]	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1950	2,248	1,852	5,097	3,130	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1950 S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,097	3,130	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	44.0	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6	20.3	27.6[r]	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 O	44.5	28.6	41.7	19.9	20.7	21.4	37.1	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.9	19.7	38.4	13.9	23.8	18.9	34.5	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.5	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.3	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.6	13.0	24.5[r]	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.5	23.6	37.3	16.1	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.8	21.4	42.6	13.9	23.4	24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.2	24.9	38.5	16.8	23.0	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.2	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	300.4	370	367	1,935	987
1950 O	53.3	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	564.0	376	369	2,495	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	287.1	378	388	1,960	1,881
D	54.3	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	175.1	382	365	1,936	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4	72.5	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3	750.9	691.1	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	54.9	58.1[r]	35.9	20.9	707.5	594.3	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	56.3	56.2	37.6	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314	1,983	889
N	55.6	63.6	37.4	24.7		347.7				1,709

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6
1950	72.9	69.2	306	3.0[r]	1.3	1,395[r]	1,394	93.7	33.4	38.2
1949 O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	34.3
F	58.0	59.5	142	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	33.9
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	35.5
A	68.7	55.7	201	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	35.2
M	71.8	73.9	276	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	38.6
J	67.8	70.1	357	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,848	104.6	36.4	41.0
J	57.4	50.3	412	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	34.8
A	71.5	71.0	450	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.8	36.7
S	92.2	80.9	439	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	41.6
O	96.6	88.2	471	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,556	106.7	42.2	40.0
N	89.7	86.4	413	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	108.6	43.2	41.5
D	76.2	73.5	213	3.4	1.5	1,352	791	99.5	32.4	44.8
1951 J	74.1	77.5	193	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	44.1
F	71.5	53.5	178	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	42.3
M	94.9	99.8	178	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0
A	86.8	89.0	222	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4
M	93.2	83.2	264[r]	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.5[r]	37.1	43.2
J	83.0	77.9	342[r]	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.7[r]	40.7	40.1
J	71.0	73.5	449[r]	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.6[r]	46.6	42.3
A	80.4	81.1	465[r]	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8[r]	43.1	40.8
S	82.5	80.2	452[r]	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8[r]	39.9	40.5
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8
N	85.6	65.6		2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277		54.7	40.7

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments[1]

TABLE 26 — Inventories as of end of period

	ALL INDUSTRIES								MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
		Consumers Goods				Capital Goods	Producers' Materials	Construction Materials		
	Total	Total	Non-durable	Semi-durable	Durable				Shipments	Inventories
	Inventories									
	1947 average = 100									
1949	134.3	140.4	156.5	122.4	118.3	106.2	130.5	152.9	132.0	111.9
1950	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.7	166.2	153.5	147.7
1950 S	137.6	143.7	154.8	129.7	132.0	108.0	132.0	165.3	176.1	127.7
O	139.9	147.5	160.1	131.9	133.1	106.9	135.7	157.6	152.9	137.1
N	143.1	151.0	163.2	135.3	139.0	112.1	138.6	153.8	150.0	142.9
D	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.7	166.2	148.1	147.7
1951 J	151.3	160.5	164.4	154.2	159.6	119.1	141.6	166.4	171.4	148.0
F	154.8	163.7	164.9	160.5	166.0	123.3	141.3	184.4	173.0	142.7
M	158.8	167.6	166.2	166.7	174.8	130.3	141.9	191.8	175.3	153.7
A	163.3	172.4	168.3	175.5	184.3	134.1	148.1	185.8	165.4	160.2
M	168.0	176.1	169.2	180.6	192.5[r]	137.6	155.6	198.6	165.1	165.4
J	177.5	184.7	176.0	193.6	198.2	144.2	165.7	222.5	171.1	169.3
J	182.8	188.5	180.5	195.4	203.6	150.2	174.6	229.6	158.8	164.9
A	185.8	189.1	180.9	194.5	208.7	154.5	181.1	242.7	152.7	164.7
S	189.2	191.7	187.5	191.8	207.4	162.6	188.2	231.9	175.1	154.2
O	192.2[r]	194.0[r]	195.9[r]	186.1[r]	204.5[r]	169.9[r]	195.2[r]	217.6[r]	191.5[r]	148.7[r]
N	189.6	189.8	193.3	178.5	201.2	175.1	194.4	207.6	185.8	142.7

	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	97.1	116.4	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	153.5
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	160.5
1950 S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1
N	150.9	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	160.5
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	171.3	127.5	167.5	101.3	151.5	196.1	149.2
F	169.6	172.2	211.2	171.8	135.8	173.2	114.4	165.4	183.7	141.9[r]
M	179.5	186.2	221.4	170.3	138.0	179.0	149.1	170.3	207.9	136.2
A	193.3	191.5	192.5	185.1	131.5	197.9	136.4	178.3	199.5	137.9
M	168.1	209.1	190.3	187.5	106.3	184.8	121.6	188.5	214.2	150.9
J	154.0	221.6	163.8	208.8	101.8	202.8	99.7	204.9	212.0	164.1
J	137.1	221.4	132.1	189.7	85.4	221.9	86.5	209.2	199.0	181.4
A	136.6	223.6	155.9	197.2	136.9	214.2	144.3	211.0	202.5	193.8
S	160.7	216.8	126.6	194.4	116.5	223.8	174.0	203.0	198.1	209.6
O	190.8	210.3	122.9[r]	195.1[r]	148.9	211.0	155.0[r]	192.8[r]	231.8[r]	218.7[r]
N	166.1	202.7	123.9	175.7	142.8	211.5	150.6	181.2	225.7	217.8

[1] Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY [1]		MOTOR VEHICLES		RAILROAD AND ROLLING STOCK EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	184.9	133.7	131.2	110.6	124.1	126.5	190.0	134.7	274.9	67.4
1950	168.2	149.2	141.9	129.2	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	358.7	94.8
1950 O	117.9	110.7	169.5	130.3	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	170.8	137.9	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	176.0	129.2	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	168.9	141.7	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5
F	180.0	154.9	165.4	148.2	229.4	174.9	122.4	103.9	621.6	96.6
M	228.5	155.5	188.0	157.1	268.9	177.9	130.9	121.0	835.4	101.1
A	239.5	157.2	198.6	161.2	243.7	190.6	181.8	125.3	423.5	109.7
M	255.6	157.8	193.9	164.6	252.9	190.0	186.9	127.5	1,207.1	124.4
J	240.8	159.3	183.7	174.3	213.0	196.2	212.1	132.4	377.0	140.3
J	245.0	156.2	169.9	177.6	176.2	202.1	184.3	147.4	1,132.4	138.8
A	243.9	153.5	158.4	187.2	135.1	206.4	237.7	149.3	1,013.0	147.0
S	163.1	161.1	178.9	194.4	168.6	206.9	228.2	160.6	608.9	170.1
O	145.4[r]	182.0[r]	225.8[r]	195.4[r]	181.9[r]	203.1[r]	166.8	177.2	1,241.7[r]	166.8[r]
N	145.4	182.0	188.9	205.2	179.8	205.0	255.1	173.5	1,007.2	188.5

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES [2]		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIS AND SALTS		PAINTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1949	124.4	104.0	123.5	106.3	134.0	132.5	111.2	125.8	120.5	158.8
1950	144.3	104.1	141.3	136.6	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	189.4
1950 O	185.9	110.2	160.0	124.0	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	173.3	126.5	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	168.8	136.6	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	189.4
1951 J	116.9	108.3	165.9	137.4	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8
F	113.7	123.2	157.2	141.3	146.0	166.0	146.5	119.2	154.8	199.6
M	126.0	130.0	174.2	152.6	185.8	162.9	148.8	119.4	146.9	205.4
A	128.2	143.9	182.9	160.4	171.9	163.4	160.5	124.3	175.3	208.3
M	143.6	153.7	180.1	173.2	184.0	170.8	169.8	128.3	200.9	207.9
J	150.4	161.1	173.7	184.9	180.3	175.6	162.7	145.7	181.7	205.5
J	152.5	162.2	113.4	189.3	174.4	187.6	176.9	134.4	155.3	202.4
A	193.6	156.5	149.3	194.4	193.2	192.6	169.9	151.0	137.6	202.8
S	208.5	143.6	154.4	197.1	171.8	202.6	158.0	164.1	126.5	206.5
O	169.0	158.4	146.6[r]	198.5[r]	204.8[r]	207.6[r]	148.1	181.0	139.5[r]	204.9[r]
N	152.9	142.6	144.1	195.2	207.8	205.4	143.8	189.6	118.3	213.8

[1] Includes heavy electrical machinery, industrial machinery and machine tools. [2] Includes batteries, radios and parts, refrigerators and household appliances and miscellaneous.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	154.5	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1950 O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	154.5	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	193.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24

[1]Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2]End of period. [3]The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4]Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	**12.83**	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1950 O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	**14.93**	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	**14.59**	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	**14.96**	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	**14.67**	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	**14.70**	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	**15.43**	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	**16.10**	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	**14.96**	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	**11.56**	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	**11.53**	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	**10.70**	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	**12.23**	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	**12.62**	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N		13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	**11.95**	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86

[1]Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 — Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279

 Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	**2,067**	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	**2,828**	2,296	531
1950 S	736	1,578	131	501	248	**3,194**	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	**3,270**	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	**3,227**	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	**2,538**	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	**2,812**	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	**2,967**	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	**3,412**	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	**3,287**	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	**3,179**	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	**2,590**	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	**1,902**	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	**2,895**	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	**2,586**	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	**2,726**	2,094	632

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months[4]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328	1,883	9,445
1950 O	21,147	40,438	19,647			1,418		
N	24,853	44,161	21,741	19,261	28,995	1,524	2,015	10,486
D	26,413	39,665	19,693			1,393		
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833			1,578		
F	14,704	41,441	20,447	19,646	29,574	1,487	2,099	10,599
M	25,753	45,473	22,653			1,492		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182			1,469		
M	25,250	44,498	22,208	20,192	30,397	1,350	1,831	10,769
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995			907		
A	7,824	27,882	13,873	13,853	20,854	1,111	1,423	8,156
S	9,747	33,384	16,613			1,127		
O	12,607	35,642	17,783					
N		33,708	16,796					

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31 — Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats [1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1950										
1st qtr.	551.7	405.5	21.3	2,047.3	1,788.2	257.5	390.7	32.9	110.9	179.0
2nd qtr.	359.1	197.1	22.0	1,844.0	1,884.1	90.3	132.4	41.6	67.8	172.8
3rd qtr.	437.4	160.7	218.0	1,640.7	885.7	278.4	178.9	16.6	112.8	145.5
4th qtr.	284.0	105.1	99.6	1,727.8	1,083.1	209.8	210.9	15.1	96.1	185.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9

CHILDREN'S AND BOYS'

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1950										
1st qtr.	209.5	34.3	915.9	100.0	7.0	357.5	19.9	16.1	11.1	7.5
2nd qtr.	126.9	14.0	715.4	71.1	4.1	405.7	27.6	20.3	15.8	7.2
3rd qtr.	180.9	17.2	652.5	56.7	21.7	382.3	13.2	18.0	2.7	8.7
4th qtr.	165.2	24.2	709.4	55.5	30.8	313.8	15.9	11.6	5.9	8.9
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other [2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1950										
1st qtr.	446.2	144.9	804.3	174.6	..	56.0	57.2	9.3	60.5	96.0
2nd qtr.	476.8	117.5	810.2	144.1	..	90.1	59.4	6.5	69.7	82.7
3rd qtr.	335.9	201.9	611.3	146.7	..	27.5	61.9	6.3	70.3	82.3
4th qtr.	437.7	239.1	699 0	169.5	..	25.7	67.0	8.2	70.8	90.8
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2

New series: preliminary, subject to revision.

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	538.0	250.9	0.9	24.1	24.2	86.8	75.8	4.8	5.6	28.6	287.2
1950 O	555.5	206.9	0.8	16.3	11.5	79.3	87.5	3.1	0.4	8.0	348.5
N	418.7	94.5	0.7	13.7	4.4	29.4	27.7	0.4	1.8	16.5	324.2
D	398.6	123.5	0.9	12.5	6.2	20.7	21.5	0.5	4.9	56.3	275.1
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3
M	595.5	282.2	1.5	38.2	24.4	114.7	90.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3[r]	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3[r]
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1950	706.1[r]	409.2[r]	288.0[r]	153.8	443.2[r]	442.6	29.6	413.0	89.1
1950 O	735.1	418.3	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	745.3	429.0	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	698.4	404.0	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	737.0	422.7	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.4	394.6	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	775.0	435.9	328.5	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1950 S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	**217.8**	116.7	18.2	**352.8**
1950 S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	**233.9**	123.6	20.8	**378.3**
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	**231.9**	123.5	25.9	**381.3**
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	**228.6**	125.5	27.0	**381.1**
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	**221.8**	107.2	28.5	**357.5**
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4	**261.1**	143.4	6.6	**411.2**
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	**241.1**	122.1	4.2	**367.4**
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	**266.1**	150.1	2.0	**418.2**
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	**264.7**	145.5	2.1	**412.3**
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	**282.2**	161.6	3.1	**446.9**
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	**260.4**	135.5	3.4	**399.3**
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	**239.8**	131.7	2.8	**374.3**
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	**234.9**	146.2	10.5	**391.6**
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	**225.5**	138.2	10.4	**374.2**r
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	**260.5**	136.2	9.0	**405.8**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1950	193.1	15.0[r]	282.0	274.8	7.1[r]	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1950 O	205.8	17.0	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	290.7[r]	281.5	9.2[r]	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.7	6.6	261.1	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	245.3	4.2	241.1	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	21.2	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	24.9	307.1	295.5	11.6				166.5

[1]As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2]Excluding producers' interchange. [3]Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4]Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
	Production[1]		Production[1]	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales[2] Total	Export	Domestic	Domestic Sales Financed
			Thousands						Number
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1950 O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.64	2.38	26.26	8,238
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91	3.08	24.83	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38 55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03	7,216
J	30.29	9.27	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.40	3.71	20.69	7,526
A	21.83	7.99	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.28	2.82	14.46	7,044
S	29.86	10.67	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.03	4.42	18.61	5,681
O	32.46	11.99	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.93	5.39	13.54	5,763
N	29.46	10.80	18.66			19.23	5.46	13.77	5,775

[1]Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. [2]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production[3]	Shipments	Factory stocks[2][3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1950 O	33.26[r]	33.32[r]	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	35.43[r]	36.19[r]	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.19	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22		0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56		1.27

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[5]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.4	2.7	63.2	38.8	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079	34
1950 O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.3	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	19.4	4.0	39.3	26.8	4.9	196.6	16.8	5.7	4.3	3,940	2,471	37
N									3.9			

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,253	206	—	697	184	6,986	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,435	77	20	475	363	8,122	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,186	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,316	41,547	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,131	470	136	1,562	808	19,463	44,422	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,860	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,798	55,009	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	80,583	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,129	40,508	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,209	359	19	1,235	869	18,077	44,153	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	68,978	370	33	715	852	14,418	33,980	2,555	1,998	6,344	7,714
S	65,520[r]	311	70	3,399	676	12,639[r]	31,345	2,921	1,414	5,493	7,253
O	73,678[r]	486[r]	38	1,146	863	15,576[r]	39,135[r]	2,523	1,055	6,974[r]	5,882[r]
N	53,971	394	111	818	1,202	12,604	27,774	1,783	1,433	3,595	4,258

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
		New					Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,161	464	3,652	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F	22,678	375	4,659	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,455	593	6,449	22,403	4,508	3,502	2,391	7,275	16,443	10,239	383
A	55,913	1,415	12,427	27,235	9,950	4,887	4,605	9,744	11,204	11,057	608
M	58,445	1,445	12,145	30,227	9,775	4,853	5,693	13,464	16,062	15,779	416
J	45,727	1,702	9,162	22,456	7,988	4,419	4,845	5,931	11,528	12,128	424
J	38,209	938	8,014	19,766	6,299	3,192	4,804	6,507	18,426	19,928	335
A	34,383	943	7,253	17,493	5,273	3,420	4,413	8,556	11,203	9,906	517
S	26,770[r]	830	6,009[r]	12,161	4,895	2,875	4,133[r]	8,619	13,471[r]	12,018	510
O	29,102[r]	562[r]	6,992	15,062	4,413[r]	2,073[r]	3,982[r]	17,433[r]	11,117[r]	11,140[r]	904
N	21,655	319	5,488	10,899	2,851	2,097	2,584	8,798	8,963	11,646	325

[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and now stands at 546, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

[2] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION

	CEMENT PRODUCTS[1]			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick[4]							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[2]	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production[3]	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.12
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	25.64
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.19
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91	25.09	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.48
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67	25.37	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.36
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.54[r]	27.00[r]	366	216	118	147	4.70	24.19
A	2,877	6,466	27.35	33.81[r]	26.43[r]	323	237	121	149	5.51	27.03
S	3,265	5,428	22.85	32.21	28.48	316	187	126	157	4.72	24.34
O	3,029	5,719	24.98				189	129	137	4.97	27.38
N	2,166	4,778	19.11				106	106	65	4.90	24.72

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[6]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick[4]	Structural Tile[4][5]	Drain Tile[4]	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	538.0	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 O	1,556	36.5	17.1	2,219	555.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	418.7	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	791	28.3	13.0	911	398.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	400.2	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	595.5	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681	35.4	19.9	2,168	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696
A	1,754	34.4[r]	17.9[r]	2,051[r]	696.3	315.2	7,501	4.6	23.4	6.9	8,031
S	1,542	30.2	15.7	2,172	554.3[r]	281.8	6,778	4.1	19.7	7.1	6,874
O	1,649				479.3	318.1	5,787	3.8	22.1	8.6	7,213
N	1,277					285.3				6.3	

[1]Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. [2]Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [3]Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 and 1951 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. [4]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [5]Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [6]Planks and boards. [7]Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[3]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1950										
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86
1951										
1st qtr.	478.29[r]	72.95[r]	35.47	13.95[r]	23.53	56.57[r]	8.33[r]	3.75[r]	40.81	226.41[r]
2nd qtr.	763.02[r]	288.24[r]	251.46	17.23[r]	19.54[r]	10.45[r]	4.58[r]	3.96[r]	—	267.18[r]
3rd qtr.	623.55	148.22	105.21	13.23	29.77	37.32	9.00	27.09	—	244.33

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1950										
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08[r]	92.64[r]	1.95[r]	11.75	61.25	3.11[r]	26.39[r]	9.66[r]	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	150.09[r]	97.63[r]	1.15[r]	18.32	106.95	5.50[r]	33.33[r]	23.55[r]	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	135.14	82.70	5.67	20.83	119.26	19.37	34.02	15.95	4.48	0.59

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1950									
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40
1951									
1st qtr.	5.67[r]	10.07[r]	9.75[r]	79.83[r]	189.13[r]	38.43[r]	52.34[r]	72.49[r]	20.60[r]
2nd qtr.	6.55[r]	11.25[r]	11.65[r]	113.78[r]	200.00[r]	69.96[r]	196.31[r]	132.37[r]	21.16[r]
3rd qtr.	5.49	10.49	10.39	110.63	201.31	54.94	113.75	83.98	32.57

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1950 O	119	55	113	398	18.4	4.6	3.0	27.5	15.2	12.5
N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7	2.7	1.4	45.9	13.6	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.5	4.0	0.9	47.9	15.3	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	14.8	4.3	0.9	41.5	14.7	7.9
J	97	53	18	285	15.3	4.3	0.6	33.9	14.2	8 0
A	100	48	46	300	14.0	4.3	0.8	25.2	12.6	11.8
S	95	40	73	281	16.1	4.5	1.1	19.6	11.0	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	18.6[r]	5.2[r]	2.1[r]	26.9[r]	13.7[r]	22.2[r]
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	37.8	18.2	31.0

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1950 O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.92	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	250.0	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	218.3	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	227.7	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.3	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	--	0.23
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1950 O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—	0.01
M	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	0.10	—	—
J	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.10	—	0.09
J	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.12	—	0.06
A	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.08	—	0.06
S	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.14	—	0.23
O	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.19	—	0.21
N	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.48	—	0.16

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
1950 N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.84	28.39	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.25[r]	28.05[r]	34.74[r]
1951 J	894	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F	816	330	7.11	1.19	15.29	1,122	17.25	24.34	16.65
M	1,040	373	10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.79	20.04	12.52
A	1,293	348	16.87	3.67	35.00	1,830	10.18	18.02	17.83
M	1,701	362	28.48	8.73	53.73	2,915	16.30	21.00	31.21
J	1,999	356	40.04	14.18	65.86	3,300	32.16	27.27	62.21
J	1,873	348	36.49	13.80	56.85	3,925	46.10	37.06	83.94
A	1,765	347	34.41	13.05	49.91	3,404	55.48	40.89	92.13
S	1,556	343	28.99	11.47	41.36	2,148	62.61	45.00	95.02
O	1,399	361	23.57	8.64	34.85	1,603	66.06	41.95[r]	88.51
N			13.83	3.68	22.05	1,210	56.59	36.99[r]	75.14
D			10.15	2.05	18.38	1,199	45.37	33.74	

[1]As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2]Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3]Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1950 O	6,508	75.9	39.2	36.7	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4
N	4,890r	153.0r	31.1r	121.9r	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6

[1]Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2]Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.76	
1950 O	87.8	2.13	0.81	8.37	1.94	13.32					
N	83.9	2.14	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.88	..
D	81.3	1.96	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27	9.79	1.98	9.08					
F	85.8	1.98	1.05	9.60	2.59	7.06	16.60	19.04	2.02	5.71	..
M	87.1	2.19	1.16	10.84	3.00	6.52					
A	86.4	2.10	1.29	9.54	3.85	3.55					
M	83.7	2.11	1.48	7.73	3.85	6.42	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25					
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.45	6.17					
A	64.4	1.70	0.57r	7.80	1.88	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.47	6.26	0.17
S	76.1	1.80	0.49	8.33r	2.37	13.12					
O	75.9	1.93	0.87	10.15r	2.80r	12.89					
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.48	11.23					

[1]Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2]Includes Newfoundland. [3]Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded — Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery [1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1950	10.65	41.68	3.30	2.76	16.04	9.49	19.52	19.92	4.88	40.77
1950										
3rd qtr.	10.29	46.85	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.90	4.95	58.22
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	30.06
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.60	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.49	16.73	19.56	3.96	70.55

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	7.12	22.91	1.50	9.06	5.50	3.91	4.39	2.76	11.01	15.85	25.21
1950											
3rd qtr.	6.60	19.02	1.48	8.41	5.39	3.38	4.16	2.44	10.39	18.38	31.72
4th qtr.	11.10	27.08	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	20.05
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.63	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.13	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.53	9.19	16.14	28.48

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	126.7	17.8	98.5	116.4	347.1
1950 O	203.8	112.7	201.1	13.0	214.1	15.6	79.3	94.8	151.7
N	148.2	155.4	205.8	13.5	219.3	23.3	74.6	97.9	271.4
D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	156.7	19.6	60.9	80.5	347.1
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	62.6	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	170.9	16.5	187.4	27.3	86.2	113.5	282.2

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores [2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	789.0	120.8	15.2	39.5	72.7	14.2	129.5	41.5	41.1	7.7	45.6
1950 O	830.4	119.9	16.0	42.0	83.7	13.9	134.0	44.6	44.9	7.4	54.7
N	831.8	121.9	15.9	41.8	98.2	15.0	129.0	41.0	47.8	8.4	49.3
D	976.4	142.2	18.5	46.8	118.9	31.6	117.4	39.2	69.3	12.1	46.3
1951 J	703.8	119.1	15.1	32.2	58.3	9.6	127.2	37.3	32.2	5.5	36.0
F	694.3	118.1	14.5	32.5	58.4	9.6	145.2	33.5	27.7	4.5	31.8
M	851.5	141.1	17.1	38.5	72.6	14.4	178.3	39.0	42.3	7.3	36.1
A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.2	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.3	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.5	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.5	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.7[r]	140.8[r]	18.0[r]	49.3[r]	81.3	16.0	139.9[r]	50.9[r]	47.1[r]	8.1	53.5[r]
N	906.7	145.8	17.7	47.2	101.9	17.4	129.2	44.3	51.0	9.8	47.0

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1950	13.3	12.1	28.3	16.2	17.3	6.6	54.5	183.8	303.7	158.6	88.4
1950 O	14.5	13.3	31.2	19.1	17.4	6.4	55.3	190.6	315.6	177.3	91.7
N	12.9	12.5	29.1	17.9	17.0	6.4	54.8	199.2	316.4	172.9	88.6
D	16.5	16.2	28.4	19.1	24.3	17.1	71.3	224.4	389.2	183.9	107.6
1951 J	11.2	12.6	25.4	21.1	17.4	4.5	48.6	158.5	286.4	130.5	79.9
F	11.2	11.7	22.5	20.0	18.2	4.2	45.6	154.9	282.2	129.4	82.2
M	13.3	12.6	26.8	16.6	19.1	5.3	59.1	204.8	343.9	146.8	97.0
A	14.4	15.3	27.1	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.4	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6[r]	33.3	20.9	19.6[r]	6.0[r]	58.4[r]	212.6[r]	341.7[r]	192.3[r]	93.7[r]
N	13.9	10.8	30.1	22.1	18.6	6.9	59.7	219.6	342.8	187.9	96.7

Note: Series revised to account for the effect of changes in the number of stores in 1950. Figures for 1951 are based on 1950 final revision.

[1]Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2]Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7[r]	177.4										
1950 S	78.3	186.7	24.8	..	10.3	..	4.5	.	5.4	.	14.7	..
O	83.9[r]	207.3	26.4	..	12.2	..	4.9	..	5.5	.	14.8	..
N	98.2	204.3	28.9	..	15.1	..	6.0	..	5.5	..	14.5	..
D	118.9	177.4		..		..		..		..		..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.5	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.3	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9		30.6		15.8		6.6		5.5		13.5	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 S	44.2	35.4	3.1	7.3[r]	2.9	15.3[r]	1.1	4.5[r]	2.4	7.9[r]	12.2	35.7[r]
O	42.4[r]	39.3[r]	3.0[r]	8.0[r]	2.6[r]	16.5[r]	1 3[r]	4.7[r]	2.4[r]	8.1[r]	12.1	40.3[r]
N	45.0[r]	39.6	3.0[r]	9.1	3.2[r]	16.2	1 2[r]	4.6	2.3	9.0	13.1[r]	46.5
D	51.6	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.6	14.5	1.3	4.8	3.3	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8 6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8 4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2		3.6		4.0		1.2		2.4		14.9	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47 — Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

	COMBINED TRADES											
	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950	2,271.9	1,654.2	72.8	617.7	27.2	168.6	7.4	449.1	19.8	546.6	169.5	377.1
1950 3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.5	7.5	479.9	19.8	475.8	144.6	331.2
4th qtr.	2,537.7	1,856.6	73.2	681.1	26.8	190.9	7.5	490.2	19.3	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,161.3	1,528.5	70.7	632.8	29.3	172.4	8.0	460.4	21.3	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,599.8	1,898.3	73.0	701.5	27.0	185.0	7.1	516.5	19.9	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,543.3	1,855.9	73.0	687.4	27.0	184.3	7.2	503.1	19.8	460.6	104.3	356.3

	SELECTED TRADES											
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.3	67.7	93.6	121.7	23.0	30.1	73.9	43.4	76.4	348.1	153.8	72.4
1950 3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	111.9	20.1	24.4	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.3
4th qtr.	300.9	91.9	93.6	160.1	30.8	30.1	83.3	48.1	76.4	339.0	148.8	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.3	57.3	74.7	98.9	21.3	26.4	69.9	41.1	65.3	410.8	189.5	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	135.4	25.3	25.9	77.4	43.4	60.2	479.8	205.5	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.8	59.4	117.5	21.5	25.8	63.1	36.5	55.7	403.5	193.2	66.5

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	306.7	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	282.4	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	308.6	493.7	341.7	238.3	235.0	239.6	283.3	218.8	424.3	387.1
F	303.1	459.2	337.7	258.5	312.0	292.3	271.6	240.4	407.6	320.9
M	333.6	431.5	334.8	321.8	416.6	307.4	281.1	280.9	480.2	382.9
A	340.9	565.4	340.2	249.7	324.8	276.7	281.2	290.1	502.8	436.0
M	361.7	513.0	365.3	229.4	317.4	252.5	319.0	364.6	518.0	414.5
J	343.7	505.3	315.9	203.3	236.5	197.6	322.7	339.7	474.2	436.3
J	328.9	474.9	330.3	159.3	203.9	154.0	322.4	315.4	420.5	436.5
A	362.3	542.9	366.5	262.9	434.9	259.5	336.6	315.2	450.1	453.2
S	348.0	595.4	336.7	296.7	432.1	300.8	318.8	270.8	447.5	379.8
O	375.4[r]	580.9[r]	406.9	300.6[r]	414.9	291.5[r]	344.0[r]	270.4[r]	490.3[r]	453.8[r]
N	354.0	532.2	389.0	311.3	381.3	276.7	322.2	289.6	471.2	415.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100				Million Dollars					
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1950	101.4	108.5	93.5	259.9	2.0	27.1	7.8	5.8	6.6	2.9	3.4
1950 O	123.0	112.0	109.8	315.2	3.2	32.4	6.7	6.4	6.9	2.6	3.2
N	114.2	112.7	101.3	292.7	2.4	29.3	9.3	8.6	9.4	3.4	4.1
D	113.1	112.8	100.3	289.9	2.1	30.1	7.8	14.8	7.5	3.1	2.8
1951 J	111.3	116.4	95.6	285.1	2.2	19.2	11.8	6.5	5.5	2.1	2.4
F	91.3	118.2	77.2	233.9	1.9	18.1	8.7	5.0	5.5	1.3	1.2
M	113.2	119.8	94.5	290.2	1.6	23.0	10.6	4.9	7.6	1.4	1.0
A	115.2	121.5	94.8	295.2	1.3	20.6	12.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	1.2
M	126.2	122.3	103.2	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.7	98.5	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	124.4	117.4	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	126.4	108.0	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	126.0	99.1	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	126.5	114.5	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1[p]	126.5[p]	117.1[p]	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
						Million dollars					
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1950	9.4	2.3	3.6	1.0	2.1	1.9	7.7	2.5	24.2	2.7	2.9
1950 O	11.8	3.4	4.1	0.9	0.5	1.9	9.1	3.2	37.4	4.5	4.2
N	12.6	2.0	6.0	1.4	0.4	2.1	10.2	2.4	27.6	2.7	3.7
D	9.0	0.7	4.4	1.5	5.4	1.7	10.6	2.5	20.8	2.2	3.2
1951 J	10.6	0.5	4.2	1.6	6.5	2.9	14.4	2.7	24.0	2.4	3.8
F	8.8	0.6	3.4	1.8	4.4	2.2	9.4	2.4	21.3	2.6	3.9
M	8.8	0.6	5.3	2.1	2.6	1.8	8.8	2.7	26.5	3.2	4.7
A	7.5	0.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	27.5	3.5	3.5
M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
[1] Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million Dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1950	17.4	40.5	5.1	1.1	1.4	2.7	7.3	2.1	3.4	2.9	8.9
1950 O	21.6	49.0	6.0	2.5	1.5	4.0	6.6	2.1	3.3	1.9	14.8
N	21.9	40.6	6.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	6.0	2.7	4.2	2.0	3.6
D	21.2	42.2	8.3	0.3	1.7	3.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	2.6	13.2
1951 J	24.0	40.7	6.4	—	2.2	2.6	8.5	2.7	1.7	2.0	10.3
F	21.6	35.8	5.9	—	2.0	1.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	7.4
M	27.2	43.3	7.1	—	2.3	1.4	13.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	10.8
A	26.6	42.3	6.6	0.6	2.4	3.1	10.8	3.4	6.4	2.6	12.7
M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1950	7.3	3.2	8.8	2.8	4.9	2.3	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1
1950 O	8.5	6.4	10.2	3.0	5.3	2.8	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9
N	6.9	4.9	8.8	5.2	7.4	3.4	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4
D	7.4	5.9	8.4	2.3	5.4	2.3	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5
1951 J	6.6	3.9	11.8	4.9	7.4	2.7	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4
F	5.4	2.4	7.7	5.4	2.6	2.2	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5
M	5.5	3.9	10.7	3.3	5.4	4.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2
A	9.3	3.2	11.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5
M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8

[1]Does not include re-exports. [2]Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1950	120.4	110.7	108.8	264.52	11.49	3.28	7.25	2.85	7.26	4.06	1.83
1950 S	127.4	113.0	112.7	279.67	9.37	4.51	7.36	2.31	8.48	5.56	2.15
O	146.0	114.2	127.8	320.57	10.59	4.30	15.05	4.03	9.14	4.58	3.06
N	149.1	113.9	130.9	327.91	11.88	4.71	11.19	3.75	7.91	6.35	1.90
D	121.3	117.0	103.7	266.29	10.66	5.99	6.55	2.74	5.76	7.24	1.36
1951 J	149.0	120.4	123.8	327.19	11.80	2.31	3.83	4.15	7.66	11.85	4.66
F	124.9	123.1	101.5	274.17	10.09	1.91	1.86	3.04	6.90	7.30	3.07
M	156.0	125.3	124.5	342.50	12.86	2.86	3.16	4.47	8.44	9.92	2.57
A	179.0	128.6	139.2	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.6	142.1	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	130.0	126.0	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.9	129.9	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.6	127.0	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.6	111.8	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1[p]	124.3[p]	125.6[p]	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1950	2.34	7.26	7.55	5.57	2.13	4.61	4.37	1.77	4.37	3.54	1.95
1950 S	2.45	7.09	9.98	4.84	2.28	4.52	4.23	1.66	4.34	3.79	1.93
O	3.15	9.37	9.37	6.11	2.24	5.23	5.02	2.14	5.67	4.19	2.18
N	3.25	12.70	10.82	6.53	2.43	6.00	4.39	2.36	5.65	4.14	2.52
D	2.79	10.11	11.99	5.51	1.74	6.04	3.88	2.04	4.30	3.36	2.22
1951 J	3.68	10.58	10.69	9.82	2.46	6.63	6.22	3.09	6.43	4.23	2.84
F	3.08	9.17	7.15	8.58	1.32	7.41	5.88	2.54	5.49	3.36	2.65
M	3.50	12.13	12.42	9.56	2.24	8.55	5.77	3.49	7.24	4.10	3.08
A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1950	2.87	1.40	9.00	2.95	4.55	13.41	18.85	20.36	11.10	1.56	2.62
1950 S	2.94	3.34	10.43	2.68	3.71	8.92	17.32	19.89	10.98	2.38	5.14
O	3.56	2.91	12.20	2.68	4.80	9.62	21.95	23.01	13.46	2.45	3.56
N	3.38	2.24	13.79	2.69	4.32	9.37	21.92	24.57	14.03	2.60	2.75
D	2.74	0.54	9.71	2.04	4.22	8.61	18.96	18.89	11.61	1.85	2.92
1951 J	3.76	0.01	12.73	3.10	6.32	12.15	25.67	25.43	14.97	1.90	3.04
F	3.88	0.01	10.66	2.14	5.56	13.46	20.77	23.61	12.08	1.27	2.04
M	4.98	0.03	14.67	3.07	7.10	16.51	25.96	27.95	15.91	2.04	2.92
A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.36	19.68	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.94	15.97	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.99	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1950	6.88	6.90	2.81	15.86	2.35	25.66	4.30	13.19	1.28	2.76	10.32
1950 S	6.49	7.52	2.86	19.51	2.26	33.18	4.69	13.62	1.15	4.26	9.56
O	7.96	7.85	3.44	21.24	2.68	33.14	6.29	14.84	1.73	4.25	11.55
N	8.30	10.25	3.29	19.80	3.00	31.56	6.49	16.22	1.96	3.59	13.31
D	7.21	7.27	2.83	13.19	2.33	27.47	3.43	11.95	1.51	2.48	10.25
1951 J	9.46	8.13	3.59	14.02	2.79	27.20	3.62	17.60	3.15	1.98	13.65
F	7.81	8.13	2.65	13.12	2.21	20.11	3.46	13.99	2.68	1.35	12.39
M	10.38	12.20	3.35	10.51	2.82	23.75	3.86	17.36	3.44	2.37	14.93
A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.46	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54		81.93		57.99		5.40		2.80	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa[3]		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41	14.32	22.15	19.54	14.71
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01		297.61		209.26		26.63		39.49	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	− 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	−1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 O	− 1.7	6.3	− 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	−4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	−31.5	− 1.4	−19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	−1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	−1.6	−0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	−38.4	6.2	−43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	−1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	−37.3	5.9	−44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	−1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M	−48.5	9.3	−52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	−0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	−92.9	−7.1	−92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	2.7	−0.5	0.9	1,664.3
M	−78.1	3.8	−61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	−2.9	−1.6	−3.2	1,681.6
J	−44.6	11.5	−50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	−1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	−29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	−0.2	0.2	1,668·7
A	−3.9	27.6	−33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	−22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	−3.0	−1.0	−5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	−27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	−30.2	—	−31.4	
N					76.0					

[1]Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. [2]Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. [3]As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared[4]							
	Foreign		Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto[2]	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons						Millions	Thousands
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 S	761	1,645	3,832	1,871	1,961	2,195	1,637	3,696	49.2	503
O	655	1,633	3,494	1,859	1,635	1,811	1,683	3,819	44.9	559
N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,438	1,247	765	1,920	1,981	42.6	633
M	881	1,434	3,645	2,000	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698	49.6	690
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822		
J	1,192	1,677	4,747	2,239	2,508	2,468	2,279	3,842		
A	887	1,347	4,463	2,036	2,427	2,329	2,134	3,946		
S	735	1,437	3,874	1,863	2,011	1,987	1,887	3,842		
O	1,194	1,193	3,824	2,068	1,756	1,911	1,913	3,981		
N								3,345		

[1]Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2]Annual data are averages of nine months. [3]Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. [4]Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packinghouse Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.5	37.0	4.6	9.4	7.0	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1950 N	369.2	52.8	6.7	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.6[r]	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.0[r]	19.0[r]	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.7	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1950	29.8	22.9	18.0	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.6	71.4	137.3
1950 N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	22.9[r]	68.0[r]	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.8	9.4	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.6
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.8
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.9	64.1	6.5	69.5	6.7	13.7	4,608	2.6	235
1950 A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.2r	5,235	2.3	266r
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1]In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2]Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56 — As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign [1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	--	162	13.3	527
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1950 N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D		619.0		94.9	66.1	155.6		44.4	2,444

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	--	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1950 N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	25.0	328.1	2,185	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										LIABILITIES
		Securities									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
	Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	**1,540**	43	120	219	
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	**4,363**	86	379	243	
1950 O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	**4,349**	60	451	255	
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	**4,280**	59	476	269	
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	**4,286**	56	450	259	
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	**4,248**	61	402	243	
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	**4,093**	61	448	243	
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	**3,986**	56	376	263	
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	**3,924**	55	499	248	
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	**3,886**	58	467	263	
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	**3,838**	53	395	267	
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	**3,840**	59	468	267	
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	**3,832**	58	497	310	
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	**3,876**	56	387	259	
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	**3,876**	57	544	267	
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	**3,894**	53	552	253	

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	**3,592**	94
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	**9,015**	—
1950 O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	**9,323**	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	**9,450**	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	**9,496**	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	**9,379**	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	**9,354**	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	**9,284**	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	**9,403**	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	**9,370**	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	**9,256**	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	**9,323**	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	**9,378**	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	**9,276**	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	**9,440**	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	**9,544**	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1]Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2] Includes all other liabilities. [3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active notice[3]	Other	*Deduct float*	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1950 O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174[r]	82	1,256[r]	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936			*552*		92		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Excluding Government of Canada. [6] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951–52	1950–51
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	32.4	26.7	27.4	27.2	234.3	175.1
Excise Duties	22.5	21.9	22.1	21.7	147.3	154.2
Excise Taxes	79.6	57.9	74.1	66.9	575.8	394.1
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	201.7	128.1	166.9	119.7	1,370.5	897.0
Postal Revenue	7.5	6.5	8.8	7.5	62.8	53.6
Sundry	8.5	6.6	7.4	7.6	63.9	62.5
Total Ordinary Revenue	352.3	247.7	306.7	250.6	2,454.7	1,736.4
Special Receipts	2.3	5.9	1.4	1.4	13.3	50.6
Total Revenues	**354.6**	**253.6**	**308.1**	**251.9**	**2,468.0**	**1,787.0**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.3	41.4	44.2
Citizenship & Immigration	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	19.6	17.3
Defence Production	4.0	—	1.9	—	17.6	—
External Affairs	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	8.5	11.1
Finance—						
Administration and General	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	11.3	11.3
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	0.1	—	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
Interest and Other Debt Charges	20.8	23.9	63.4	65.8	249.9	253.4
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	2.9	2.9	—	—	75.1	67.9
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	8.2
Implementation of Guarantees	1.3	—	—	—	1.3	—
Fisheries	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	5.6	5.8
Justice	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	9.1	8.1
Labour	4.9	5.6	6.2	4.3	38.6	35.9
Legislation	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	3.0	2.7
Mines & Technical Surveys	3.2	0.9	2.5	1.6	16.6	11.0
National Defence						
Administration and General	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.7	9.6	6.7
Naval Service	14.0	6.5	16.0	9.5	89.3	48.7
Army Service	31.0	16.5	31.1	12.5	213.6	102.2
Air Force Service	52.3	13.4	56.8	19.7	338.0	104.4
Defence Research Board	2.3	1.6	2.8	1.5	16.6	11.2
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	5.5	4.4
Family Allowances	26.7	25.8	26.8	25.9	212.4	205.2
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	26.9	25.6	—	—	53.4	49.8
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.2	6.0
National Research Council	2.9	1.3	2.5	1.5	14.1	10.0
National Revenue	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	29.9	30.4
Post Office	8.2	6.4	7.6	9.0	56.9	51.8
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
Public Works	8.3	7.0	7.7	6.4	49.7	44.3
Resources and Development	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.0	13.4	14.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.9	15.7	11.5
Secretary of State	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.0
Trade and Commerce	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	15.7	14.0
Transport	7.5	6.9	7.0	6.5	51.4	46.8
Veterans Affairs						
Administration and General	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	10.1	10.4
Treatment Services	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.1	24.9	22.5
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	10.5	9.8	10.5	10.1	82.2	79.1
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.2	2.2	1.5	2.7	10.1	17.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	3.7	4.1
Other Departments	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	7.0	8.0
Total Expenditures	**263.1**	**186.4**	**278.0**	**209.2**	**1,833.3**	**1,381.0**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	91.5	67.3	30.0	42.8	634.7	406.0
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS [1] Net Increase or Decrease (−)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies	−0.9	−0.9	—	—	107.7	−2.8
Miscellaneous	6.0	11.2	5.0	15.4	47.1	76.4
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	5.1	10.3	5.0	15.4	154.8	73.6
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	—	—	—	—	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	—	—	—	—	−21.6	−19.5
Other Governments	−1.6	—	−3.3	−3.4	−11.4	−14.7
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	−1.6	—	−3.3	−3.4	−33.0	−14.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.3	2.0	0.2	1.8	7.8	12.6
Miscellaneous	0.2	−0.1	−0.2	—	−1.9	−3.4
Total Other Loans and Investments	−1.1	2.0	−3.3	−1.5	−27.2	−5.0
Total Working Capital Advances	14.6	−1.5	10.0	2.7	64.1	5.8
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments	**18.6**	**10.8**	**11.7**	**16.5**	**191.7**	**74.4**

[1] Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1950 O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	261[r]	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1950 O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	133.7	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98
A	106.6	0.85	0.44	3.26	2.70	28.90	43.40	5.43	3.54	7.44	10.68
S	103.9	0.79	0.41	3.48	2.40	27.80	43.25	5.38	3.29	6.87	10.24
O	132.1	1.04	0.36	4.13	3.13	35.04	57.77	6.24	3.87	8.99	11.53
N	143.4	0.90	0.43	3.87	3.32	37.93	61.93	7.39	4.26	10.10	13.27

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 28 companies operating in Canada representing 91 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies[1]

TABLE 61 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	**18.99**	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	**18.50**	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	**20.46**	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	**18.52**	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	**21.53**	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	**18.62**	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	**21.33**	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	**20.33**	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	**20.90**	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	**20.15**	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	**20.04**	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	**19.10**	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	**18.59**	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	**20.74**	15.91	2.58	2.24

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1950 3rd	**19.93**	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	**21.55**	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	**23.94**	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	**22.54**	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	1.00	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	**22.15**	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42

[1] Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL[1]		PROVINCIAL[1]		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[2]	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT[3]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	409	253	400	54	141	+313	+379	1,500
1950 2nd	753	806	121	126	111	7	37	+ 81	+ 23	1,300
3rd	68	97	77	15	43	19	34	+ 28	+ 61	1,500
4th	973	933	37	37	130	14	43	+101	+141	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	29	62	83	1	22	+ 62	− 68	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	35	53	6	22	+ 37	+ 89	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	109	—	23	+ 86	+ 40	1,400

[1] Direct and Guaranteed. [2] Federal, Provincial and Corporation. [3] Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**91.6**	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1950	**131.6**	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1950 N	**144.5**	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	**146.3**	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	**153.8**	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	**166.5**	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	**162.9**	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	**165.6**	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	**164.2**	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	**160.7**	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	**162.0**	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	**169.7**	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	**179.8**	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	**183.3**	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	**174.0**	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	**177.3**	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	**104.5**	95.6	121.7	**101.6**
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	**89.9**	67.4	134.9	**156.7**
1950 N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	**90.0**	61.1	148.6	**161.1**
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	**88.2**	59.8	146.0	**160.2**
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	**97.6**	68.8	163.5	**166.0**
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	**104.7**	74.3	174.5	**169.3**
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	**100.3**	71.2	166.7	**166.0**
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	**96.7**	66.8	165.3	**165.2**
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	**92.5**	63.7	158.6	**164.3**
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	**90.6**	63.7	152.3	**162.2**
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	**92.7**	65.5	155.0	**163.1**
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	**97.7**	69.7	161.7	**165.2**
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	**104.0**	73.7	173.6	**166.4**
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	**107.5**	75.3	181.2	**164.2**
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	**102.4**	71.9	172.3	**162.8**
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	**103.4**	73.2	172.4	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1950 A	85	23	19	43	1,956	110	1,317	412	28	66
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171					
N	137	52	25	60	2,504	37	1,512	520	84	57
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	137	61	33	43	2,282					
F	134	55	21	58	2,025	24	1,456	498	59	104
M	129	52	25	52	2,112					
A	124	56	20	48	2,374					
M	97	42	22	33	1,787	49	1,224	521	32	118
J	97	37	16	44	1,674					
J	105	50	16	39	2,401					
A	119	53	22	44	2,293	106	1,460	379	72	97
S	88	29	18	41	1,647					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments[1]	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.82	20.63	0.23	1,748	8.97	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.41	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.36	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	117.92	26.88	0.25	1,531	9.95	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.97	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8[r]	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087				47.6	12.33
D			107.04			940					

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1949 and 1950 are provisional.*

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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Current Economic Conditions

A recent publication on National Accounts presents revised figures from 1926 to 1950 together with an analysis of the period and a description of the numerous statistical sources[1]. The present article examines some of the important National Accounting aggregates for 1951[2] in the light of long run changes shown in the above publication, as well as in terms of the immediate situation.

Between 1928 and 1950, total output of goods and services increased by over 90 per cent, implying a compounded rate of growth of 3 per cent per year. The 1950 to 1951 increase in total real output, estimated at between 5 and 6 per cent, was therefore larger than the long run rate. It may be noted that population growth between 1928 and 1950 was at the rate of 1.6 per cent per year, with the result that per capita growth in real output was 1.3 per cent per year. This increase in output has been achieved with less working time per worker, to the extent that the average number of man-hours worked per week declined during the period. The employed labour force, ("persons with jobs"), grew at a rate only slightly less that that of population. However, between 1950 and 1951, the employed labour force increased by 2.5 per cent (see below p.10).

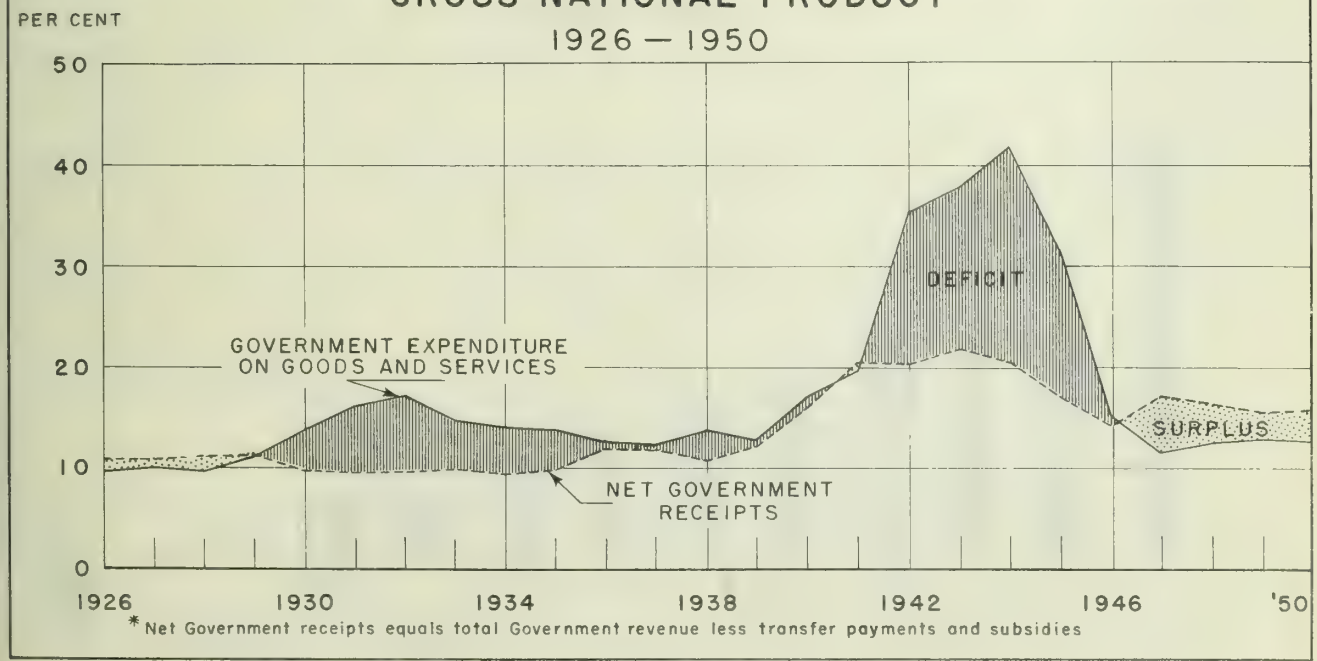
1. National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950,
2. National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Preliminary 1951.

Utilization of Output

Turning to the manner in which the above increase in real production was utilized, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services rose by 93 per cent in real terms between 1928 and 1950. On a per capita basis, Canadians consumed 38 per cent more goods and services in 1950 than in 1928, indicating a very substantial gain in the material standard of living. Between 1950 and 1951, personal

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES AND NET GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS* AS A PERCENTAGE OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

1926 — 1950



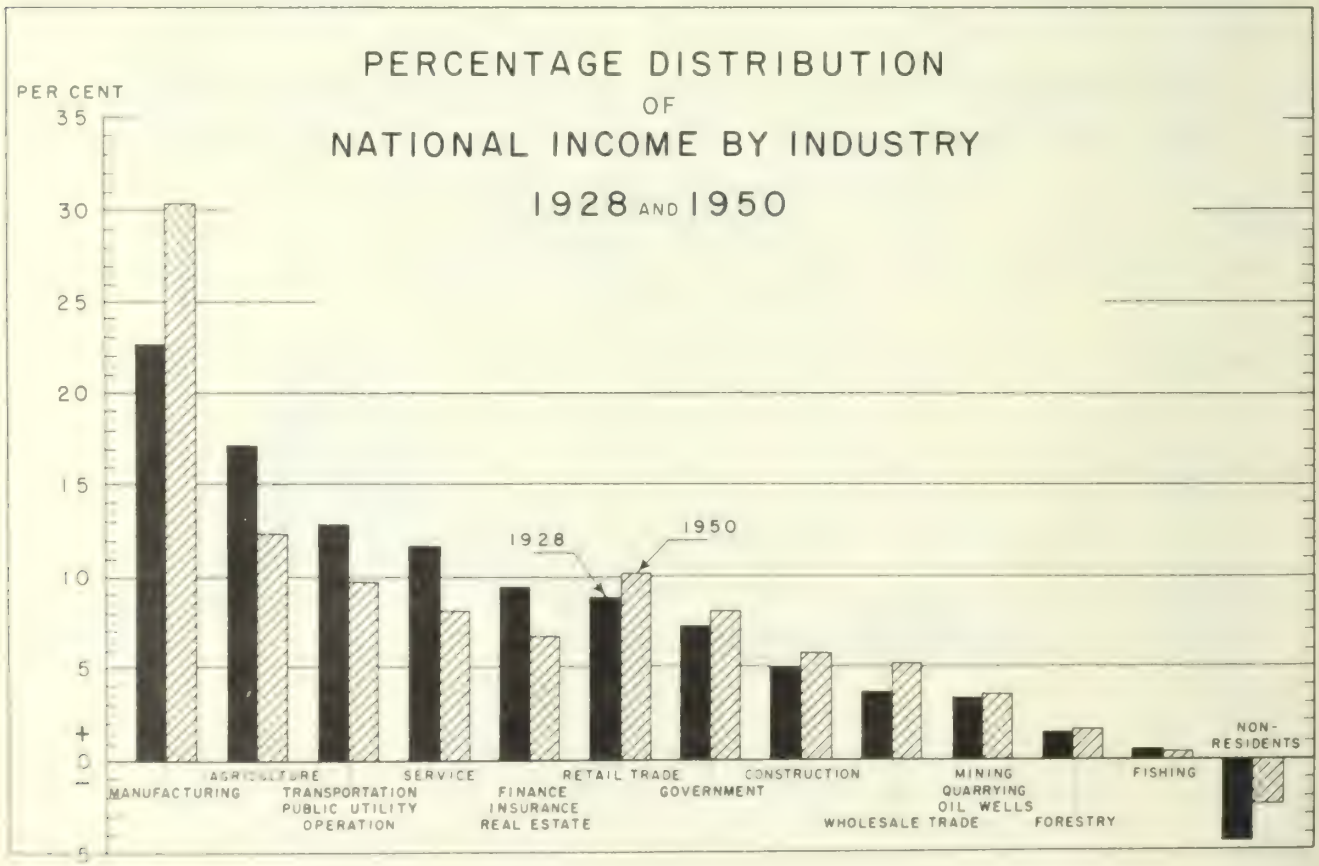
* Net Government receipts equals total Government revenue less transfer payments and subsidies

expenditure in current dollars increased by 10 per cent, but as prices of consumer goods and services advanced this much, there was no increase in real terms. The durable goods category of personal expenditure was considerably reduced, in real terms, while the volume measurement of non-durables was unchanged and that of services was somewhat higher.

The physical volume of output represented by investment in housing, plant and equipment was 54 per cent larger in 1950 than in 1928. Insofar as this percentage increase is less than that shown by total output, it appears that a greater proportion of total real output was devoted to these forms of investment in 1928 than in 1950. On the other hand, investment in the form of additions to inventories was much larger in 1950 than in 1928, even after allowing for the effects of price changes on inventory valuations. The post-war level of investment in real capital assets was nevertheless very high and it was continued into 1951, but in the latter year there were important changes in components. The volume of residential construction declined, while investment related to defence and to primary resource development expanded considerably. There was a further large addition to inventories which occurred particularly during the first three quarters of 1951.

The smallest percentage increase from 1928 to 1950 was shown by both exports and imports, indicative of greater relative dependence on domestic sources of supply and markets at present than a quarter-century ago. Between 1950 and 1951 however, the volume of exports and imports (of goods and services) increased by 8 and 12 per cent respectively.

The role of government revenue and expenditures during the past quarter century is illustrated in the accompanying chart. The deficits of the great depression and of World War II are shown, together with the surpluses



of the late twenties and the post-war period[1]. Government expenditure on goods and services in 1951 increased by almost one-third over 1950, largely a result of the rise in federal defence spending, which amounted to $0.5 billion in 1950 and $1.2 billion in 1951.

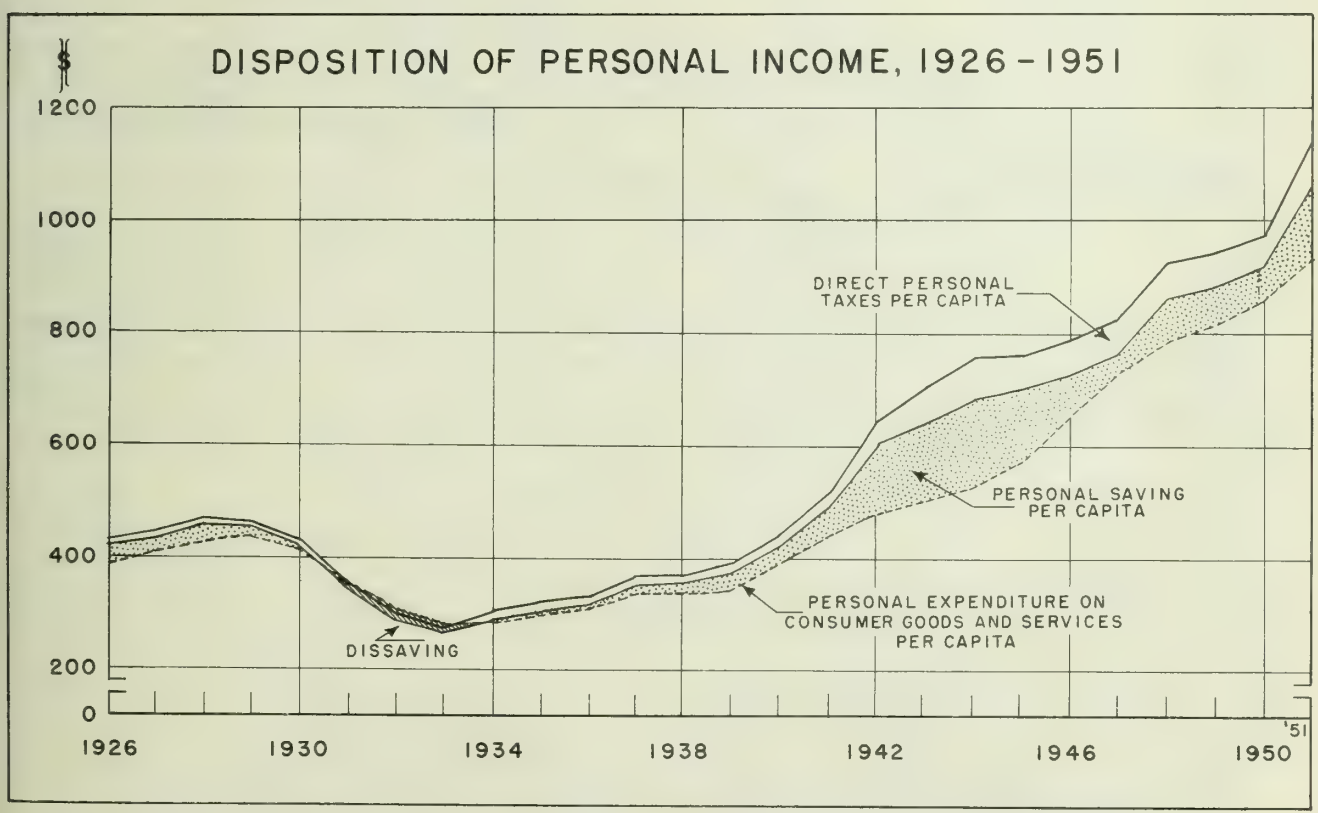
Industrial Distribution of National Income

Important changes in the industrial structure of the economy occurred in the period 1928 to 1950. Manufacturing became much more important, accounting for almost one-third of the National Income in 1950, compared with 23 per cent in 1928. The distributive outlets – wholesale and retail trade – also became relatively more important. On the other hand, transportation, storage, communication, and public utilities declined in relative position from 13 per cent to 10 per cent, and services from 12 per cent to 8 per cent. Income originating in agriculture, which in the period 1926 to 1929 inclusive averaged 16 per cent of the National Income, declined to 13 per cent for the period 1947 to 1950. The number of persons with jobs in agriculture also declined from 29 per cent of the labour force in 1931 (the nearest year to 1928 for which labour force figures are available), to 20 per cent in 1950. These declines are associated with the growing mechanization on farms and the increasing industrialization of the economy.

1. It should be noted that the conventional accounting statements of the various governments have been adjusted to include only those transactions which have relevance for the National Accounts. Thus, the figures of revenue, expenditure, deficit and surplus used here are different from those of the budgetary statements.

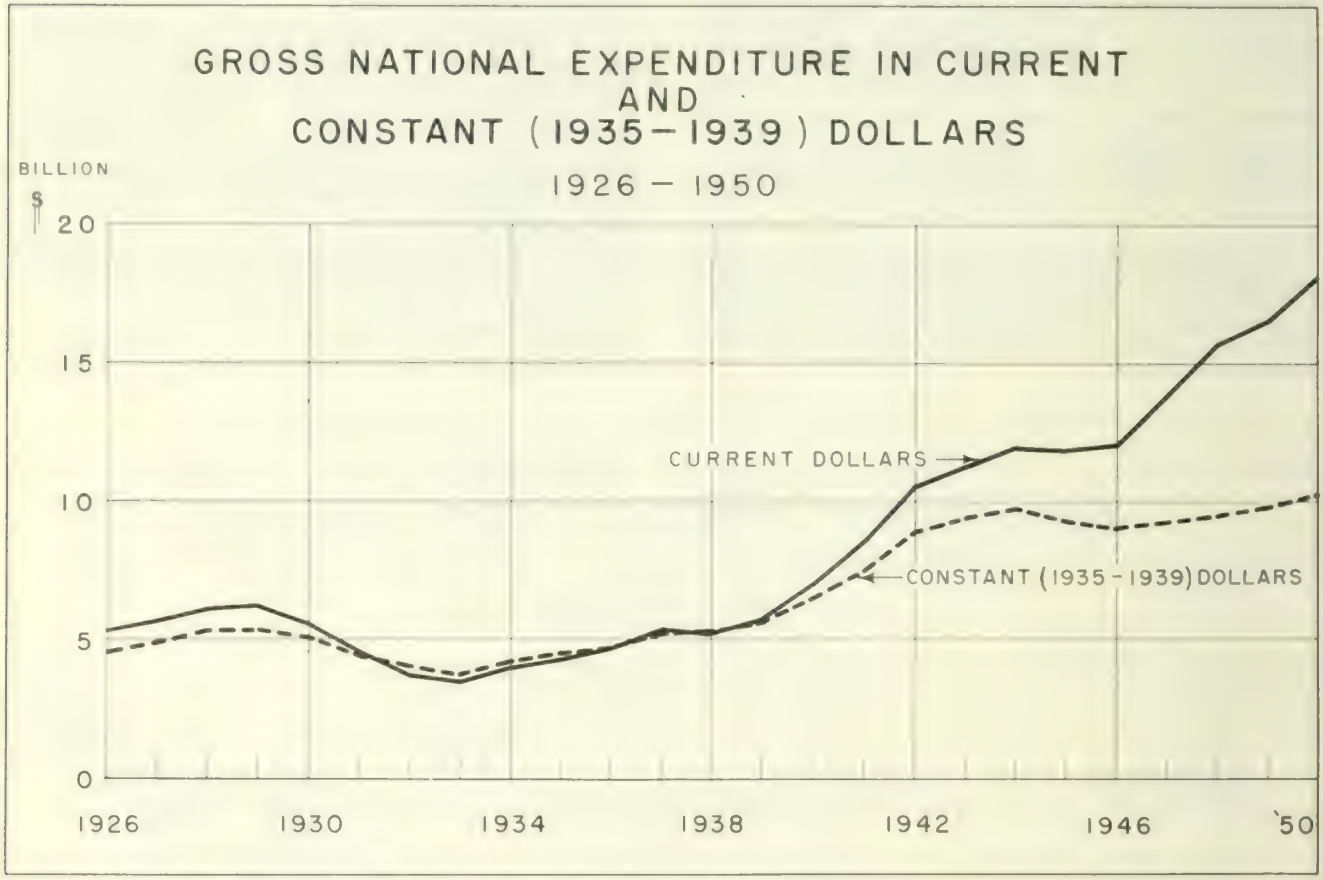
Sources and Disposition of Personal Income

Turning to an analysis of personal income, the largest single component is wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income, which increased from 59 per cent of personal income in 1928 to 62 per cent in 1950. Transfer payments from governments (that is, family allowances, veterans' pensions, mothers' allowances and so on) have become much more important; in 1950 they accounted for 8 per cent of total personal income, compared with 2 per cent in 1928. On the other hand, interest, dividends



and net rental income of persons has shown a relative decline as a source of personal income, from 13 per cent in 1928 to 9 per cent in 1950. On a per capita basis, the increase in personal disposable income (income after personal direct taxes) was from $464 in 1928 to $916 in 1950, a rise of 97 per cent. Since the implicit price index used to arrive at the constant dollar expenditures on consumer goods and services rose by 46 per cent, a very considerable increase in real disposable income per capita is indicated. Direct personal taxes absorbed a substantially greater share of personal income in 1950, amounting to 6 per cent, compared with 1 per cent in 1928.

Personal income in 1951 was 18 per cent higher than in 1950, while expenditure on consumer goods and services was only 10 per cent higher. The difference is accounted for by higher personal direct tax payments (up by 38 per cent) and by a very high level of personal saving (including the large increase in farm inventories) which in total was more than double the 1950 figure.



Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Automobiles[2]	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 =100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	370	44.0	282	443r	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 N	210.6	378	46.9	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	382	45.5	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,910	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,130	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,707	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,629	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,596	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	359	43.5	268	431	4,404	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6r	378	41.8	309	492	4,920	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.9p	372	44.2	307	472	4,936	29.5	190.8r	238.4r	160.0r	123.5
D	204.1p		44.1	297	435	5,111	22.1	189.2	237.5	157.9	124.5

	Civilian Labour Force[3]	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work[4]	Percentage of Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work[4]	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[5]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[6]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	689	9,016	7,646	44,467	789.0	72.7	306.7
1950 N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	744	10,432	8,766	41,828	831.8	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	738	9,032	11,290	33,425	976.4	118.9	282.4
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	730	9,338	6,950	24,954	703.8	58.3	308.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	733	8,280	6,712	29,957	694.3	58.4	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	745	9,144	5,859	38,504	851.5	72.6	333.6
A	..	..	..	136.8	763	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2	75.2	340.9
M	..	..	..	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6	361.7
J	5,332	1.6	2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	343.7
J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.5	328.9
A	5,421	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	362.3
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016r	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	348.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,047r	8,164	38,251	898.7	81.3	375.4
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7		11,031p	8,842	24,731	906.1r	101.9	353.4r
D	..	..	..	239.0		8,981p		26,777p	1005.7	119.8	294.8

[1]For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2]Monthly data are producers shipments. [3]Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. [4]Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [5]Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [6]Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.7	211.2	236.7	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1950 D	171.1	263.3	225.2	243.3	290	266	247	263r	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	251.0	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	262.5	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	273.0	290	343	..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	265.4	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	265.3	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	272.6	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	244.2	277.1	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.5	256.4	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.9	240.1	253.9	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	252.6	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.3	239.1	258.4	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	289.1	237.6	260.2	379		249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	191.5									181.7	113.4

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED: Including Munitions	EXPORTS[2]: Including Munitions	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114	111
1950 O	152	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327			275.6	115	111
N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326	111	175	285.0	116	113
D	140	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367			295.8	117	115
F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335	120	160	301.4	118	116
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281			314.3	121	118
M	144	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	173	315.3	124	118
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119
J	140	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	127	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127	120
S	146r	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	151p	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290		175p	324.2r	129	122
N		4,557	316			323		179p	321.8	129	125

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3] Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,208	555.5	20.6	19.1	33.3
1950 N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	21.4	20.5	32.2
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	22.9	21.0	33.3
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	28.2	22.6	34.1
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.8	22.3	34.7
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.5	22.6	35.6
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.8	22.5	36.9
M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	21.6	21.3	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.8	40.6
S	219	228	272	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.2	20.7[r]	41.1[r]
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.0[r]	22.6[r]	41.4[r]
N	219[r]	228[r]	277[r]	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.8	22.9	22.6	41.5
D	218[p]	227[p]	280[p]	185[p]	61.0	1.7	1,234				

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[3]	Department Stores*		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-416
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	..	..	94.2
1950	224.7	161.5	171.9	1.465	856	738	17.9	..	122	146.4
1950 N	236.4	171.7	176.4	1.514	978	854	19.4	103	122	156.1
D	244.4	175.3	178.8	1.543	1,065	867	19.1	110	122	158.4
1951 J	243.6	180.1	181.5	1.555	974	1,023	19.9	125	127	168.6
F	243.3	183.6	183.8	1.561	1,076	909	19.5	115	129	174.7
M	245.5	184.0	184.5	1.571	1,284	1,099	19.4	105	133	170.3
A	249.0	183.6	184.6	1.578	1,372	1,032	19.1	104	138	172.3
M	249.8	182.9	185.4	1.586	1,355	1,018	19.2	104	136	173.9
J	251.0	181.7	185.2	1.599	1,292	930	19.3	105	136	171.7
J	252.4	179.4	185.5	1.600	1,190	893	19.1	105	138	172.8
A	253.7	178.0	185.5	1.596	1,267	879	19.3	109	134	181.5
S	253.6	177.6	186.6	1.612	1,232[r]	718	19.4	107	128	187.3
O	257.5	178.1	187.4	1.615[r]	1,155[r]	832	19.6[r]	108	121	185.0
N	256.5	178.3	188.6	1.625[r]	1,386	818	20.0	112	117	177.7
D	257.1	177.8	189.1	1.635	1,436	801		109	119[p]	182.5

[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. [2] Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. [3] Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. [4] Standard and Poor's Corporation. *Revised series. Data prior to Nov. 1950 will be shown later.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA[4]				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26
M		32,371	9,847	10,284						316	35
J		33,991	14,152	9,080						220	77
J		31,134	16,559	8,847						219	68
A		32,746	13,791	9,926						212	72
S		29,059	14,179	8,585						219	75
O		33,532	13,971	10,015						255	76
N		29,348	10,738	10,487						202	64

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74		1,408	861	327		1,297	435	331		10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

[1] Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population. [4] Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
1950 O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417		11,644	5,065	3,531		1,910	800	569	
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1950 O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445		2,322	977	488		2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962

[1] As of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators[1]	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs[2]	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	[illegible]	610	− 9	[illegible]
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,[illegible]20	1,[illegible]37	+ 1	1[illegible]
1950	8,271	137	2,921	1,579	1,498	14,406	1,[illegible]86	1,[illegible]54	+23	1[illegible]92
1951[p]	9,660	201	3,494	2,102	1,640	17,097	2,[illegible]85	[illegible]10	−26	21,[illegible]07

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services[2]	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New Construction: Residential	New Construction: Non residential	New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,70[illegible]
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	−3,837	− 2	16,[illegible]
1950	11,862	2,314	801	1,010	1,378	995	4,173	−4,482	−22	1[illegible],8[illegible]
1951[p]	13,062	3,112	796	1,240	1,845	1,707	5,060	−5,632	+27	21,2[illegible]

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

[1] Accrued net income from farm production. [2] Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. [3] Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Preliminary 19[illegible]", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100[1]

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1950 N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9
F	214.0	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	224.3
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6[r]	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4[r]
N	207.9[p]	170.0[p]	114.4[r]	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.4	140.0	290.7[p]	214.0[p]
D	204.1[p]				100.5	137.0		121.9	250.5[p]	209.6[p]

[1] Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1[r]	200.1[r]	179.2[r]	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	184.4[p]	195.8	178.6	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950	143.7	159.2	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 N	168.1	170.0	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0[r]	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4[r]	210.7[r]	204.8
D				142.0	106.2	169.6	209.3	121.6	203.5	199.1

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products				Chemical Products		
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3[r]	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7[r]	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0		180.0				192.1[p]	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment		Electric Power
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products			
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles	
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4	108.4
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6	194.4
1950 N	262.6	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2	192.0
D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4	201.0
1951 J	269.8	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6	211.3
F	276.4	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3	210.3
M	280.3	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8	216.0
A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7	229.2
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1	236.2
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3	226.8
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0	227.5
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3	219.5
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6	209.3
O	258.7[r]	168.0	258.7[r]	317.1[r]	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2	215.3
N	256.6[p]	177.7	254.5[r]	326.6	331.5	273.8	336.8	155.3	313.5[r]	220.0	213.1
D	252.8[p]	183.7	252.2[p]	302.0[p]	316.5	245.5			298.7	190.1	220.4

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products			
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0
1950 N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250 8	321.2	293.7	282.5
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7
O	262.6	147.5	291.7[r]	192.6[r]	360.8	254.4[r]	311.9	307.1	239.0
N	258.0[r]	137.6	292.6[r]	228.3	344.1	251.9[p]	320.6	283.4	
D	254.6[p]	137.6				244.8[p]	341.8		

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950[1]	1950	1951			
	Survey Averages				Nov. 4	March 3	June 2	Aug. 18	Nov. 3
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,751	9,800	9,854	9,887	9,790
Civilian Labour Force	**4,908**	**4,982**	**5,090**	**5,216**	**5,201**	**5,172**	**5,332**	**5,421**	**5,210**
Agricultural	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	974	854	1,017	1,090	880
Non-agricultural	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,227	4,318	4,315	4,331	4,330
With jobs	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	5,084	5,000	5,247	5,343	5,110
At work—35 hours or more	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,513	4,245	4,699	4,646	4,458
At work—15 to 34 hours	318	337	348	373	378	433	339	312	451
At work—1 to 14 hours	114	109	97	100	94	111	117	81	82
Not at work but with jobs	156	132	135	151	99	211	92	304	119
Paid workers	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,683	3,665	3,802	3,849	3,800
Agricultural	119	134	144	112	102	69	114	133	90
Non-agricultural	3,143	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,581	3,596	3,688	3,716	3,710
Without jobs and seeking work	98	103	133	170	117	172	85	78	100
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,052	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,550	4,628	4,522	4,466	4,580

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

[1]Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1950	53	229	50	178	156	23	**689**
1950 J	55	230	57	181	160	23	**706**
A	57	232	58	171	157	24	**699**
S	59	241	58	186	159	25	**728**
O	61	244	58	188	160	25	**736**
N	62	247	56	193	161	25	**744**
D	60	250	51	190	162	25	**738**
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	**730**
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	**733**[r]
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	**745**
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	**763**
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	**792**
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	**821**
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	**827**
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	**835**
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	**848**
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	**855**

 Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4r	413.4r	52.05r	262.3r	820.3r	54.14r	121.4r	264.7r	62.74r
D	186.4	415.7	52.34	288.1	900.4	54.10	122.2	269.8	63.56

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8r	451.4r	53.89r	238.4r	569.5r	58.04r	160.0r	366.0r	49.87r
D	189.2	451.8	54.39	237.5	573.0	58.61	157.9	364.1	50.27

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3[r]	43.53[r]	135.4	289.5	36.67[r]	175.5[r]	443.0[r]	48.77[r]
D	145.1	357.0	44.29	133.2	285.2	36.73	167.4	427.0	49.26

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8[r]	466.2[r]	65.98[r]	245.4[r]	584.1[r]	60.23[r]	263.3[r]	595.7[r]	60.21[r]
D	186.7	462.7	66.59	247.3	597.1	61.08	266.5	599.5	59.87

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6r	762.2r	58.65r	237.0r	489.4	58.11r	203.1r	559.0r	51.60r
D	313.5	769.7	60.01	236.2	488.7	58.22	194.4	542.3	52.31

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1r	1,033.4r	55.72r	186.4r	360.5r	55.35r	190.7r	377.9r	58.47r
D	432.5	1,017.9	56.86	185.0	359.2	55.55	190.8	385.9	59.67

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 N	174.2	317.1	39.74	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7[r]	358.1[r]	44.34[r]	176.4	289.6[r]	47.72[r]	183.2[r]	363.7[r]	32.59[r]
D	183.7	368.3	43.85	176.6	289.9	47.73	179.7	358.8	32.79

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 — Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.8[r]	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4[r]	324.7[r]	43.95[r]	186.2[r]	422.6[r]	46.02[r]
D	179.9	348.8	38.59	155.7	321.2	44.22	190.0	419.1	44.71

*Average weekly wages and salaries.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0r	414.4r	49.54r	193.9r	428.8r	54.18r	178.4r	349.0r	50.30r
D	178.6	421.2	50.19	194.4	431.2	54.35	178.1	348.6	50.33

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7r	315.5r	48.48r	211.3r	441.6r	53.16r	197.9r	433.6r	56.97r
D	156.7	315.7	48.82	210.3	440.3	53.27	195.2	430.8	57.37

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 — Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.6r	37.40
1950 N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8r	381.1r	41.55r	178.6r	392.3r	50.18	158.2r	357.6r	42.11r
D	214.6	380.6	41.53	179.5	399.0	50.79	156.8	361.5	42.94

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434 3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4r	426.8r	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9r	55.80r
D	198.7	431.0	54.51	194.4	394.4	47.03	203.6	479.7	57.12

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4r	449.0r	59.22r	174.8r	339.4r	47.33r	203.9r	432.4r	53.13r
D	212.3	454.5	59.69	176.4	342.2	47.29	203.8	430.3	52.92

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	**121.4**	121.1	130.1	**103.6**	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 N	**123.7**	124.4	130.3	**106.4**	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	**124.8**	125.2	130.5	**107.8**	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	**127.1**	127.9	131.0	**109.0**	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	**127.7**	128.1	131.8	**110.4**	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	**130.1**	130.0	135.5	**111.4**	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	**130.5**	130.2	136.3	**112.8**	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	**131.5**	131.6	137.6	**114.1**	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	**131.6**	132.0	137.3	**115.9**	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	**133.3**	134.3	139.0	**118.4**	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	**136.1**	139.3	137.4	**119.1**	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	**137.1**	140.4	138.7	**120.6**	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	**138.2**	141.2	138.5	**121.9**	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	**138.3**	140.4r	138.7r	**123.5**	133.3r	113.0	102.8r	135.7r	125.9r	131.9	88.7r
D	**139.3**	141.7	138.7	**124.5**	134.6	113.6	104.2	136.1	116.5	133.2	88.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1950 N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	125.4	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132 9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.8	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3[r]	112.4[r]	120.9[r]	100.9[r]	137.7[r]	147.1	136.4[r]	138.1	151.8[r]
D	100.8	100.4	89.1	112.9	122.0	101.2	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.5	153.3

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	**105.6**	113.3
1950 N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	**108.8**	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	**109.5**	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	**109.7**	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	**113.5**	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	**114.1**	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	**115.0**	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	**115.4**	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	**116.2**	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	**117.5**	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	**117.7**	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	**120.3**	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163 4	123.6	**122.4**	133.8
N	151.5[r]	140.1[r]	139.2	149.8	137.8[r]	134.6[r]	123.3[r]	163.0[r]	124.7[r]	**123.9**[r]	134.9[r]
D	155.7	141.1	140.2	149.6	138.6	135.3	124.7	161.4	125.1	**125.3**	136.0

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	43.0	42.8	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5[r]	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0[r]	36.8[r]
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.4	40.8	36.9

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1950 N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2[r]	46.7[r]	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7[r]	41.5	44.9	42.8[r]	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.4	45.0	42.7	41.4	41.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14 First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	22.3
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	22.6
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	22.5
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	22.7
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	22.4
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2.574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2.441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707,8	202	52
1950 N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1.782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3.788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3.853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4.193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3.088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1.481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1.417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1.487	3.67	16.25[4]	20.95[4]	726.0[4]	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1.378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1.567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2.033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2.681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. [4] Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.4	0.9
1950 N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2	—
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.4	—
J	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.4	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.1	0.6	2.1
A	219.5	—	48.1	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	—	—
S	105.2	—	55.0	—	0.6	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	1.5
O	49.3	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.0	—	6.8	3.9[r]	6.7
N	38.3	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	—	7.4	—	2.9	—	0.7
D	117.0	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	0.4	0.6	—	0.6	—	0.9

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	7.1	0.5	2.4	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5	1.6	2.8	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	59.9	—	5.3	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	—	2.4	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.8	0.4
A	55.1	—	6.8	0.9	18.0	—	25.5	58.0	0.2	0.9
S	5.8[r]	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7[r]	0.1[r]	5.6[r]	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	—	0.7
N	5.8	—	0.9	—	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.5
D	105.4	—	0.3	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17 Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1950 D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	244.2	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.5	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.1	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.9	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.2	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.6	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 N	263.2	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.1	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.4	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 N	281.6	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3	251.8
D	285.0	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	316.5	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	306.6	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	294.1	278.1	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	283.0	278.1	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	270.2	268.6	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6

[1] Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. [2] From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	**104.8**	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	**100.0**	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	**183.6**	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	**159.5**	222.0
1950 N	412.0	212.2	**190.6**	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	**169.9**	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	**192.5**	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	**173.1**	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	**196.4**	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	**174.7**	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	**201.4**	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	**175.5**	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	**201.5**	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	**174.4**	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	**204.5**	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	**175.9**	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	**206.4**	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	**176.3**	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	**206.8**	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	**185.1**	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	**210.8**	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	**184.2**	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	**212.0**	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	**183.4**	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	**214.5**	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	**183.6**	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	**215.7**	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	**184.8**	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	**216.8**	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	**185.3**	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	**216.8**	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	**183.4**	268.1

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	**99.7**	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	**164.8**	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 N	369.1	408.3	**164.1**	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	**165.8**	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	**167.3**	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	**168.3**	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	**169.3**	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	**169.0**	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	**169.6**	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	**169.3**	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.7	423.5	**169.5**	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	**170.7**	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	**170.9**	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	**170.8**	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.8
N	406.2	459.7	**170.7**	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	**171.3**	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	146.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	157.7	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 N	213.4	170.8	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	173.0	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.5	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.2	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	233.9	189.6	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	233.9	189.3	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	233.9	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	233.9	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	236.7	191.9	281.4	260.4
1950 N	221.9	223.2	275.6	265.2	262.1	204.2	239.2	187.9	290.5	264.0
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	243.3	188.2	298.4	268.7
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	251.0	191.1	310.9	273.8
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	262.5	195.5	329.6	284.6
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	273.0	198.8	347.2	293.6
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	265.4	199.2	331.6	291.6
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	265.3	194.6	336.1	292.4
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.2
J	242.5	246.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	307.2
A	237.1	245.1	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	256.4	164.6	348.3	284.8
S	235.8	243.7	285.8	291.2	290.9	227.9	253.9	168.5	339.2	283.9
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	252.6	175.0	330.3	278.9[r]
N	237.0	241.4	287.5	289.5	289.3	230.9	258.4	188.2	328.5	277.3
D	235.9	239.7	284.6	289.5	289.1	230.1	260.2	191.3	329.1	

[1] Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	**2,362**	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,631	152	**4,783**	4,459	325	197	4,586	4,325	261
1950 N	4,292	166	**4,458**	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	163	**4,674**	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
1951 J	4,619	165	**4,784**	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368	244
F	4,231	145	**4,376**	4,105	270	165	4,211	3,982	229
M	4,751	159	**4,910**	4,535	376	221	4,690	4,395	295
A	4,745	150	**4,895**	4,356	539	208	4,687	4,227	460
M	4,987	144	**5,130**	4,541	589	231	4,899	4,407	492
J	4,574	133	**4,707**	4,376	331	224	4,483	4,242	241
J	4,496	133	**4,629**	4,345	284	238	4,391	4,205	186
A	4,450	146	**4,596**	4,446	150	160	4,436	4,315	121
S	4,260	145	**4,404**	4,271	133	129	4,276	4,148	128
O	4,750	169	**4,920**	4,654	265	203	4,717	4,511	206
N	4,775	161	**4,936**	4,609	327	204	4,733	4,471	262
D	4,931	180	**5,111**	4,765	346	214	4,896	4,624	272

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	**2,202**	. .	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	**4,586**	10.47	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1950 N	**4,315**	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	**4,497**	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	**4,612**	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	**4,211**	9.61	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	**4,690**	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	**4,687**	9.36	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	**4,899**	9.32	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	**4,483**	8.96	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	**4,391**	9.39	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	**4,436**	9.22	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	**4,276**	10.87	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	**4,717**	12.29	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	**4,733**	12.55	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	**4,896**	13.15	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	**1,308**	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,135	277	184	**1,595**	540	676	145	2,246	33	3,739	328
1950 N	1,250	494	318	**2,061**	608	920	161	2,809	38	4,833	334
D	1,134	460	334	**1,927**	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	**1,933**	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	**1,606**	527	663	141	911	13	2,504	312
M	1,115	180	195	**1,490**	569	537	147	1,039	20	2,508	335
A	1,147	139	106	**1,393**	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,718	322
M	1,164	123	61	**1,348**	592	479	158	3,040	32	4,356	328
J	1,101	140	62	**1,303**	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	**1,084**	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,567	314
A	978	174	95	**1,247**	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,382	322
S	1,059	249	201	**1,509**	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,116	306
O	1,187	370	319	**1,877**	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,241	475	328	**2,044**	589	919	153	2,574	69	4,548	334
D								1,249	67		

[1]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2]Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1950	6,554	2,424	5,652	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 N	7,586	3,191	7,450	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,603	7,800	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,494	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682[r]	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518			7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327

[1]Includes gas used for house heating. [2]Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1950	2,248	1,852	5,097	3,130	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1950 O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,097	3,130	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	44.0	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6	20.3	27.6	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 N	46.9	19.7	38.4	13.9	23.8	18.9	34.5	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.5	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.3	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.6	13.0	24.5	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.5	23.6	37.3	16.1	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.8	21.4	42.6	13.9	23.4	24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.2	24.9	38.5	16.8	23.0	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	44.1	39.5	40.8	26.7	22.6	24.3	31.1	29.8	28.0	19.9

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.2	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	300.4	370	367	1,935	987
1950 N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	287.1	378	388	1,960	1,881
D	54.3	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	175.1	382	365	1,936	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4	72.5	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3	750.9	691.1	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	54.9	58.1	35.9	20.9	707.5	594.3	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	56.3	56.2	37.6	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314	1,983	889
N	56.0[r]	63.6	37.4	24.7	622.0	347.7	372	245	1,977	1,709
D	58.3	46.5	40.5	25.0	151.3	255.9		234		1,692

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1950	72.9	69.2	306	3.0	1.3	1,395	1,394	93.7	33.4	38.2
1950 N	89.7	86.4	413	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	108.6	43.2	41.5
D	76.2	73.5	213	3.4	1.5	1,352	791	99.5	32.4	44.8
1951 J	74.1	77.5	193	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	44.1
F	71.5	53.5	178	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	42.3
M	94.9	99.8	178	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0
A	86.8	89.0	222	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4
M	93.2	83.2	264	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.5	37.1	43.2
J	83.0	77.9	342	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.7	40.7	40.1
J	71.0	73.5	449	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.6	46.6	42.3
A	80.4	81.1	465	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8
S	82.5	80.2	452	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8
N	85.6	65.6		2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7
D						1,272	776			

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING BINDING ORDERS[1]—SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS										
	Flour Milling	Rubber Goods	Textile Industries	Clothing Industries	Primary Iron and Steel	Machinery and Tools Industries	Other Iron and Steel	Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories	Railway Rolling Stock	Non-Ferrous Smelting and Refining	Electrical Apparatus
	January, 1951 = 100										
1950	47.2	94.3	70.3	63.0	54.9	69.5	65.6	67.8	44.1	55.8	74.7
1950 N	67.0	116.3	87.4	74.5	79.9	87.5	72.4	85.3	70.3	33.5	85.5
D	54.2	89.6	94.5	81.0	87.2	95.1	87.3	92.7	88.9	53.0	90.5
1951 J	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
F	167.3	100.7	105.9	96.7	96.1	112.5	108.8	100.9	118.6	99.8	92.6
M	128.5	117.0	97.5	93.4	95.3	123.4	107.7	99.3	124.4	98.0	109.3
A	111.0	113.3	99.3	84.1	103.3	131.6	119.2	92.5	117.7	90.9	112.0
M	82.6	113.3	94.0	87.6	102.1	135.3	113.2	89.9	109.1	84.8	116.4
J	46.6	120.0	84.0	98.4	102.9	135.8	117.5	84.8	124.5	76.0	125.7
J	43.8	108.9	77.3	81.6	102.4	150.0	114.5	77.3	125.5	73.8	128.7
A	58.0	100.7	66.4	73.1	100.3	140.5	128.4	74.6	127.0	64.4	133.7
S	64.1	137.8	61.8	54.7	106.5	151.1	126.8	74.7	139.3	65.9	135.1
O	101.1	119.3	62.5	45.6	115.9	156.5	141.4	76.0	137.3	176.5	137.5
N	110.0		62.5		111.3	156.8	148.2	85.1	128.6	172.8	158.1

[1] Indexes of value of total outstanding binding orders (those for which acceptance when shipped is obligatory under normal circumstances) at the end of each month, as reported by co-operating firms and based on the values of the same firms in January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1950	2,781.8	1,451.4	472.1	858.3	149.7	144.7	159.3	143.5	168.6	147.6
1950 N	2,659.7	1,423.9	460.3	775.5	143.1	162.9	151.0	162.5	163.2	165.2
D	2,781.8	1,451.4	472.1	858.3	149.7	153.3	159.3	148.9	168.6	148.9
1951 J	2,810.4	1,487.2	487.4	835.8	151.3	160.9	160.5	159.0	164.4	157.5
F	2,876.3	1,513.5	516.7	846.1	154.8	160.1	163.7	158.1	164.9	149.6
M	2,949.9	1,531.3	542.1	876.5	158.8	175.0	167.6	169.4	166.2	155.5
A	3,033.6	1,567.0	555.1	911.5	163.3	171.5	172.4	166.4	168.3	158.2
M	3,121.1	1,588.9	565.4	966.8	168.0	186.4	176.1	174.2	169.2	177.4
J	3,297.8	1,673.9	589.5	1,034.4	177.5	183.8	184.7	169.1	176.0	178.4
J	3,395.7	1,753.9	596.1	1,045.7	182.8	173.3	188.5	154.3	180.5	173.0
A	3,452.8	1,795.8	626.8	1,030.2	185.8	174.9	189.1	158.9	180.9	172.9
S	3,515.6	1,813.0	645.4	1,057.2	189.2	165.5	191.7	151.8	187.5	157.3
O	3,570.0	1,839.3	634.2	1,096.5	192.2	184.3	194.0	173.7	195.9	188.4
N	3,523.0				189.6	174.1	189.8	168.5	193.3	185.7

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1950	146.9	125.1	150.6	159.0	113.5	142.2	141.7	140.1	166.2	182.9
1950 N	135.3	145.6	139.0	181.2	112.1	151.4	138.6	160.8	153.8	182.8
D	146.9	134.3	150.6	174.8	113.5	165.9	141.7	163.1	166.2	153.2
1951 J	154.2	144.6	159.6	191.1	119.1	158.7	141.6	164.2	166.4	169.3
F	160.5	154.2	166.0	200.8	123.3	162.8	141.3	154.9	184.4	187.4
M	166.7	167.4	174.8	232.3	130.3	190.6	141.9	175.3	191.8	203.2
A	175.5	156.8	184.3	218.0	134.1	194.4	148.1	173.7	185.8	184.6
M	180.6	142.4	192.5	217.2	137.6	221.3	155.6	185.0	198.6	254.7
J	193.6	134.8	198.2	190.3	144.2	197.3	165.7	181.5	222.5	294.5
J	195.4	104.6	203.6	162.7	150.2	200.9	174.6	162.2	229.6	327.4
A	194.5	139.3	208.7	134.4	154.5	199.1	181.1	174.7	242.7	279.7
S	191.8	133.7	207.4	160.1	162.6	188.9	188.2	170.5	231.9	240.5
O	186.1	138.9	204.5	173.3	169.9	218.3	195.2	188.9	217.6	224.7
N	178.5	128.3	201.2	166.4	175.1	210.0	194.4	187.1	207.6	152.1

[1]As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel[2]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1950	165.1	142.2	155.8	121.3	164.0	143.0	133.7	116.1	186.9	112.6	142.6	138.8
1950 N	162.3	160.4	134.6	150.9	153.2	163.9	123.5	133.9	169.0	132.6	140.1	163.8
D	165.1	137.5	155.8	143.7	164.0	170.1	133.7	109.7	186.9	123.4	142.6	169.7
1951 J	154.4	150.1	163.5	182.7	168.9	173.0	142.8	113.7	178.4	129.2	141.1	168.4
F	144.8	137.7	172.2	169.6	172.1	180.1	150.7	133.8	181.3	124.3	141.6	157.1
M	146.2	144.4	186.2	179.5	176.0	189.1	156.4	154.7	186.5	140.0	141.8	174.3
A	146.2	150.4	191.5	193.3	191.2	169.3	162.3	143.0	184.4	140.6	148.6	170.7
M	155.4	164.3	209.1	168.1	189.9	162.4	168.4	121.2	191.1	153.2	157.7	183.2
J	155.7	171.7	221.6	154.0	212.9	150.3	175.4	122.8	203.6	149.5	168.9	187.7
J	163.1	158.6	221.4	137.1	214.1	117.8	179.0	84.4	218.1	151.0	180.0	166.7
A	159.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	215.6	146.8	176.4	127.0	229.6	165.6	183.6	178.4
S	172.6	149.0	216.8	160.7	215.9	132.3	171.3	135.8	244.8	144.6	186.6	180.1
O	188.7	170.0	210.3	190.8	210.7	131.2	164.4	134.1	253.4	166.7	196.4	193.4
N	173.0	174.0	202.7	166.1	201.5	129.0	156.6	118.9	251.7	166.9	191.5	187.7

	Machinery[3]		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment[4]		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[5]		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 Average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1950	129.2	141.9	161.9	163.9	74.0	137.9	147.8	144.6	135.9	154.4	285.8	269.4
1950 N	137.9	170.8	140.0	161.8	77.2	134.0	143.4	172.0	127.1	197.4	273.6	287.1
D	129.2	176.0	161.9	165.0	74.0	173.6	147.8	170.5	135.9	178.3	285.8	253.1
1951 J	141.7	168.9	170.7	202.4	73.2	138.4	156.1	165.0	137.1	190.6	272.0	269.6
F	148.2	165.4	174.9	229.4	75.5	161.3	157.3	154.8	142.3	180.1	269.2	256.6
M	157.1	188.0	177.9	268.9	84.3	195.0	156.9	190.5	155.0	200.8	269.3	235.5
A	161.2	198.6	190.6	243.7	86.9	186.4	158.5	178.7	161.0	209.6	277.8	241.5
M	164.6	193.9	190.0	252.9	89.8	270.0	168.7	188.1	170.6	195.9	287.1	326.4
J	174.3	183.7	196.2	213.0	95.4	207.7	174.1	188.1	183.3	186.1	307.6	304.2
J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	108.7	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.3	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	109.2	278.6	191.7	189.1	195.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.4	178.9	206.9	168.6	119.7	234.5	203.6	169.6	200.9	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	129.7	273.1	204.6	203.4	200.8	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.2	188.9	205.0	179.8	133.5	296.1	201.7	209.8	203.6	177.6	352.7	330.1

[1] As at end of period. [2] Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. [3] Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. [4] Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. [5] Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	..	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1950 N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	154.5	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	193.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7		539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92

[1]Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2]End of period. [3]The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4]Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951		11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1950 N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D		13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39

[1]Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand	square feet	Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	**2,067**	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	**2,828**	2,296	531
1950 O	798	1,536	135	528	274	**3,270**	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	**3,227**	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	**2,538**	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	**2,812**	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	**2,967**	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	**3,412**	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	**3,287**	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	**3,179**	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	**2,590**	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	**1,902**	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	**2,895**	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	**2,586**	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	**2,726**	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	**2,637**	1,948	689

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months[4]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328	1,883	9,445
1950 N	24,853	44,161	21,741	19,261	28,995	1,524	2,015	10,486
D	26,413	39,665	19,693			1,393		
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833			1,578		
F	14,704	41,441	20,447	19,646	29,574	1,487	2,099	10,599
M	25,753	45,473	22,653			1,492		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182			1,469		
M	25,250	44,498	22,208	20,192	30,397	1,350	1,831	10,769
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995			907		
A	7,824	27,882	13,873	13,853	20,854	1,111	1,423	8,156
S	9,747	33,384	16,613			1,127		
O	12,607	35,642	17,783					
N	25,101	33,708	16,796					
D		27,029	13,461					

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31. Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats [1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1950										
2nd qtr.	359.1	197.1	22.0	1,844.0	1,884.1	90.3	132.4	41.6	67.8	172.8
3rd qtr.	437.4	160.7	218.0	1,640.7	885.7	278.4	178.9	16.6	112.8	145.5
4th qtr.	284.0	105.1	99.6	1,727.8	1,083.1	209.8	210.9	15.1	96.1	185.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1950										
2nd qtr.	126.9	14.0	715.4	73.1	4.1	405.7	27.6	20.3	15.8	7.2
3rd qtr.	180.9	17.2	652.5	56.7	21.7	382.3	13.2	18.0	2.7	8.7
4th qtr.	165.2	24.2	709.4	55.5	30.8	313.8	15.9	11.6	5.9	8.9
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other [2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1950										
2nd qtr.	476.8	117.5	810.2	144.1	..	90.1	59.4	6.5	69.7	82.7
3rd qtr.	335.9	201.9	611.3	146.7	..	27.5	61.9	6.3	70.3	82.3
4th qtr.	437.7	239.1	699.0	169.5	..	25.7	67.0	8.2	70.8	90.8
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3

New series: preliminary, subject to revision.

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	538.0	250.9	0.9	24.1	24.2	86.8	75.8	4.8	5.6	28.6	287.2
1950 N	418.7	94.5	0.7	13.7	4.4	29.4	27.7	0.4	1.8	16.5	324.2
D	398.6	123.5	0.9	12.5	6.2	20.7	21.5	0.5	4.9	56.3	275.1
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3
M	595.5	282.2	1.5	38.2	24.4	114.7	90.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9
1950 N	745.3	429.0	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	698.2[r]	404.0	284.4[r]	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	737.0	422.7	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.4	394.6	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	779.5[r]	435.9	333.0[r]	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1950 O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	**217.8**	116.7	18.2	**352.8**
1950 O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	**231.9**	123.5	25.9	**381.3**
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	**228.6**	125.5	27.0	**381.1**
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	**221.8**	107.2	28.5	**357.5**
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4	**261.1**	143.4	6.6	**411.2**
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	**241.1**	122.1	4.2	**367.4**
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	**266.1**	150.1	2.0	**418.2**
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	**264.7**	145.5	2.1	**412.3**
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	**282.2**	161.6	3.1	**446.9**
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	**260.4**	135.5	3.4	**399.3**
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	**239.8**	131.7	2.8	**374.3**
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	**234.9**	146.2	10.5	**391.6**
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	**225.5**	138.2	10.4	**374.2**
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	**260.5**	136.2	9.0	**405.8**
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	**272.7**	132.6	10.2	**415.5**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1950 N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	290.7	281.5	9.2	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.7	6.6	261.1	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	245.3	4.2	241.1	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8[r]	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3[r]	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241 5	121.5

[1]As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2]Excluding producers' interchange. [3]Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4]Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
	Production[1]		Production[1]	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
						Total	Export	Domestic	
	Thousands								Number
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1950 N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91	3.08	24.83	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38 55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03	7,216
J	30.29	9.27	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.40	3.71	20.69	7,526
A	21.83	7.99	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.28	2.82	14.46	7,044
S	29.86	10.67	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.03	4.42	18.61	5,681
O	32.46	11.99	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.93	5.39	13.54	5,763
N	29.46	10.80	18.66	−0.87	17.79	19.23	5.46	13.77	5,775
D	22.09	11.17	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.93	4,763

[1]Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. [2]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production[3]	Shipments[3]	Factory stocks[2,3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..		1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1950 N	35.43	36.19	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.19	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D				0.92	0.30				0.23	2.16

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[5]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.4	2.7	63.2	38.8	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079	34
1950 N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	36 0[r]	4.0	45.5[r]	31.0[r]	4.9	206.9[r]	16.8	5.7	4.3	4.498[r]	2,471	37
N	66.5	6.3	59.1	43.3	5.6	207.9	17.5	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,876	36
D								3.7	1.5			

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	26,777[p]	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,269[r]	206	—	697	184	7,002[r]	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,495[r]	77	20	475	363	8,182[r]	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,215[r]	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,329[r]	41,563[r]	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,214[r]	470	136	1,562	808	19,503[r]	44,464[r]	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,979[r]	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,879[r]	55,047[r]	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	81,125[r]	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647[r]	40,532[r]	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,299[r]	359	19	1,235	869	18,150[r]	44,169[r]	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,092[r]	370	33	715	852	14,509[r]	34,003[r]	2,555	1,998	6,344	7,714
S	65,664[r]	311	70	3,399	676	12,773[r]	31,355[r]	2,921	1,414	5,493	7,253
O	73,738[r]	486	38	1,146	863	15,632[r]	39,139[r]	2,523	1,055	6,974	5,882
N	54,473[r]	394	111	830[r]	1,202	13,067[r]	27,783[r]	1,783	1,433	3,595	4,258
D	53,089	95	201	420	88	9,216	33,884	902	692	2,296	5,294

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,177[r]	464	3,668[r]	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F	22,738[r]	375	4,719[r]	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,479[r]	593	6,461[r]	22,414[r]	4,508	3,502	2,391	7,275	16,448[r]	10,239	383
A	55,967[r]	1,415	12,463[r]	27,253[r]	9,950	4,887	4,615[r]	9,744	11,222[r]	11,057	608
M	58,523[r]	1,445	12,211[r]	30,237[r]	9,775	4,853	5,708[r]	13,476	16,077[r]	15,779	416
J	45,974[r]	1,702	9,395[r]	22,470[r]	7,988	4,419	4,851[r]	6,203[r]	11,545[r]	12,128	424
J	38,288[r]	938	8,078[r]	19,782[r]	6,299	3,192	4,813[r]	6,507	18,426	19,928	335
A	34,490[r]	943	7,341[r]	17,512[r]	5,273	3,420	4,421[r]	8,556	11,203	9,906	517
S	26,872[r]	830	6,104[r]	12,169[r]	4,895	2,875	4,138[r]	8,619	13,507[r]	12,018	510
O	29,146[r]	562	7,036[r]	15,062	4,413	2,073	3,992[r]	17,433	11,118[r]	11,145[r]	904
N	22,046[r]	329[r]	5,858[r]	10,899	2,851	2,109[r]	2,598[r]	8,823[r]	9,035[r]	11,646	325
D	13,248	295	2,317	7,052	1,456	2,128	1,438	12,511	4,968	20,733	191

[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and now stands at 546, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

[2] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION

	CEMENT PRODUCTS[1]			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick[4]							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[2]	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production[3]	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.12
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	25.64
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.19
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91	25.09	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.48
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67	25.37	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.36
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.54	27.00	366	216	118	147	4.70	24.19
A	2,877	6,466	27.35	33.81	26.43	323	237	121	149	5.51	27.03
S	3,265	5,428	22.85	32.54[r]	28.81[r]	316	187	126	157	4.72	24.34
O	3,029	5,719	24.98	34.29	28.55	324	189	129	137	4.97	27.38
N	2,166	4,778	19.11			302	106	106	65	4.90	24.72
D	1,352	3,091	13.31				57	33	30	3.29	18.56

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[6]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick[4]	Structural Tile[4][5]	Drain Tile[4]	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	538.0	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	418.7	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	791	28.3	13.0	911	398.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	400.2	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	595.5	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681	35.4	19.9	2,168	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696
A	1,754	34.4	17.9	2,051	696.3	315.2	7,501	4.6	23.4	6.9	8,031
S	1,542	30.2	15.7	2,172	554.3	281.8	6,778	4.1	19.7	7.1	6,874
O	1,649	34.5	18.5	2,439	479.3	318.1	5,787	3.8	22.1	8.6	7,213
N	1,277				360.4	285.3	5,948	5.7	22.3	6.3	6,426
D	776					258.8	3,685				

[1]Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. [2]Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [3]Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 and 1951 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. [4]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [5]Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [6]Planks and boards. [7]Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income [1]

TABLE 39 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS [3]				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay [2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1950										
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86
1951										
1st qtr.	478.29	72.95	35.47	13.95	23.53	56.57	8.33	3.75	40.81	226.41
2nd qtr.	763.02	288.24	251.46	17.23	19.54	10.45	4.58	3.96	—	267.18
3rd qtr.	623.55	148.22	105.21	13.23	29.77	37.32	9.00	27.09	—	244.33

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products [4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1950										
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	11.75	61.25	3.11	26.39	9.66	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	150.09	97.63	1.15	18.32	106.95	5.50	33.33	23.55	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	135.14	82.70	5.67	20.83	119.26	19.37	34.02	15.95	4.48	0.59

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1950									
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40
1951									
1st qtr.	5.67	10.07	9.75	79.83	189.13	38.43	52.34	72.49	20.60
2nd qtr.	6.55	11.25	11.65	113.78	200.00	69.96	196.31	132.37	21.16
3rd qtr.	5.49	10.49	10.39	110.63	201.31	54.94	113.75	83.98	32.57

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	22.2r	3.4r	3.9	31.3r	14.2r	19.7r
1950 N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	22.2r	3.4r	3.9	31.3r	14.2r	19.7r
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7	2.7	1.4	45.9	13.6	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.5	4.0	0.9	47.9	15.3	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	14.8	4.3	0.9	41.5	14.7	7.9
J	97	53	18	285	15.3	4.3	0.6	33.9	14.2	8 0
A	100	48	46	300	14.0	4.3	0.8	25.2	12.6	11.8
S	95	40	73	281	16.1	4.5	1.1	19.6	11.0	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	18.6	5.2	2.1	26.9	13.7	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	37.8	18.2	31.3r
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	39.8	13.1	34.5

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1950 N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.2r	94.9	27.79	29.92	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	250.0	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	218.3	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	227.7	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.3	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	329.1	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1951	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.55	—	0.08
1950 N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—	0.01
M	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	0.10	—	—
J	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.10	—	0.09
J	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.12	—	0.06
A	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.08	—	0.06
S	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.14	—	0.23
O	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.19	—	0.21
N	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.48	—	0.16
D	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	1.63	—	0.10

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951			21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	34.03	64.02
1950 D	941	352	9.51[r]	3.12[r]	16.52[r]	1,159[r]	39.25	28.05	34.74
1951 J	894	354	8.16[r]	2.00[r]	17.12[r]	1,126[r]	25.64[r]	26.96[r]	26.01
F	816	330	7.07[r]	1.25[r]	15.31[r]	1,115[r]	17.25	24.34	16.65
M	1,040	373	10.14[r]	1.75[r]	22.96	1,496[r]	9.79	20.04	12.52
A	1,293	348	16.86[r]	3.92[r]	34.96[r]	1,866[r]	10.18	18.02	17.83
M	1,701	362	28.77[r]	9.00[r]	53.96[r]	2,957[r]	16.30	21.00	31.21
J	1,999	356	39.18[r]	14.29[r]	66.25[r]	3,279[r]	32.16	27.27	62.21
J	1,873	348	36.34[r]	13.55[r]	56.97[r]	3,939[r]	46.10	37.06	83.94
A	1,765	347	34.53[r]	13.38[r]	50.11[r]	3,456[r]	55.48	40.89	92.13
S	1,556	343	29.01[r]	11.50[r]	41.54[r]	2,170[r]	62.61	45.00	95.02
O	1,399	361	23.58[r]	8.93[r]	34.91[r]	1,628[r]	66.06	41.95	88.51
N	1,073	354	13.80[r]	3.74[r]	22.04[r]	1,225[r]	56.59	36.99	75.14
D			10.18[r]	1.96[r]	18.39[r]	1,201[r]	44.82[r]	34.03[r]	64.02
1951 J			8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	35.71	31.12	

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	47.3[r]
1950 N	4,890	153.0	31.1	121.9	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,470[r]	115.6[r]	23.6	92.1[r]	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	47.3[r]
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.1

[1]Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2]Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.76	
1950 N	83.9	2.14	1.26	9.49	2.79[r]	10.34	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.88	..
D	81.3	1.96	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27	9.79	1.98	9.08					
F	85.8	1.98	1.05	9.60	2.59	7.06	16.60	19.04	2.02	5.71	..
M	87.1	2.19	1.16	10.84	3.00	6.52					
A	86.4	2.10	1.29	9.54	3.85	3.55					
M	83.7	2.11	1.48	7.73	3.85	6.42	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25					
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.45	6.17					
A	64.4	1.70	0.57	7.80	1.88	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.47	6.26	0.17
S	76.1	1.80	0.70[r]	8.33	2.37	13.12					
O	75.9	1.93	0.87	10.15	2.80	12.89					
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.58[r]	11.23					
D	72.0	1.76	0.72	8.41	3.17	9.37					

[1]Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2]Includes Newfoundland. [3]Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded — Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1950	10.65	41.68	3.30	2.76	16.04	9.49	19.52	19.92	4.88	40.77
1950										
3rd qtr.	10.29	46.85	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.90	4.95	58.22
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	30.06
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.60	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.49	16.73	19.56	3.96	70.55

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	7.12	22.91	1.50	9.06	5.50	3.91	4.39	2.76	11.01	15.85	25.21
1950											
3rd qtr.	6.60	19.02	1.48	8.41	5.39	3.38	4.16	2.44	10.39	18.38	31.72
4th qtr.	11.10	27.08	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	20.05
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.63	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.13	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.53	9.19	16.14	28.48

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1950 N	148.2	155.4	205.8	13.5	219.3	23.3	74.6	97.9	271.4
D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	156.7	19.6	60.9	80.5	347.1
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	62.6	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8[r]	16.5	192.3[r]	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1[r]
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	789.0	120.8	15.2	39.5	72.7	14.2	129.5	41.5	41.1	7.7	45.6
1950 N	831.8	121.9	15.9	41.8	98.2	15.0	129.0	41.0	47.8	8.4	49.3
D	976.4	142.2	18.5	46.8	118.9	31.7r	117.4	39.2	69.3	12.1	46.3
1951 J	703.8	119.1	15.1	32.2	58.3	9.6	127.2	37.3	32.2	5.5	36.0
F	694.3	118.1	14.5	32.5	58.4	9.6	145.2	33.5	27.7	4.5	31.8
M	851.5	141.1	17.1	38.5	72.6	14.4	178.3	39.0	42.3	7.3	36.1
A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.2	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.3	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.5	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.5	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.7	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.3	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1r	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3r	44.3	51.0	9.9r	46.6r
D	1005.7	161.2	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.6	74.1	12.6	42.3

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1950	13.3	12.1	28.3	16.2	17.3	6.6	54.5	183.8	303.7	158.6	88.4
1950 N	12.9	12.5	29.1	17.9	17.0	6.4	54.8	199.2	316.4	172.9	88.6
D	16.5	16.2	28.4	19.1	24.3	17.1	71.3	224.4	389.2	183.9	107.6
1951 J	11.2	12.6	25.4	21.1	17.4	4.5	48.6	158.5	286.4	130.5	79.9
F	11.2	11.7	22.5	20.0	18.2	4.2	45.6	154.9	282.2	129.4	82.2
M	13.3	12.6	26.8	16.6	19.1	5.3	59.1	204.8	343.9	146.8	97.0
A	14.4	15.3	27.1	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.4	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8r	10.7r	29.6r	22.0r	18.6	6.7r	59.6r	220.8r	341.5r	188.1r	96.2r
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4

Note: Series revised to account for the effect of changes in the number of stores in 1950. Figures for 1951 are based on 1950 final revision.

[1]Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2]Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5 0		4.7		13.0	
1950 O	83.7[r]	207.3	26.4	..	12.2	.	4.9	..	5.5	..	14.8	..
N	98.2	204.3	28.9	..	15.1	..	6.0	..	5.5	..	14.5	..
D	118.9	177.4	32.1	..	18.2	..	7.4	..	5.4	.	14.9	..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.5	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.3	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8		33.0		18.7		7.9		5.2		12.6	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 O	42.4	39.3	3.0	8.0	2.6	16.5	1.3	4.7	2.4	8.1	12.1	40.3
N	45.0	39.5[r]	3.0	9.1	3.2	16.7[r]	1.2	4.9[r]	2.3	9.2[r]	13.1	45.5[r]
D	52.3[r]	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.8[r]	14.5	1.4[r]	4.8	3.5[r]	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2 4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8		6.5		5.4		1.4		3.6		28.9	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47 Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950	2,271.9	1,654.2	72.8	617.7	27.2	168.6	7.4	449.1	19.8	546.6	169.5	377.1
1950 3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.5	7.5	479.9	19.8	475.8	144.6	331.2
4th qtr.	2,537.7	1,856.6	73.2	681.1	26.8	190.9	7.5	490.2	19.3	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,161.3	1,528.5	70.7	632.8	29.3	172.4	8.0	460.4	21.3	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,599.8	1,898.3	73.0	701.5	27.0	185.0	7.1	516.5	19.9	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,543.3	1,855.9	73.0	687.4	27.0	184.3	7.2	503.1	19.8	460.6	104.3	356.3

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.3	67.7	93.6	121.7	23.0	30.1	73.9	43.4	76.4	348.1	153.8	72.4
1950 3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	111.9	20.1	24.4	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.3
4th qtr.	300.9	91.9	93.6	160.1	30.8	30.1	83.3	48.1	76.4	339.0	148.8	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.3	57.3	74.7	98.9	21.3	26.4	69.9	41.1	65.3	410.8	189.5	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	135.4	25.3	25.9	77.4	43.4	60.2	479.8	205.5	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.8	59.4	117.5	21.5	25.8	63.1	36.5	55.7	403.5	193.2	66.5

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	306.7	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	282.4	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	308.6	493.7	341.7	238.3	235.0	239.6	283.3	218.8	424.3	387.1
F	303.1	459.2	337.7	258.5	312.0	292.3	271.6	240.4	407.6	320.9
M	333.6	431.5	334.8	321.8	416.6	307.4	281.1	280.9	480.2	382.9
A	340.9	565.4	340.2	249.7	324.8	276.7	281.2	290.1	502.8	436.0
M	361.7	513.0	365.3	229.4	317.4	252.5	319.0	364.6	518.0	414.5
J	343.7	505.3	315.9	203.3	236.5	197.6	322.7	339.7	474.2	436.3
J	328.9	474.9	330.3	159.3	203.9	154.0	322.4	315.4	420.5	436.5
A	362.3	542.9	366.5	262.9	434.9	259.5	336.6	315.2	450.1	453.2
S	348.0	595.4	336.7	296.7	432.1	300.8	318.8	270.8	447.5	379.8
O	375.4	580.9	406.9	300.6	414.9	291.5	344.0	270.4	490.3	453.8
N	353.4[r]	527.9[r]	389.0	309.8[r]	382.6[r]	275.4[r]	321.0[r]	289.6	471.7[r]	414.8[r]
D	294.8	440.8	321.5	201.7	233.8	147.0	260.1	326.6	379.4	425.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100				Million dollars					
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951				326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	13.0	5.3	4.3	1.8
1950 N	114.2	112.7	101.3	292.7	2.4	29.3	9.3	8.6	9.4	3.4	4.1
D	113.1	112.8	100.3	289.9	2.1	30.1	7.8	14.8	7.5	3.1	2.8
1951 J	111.3	116.4	95.6	285.1	2.2	19.2	11.8	6.5	5.5	2.1	2.4
F	91.3	118.2	77.2	233.9	1.9	18.1	8.7	5.0	5.5	1.3	1.2
M	113.2	119.8	94.5	290.2	1.6	23.0	10.6	4.9	7.6	1.4	1.0
A	115.2	121.5	94.8	295.2	1.3	20.6	12.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	1.2
M	126.2	122.3	103.2	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.7	98.5	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	124.4	117.4	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	126.4	108.0	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	126.0	99.1	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	126.5	114.5	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.5	117.1	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0[p]	127.1[p]	116.4[p]	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1950 N	12.6	2.0	6.0	1.4	0.4	2.1	10.2	2.4	27.6	2.7	3.7
D	9.0	0.7	4.4	1.5	5.4	1.7	10.6	2.5	20.8	2.2	3.2
1951 J	10.6	0.5	4.2	1.6	6.5	2.9	14.4	2.7	24.0	2.4	3.8
F	8.8	0.6	3.4	1.8	4.4	2.2	9.4	2.4	21.3	2.6	3.9
M	8.8	0.6	5.3	2.1	2.6	1.8	8.8	2.7	26.5	3.2	4.7
A	7.5	0.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	27.5	3.5	3.5
M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
[1] Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million Dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1950 N	21.9	40.6	6.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	6.0	2.7	4.2	2.0	3.6
D	21.2	42.2	8.3	0.3	1.7	3.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	2.6	13.2
1951 J	24.0	40.7	6.4	—	2.2	2.6	8.5	2.7	1.7	2.0	10.3
F	21.6	35.8	5.9	—	2.0	1.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	7.4
M	27.2	43.3	7.1	—	2.3	1.4	13.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	10.8
A	26.6	42.3	6.6	0.6	2.4	3.1	10.8	3.4	6.4	2.6	12.7
M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.2	3.0	8.0	5.1
1950 N	6.9	4.9	8.8	5.2	7.4	3.4	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4
D	7.4	5.9	8.4	2.3	5.4	2.3	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5
1951 J	6.6	3.9	11.8	4.9	7.4	2.7	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4
F	5.4	2.4	7.7	5.4	2.6	2.2	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5
M	5.5	3.9	10.7	3.3	5.4	4.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2
A	9.3	3.2	11.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5
M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3

[1]Does not include re-exports. [2]Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948 = 100					Million dollars				
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1950	120.4	110.7	108.8	264.52	11.49	3.28	7.25	2.85	7.26	4.06	1.83
1950 O	146.0	114.2	127.8	320.57	10.59	4.30	15.05	4.03	9.14	4.58	3.06
N	149.1	113.9	130.9	327.91	11.88	4.71	11.19	3.75	7.91	6.35	1.90
D	121.3	117.0	103.7	266.29	10.66	5.99	6.55	2.74	5.76	7.24	1.36
1951 J	149.0	120.4	123.8	327.19	11.80	2.31	3.83	4.15	7.66	11.85	4.66
F	124.9	123.1	101.5	274.17	10.09	1.91	1.86	3.04	6.90	7.30	3.07
M	156.0	125.3	124.5	342.50	12.86	2.86	3.16	4.47	8.44	9.92	2.57
A	179.0	128.6	139.2	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.6	142.1	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	130.0	126.0	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.9	129.9	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.6	127.0	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.6	111.8	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2[r]	125.7[r]	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9[p]	121.4[p]	121.8[p]	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
						Million dollars					
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1950	2.34	7.26	7.55	5.57	2.13	4.61	4.37	1.77	4.37	3.54	1.95
1950 O	3.15	9.37	9.37	6.11	2.24	5.23	5.02	2.14	5.67	4.19	2.18
N	3.25	12.70	10.82	6.53	2.43	6.00	4.39	2.36	5.65	4.14	2.52
D	2.79	10.11	11.99	5.51	1.74	6.04	3.88	2.04	4.30	3.36	2.22
1951 J	3.68	10.58	10.69	9.82	2.46	6.63	6.22	3.09	6.43	4.23	2.84
F	3.08	9.17	7.15	8.58	1.32	7.41	5.88	2.54	5.49	3.36	2.65
M	3.50	12.13	12.42	9.56	2.24	8.55	5.77	3.49	7.24	4.10	3.08
A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.53	2.01	4.94	4.48	3.38

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1950	2.87	1.40	9.00	2.95	4.55	13.41	18.85	20.36	11.10	1.56	2.62
1950 O	3.56	2.91	12.20	2.68	4.80	9.62	21.95	23.01	13.46	2.45	3.56
N	3.38	2.24	13.79	2.69	4.32	9.37	21.92	24.57	14.03	2.60	2.75
D	2.74	0.54	9.71	2.04	4.22	8.61	18.96	18.89	11.61	1.85	2.92
1951 J	3.76	0.01	12.73	3.10	6.32	12.15	25.67	25.43	14.97	1.90	3.04
F	3.88	0.01	10.66	2.14	5.56	13.46	20.77	23.61	12.08	1.27	2.04
M	4.98	0.03	14.67	3.07	7.10	16.51	25.96	27.95	15.91	2.04	2.92
A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.36	19.68	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.94	15.97	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.99	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1950	6.88	6.90	2.81	15.86	2.35	25.66	4.30	13.19	1.28	2.76	10.32
1950 O	7.96	7.85	3.44	21.24	2.68	33.14	6.29	14.84	1.73	4.25	11.55
N	8.30	10.25	3.29	19.80	3.00	31.56	6.49	16.22	1.96	3.59	13.31
D	7.21	7.27	2.83	13.19	2.33	27.47	3.43	11.95	1.51	2.48	10.25
1951 J	9.46	8.13	3.59	14.02	2.79	27.20	3.62	17.60	3.15	1.98	13.65
F	7.81	8.13	2.65	13.12	2.21	20.11	3.46	13.99	2.68	1.35	12.39
M	10.38	12.20	3.35	10.51	2.82	23.75	3.86	17.36	3.44	2.37	14.93
A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.46	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33		85.40		63.14		5.57		2.96	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41	14.32	22.15	19.54	14.71
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75		293.93		189.94		28.38		54.04	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	− 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	−1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 N	−31.5	− 1.4	−19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	−1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	−1.6	−0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	−38.4	6.2	−43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	−1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	−37.3	5.9	−44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	−1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M	−48.5	9.3	−52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	−0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	−92.9	−7.1	−92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	2.7	−0.5	0.9	1,664.3
M	−78.1	3.8	−61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	−2.9	−1.6	−3.2	1,681.6
J	−44.6	11.5	−50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	−1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	−29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	−0.2	0.2	1,668·7
A	−3.9	27.6	−33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	−22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	−3.0	−1.0	−5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	−27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	−30.2	—	−31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	−11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	−23.5	−0.7	−24.7	1,748.9
D					54.1					1,778.6

[1]Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. [2]Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. [3]As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared[4]							
	Foreign		Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto[2]	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons						Millions	Thousands
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,438	1,247	765	1,920	1,981	42.6	633
M	881	1,434	3,645	2,000	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698	49.6	690
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822	58.7	680
J	1,192	1,677	4,747	2,239	2,508	2,468	2,279	3,842		
A	887	1,347	4,463	2,036	2,427	2,329	2,134	3,946		
S	735	1,437	3,874	1,863	2,011	1,987	1,887	3,842		
O	1,194	1,193	3,824	2,068	1,756	1,911	1,913	3,981		
N	1,310	1,313	3,879	2,239	1,640	1,913	1,966	3,345		
D	705	586	2,444	1,356	1,088	365	2,079			

[1]Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2]Annual data are averages of nine months. [3]Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. [4]Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or monthly totals

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing House Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Wood Pulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	12.2	6.9	16.3	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	349.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.2	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1950 D	314.2	42.6	4.6	8.9	5.9	15.0	14.0	14.3	7.2	13.9
1951 J	281.5	39.6	3.7	7.8	6.6	20.5	14.1	16.1	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	28.4	21.9	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.3	23.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.7	49.0	5.2	8.0	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.3	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	8.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1950 D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	22.9	68.0	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	8.7	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	135.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.8	9.4	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.6
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.8
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	69.3	154.2

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.9	64.1	6.5	69.5	6.7	13.7	4,608	2.6	235
1950 S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.2	5,235	2.3	266
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	212r
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,741	2.2	244

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.5	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.6	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	43.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1]In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2]Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56 As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1950 D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J		629.2		92.8	54.9	99.5		53.9	2,306

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1950 D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									LIABILITIES
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1950 N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1950 N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9

[1]Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2]Includes all other liabilities. [3]Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active notice[3]	Other [3] [4]	*Deduct float*[5]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1950 N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1]Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2]Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [3]Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4]Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom and foreign banks. [5]Excluding Government of Canada. [6]Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951–52	1950–51
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	27.4	27.2	23.0	22.8	257.3	197.8
Excise Duties	22.1	21.7	19.1	20.0	166.4	174.2
Excise Taxes	74.1	66.9	82.8	62.8	658.6	456.9
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	166.9	119.7	160.8	131.9	1,531.3	1,028.8
Postal Revenue	8.8	7.5	14.0	11.0	76.8	64.6
Sundry	7.4	7.6	35.0	11.3	98.9	73.9
Total Ordinary Revenue	306.7	250.6	334.7	259.8	2,789.4	1,996.3
Special Receipts	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.8	14.9	53.4
Total Revenues	**308.1**	**251.9**	**336.3**	**262.6**	**2,804.3**	**2,049.6**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.1	46.9	49.3
Citizenship & Immigration	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.1	22.3	19.4
Defence Production	1.9	—	2.0	—	19.6	—
External Affairs	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	9.6	11.9
Finance—						
Administration and General	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	12.7	12.8
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.1
Interest and Other Debt Charges	63.4	65.8	29.1	29.1	279.0	282.5
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	—	—	9.7	15.1	84.8	83.0
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	0.3	0.2	—	5.4	0.9	13.6
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	—	—	1.3	—
Fisheries	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.3	6.5
Justice	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	10.3	8.9
Labour	6.2	4.3	4.9	5.0	43.5	40.9
Legislation	0.5	0.1	1.7	0.8	4.7	3.5
Mines & Technical Surveys	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	18.3	12.0
National Defence						
Administration and General	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.8	8.8	7.4
Naval Service	16.0	9.5	14.8	7.1	104.2	55.8
Army Service	31.1	12.5	33.7	16.7	247.3	118.9
Air Force Service	56.8	19.7	28.7	16.6	366.6	121.0
Defence Research Board	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	18.3	12.8
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	—	—	22.7	56.8	24.6	56.8
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	6.2	4.9
Family Allowances	26.8	25.9	26.9	26.0	239.3	231.1
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	—	—	—	0.9	53.4	50.7
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.9	10.5	7.9
National Research Council	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	16.0	11.5
National Revenue	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	33.5	33.9
Post Office	7.6	9.0	9.0	6.8	65.9	58.6
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.6	0.4
Public Works	7.7	6.4	7.0	6.2	56.7	50.5
Resources and Development	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.7	16.0	15.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	17.8	13.1
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.3
Trade and Commerce	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.8	17.3	15.8
Transport	7.0	6.5	8.5	8.2	59.9	55.0
Veterans Affairs						
Administration and General	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	11.9	11.8
Treatment Services	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.0	28.4	25.5
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	10.5	10.1	10.4	9.8	92.6	89.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.5	2.7	1.6	3.4	11.7	20.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	4.2	4.6
Other Departments	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	7.7	8.6
Total Expenditures	**278.0**	**209.2**	**249.4**	**247.3**	**2,082.7**	**1,628.4**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	30.0	42.8	86.9	15.3	721.6	421.3
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS [1] Net Increase or Decrease (—)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies	—	—	—	—	107.7	−2.8
Miscellaneous	5.0	15.4	5.6	15.9	52.6	92.3
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	5.0	15.4	5.6	15.9	160.3	89.5
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	—	−14.0	—	−14.0	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	—	—	−7.2	−16.1	−28.8	−35.6
Other Governments	−3.3	−3.4	—	—	−11.4	−14.7
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	−3.3	−3.4	−21.2	−16.1	−54.2	−30.3
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.2	1.8	2.2	0.6	10.0	13.2
Miscellaneous	−0.2	—	0.3	−0.2	−1.6	−3.6
Total Other Loans and Investments	−3.3	−1.5	−18.7	−15.8	−45.8	−20.8
Total Working Capital Advances	10.0	2.7	7.0	−3.1	71.2	2.7
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments	**11.7**	**16.5**	**−6.1**	**−2.9**	**185.7**	**71.5**

[1] Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,625	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1950 N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	126.2	0.90	0.36	3.84	3.02	33.67	54.19	6.53	3.68	8.67	11.33
1950 N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	133.7	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98
A	106.6	0.85	0.44	3.26	2.70	28.90	43.40	5.43	3.54	7.44	10.68
S	103.9	0.79	0.41	3.48	2.40	27.80	43.25	5.38	3.29	6.87	10.24
O	132.1	1.04	0.36	4.13	3.13	35.04	57.77	6.24	3.87	8.99	11.53
N	143.4	0.90	0.43	3.87	3.32	37.93	61.93	7.39	4.26	10.10	13.27
D	133.4	0.84	0.48	3.85	3.25	35.07	56.73	6.36	4.06	9.59	13.13

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 28 companies operating in Canada representing 91 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies[1]

TABLE 61 - concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	**18.50**	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	**20.46**	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	**18.52**	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	**21.53**	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	**18.62**	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	**21.33**	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	**20.33**	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	**20.90**	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	**20.15**	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	**20.04**	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	**19.10**	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	**18.59**	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	**20.74**	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	**22.63**	17.23	3.14	2.27

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1950 3rd	**19.93**	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	**21.55**	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	**23.94**	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	**22.54**	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	1.00	0.42	1.03	1.32
3rd	**22.15**	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42

[1] Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 — Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL[1]		PROVINCIAL[1]		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[2]	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT[3]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	409	253	432[r]	56[r]	143[r]	+345[r]	+410[r]	1,500
1950 3rd	68	97	77	15	44[r]	19	31[r]	+ 32[r]	+ 64[r]	1,500
4th	973	933	37	37	137[r]	16[r]	44[r]	+108[r]	+148[r]	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	29	62	83	1	22	+ 62	− 68	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	35	53	6	22	+ 37	+ 89	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	109	—	23	+ 86	+ 40	1,400
4th	565	615	109	66	102	4	34	+ 72	+ 65	1,400

[1] Direct and Guaranteed. [2] Federal, Provincial and Corporation. [3] Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1950 D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1950 D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	158.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.3
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.1
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1950 A	85	23	19	43	1,956	110	1,317	412	28	66
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171					
N	137	52	25	60	2,504	37	1,512	520	84	57
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	137	61	33	43	2,282					
F	134	55	21	58	2,025	24	1,456	498	59	104
M	129	52	25	52	2,112					
A	124	56	20	48	2,374					
M	97	42	22	33	1,787	49	1,224	521	32	118
J	97	37	16	44	1,674					
J	105	50	16	39	2,401					
A	119	53	22	44	2,293	106	1,460	379	72	97
S	88	29	18	41	1,647					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments[1]	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.82	20.63	0.23	1,748	8.97	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.36	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	117.92	26.88	0.25	1,531	9.95	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99r	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7r	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	62.94			1,452				65.1	13.07

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1949 and 1950 are provisional.*

Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P. Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1952

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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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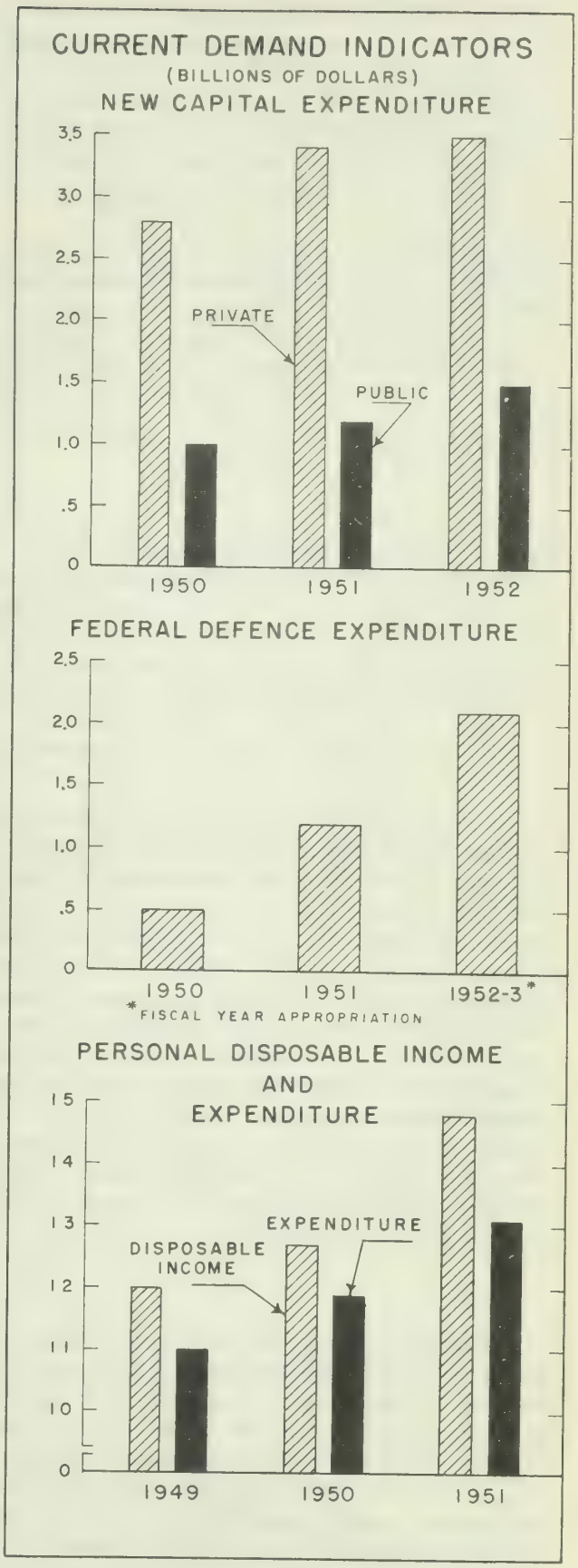
Current Economic Conditions

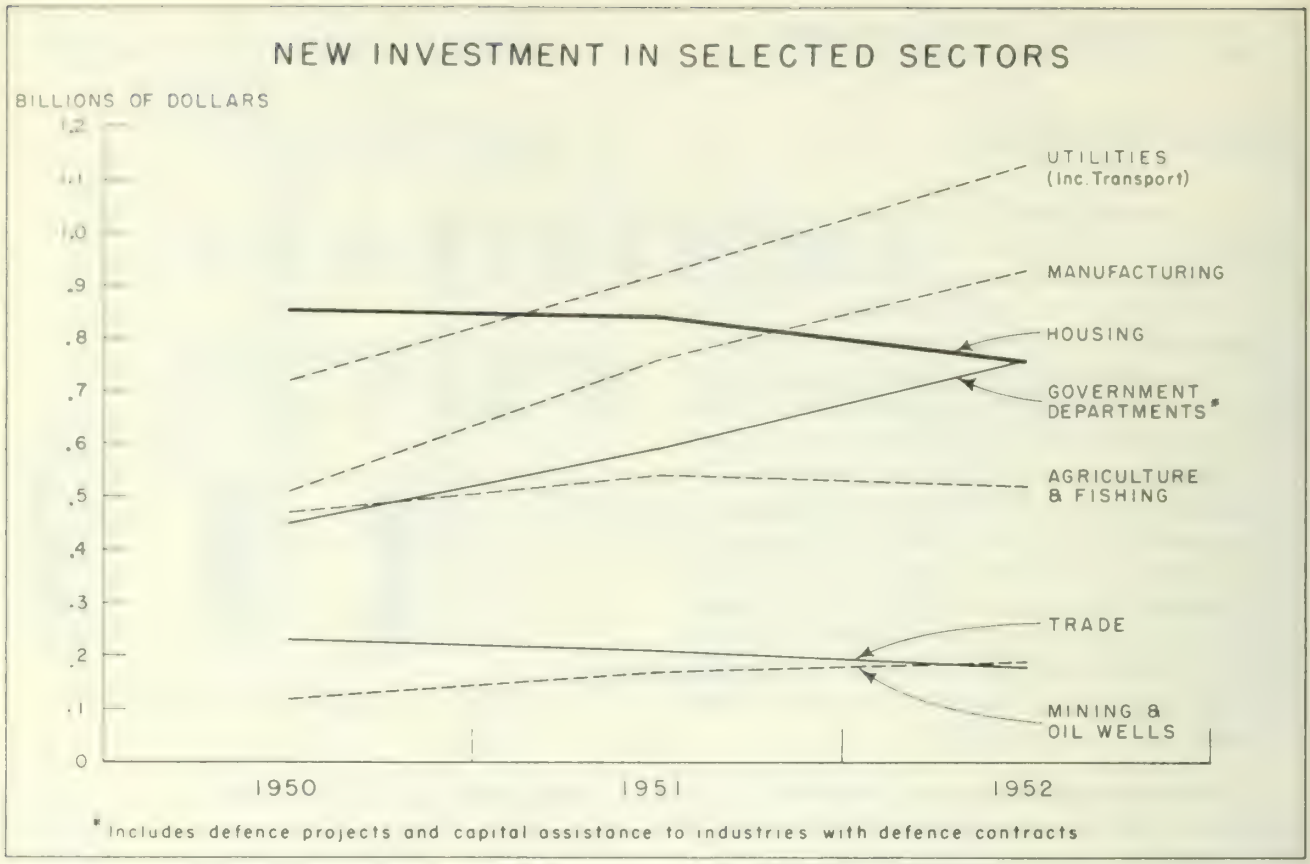
The present level of business activity is being well maintained in sectors related to primary resource development and defence, but shows declines in particular areas related to consumer demands. The investment forecast for 1952 indicates that new investment projects for the year will total $5.0 billion. This consists of anticipated outlays by business, institutions and governments, and includes housing. The programme exceeds that of the previous year by 9 per cent in value and, after allowance for price changes, by about 4 per cent in volume. The largest increases are indicated for Federal government defence projects and capital assistance to industry. On the other hand, certain sectors such as housing, trade and consumer goods manufacturing show declines.

Manufacturing production (seasonally adjusted) in January was 5.6 per cent below the 1951 average. The decline occurred largely in the durable and semi-durable consumer goods industries. Total wages, salaries and supplementary labour income has shown a generally upward trend during the past six months, largely a result of increases in average earnings. Retail sales, which increased at a distinctly lower rate after the early rush in 1951, in January were 3 per cent above the high January figure of a year ago. Nevertheless, retail sales increases have not kept up to increases in labour income. Additions to inventories, which were particularly large in the second and third quarters of 1951, were very small toward the end of the year.

The 1952 Investment Forecast

The recent survey of anticipated outlays for new construction, machinery and equipment in 1952 indicates a continued high level of investment amounting to $5.0 billion. The most noteworthy feature of the 1952 capital expenditure programme is the increased emphasis which it places on those industries contributing directly to the defence effort and those engaged in developing the strategic natural resources of the nation. An examination of investment by the





various sectors reveals substantial increases in mining, certain types of manufacturing and in utilities. These increases are offset to some extent by significant declines in housing, trade, finance and commercial services and in manufacturing industries catering to consumer needs. This increased emphasis on investment in large-scale resource development projects became apparent after 1948. The demands generated by Western re-armament after Korea have provided increased incentive for this type of development. On the other hand, capital expenditures in industries serving more directly the needs of consumers are being restricted.

Included in those sectors showing important gains over last year are new developments in iron ore mining, asbestos mining, and oil well drilling, which account for most of the mining increase. In manufacturing, the largest increases are in iron and steel, chemicals, oil refineries, non-ferrous metals, rubber and products. In the utilities group, the largest single increase is in oil and gas pipe lines. Steam railways, telephones, central electric stations, waterworks, and water transport also show important gains. In the government department sector, almost all of the increase shown is for Federal government defence projects and for capital assistance to industries filling defence contracts. It is to be noted here that the capital assistance outlays made by government are included with government departments and are not shown with the industrial sectors in which the outlay is actually made.

A lessening of activity in groups which are largely non-defence in nature, is also worthy of note. Present indications are that outlays for new housing construction will decline by about 10 per cent in value terms from the 1951 level. This represents a volume decline of the order of 15 per cent from 1951. While the nation's requirements for housing are still large and materials should be generally adequate, the smaller carry-over of uncompleted houses into 1952, together with high building costs and problems of financing, are expected to keep housing activity at lower levels in the current year.

Labour Income, Retail Trade and Cost-of-Living

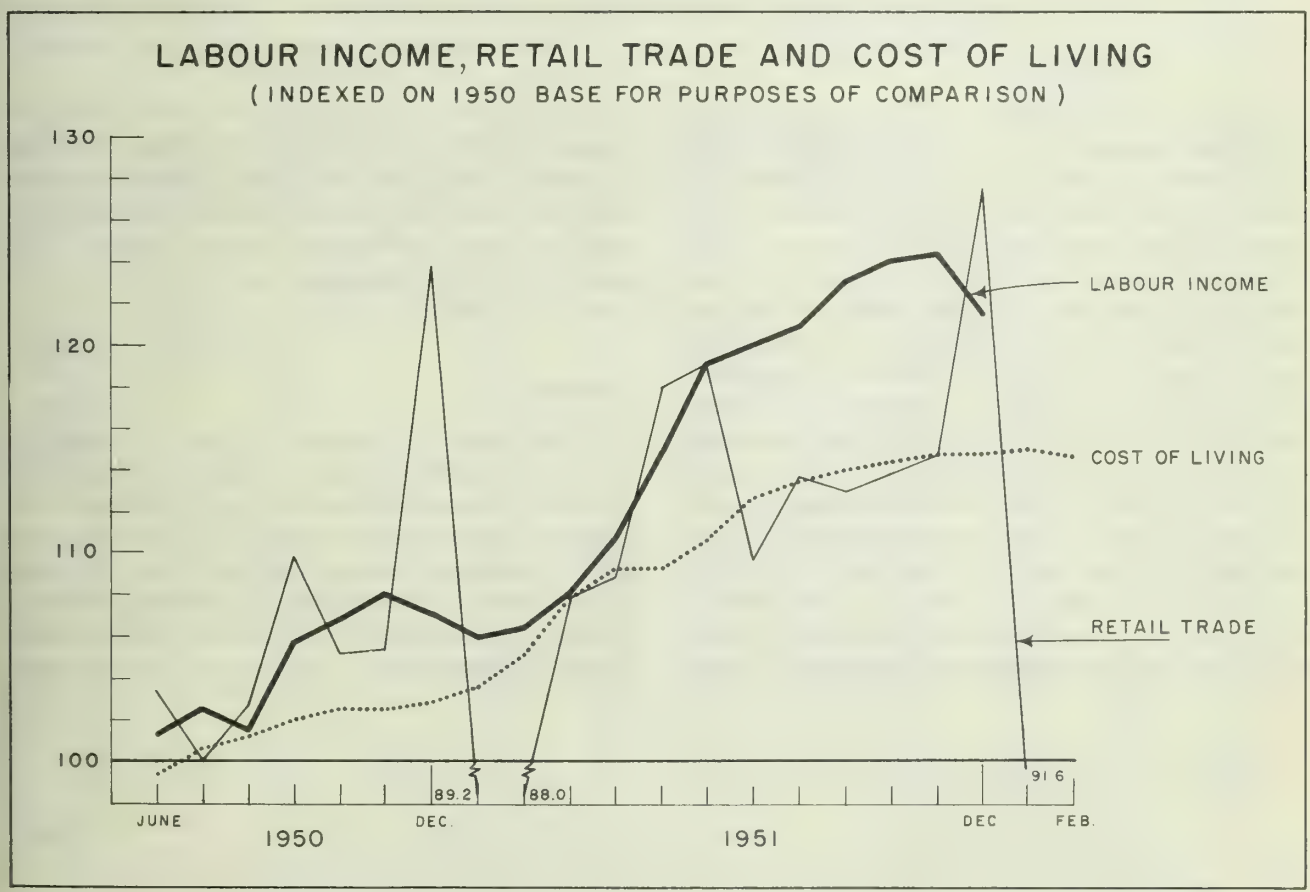
Labour income of $837 million in December was over 13 per cent above December of a year ago. The December figure is seasonally low each year because it depends to a large extent on payrolls during the last pay period of the month which contains several non-working days. With this exception the continuous upward trend of labour income is shown in the accompanying chart. In view of current interest in wage rates and employment, some of the factors in the labour income series may be reviewed briefly. The employment index for the industrial composite increased 3 per cent between the pay periods ending nearest to January 1, 1951 and those of January 1952. Average weekly earnings increased by 12 per cent, to $50.46, between the same dates. The payrolls index increased by 15 per cent. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing increased by 16 per cent to $1.27, accompanied by a decline in the average number of hours of work per week.

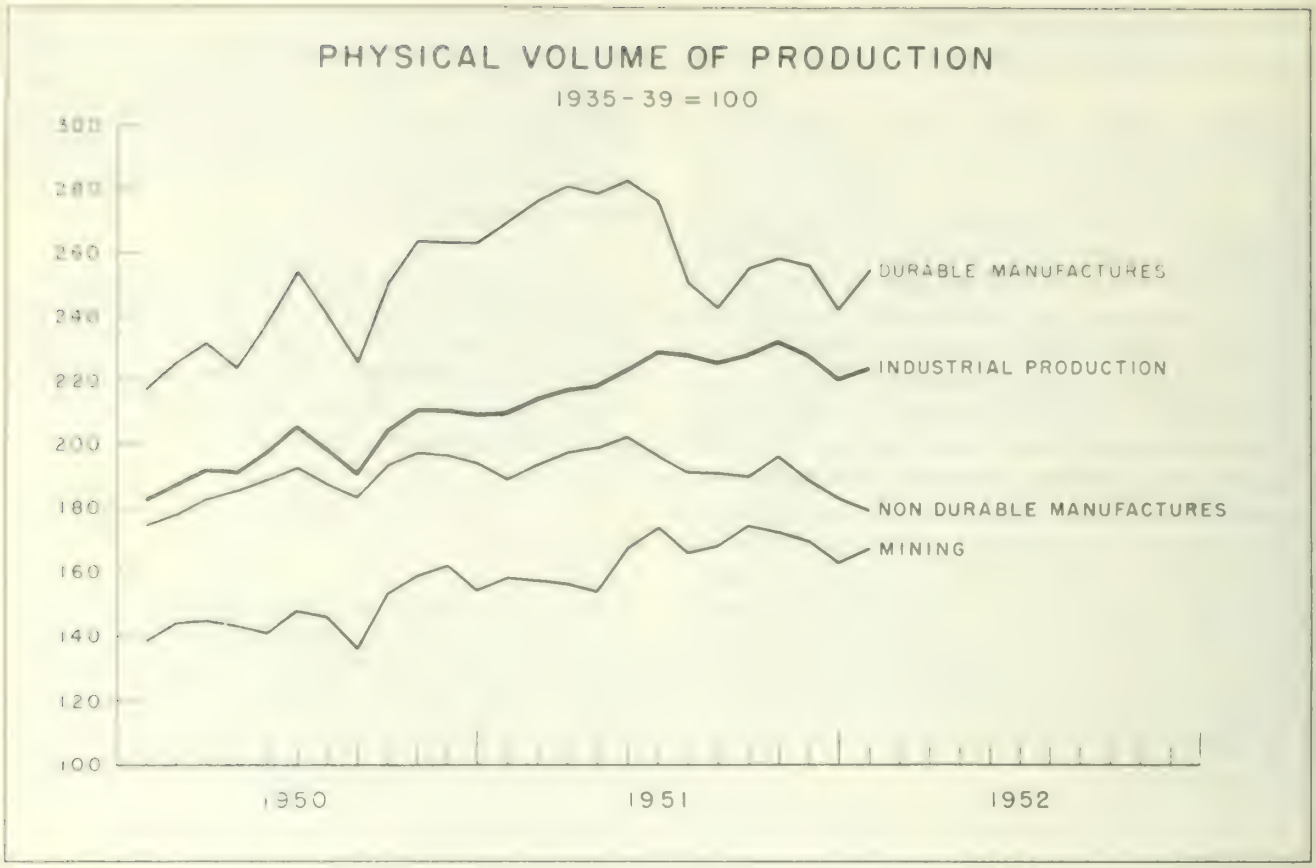
Seasonal variations in retail trade are very large but they do not obscure the fact that the upward trend of retail trade values fell considerably behind that of labour income during the last half of 1951. In December and January, retail trade values were 3 per cent above the same months of a year ago.

The cost-of-living index in December and January was between 11 and 12 per cent above the same months of a year ago, and the merchandise components of the index were slightly higher than this. Thus, the volume of retail trade was less than a year ago.

Prices

Of the numerous different kinds of price indexes, retail prices as represented in the cost-of-living index have been the most recent to decline. The February figure of 190.8 was 0.7 below the January figure of 191.5. It will be recalled that a fractional decline occurred also





in the month of November. Other price series have been declining for longer periods of time. The general wholesale price index decreased in each successive month after the July, 1951 figure of 244.2, reaching 236.8 in January, 1952. Canadian farm products prices, both field and animal products, also showed declines over the above period. The weekly index of industrial material prices has shown a generally downward trend since May, 1951. In January, 1952, it averaged 281.4 and by February 22 it was down to 269.6. The weekly index of Canadian farm products prices also declined in the most recent comparison, from 256.5 in January to 247.0 in the week of February 22. Residential building material prices have been more or less steady at 290, despite the evidence of slackened demand in this field. Export prices have been well maintained, standing at about the same level in January, 1952 as in July, 1951. They declined by about 1 per cent in January from December. On the other hand, import prices have declined more or less continuously since June, 1951, standing in January at 8 per cent below the June, 1951 high.

Production

The index of physical volume of industrial production reached a peak of 223.4 in May, 1951 and has shown declines in the majority of the succeeding months, to reach 203.8 in January, 1952. These declines are attributable to consumer goods producing industries, especially tobacco, rubber, leather, textiles, clothing, radios, electrical appliances and to motor vehicle output.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Automobiles[2]	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 =100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1951		364	44.9	297	460	4,783	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1950 D	209.2	382	45.5	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,910	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,130	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,707	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,629	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,596	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	359	43.5	268	431	4,404	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	378	41.8	309	492	4,920	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8[r]	372	44.2	307	472	4,936	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.3[r]	376	44.1	297	435	5,111	22.1	189.1[r]	237.5	157.6[r]	124.5
1952 J	203.8[p]		45.0	317	470	5,268	34.2	184.0	234.4	151.4	126.8

	Civilian Labour Force[3][7]	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work[4][7]	Percentage of Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work[4][7]	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[5]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[6]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,332	1.6	2.2	138.8		10,164		35,876	870.4	75.2	347.1
1950 D	..	..	..	183.3	738	9,032	11,290	33,425	976.4	118.9	295.6[r]
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	730	9,338	6,950	24,954	703.8	58.3	317.6[r]
F	..	..	..	208.0	733	8,280	6,712	29,957	694.2[r]	58.3[r]	307.9[r]
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	745	9,144	5,859	38,504	851.6[r]	72.6	338.9[r]
A	..	..	..	136.8	763	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2	75.2	352.4[r]
M	..	..	..	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6	372.6[r]
J	5,332	1.6	2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	357.3[r]
J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.4[r]	338.7[r]
A	5,421	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7[r]
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0[r]
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048[r]	8,164	38,251	898.6[r]	81.2[r]	383.7[r]
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105[r]	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4[r]
D	..	..	..	239.0		9,387		26,778[r]	1005.7	119.8	307.2[r]
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8		9,903[p]		13,738	722.6	55.2	306.3

[1]For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2]Monthly data are producers shipments. [3]Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. [4]Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [5]Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [6]Conversions are included with annual data only. [7] As of June 1.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	184.5				326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	251.0	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	262.5	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	273.0	290	343	..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	265.4	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	265.3	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	272.6	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	244.2	277.1	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.5	256.4	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.9	240.1	253.9	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	252.6	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.3	239.1	258.4	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	289.1	237.6	260.2	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	191.5	291.6	236.8	256.5	324	307			9,734	181.7	113.4
F	190.8									179.5	113.9

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	Coal[3]	Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	Raw[4] Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED: Including Munitions	EXPORTS[2]: Including Munitions	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
	1946 = 100	Weekly average: Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114	111
1950 O	152	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327			275.6	115	111
N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326	111	175	285.0	116	113
D	140	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367			295.8	117	115
F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335	120	160	301.4	118	116
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281			314.3	121	118
M	144	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	173	315.3	124	118
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119
J	140	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	127	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127	120
S	146	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	151[p]	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290		175[p]	324.2	129	122
N		4,557	316			323		179[p]	321.8	129	125

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3] Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.8	24.0	22.1	42.0
1950 D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	22.9	21.0	33.3
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	28.2	22.6	34.1
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.8	22.3	34.7
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.5	22.6	35.6
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.8	22.5	36.9
M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	21.6	21.3	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.7[r]	40.6
S	219	228	271[r]	193[r]	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.2	20.6[r]	41.1
O	218	226	273[r]	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.0	22.5[r]	41.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.8	22.7[r]	22.3[r]	41.7[r]
D	218	228[r]	281[r]	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	293.3	21.0	21.3	42.0
1952 J	219[p]	229[p]	280[p]	187[p]	59.7	2.1	902		22.3	22.9	41.9

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[3]	Department Stores*		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-416
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	251.1	180.4	185.6	1.594				109	119	176.5
1950 D	244.4	175.3	178.8	1.543	1,065	857[r]	20.1[r]	110	122	158.4
1951 J	243.6	180.1	181.5	1.555	974	1,018[r]	19.9	125	127	168.6
F	243.3	183.6	183.8	1.561	1,076	909	19.5	115	129	174.7
M	245.5	184.0	184.5	1.571	1,284	1,100[r]	19.4	105	133	170.3
A	249.0	183.6	184.6	1.578	1,372	1,033[r]	19.1	104	138	172.3
M	249.8	182.9	185.4	1.586	1,355	1,018	19.2	104	136	173.9
J	251.0	181.7	185.2	1.599	1,292	929[r]	19.3	105	136	171.7
J	252.4	179.4	185.5	1.598[r]	1,189[r]	894[r]	19.1	105	138	172.8
A	253.7	178.0	185.5	1.596	1,267	880[r]	19.3	109	134	181.5
S	253.6	177.6	186.6	1.613[r]	1,232	718	19.4	107	128	187.3
O	257.5	178.1	187.4	1.615	1,155	872[r]	19.6	108	121	185.0
N	256.5	178.3	188.6	1.625	1,388[r]	827[r]	20.0	112	117	177.7
D	257.1	177.8	189.1	1.635	1,435[r]	801	20.6[p]	109	119	182.5
1952 J			189.1	1.641[p]				108	118[p]	187.1

[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. [2] Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947. [3] Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. [4] Standard and Poor's Corporation. *Revised series. Data prior to Nov. 1950 will be shown later.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA[4]				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	30,539	10,492	10,263	361				98	223	49
1950 N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26
M		32,371	9,847	10,284						316	35
J	14,009	33,991	14,152	9,080	361				98	220	77
J		31,134	16,559	8,847						219	68
A		32,746	13,791	9,926						212	72
S		29,059	14,179	8,585						219	75
O		33,532	13,971	10,015						255	76
N		29,348	10,738	10,487						202	64
D		29,318	8,842	11,262						142	32

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1950 N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74	643	1,408	861	327	516	1,297	435	331	4,056	10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

[1] Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population. [4] Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	777	1,664	622	563	832
1950 N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417	4,598	11,644	5,065	3,531	777	1,910	800	569	832
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	940	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1950 N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445	940	2,322	977	488	1,165	2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884

[1] As of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	2,921	1,579	1,498	14,406	1,986	1,614	+23	18,029
1951[p]	9,660	201	3,494	2,102	1,640	17,097	2,386	1,760	−26	21,217

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services[2]	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New Construction: Residential	New Construction: Non residential	New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	−3,837	− 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,314	801	1,010	1,378	995	4,173	−4,482	−22	18,029
1951[p]	13,062	3,112	796	1,240	1,845	1,707	5,060	−5,632	+27	21,217

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

[1] Accrued net income from farm production. [2] Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. [3] Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100[1]

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1950 D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9
F	214.0	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	224.3
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8[r]	169.8[r]	114.6[r]	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.4	140.0	285.0[r]	213.9[r]
D	200.3[r]	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	246.6[r]	204.9[r]
1952 J	203.8[p]	167.0[p]	111.0[p]		103.0	143.0		130.5	316.4	207.2[p]

[1] Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	183.0[r]	195.9[r]	178.8[r]	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2
1952 J	179.6[p]	186.5	172.0	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950	143.7	159.2	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8
1952 J	145.1	85.8	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2[r]	106.2	167.9[r]	211.1[r]	121.4[r]	203.5	199.1
1952 J				146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5[r]	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1						185.5[p]	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	269.8	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	276.4	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	280.3	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	258.7	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2
N	256.5[r]	177.7	254.3[r]	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9[r]	163.4[r]	313.5	220.0
D	242.4[r]	183.6[r]	243.0[r]	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9[r]	176.2[r]
1952 J	254.7[p]		249.3[p]	322.0[p]	301.4	269.7		184.9	343.2	263.9

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								Electric Power	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1950 D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250 8	321.2	293.7	282.5	211.3
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	210.3
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	216.0
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3
N	258.0	137.6	294.7[r]	237.9[r]	344.1	247.5[r]	320.6	283.4	232.4	213.1
D	253.8[r]	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.3[r]	341.8	250.8	220.3	220.4
1952 J	255.5	143.0					344.5			233.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1948	1949	1950[1]	1951	1950	1951			
	Survey Averages				Nov. 4	March 3	June 2	Aug. 18	Nov. 3
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,833	9,751	9,800	9,854	9,887	9,790
Civilian Labour Force	**4,982**	**5,090**	**5,216**	**5,284**	**5,201**	**5,172**	**5,332**	**5,421**	**5,210**
Agricultural	1,100	1,094	1,038	960	974	854	1,017	1,090	880
Non-agricultural	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,324	4,227	4,318	4,315	4,331	4,330
With jobs	4,879	4,957	5,046	5,175	5,084	5,000	5,247	5,343	5,110
At work—35 hours or more	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,512	4,513	4,245	4,699	4,646	4,458
At work—15 to 34 hours	337	348	373	384	378	433	339	312	451
At work—1 to 14 hours	109	97	100	98	94	111	117	81	82
Not at work but with jobs	132	135	151	181	99	211	92	304	119
Paid workers	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,779	3,683	3,665	3,802	3,849	3,800
Agricultural	134	144	112	102	102	69	114	133	90
Non-agricultural	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,677	3,581	3,596	3,688	3,716	3,710
Without jobs and seeking work	103	133	170	109	117	172	85	78	100
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,549	4,550	4,628	4,522	4,466	4,580

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

[1]Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1950	53	229	50	178	156	23	689
1950 A	57	232	58	171	157	24	699
S	59	241	58	186	159	25	728
O	61	244	58	188	160	25	736
N	62	247	56	193	161	25	744
D	60	250	51	190	162	25	738
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	730
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	733
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	745
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	855
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	857

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1950 D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6[r]	416.7[r]	52.41[r]	293.4[r]	923.3[r]	54.47[r]	121.6[r]	268.7[r]	63.60[r]
1952 J	180.9	389.0	50.46	283.8	845.9	51.59	119.7	251.7	60.54

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods[1]			Non-durable Goods[2]		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	536.6	54.89	159.9	348.8	47.74
1950 D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1[r]	451.8	54.44[r]	237.5	573.8[r]	58.68[r]	157.6[r]	363.7[r]	50.30[r]
1952 J	184.0	418.7	51.83	234.4	533.7	55.33	151.4	335.5	48.31

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

[1]Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. [2]Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1950 D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3r	355.6r	44.37r	133.0r	284.7r	36.70r	167.1r	426.1r	49.26
1952 J	139.7	318.4	41.06	124.4	240.3	33.12	161.1	363.5	43.57

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1950 D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8r	463.4r	66.66r	247.1r	597.0r	61.12r	266.9r	601.3r	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.2	63.71	244.3	549.4	56.90	267.1	583.0	58.11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1950 D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9r	770.8r	60.21r	236.6r	489.4r	58.22	194.3r	542.3	52.34r
1952 J	309.1	717.0	56.70	235.4	486.1	58.12	166.9	413.3	46.46

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93r
1950 D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9r	1,018.9r	56.85r	185.4r	361.0r	55.71r	190.5r	385.7r	59.73
1952 J	369.3	727.4	47.59	180.8	352.4	55.77	187.6	379.7	59.71

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1950 D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6r	368.6r	43.91r	178.4r	292.4r	47.65r	180.7r	361.5r	32.84r
1952 J	185.4	375.0	44.24	178.5	291.6	47.47	176.7	350.5	32.56

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 — Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1950 D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0r	351.1r	38.60r	156.2r	321.9r	44.19r	192.3r	426.0r	44.91r
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	148.2	286.8	41.50	189.7	416.9	44.55

*Average weekly wages and salaries.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1950 D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7r	50.23r	194.7r	432.2r	54.39r	177.5r	347.8r	50.38r
1952 J	171.6	389.7	48.33	190.2	406.6	52.40	172.9	334.0	49.67

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.86
1950 D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5r	315.8r	48.94r	210.9r	443.1r	53.46r	195.1r	432.5r	57.64r
1952 J	152.3	305.9	48.70	206.1	422.3	52.14	186.7	387.4	53.95

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 — Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1950 D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0r	383.1r	41.54r	179.9r	399.7r	50.75r	156.0r	358.2r	42.78r
1952 J	212.1	371.9	41.06	175.0	369.2	48.18	149.5	324.3	40.42

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1950 D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434 3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9r	431.0	54.47r	193.1r	390.9r	46.85r	202.9r	479.8r	57.23r
1952 J	196.3	407.9	52.23	192.1	375.5	45.26	199.5	448.4	54.39

16 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1950 D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4r	59.67r	175.8r	341.0r	47.29	203.1r	429.0r	52.92
1952 J	209.3	439.6	58.56	171.7	329.5	46.77	197.7	405.7	51.43

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1950 D	124.8	125.2	130.5	107.8	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	127.7	128.1	131.8	110.4	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8r	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5r	103.9r	136.1	116.0r	133.2	89.0r
1952 J	142.8	145.5	140.2	126.8	136.1	116.6	108.5	137.2	118.4	132.6	89.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1950 D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	125.4	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6[r]	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4[r]	100.5[r]	89.1	113.2[r]	122.5[r]	101.3[r]	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6[r]	153.3
1952 J	101.1	100.1	90.1	113.7	123.9	101.3	140.8	150.0	139.2	139.9	154.7

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	**117.6**	127.1
1950 D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	**109.5**	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	**109.7**	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	**113.5**	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	**114.1**	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	**115.0**	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	**115.4**	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	**116.2**	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	**117.5**	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	**117.7**	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	**120.3**	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	**122.4**	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	**123.9**	134.9
D	155.7	141.0[r]	140.2	149.6	138.5[r]	135.6[r]	124.7	161.4	124.9[r]	**125.3**	135.7[r]
1952 J	155.8	142.5	140.8	154.0	142.1	135.5	126.3	164.1	127.9	**122.1**	135.9

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1950 D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8[r]	43.0[r]	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5[r]	41.0[r]	36.8[r]
1952 J	40.3	42.6	32.7	38.2	38.4	38.0	39.2	35.9	34.9	36.7	31.2

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1950 D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5[r]	45.0	42.7	41.5[r]	41.3[r]
1952 J	35.7	43.5	38.1	38.7	38.9	39.9	37.9	40.9	41.2	36.3	32.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14 First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1950 D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	**22.6**
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	36.7[r]	64.9[r]	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	**22.6**
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	**22.5**
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	**22.5**
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	**22.7**
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	**22.4**
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	**22.1**
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	**21.8**
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	**21.6**
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	**21.5**
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	**21.7**
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	**21.5**
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	**21.6**
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	**21.7**

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52
1950 D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25[4]	20.95[4]	726.0[4]	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. [4] Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.4	0.9
1950 D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2	—
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.4	—
J	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.4	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.1	0.6	2.1
A	219.5	—	48.1	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	—	—
S	105.2	—	55.0	—	0.6	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	1.5
O	49.3	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.0	—	6.8	3.9	6.7
N	38.3	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	—	7.4	—	2.9	5.0[r]	0.7
D	117.0	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	0.4	0.6	—	0.6	—	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	7.1	0.5	2.4	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5	1.6	2.8	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	59.9	—	5.3	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	—	2.4	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.8	0.4
A	55.1	—	6.8	0.9	18.0	—	25.5	58.0	0.2	0.9
S	5.8	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7	0.1	5.6	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	—	0.7
N	0.8[r]	0.9[r]	—	—	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.5
D	105.4	—	0.3	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	—	0.5	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last two months is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17 — Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	
F	190.8	248.1	144.8	151.3	213.0	200.1	146.5	221.6	

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	244.2	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.5	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.1	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.9	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.2	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.6	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7

The data for 1951 and 1952 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 D	268.7	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.1	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.4	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 D	285.0	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	316.5	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	306.6	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	294.1	278.1	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	283.0	278.1	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	270.2	268.6	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8

[1] Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. [2] From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	**104.8**	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	**100.0**	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	**183.6**	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	**159.5**	222.0
1950 D	414.9	213.1	**192.5**	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	**173.1**	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	**196.4**	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	**174.7**	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	**201.4**	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	**175.5**	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	**201.5**	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	**174.4**	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	**204.5**	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	**175.9**	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	**206.4**	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	**176.3**	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	**206.8**	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	**185.1**	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	**210.8**	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	**184.2**	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	**212.0**	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	**183.4**	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	**214.5**	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	**183.6**	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	**215.7**	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	**184.8**	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	**216.8**	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	**185.3**	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	**216.8**	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	**183.4**	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	**218.6**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	**180.9**	263.2

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	**99.7**	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	**164.8**	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 D	372.8	412.0	**165.8**	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	**167.3**	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	**168.3**	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	**169.3**	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	**169.0**	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	**169.6**	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	**169.3**	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.7	423.5	**169.5**	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	**170.7**	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	**170.9**	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	**170.8**	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4[r]	146.8
N	406.2	459.7	**170.7**	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4[r]	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	**171.3**	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4[r]	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	**173.8**	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	157.7	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 D	213.6	173.0	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.5	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.2	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	233.9	189.6	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	233.9	189.3	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	233.9	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	233.9	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	236.7	191.9	281.4	260.5[r]
1950 D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	243.3	188.2	298.4	268.8[r]
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	251.0	191.1	310.9	273.9[r]
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	262.5	195.5	329.6	284.7[r]
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	273.0	198.8	347.2	293.7[r]
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	265.4	199.2	331.6	291.6
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	265.3	194.6	336.1	292.4
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.3[r]
J	242.5	246.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	307.2
A	237.1	245.1	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	256.4	164.6	348.3	284.9[r]
S	235.8	243.7	285.8	291.2	290.9	227.9	253.9	168.5	339.2	284.0[r]
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	252.6	175.0	330.3	278.9
N	237.0	241.4	287.5	289.5	289.3	230.9	258.4	188.2	328.5	278.4[r]
D	235.9	239.7	284.6	289.5	289.1	230.1	260.2	191.3	329.1	276.0
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	290.8	291.6	230.0	256.5	194.8	318.2	

[1] Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	**2,362**	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,631	152	**4,783**	4,459	325	197	4,586	4,325	261
1950 D	4,511[r]	163	**4,674**	4,369[r]	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
1951 J	4,619	165	**4,784**	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368	244
F	4,231	145	**4,376**	4,105	270	165	4,211	3,982	229
M	4,751	159	**4,910**	4,535	376	221	4,690	4,395	295
A	4,745	150	**4,895**	4,356	539	208	4,687	4,227	460
M	4,987	144	**5,130**	4,541	589	231	4,899	4,407	492
J	4,574	133	**4,707**	4,376	331	224	4,483	4,242	241
J	4,496	133	**4,629**	4,345	284	238	4,391	4,205	186
A	4,450	146	**4,596**	4,446	150	160	4,436	4,315	121
S	4,260	145	**4,404**	4,271	133	129	4,276	4,148	128
O	4,750	169	**4,920**	4,654	265	203	4,717	4,511	206
N	4,775	161	**4,936**	4,609	327	204	4,733	4,471	262
D	4,931	180	**5,111**	4,765	346	214	4,896	4,624	272
1952 J	5,083	185	**5,268**	4,926	343	210	5,058	4,784	274

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	**2,202**	. .	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	**4,586**	10.47	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1950 D	**4,497**	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	**4,612**	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	**4,211**	9.61	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	**4,690**	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	**4,687**	9.36	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	**4,899**	9.32	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	**4,483**	8.96	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	**4,391**	9.39	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	**4,436**	9.22	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	**4,276**	10.87	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	**4,717**	12.29	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	**4,733**	12.55	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	**4,896**	13.15	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	**5,058**	15.49	2.22	85	67	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	**1,308**	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,113	250	185	**1,548**	526	638	145	2,209	36	3,721	325
1950 D	1,134	460	334	**1,927**	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	284[r]	**1,934[r]**	612	816[r]	164	1,212	19	3,127[r]	342
F	1,109[r]	280[r]	228	**1,618[r]**	529[r]	672[r]	141	911	13	2,516[r]	312
M	1,117[r]	181[r]	195	**1,492[r]**	570[r]	538[r]	147	1,039	20	2,511[r]	335
A	1,148[r]	139	106	**1,394[r]**	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,719[r]	322
M	1,165[r]	123	61	**1,349[r]**	592	479	159[r]	3,040	32	4,357[r]	328
J	1,102[r]	140	62	**1,303**	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	**1,084**	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568[r]	314
A	978	174	95	**1,247**	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383[r]	322
S	1,059	249	203[r]	**1,512[r]**	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119[r]	306
O	1,188[r]	370	319	**1,877**	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,241	475	328	**2,044**	589	919	153	2,574	69	4,548	334
D	1,026	400	300	**1,725**	457	785	131	1,249	67	2,908	335
1952 J	1,190	452	335	**1,977**	559	879	145	1,010	52	2,934	342

[1]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2]Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1950 D	6,917	2,603	7,800	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,494	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579								

[1]Includes gas used for house heating. [2]Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1950 N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1951	2,669	2,194	8,154	3,521	15,252	5,130	14,214	5,900
1950 N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,097	3,130	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,154	3,521	15,252	5,130	14,214	5,900

28 Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	44.9	25.3	41.0	17.0	22.8	21.9	26.3	20.9	27.1	17.6
1950 D	45.5	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23 3	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.6	13.0	24.5	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.5	23.6	37.3	16.0[r]	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.8	21.4	42.6	13.9	23.4	24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.2	24.9	38.5	16.8	23.0	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	44.1	39.5	40.8	26.7	22.6	24.3	31.1	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	54.7	50.1	36.5	24.4	401.4	388.2	364	331	1,892	1,483
1950 D	54.3	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	175.1	382	365	1,936	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4	72.5	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3	750.9	691.0[r]	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	56.2[r]	58.1	35.9	20.9	707.5	594.3	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	57.8[r]	56.2	37.6	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314	1,983	889
N	57.7[r]	63.6	37.4	24.7	622.0	347.7	372	245	1,977	1,709
D	58.3	46.5	40.5	25.0	151.3	255.9	376	234	1,968	1,692
1952 J	59.5	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9		265		1,637

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1951	81.0	78.5	301	3.1	1.7	1,427	1,405	103.1	39.0	41.9
1950 D	76.2	73.5	213	3.4	1.5	1,352	791	99.5	32.4	44.8
1951 J	74.1	77.5	193	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	44.1
F	71.5	53.5	178	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	42.3
M	94.9	99.8	178	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0
A	86.8	89.0	222	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4
M	93.2	83.2	264	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.5	37.1	43.2
J	83.0	77.9	342	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.7	40.7	40.1
J	71.0	73.5	449	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.6	46.6	42.3
A	80.4	81.1	465	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8
S	82.5	80.2	452	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8
N	85.6	65.6	289	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7
D	66.1	79.2	163	2.2	0.8	1,272	776	94.3	33.2	41.2
1952 J	76.3	71.4	136	1.3	0.4	1,353	851		40.1	43.0

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING BINDING ORDERS[1]—SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS										
	Flour Milling	Rubber Goods	Textile Industries	Clothing Industries	Primary Iron and Steel	Machinery and Tools Industries	Other Iron and Steel	Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories	Railway Rolling Stock	Non-Ferrous Smelting and Refining	Electrical Apparatus
	January, 1951 = 100										
1950	47.2	94.3	70.3	63.0	54.9	69.5	65.6	67.8	44.1	55.8	74.7
1951	89.9	108.3	81.9	75.7	104.3	139.1	119.1	85.7	120.8		124.4
1951 J	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
F	167.3	100.7	105.9	96.7	96.1	112.5	108.8	100.9	118.6	99.8	92.6
M	128.5	117.0	97.5	93.4	95.3	123.4	107.7	99.3	124.4	98.0	109.3
A	111.0	113.3	99.3	84.1	103.3	131.6	119.2	92.5	117.7	90.9	112.0
M	82.6	113.3	94.0	87.6	102.1	135.3	113.2	89.9	109.1	84.8	116.4
J	46.6	120.0	84.0	98.4	102.9	135.8	117.5	84.8	124.5	76.0	125.7
J	43.8	108.9	77.3	81.6	102.4	150.0	114.5	77.3	125.5	73.8	128.7
A	58.0	100.7	66.4	73.1	100.3	140.5	128.4	74.6	127.0	64.4	133.7
S	64.1	137.8	61.8	54.7	106.5	151.1	126.8	74.7	139.3	65.9	135.1
O	101.1	119.3	62.5	45.6	115.9	156.5	141.4	76.0	137.3	176.5	137.5
N	85.9[r]	80.0	61.6[r]	47.1	111.3	163.8[r]	141.6[r]	79.8[r]	128.6	172.8	140.4[r]
D	89.5	89.0	71.9	46.2	115.9	168.9	110.5	78.2	97.3		161.6

[1] Indexes of value of total outstanding binding orders (those for which acceptance when shipped is obligatory under normal circumstances) at the end of each month, as reported by co-operating firms and based on the values of the same firms in January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,577.6	1,855.0	626.6	1,096.0	192.2	172.3	191.9	162.3	192.0	167.9
1950 D	2,772.4	1,504.7	459.3	805.5	149.7	153.5	159.3	148.9	168.6	148.9
1951 J	2,806.6	1,504.5	484.8	817.3	150.8	160.9	160.9	159.1	164.1	157.5
F	2,878.6	1,533.2	515.0	830.4	154.7	160.1	164.5	158.1	165.3	149.6
M	2,956.3	1,552.6	540.6	863.1	158.9	175.0	168.7	169.5	167.1	155.5
A	3,039.8	1,586.9	553.6	899.3	163.3	171.4	173.9	166.4	169.2	158.2
M	3,122.1	1,608.5	562.9	950.7	167.8	186.5	177.1	174.3	168.9	177.4
J	3,294.2	1,690.0	588.3	1,015.9	177.0	183.6	185.1	169.2	175.7	178.4
J	3,389.6	1,770.0	594.5	1,025.1	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5	173.0
A	3,443.8	1,809.2	627.0	1,007.6	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,506.1	1,827.1	644.9	1,034.1	188.4	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,561.9	1,854.4	633.5	1,074.0	191.4	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,521.5	1,820.9	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,577.6	1,855.0	626.6	1,096.0	192.2	157.5	191.9	146.6	192.0	160.1
1952 J					192.6	166.8	193.1	158.3	194.9	168.1

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	185.6	137.9	201.9	181.9	176.2	198.7	192.3	174.0	220.4	222.0
1950 D	146.9	134.3	150.6	174.8	113.5	165.9	141.7	163.1	166.2	153.2
1951 J	155.5	144.8	160.0	191.1	114.8	158.7	141.4	164.2	166.0	169.0
F	161.9	154.5	166.6	200.8	118.9	162.8	141.1	154.9	183.7	186.8
M	168.3	167.7	175.4	232.3	125.9	190.6	141.8	175.3	191.0	202.3
A	197.2	157.0	184.9	218.0	129.6	194.4	147.9	173.7	185.6	183.0
M	184.2	142.7	193.2	217.2	132.9	221.3	154.6	185.0	197.5	252.5
J	195.5	135.0	198.9	190.3	139.3	197.3	165.2	181.5	220.8	291.9
J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	174.0	162.2	227.7	324.1
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.4	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	187.2	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	194.4	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	193.1	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	185.6	105.2	201.9	162.3	176.2	227.4	192.3	171.1	220.4	144.1
1952 J	183.6	130.6	206.3	165.9	180.2	231.4	194.3	183.2	210.9	131.1

Note: This series has been revised from December, 1950 to allow for final figures, and for re-weighting, from the 1950 year-end survey.

[1]As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel[2]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	171.7	154.6	221.1	164.8	215.3	151.8	159.4	122.7	186.9	112.6	142.6	138.8
1950 D	165.1	137.5	155.8	143.7	164.0	170.1	133.7	109.7	186.9	123.4	142.6	169.7
1951 J	156.1	150.1	163.5	182.7	172.1	173.7	143.0	113.7	178.4	129.2	140.0	168.4
F	148.1	137.7	172.2	169.6	175.7	180.7	151.1	133.8	181.3	124.3	141.1	157.1
M	150.9	144.4	186.2	179.5	180.0	189.9	156.8	154.7	186.5	140.0	141.5	174.3
A	151.2	150.4	191.5	193.3	195.2	170.0	162.8	143.0	184.4	140.6	148.6	170.7
M	157.0	164.3	209.1	168.1	193.7	163.2	169.0	121.2	191.1	153.2	157.6	183.2
J	157.4	171.7	221.6	154.0	216.9	150.9	176.2	122.8	203.6	149.5	168.5	187.7
J	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	171.7	134.0	221.1	140.1	215.3	124.7	159.4	83.5	257.9	154.3	194.6	164.3
1952 J	171.1	149.7	212.1	150.5	219.0	152.2	151.7	110.9	264.7	153.6	190.4	200.7

	Machinery[3]		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment[4]		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[5]		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	205.4	183.8	218.3	198.6	135.4	241.0	199.2	183.5	213.4	179.4	348.1	300.6
1950 D	129.2	176.0	161.9	165.0	74.0	173.6	147.8	170.5	135.9	178.3	285.8	253.1
1951 J	142.3	168.9	170.7	202.4	71.2	138.4	156.4	165.0	137.5	190.6	272.0	269.6
F	148.8	165.4	174.9	229.4	73.7	161.3	157.8	154.8	142.6	180.1	269.2	256.6
M	157.4	188.0	177.9	268.9	82.4	195.0	157.2	190.5	155.2	200.8	269.3	235.5
A	161.6	198.6	190.6	243.7	84.7	186.4	158.8	178.7	161.4	209.6	277.8	241.5
M	164.9	193.9	190.0	252.9	87.2	270.0	168.9	188.1	169.1	195.9	287.1	326.4
J	174.4	183.7	196.2	213.0	92.4	207.7	174.2	188.1	183.6	186.1	307.6	304.2
J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	205.4	182.5	218.3	192.2	135.4	381.4	199.2	195.7	213.4	153.2	348.1	303.2
1952 J	210.3	171.5	208.1	188.7	146.7	369.3	207.2	185.7	213.1	153.5	344.6	297.5

[1] As at end of period. [2] Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. [3] Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. [4] Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. [5] Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1950 D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	154.5	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	193.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60

[1]Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2]End of period. [3]The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4]Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1950 D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41

[1]Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1950 O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	-	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand	square feet	Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1950 O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388

 Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	2,743	2,275	468
1950 N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months[4]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	17,158	25,828	1,241	1,758	9,592
1950 D	26,413	39,665	19,693			1,393		
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833			1,578		
F	14,704	41,441	20,447	19,646	29,574	1,487	2,099	10,599
M	25,753	45,473	22,653			1,492		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182			1,469		
M	25,250	44,498	22,208	20,192	30,397	1,350	1,831	10,769
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995			907		
A	7,824	27,882	13,873	13,853	20,854	1,111	1,423	8,156
S	9,747	33,384	16,613			1,127		
O	12,607	35,642	17,783			1,108		
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	14,939	22,488	1,019	1,679	8,844
D	17,483	27,029	13,461			970		
1952 J		31,067	15,477					

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31 Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1950										
2nd qtr.	359.1	197.1	22.0	1,844.0	1,884.1	90.3	132.4	41.6	67.8	172.8
3rd qtr.	437.4	160.7	218.0	1,640.7	885.7	278.4	178.9	16.6	112.8	145.5
4th qtr.	284.0	105.1	99.6	1,727.8	1,083.1	209.8	210.9	15.1	96.1	185.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1950										
2nd qtr.	126.9	14.0	715.4	71.1	4.1	405.7	27.6	20.3	15.8	7.2
3rd qtr.	180.9	17.2	652.5	56.7	21.7	382.3	13.2	18.0	2.7	8.7
4th qtr.	165.2	24.2	709.4	55.5	30.8	313.8	15.9	11.6	5.9	8.9
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1950										
2nd qtr.	476.8	117.5	810.2	144.1	..	90.1	59.4	6.5	69.7	82.7
3rd qtr.	335.9	201.9	611.3	146.7	..	27.5	61.9	6.3	70.3	82.3
4th qtr.	437.7	239.1	699.0	169.5	..	25.7	67.0	8.2	70.8	90.8
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3

36 New series: preliminary, subject to revision.

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	531.5	249.7	1.1	25.1	22.8	90.3	75.6	4.4	5.5	25.0	281.8
1950 D	398.6	123.5	0.9	12.5	6.2	20.7	21.5	0.5	4.9	56.3	275.1
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3
M	595.5	282.2	1.5	38.2	24.4	114.7	90.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9
1950 D	698.2	404.0	284.4	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	738.2[r]	422.7	304.9[r]	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.4	394.6	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	770.1	431.6	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1950 N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	**254.2**	140.1	5.9	**400.2**
1950 N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	**228.6**	125.5	27.0	**381.1**
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	**221.8**	107.2	28.5	**357.5**
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4	**261.1**	143.4	6.6	**411.2**
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	**241.1**	122.1	4.2	**367.4**
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	**266.1**	150.1	2.0	**418.2**
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	**264.7**	145.5	2.1	**412.3**
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	**282.2**	161.6	3.1	**446.9**
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	**260.4**	135.5	3.4	**399.3**
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	**239.8**	131.7	2.8	**374.3**
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	**234.9**	146.2	10.5	**391.6**
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	**225.5**	138.2	10.4	**374.2**
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	**260.5**	136.2	9.0	**405.8**
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	**272.7**	132.6	10.2	**415.5**
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	**241.5**	137.7	6.1	**385.2**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1950 D	198.2	15.3	290.7	281.5	9.2	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.7	6.6	261.1	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	245.3	4.2	241.1	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2		316.5	305.7	10.8	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0

[1]As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2]Excluding producers' interchange. [3]Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4]Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
	Production[1]		Production[1]	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales[2] Total	Export	Domestic	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands								Number
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1951	34.48	11.04	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.01	3.10	22.91	6,799
1950 D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.61[r]	0.52	26.09[r]	6,205[r]
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38 55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03	7,216
J	30.29	9.27	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.40	3.71	20.69	7,526
A	21.83	7.99	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.28	2.82	14.46	7,044
S	29.86	10.67	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.03	4.42	18.61	5,681
O	32.46	11.99	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.93	5.39	13.54	5,763
N	29.46	10.80	18.66	−0.87	17.79	19.23	5.46	13.77	5,775
D	22.09	11.17	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.93	4,763
1952 J	34.23	14.87	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141

[1]Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. [2]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production[3]	Shipments[3]	Factory stocks[2][3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.52	45.21	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1950 D	30.74[r]	32.11[r]	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.19	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.21	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J				1.10	0.08				0.33	0.22

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[5]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,739	36
1950 D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
N	66.5	6.3	59.1	43.3	5.6	207.9	17.5	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,876	36
D	40.6	1.8	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J								2.9	2.5			

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	**5,023**	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1951	**35,876**	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
1950 D	**33,425**	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	**24,954**	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	**29,957**	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	**38,504**	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	**46,825**	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	**54,676**	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	**36,588**	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	**48,029**	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	**33,439**	251	5,306	373	{234}	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	**27,776**	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	**38,251**	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	**24,731**	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	**26,778**[r]	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	**13,738**[p]	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1950 D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 - concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,269	206	—	697	184	7,002	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,495	77	20	475	363	8,182	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,215	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,329	41,563	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,214	470	136	1,562	808	19,503	44,464	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,979	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,879	55,047	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	81,125	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647	40,532	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,324r	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194r	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,136r	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040r	2,555	2,005r	6,344	7,714
S	65,691r	314r	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376r	2,921	1,417r	5,493	7,253
O	73,765r	486	28	1,146	863	15,632	39,166r	2,523	1,056r	6,974	5,882
N	54,517r	396r	111	830	1,202	13,067	27,824r	1,783	1,434r	3,595	4,275
D	53,515r	95	201	420	88	9,481r	33,901r	903r	693r	2,316r	5,416r
1952 J	27,165	101	10	102	70	4,031	17,840	313	183	1,284	3,229

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,177	464	3,668	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F	22,738	375	4,719	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,479	593	6,461	22,414	4,508	3,502	2,391	7,275	16,448	10,239	383
A	55,967	1,415	12,463	27,253	9,950	4,887	4,615	9,744	11,222	11,057	608
M	58,523	1,445	12,211	30,237	9,775	4,853	5,708	13,476	16,077	15,779	416
J	45,974	1,702	9,395	22,470	7,988	4,419	4,851	6,203	11,545	12,128	424
J	38,307r	938	8,078	19,801r	6,299	3,192	4,815r	6,507	18,431r	19,928	335
A	34,530r	943	7,341	17,546r	5,279r	3,420	4,424r	8,556	11,203	9,906	518r
S	26,888r	830	6,104	12,184r	4,895	2,875	4,144r	8,619	13,513r	12,018	510
O	29,170r	562	7,036	15,086r	4,413	2,073	3,993r	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,085r	329	5,858r	10,938r	2,851	2,109	2,601r	8,823	9,037r	11,646	325
D	13,332r	295	2,341r	7,064r	1,472r	2,161r	1,452r	12,624r	5,088r	20,828r	191
1952 J	10,719	131	1,652	6,800	642	1,494	1,313	6,031	4,871	3,536	695

[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of January, 1952, stands at 822, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

[2] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37 — Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION

	CEMENT PRODUCTS[1]			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick[4]							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[2]	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production[3]	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1951	3,466	5,513	19.35			329	182	101	104	5.39	24.37
1950 D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.79[r]
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.65[r]
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	26.03[r]
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.53[r]
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91	25.09	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.99[r]
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67	25.37	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.87[r]
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.54	27.00	366	216	118	147	4.70	24.51[r]
A	2,877	6,466	27.35	34.30[r]	26.92[r]	323	237	121	149	5.51	27.03
S	3,265	5,428	22.85	32.78[r]	29.06[r]	316	187	126	157	4.72	24.34
O	3,029	5,719	24.98	35.03[r]	29.30[r]	324	191[r]	129	137	4.97	27.38
N	2,166	4,778	19.11	28.57	30.99	302	106	106	65	4.90	24.72
D	1,352	3,091	13.31	23.58	38.13	294	57	33	30	3.29	18.56
1952 J	1,259	2,755	14.44				110	86	30	3.08	21.30

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[6]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick[4]	Structural Tile[4][5]	Drain Tile[4]	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1951	1,405				531.5	286.3	5,788	4.4	20.6	7.5	8,083
1950 D	791	28.3	13.0	911	398.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	400.2	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	595.5	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681	35.4	19.9	2,168	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696
A	1,754	34.4	17.9	2,051	696.3	315.2	7,501	4.6	23.4	6.9	8,031
S	1,542	30.6[r]	16.0[r]	2,172	554.3	281.8	6,778	4.1	19.7	7.1	6,874
O	1,649	34.8[r]	18.8[r]	2,439	479.3	318.1	5,787	3.8	22.1	8.6	7,213
N	1,277	26.9	15.2	1,730	360.4	285.3	5,948	3.5[r]	22.3	8.5[r]	6,426
D	776	16.4	13.0	901	317.7	258.8	3,685	2.2	15.3	7.4	5,258
1952 J	851					223.9	3,563			8.0	

[1]Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. [2]Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [3]Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 and 1951 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. [4]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [5]Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [6]Planks and boards and flooring. [7]Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1950										
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86
1951										
1st qtr.	478.29	72.95	35.47	13.95	23.53	56.57	8.33	3.75	40.81	226.41
2nd qtr.	763.02	288.24	251.46	17.23	19.54	10.45	4.58	3.96	—	267.18
3rd qtr.	623.55	148.22	105.21	13.23	29.77	37.32	9.00	27.09	—	244.33

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1950										
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	11.75	61.25	3.11	26.39	9.66	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	150.09	97.63	1.15	18.32	106.95	5.50	33.33	23.55	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	135.14	82.70	5.67	20.83	119.26	19.37	34.02	15.95	4.48	0.59

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43
1950									
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40
1951									
1st qtr.	5.67	10.07	9.75	79.83	189.13	38.43	52.34	72.49	20.60
2nd qtr.	6.55	11.25	11.65	113.78	200.00	69.96	196.31	132.37	21.16
3rd qtr.	5.49	10.49	10.39	110.63	201.31	54.94	113.75	83.98	32.57

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1950 D	94	29	31	381	22.2	3.4	3.9	31.3	14.2	19.7
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7	2.7	1.4	45.9	13.6	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.5	4.0	0.9	47.9	15.3	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	14.8	4.3	0.9	41.5	14.7	7.9
J	97	53	18	285	15.3	4.3	0.6	33.9	14.2	8 0
A	100	48	46	300	14.0	4.3	0.8	25.2	12.6	11.8
S	95	40	73	281	16.1	4.5	1.1	19.6	11.0	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	18.6	5.2	2.1	26.9	13.7	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	37.8	18.2	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9[r]	13.1	34.6[r]
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	216.6	240.0		19.4	131.1	91.5				
1950 D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.2	94.9	27.79	29.92	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	250.0	310.9	17.0	122.0[r]	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	218.3	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	227.7	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.3	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	329.1	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J		238.6	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.
(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
(3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis.
(4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1951	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.55	—	0.08
1950 D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—	0.01
M	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	0.10	—	—
J	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.10	—	0.09
J	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.12	—	0.06
A	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.08	—	0.06
S	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.14	—	0.23
O	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.19	—	0.21
N	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.48	—	0.16
D	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	1.63	—	0.10
1952 J	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	1.01	—	0.32

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88[r]	64.02
1951 J	895[r]	354	8.16	2.00	17.12	1,126	25.64	26.96	26.01
F	815[r]	329[r]	7.07	1.25	15.31	1,115	17.34[r]	24.38[r]	16.66[r]
M	1,038[r]	372[r]	10.14	1.75	22.96	1,496	9.79	20.04	12.52
A	1,292[r]	347[r]	16.86	3.92	34.96	1,866	10.18	18.02	17.83
M	1,706[r]	362	28.77	9.00	53.96	2,957	16.30	21.00	31.21
J	1,975[r]	356	39.18	14.29	66.25	3,279	32.16	27.27	62.21
J	1,862[r]	347[r]	36.34	13.55	56.97	3,939	46.10	37.06	83.94
A	1,768[r]	347	34.53	13.38	50.11	3,456	55.48	40.89	92.13
S	1,552[r]	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.00	95.02
O	1,398[r]	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.06	41.95	88.51
N	1,066[r]	353[r]	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.59	36.99	75.14
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88[r]	64.02
1952 J			8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05[r]	31.25[r]	50.47[r]
F			7.75	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.85	29.64	

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1950 D	4,470	115.6	23.6	92.1	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	47.3
1951 J	3,252[r]	129.3[r]	19.7	109.7[r]	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.1[r]
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5[r]
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	34.8

[1]Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2]Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.92		8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.11
1950 D	81.3	1.96	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27	9.79	2.01[r]	9.08					
F	85.8	1.98	1.05	9.60	2.59	7.06	16.60	19.04	2.02	5.71	..
M	87.1	2.19	1.16	10.84	3.00	6.52					
A	86.4	2.10	1.29	9.54	3.85	3.55					
M	83.7	2.11	1.48	7.73	3.85	6.42	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25					
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.45	6.17					
A	64.4	1.70	0.57	7.80	1.88	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.49[r]	6.26	0.17
S	76.1	1.80	0.70	8.33	2.37	13.12					
O	75.9	1.93	0.86[r]	10.15	2.80	12.89					
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
D	72.0	1.76	0.72	8.41	3.35[r]	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.90	9.40	3.17	8.31					

[1]Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2]Includes Newfoundland. [3]Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded — Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.32	17.44	17.22	4.52	46.63
1950										
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	30.06
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58[r]	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47[r]	16.76[r]	19.56	3.96	70.55
4th qtr.	10.39	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.23	15.03	24.53	14.30	4.11	54.86

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.17	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1950											
4th qtr.	11.10	27.08	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	20.05
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54[r]	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.14[r]	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55[r]	9.19	16.05[r]	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.76	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1950 D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	156.7	19.6	60.9	80.5	347.1
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	62.6	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9

[1] Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.2	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1950 D	976.4	142.2	18.5	46.8	118.9	31.7	117.4	39.2	69.3	12.1	46.3
1951 J	703.8	119.1	15.1	32.2	58.3	9.6	127.2	37.3	32.2	5.5	36.0
F	694.3	118.1	14.5	32.5	58.4	9.6	145.2	33.5	27.7	4.5	31.8
M	851.5	141.1	17.1	38.5	72.6	14.4	178.3	39.0	42.3	7.3	36.1
A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.2	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.3	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.5	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.5	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.7	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.3	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1005.7	161.2	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.6	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.4	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1950 D	16.5	16.2	28.4	19.1	24.3	17.1	71.3	224.4	389.2	183.9	107.6
1951 J	11.2	12.6	25.4	21.1	17.4	4.5	48.6	158.5	286.4	130.5	79.9
F	11.2	11.7	22.5	20.0	18.2	4.2	45.6	154.9	282.2	129.4	82.2
M	13.3	12.6	26.8	16.6	19.1	5.3	59.1	204.8	343.9	146.8	97.0
A	14.4	15.3	27.1	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.4	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7

[1]Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2]Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.2	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1950 N	98.2	204.3	28.9	..	15.1	..	6.0	..	5.5	..	14.5	..
D	118.9	177.4	32.1	..	18.2	..	7.4	..	5.4	..	14.9	..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.5	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.3	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2		14.0		6.2		4.9		6.2		9.7	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1950 N	45.0	39.5	3.0	9.1	3.2	16.7	1.2	4.9	2.3	9.2	13.1	45.5
D	52.3	38.8[r]	5.7	5.9[r]	4.8	15.3[r]	1.4	3.8[r]	3.5	8.3[r]	27.5	32.9[r]
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.4[r]	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0		2.7		1.9		0.9		2.4		8.8	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47 — Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,611.3	1,883.1	72.4	728.2	28.0	194.4	7.5	533.8	20.5	507.4	105.7	401.7
1950 4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,249.6	1,589.0	70.6	660.6	29.4	183.8	8.2	476.8	21.2	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,033.1	72.3	777.3	27.7	195.4	7.0	581.9	20.7	507.4	105.7	401.7

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.7	75.7	128.4	24.5	31.0	72.4	40.8	52.4	453.0	208.2	70.3
1950 4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	160.1	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4	380.5	167.0	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	98.9	22.1	26.4	72.5	42.6	65.3	450.8	207.9	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	135.4	22.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	205.5	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	117.5	21.2	24.9	63.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	89.4	75.7	161.9	31.6	31.0	76.0	39.9	52.4	366.3	195.7	70.3

Note: Series adjusted to agree with revisions in the value of retail trade in 1950 and 1951.

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1950 D	295.6	403.2	320.4	200.7	244.6	171.6	243.6	260.4	412.0	398.0
1951 J	317.6	506.7	342.9	238.3	235.0	238.4	280.6	209.3	429.9	373.9
F	307.9	465.2	337.3	258.5	312.0	285.1	269.6	237.3	398.7	316.2
M	338.9	441.9	334.3	321.8	416.6	316.0	281.2	271.2	473.2	381.6
A	352.4	559.1	334.9	249.7	324.8	272.5	278.5	296.7	504.7	435.8
M	372.6	520.0	362.6	229.4	317.4	250.6	319.5	354.5	525.2	416.0
J	357.3	504.2	312.8	203.3	236.5	195.8	321.2	339.9	481.7	432.6
J	338.7	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	418.3	428.7
A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
952 J	306.3	448.9	370.7	218.5	166.4	170.5	283.0	248.2	365.2	390.2

Note: Series revised to reflect adjustment in weights.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100				Million dollars					
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9r	5.3	4.2r	1.8
1950 D	113.1	112.2r	100.8r	289.9	2.1	30.1	7.8	14.8	7.5	3.1	2.8
1951 J	111.3	115.9r	96.0r	285.1	2.2	19.2	11.8	6.5	5.5	2.1	2.4
F	91.3	117.8r	77.5r	233.9	1.9	18.1	8.7	5.0	5.5	1.3	1.2
M	113.2	119.3r	94.9r	290.2	1.6	23.0	10 6	4.9	7.6	1.4	1.0
A	115.2	121.2r	95.0r	295.2	1.3	20.6	12.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	1.2
M	126.2	121.9r	103.5r	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.0r	99.1r	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	123.8r	118.0r	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	125.5r	108.8r	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0r	99.9r	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5r	115.4r	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0r	117.5r	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8r	117.6r	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	124.7p	101.3p	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
						Million dollars					
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1950 D	9.0	0.7	4.4	1.5	5.4	1.7	10.6	2.5	20.8	2.2	3.2
1951 J	10.6	0.5	4.2	1.6	6.5	2.9	14.4	2.7	24.0	2.4	3.8
F	8.8	0.6	3.4	1.8	4.4	2.2	9.4	2.4	21.3	2.6	3.9
M	8.8	0.6	5.3	2.1	2.6	1.8	8.8	2.7	26.5	3.2	4.7
A	7.5	0.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	27.5	3.5	3.5
M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
[1] Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1950 D	21.2	42.2	8.3	0.3	1.7	3.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	2.6	13.2
1951 J	24.0	40.7	6.4	—	2.2	2.6	8.5	2.7	1.7	2.0	10.3
F	21.6	35.8	5.9	—	2.0	1.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	7.4
M	27.2	43.3	7.1	—	2.3	1.4	13.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	10.8
A	26.6	42.3	6.6	0.6	2.4	3.1	10.8	3.4	6.4	2.6	12.7
M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1[r]	3.0	8.0	5.1
1950 D	7.4	5.9	8.4	2.3	5.4	2.3	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5
1951 J	6.6	3.9	11.8	4.9	7.4	2.7	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4
F	5.4	2.4	7.7	5.4	2.6	2.2	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5
M	5.5	3.9	10.7	3.3	5.4	4.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2
A	9.3	3.2	11.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5
M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1950 N	149.1	113.6r	131.3r	327.91	11.88	4.71	11.19	3.75	7.91	6.35	1.90
D	121.3	116.7r	103.9r	266.29	10.66	5.99	6.55	2.74	5.76	7.24	1.36
1951 J	149.0	119.9r	124.3r	327.19	11.80	2.31	3.83	4.15	7.66	11.85	4.66
F	124.9	122.3r	102.1r	274.17	10.09	1.91	1.86	3.04	6.90	7.30	3.07
M	156.0	124.6r	125.2r	342.50	12.86	2.86	3.16	4.47	8.44	9.92	2.57
A	179.0	128.1r	139.7r	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.5r	142.2r	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1 61
J	163.8	129.9r	126.1r	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.6r	130.2r	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2r	127.4r	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2r	112.1r	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2r	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5r	121.7r	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9p	121.6p	101.9p	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1950 N	3.25	12.70	10.82	6.53	2.43	6.00	4.39	2.36	5.65	4.14	2.52
D	2.79	10.11	11.99	5.51	1.74	6.04	3.88	2.04	4.30	3.36	2.22
1951 J	3.68	10.58	10.69	9.82	2.46	6.63	6.22	3.09	6.43	4.23	2.84
F	3.08	9.17	7.15	8.58	1.32	7.41	5.88	2.54	5.49	3.36	2.65
M	3.50	12.13	12.42	9.56	2.24	8.55	5.77	3.49	7.24	4.10	3.08
A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54r	2.01	4.92r	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1950 N	3.38	2.24	13.79	2.69	4.32	9.37	21.92	24.57	14.03	2.60	2.75
D	2.74	0.54	9.71	2.04	4.22	8.61	18.96	18.89	11.61	1.85	2.92
1951 J	3.76	0.01	12.73	3.10	6.32	12.15	25.67	25.43	14.97	1.90	3.04
F	3.88	0.01	10.66	2.14	5.56	13.46	20.77	23.61	12.08	1.27	2.04
M	4.98	0.03	14.67	3.07	7.10	16.51	25.96	27.95	15.91	2.04	2.92
A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.42[r]	19.62[r]	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98[r]	15.92[r]	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98[r]	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1950 N	8.30	10.25	3.29	19.80	3.00	31.56	6.49	16.22	1.96	3.59	13.31
D	7.21	7.27	2.83	13.19	2.33	27.47	3.43	11.95	1.51	2.48	10.25
1951 J	9.46	8.13	3.59	14.02	2.79	27.20	3.62	17.60	3.15	1.98	13.65
F	7.81	8.13	2.65	13.12	2.21	20.11	3.46	13.99	2.68	1.35	12.39
M	10.38	12.20	3.35	10.51	2.82	23.75	3.86	17.36	3.44	2.37	14.93
A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47[r]	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1950 D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39 56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70		65.26		43.27		5.78		4.05	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1950 D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41	14.32	22.17[r]	19.54	14.69[r]
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33		258.44		187.87		28.76		27.30	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1951				12.5	185.0		1.5	−0.6	−0.5	1,778.6
1950 D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	−1.6	−0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	−38.4	6.2	−43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	18.2[r]	−1.8	16.0[r]	1,743.6
F	−37.3	5.9	−44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	23.0[r]	−1.6	20.2[r]	1,741.9
M	−48.5	9.3	−52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	−0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	−92.9	−7.1	−92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	6.2[r]	−0.5	1.9[r]	1,664.3
M	−78.1	3.8	−61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	−1.9[r]	−1.6	−2.2[r]	1,681.6
J	−44.6	11.5	−50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	−1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	−29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	−0.2	0.2	1,668·7
A	−3.9	27.6	−33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	−22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	−3.0	−1.0	−5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	−27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	−30.2	—	−31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	−11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	−22.2[r]	−0.6[r]	−24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	−9.9	18.3	54.1		12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J					38.3					

[1]Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. [2]Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. [3]As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared[4]							
	Foreign		Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto[2]	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons						Millions	Thousands
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,438	1,247	765	1,920	1,981	42.6	633
M	881	1,434	3,645	2,000	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698	49.6	690
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822	58.7	680
J	1,192	1,677	4,747	2,239	2,508	2,468	2,279	3,842	58.0	703
A	887	1,347	4,463	2,036	2,427	2,329	2,134	3,946	60.1	812
S	735	1,437	3,874	1,863	2,011	1,987	1,887	3,842	61.2	708
O	1,194	1,193	3,824	2,068	1,756	1,911	1,913	3,981	54.6	815
N	1,310	1,313	3,879	2,239	1,640	1,913	1,966	3,345	45.4	756
D	705	586	2,444	1,356	1,088	365	2,079	642		

[1]Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2]Annual data are averages of nine months. [3]Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. [4]Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 J	331.5	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.6[r]	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	316.3	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9[r]	9.3[r]	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5[r]
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9 0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9[r]
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3[r]	154.2
F	26.4	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.9	64.1	6.5	69.5	6.7	13.7	4,608	2.6	235
1950 O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	212
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	202[r]
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1]In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2]Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56 — As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F		616.7		88.5	52.1	84.7		27.8	2,244

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev.			
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										LIABILITIES
		Securities									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
	Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219	
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	3,931	57	472	261	
1950 D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259	
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243	
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243	
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263	
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248	
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263	
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267	
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267	
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310	
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259	
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267	
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253	
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249	
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264	

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	9,385	—
1950 D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1950 D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2] Includes all other liabilities. [3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active notice[3]	Other[4]	*Deduct float*[5]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1950 D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Excluding Government of Canada. [6] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951–52	1950–51
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	27.4	27.2	23.0	22.8	257.3	197.8
Excise Duties	22.1	21.7	19.1	20.0	166.4	174.2
Excise Taxes	74.1	66.9	82.8	62.8	658.6	456.9
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	166.9	119.7	160.8	131.9	1,531.3	1,028.8
Postal Revenue	8.8	7.5	14.0	11.0	76.8	64.6
Sundry	7.4	7.6	35.0	11.3	98.9	73.9
Total Ordinary Revenue	306.7	250.6	334.7	259.8	2,789.4	1,996.3
Special Receipts	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.8	14.9	53.4
Total Revenues	**308.1**	**251.9**	**336.3**	**262.6**	**2,804.3**	**2,049.6**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.1	46.9	49.3
Citizenship & Immigration	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.1	22.3	19.4
Defence Production	1.9	—	2.0	—	19.6	—
External Affairs	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	9.6	11.9
Finance—						
Administration and General	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	12.7	12.8
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.1
Interest and Other Debt Charges	63.4	65.8	29.1	29.1	279.0	282.5
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	—	—	9.7	15.1	84.8	83.0
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	0.3	0.2	—	5.4	0.9	13.6
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	—	—	1.3	—
Fisheries	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.3	6.5
Justice	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	10.3	8.9
Labour	6.2	4.3	4.9	5.0	43.5	40.9
Legislation	0.5	0.1	1.7	0.8	4.7	3.5
Mines & Technical Surveys	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	18.3	12.0
National Defence						
Administration and General	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.8	8.8	7.4
Naval Service	16.0	9.5	14.8	7.1	104.2	55.8
Army Service	31.1	12.5	33.7	16.7	247.3	118.9
Air Force Service	56.8	19.7	28.7	16.6	366.6	121.0
Defence Research Board	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	18.3	12.8
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	—	—	22.7	56.8	24.6	56.8
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	6.2	4.9
Family Allowances	26.8	25.9	26.9	26.0	239.3	231.1
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	—	—	—	0.9	53.4	50.7
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.9	10.5	7.9
National Research Council	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	16.0	11.5
National Revenue	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	33.5	33.9
Post Office	7.6	9.0	9.0	6.8	65.9	58.6
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.6	0.4
Public Works	7.7	6.4	7.0	6.2	56.7	50.5
Resources and Development	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.7	16.0	15.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	17.8	13.1
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.3
Trade and Commerce	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.8	17.3	15.8
Transport	7.0	6.5	8.5	8.2	59.9	55.0
Veterans Affairs						
Administration and General	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	11.9	11.8
Treatment Services	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.0	28.4	25.5
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	10.5	10.1	10.4	9.8	92.6	89.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.5	2.7	1.6	3.4	11.7	20.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	4.2	4.6
Other Departments	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	7.7	8.6
Total Expenditures	**278.0**	**209.2**	**249.4**	**247.3**	**2,082.7**	**1,628.4**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	30.0	42.8	86.9	15.3	721.6	421.3
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS [1] Net Increase or Decrease (−)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies	—	—	—	—	107.7	−2.8
Miscellaneous	5.0	15.4	5.6	15.9	52.6	92.3
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	5.0	15.4	5.6	15.9	160.3	89.5
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	—	—	−14.0	—	−14.0	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	—	—	−7.2	−16.1	−28.8	−35.6
Other Governments	−3.3	−3.4	—	—	−11.4	−14.7
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	−3.3	−3.4	−21.2	−16.1	−54.2	−30.3
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.2	1.8	2.2	0.6	10.0	13.2
Miscellaneous	−0.2	—	0.3	−0.2	−1.6	−3.6
Total Other Loans and Investments	−3.3	−1.5	−18.7	−15.8	−45.8	−20.8
Total Working Capital Advances	10.0	2.7	7.0	−3.1	71.2	2.7
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments	**11.7**	**16.5**	**−6.1**	**−2.9**	**185.7**	**71.5**

[1] Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars									
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1950 D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	126.2	0.90	0.36	3.84	3.02	33.67	54.19	6.53	3.68	8.67	11.33
1950 D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	133.7	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98
A	106.6	0.85	0.44	3.26	2.70	28.90	43.40	5.43	3.54	7.44	10.68
S	103.9	0.79	0.41	3.48	2.40	27.80	43.25	5.38	3.29	6.87	10.24
O	132.1	1.04	0.36	4.13	3.13	35.04	57.77	6.24	3.87	8.99	11.53
N	143.4	0.90	0.43	3.87	3.32	37.93	61.93	7.39	4.26	10.10	13.27
D	133.4	0.84	0.48	3.85	3.25	35.07	56.73	6.36	4.06	9.59	13.13
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 28 companies operating in Canada representing 91 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies[1]

TABLE 61 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	**20.56**	15.25	3.01	2.29
1950 N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	**20.46**	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	**18.52**	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	**21.53**	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	**18.62**	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	**21.33**	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	**20.33**	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	**20.90**	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	**20.15**	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	**20.04**	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	**19.10**	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	**18.59**	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	**20.74**	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	**22.63**	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	**22.75**	15.08	4.25	3.42

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	. .	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	**23.48**	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1950 4th	**21.55**	. .	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	**23.94**	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	**22.54**	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	1.00	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	**22.15**	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	**25.29**	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60

[1] Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 — Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL[1]		PROVINCIAL[1]		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[2]	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT[3]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	198	367	11	102	+277	+160	1,400
1950 3rd	68	97	77	15	44	19	31	+ 32	+ 64	1,500
4th	973	933	37	37	137	16	44	+108	+148	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	43[r]	62	100[r]	1	22	+ 79[r]	− 37[r]	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	35	55[r]	6	22	+ 38[r]	+ 90[r]	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	110[r]	2[r]	23	+ 88[r]	+ 42[r]	1,400
4th	565	615	109	66	102	4	34	+ 72	+ 65	1,400

[1] Direct and Guaranteed. [2] Federal, Provincial and Corporation. [3] Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1950 N	137	52	25	60	2,504	37	1,512	520	84	57
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	136r	61	33	42r	2,323r					
F	134	55	21	58	2,097r	68r	1,456	547r	71r	88r
M	132r	52	25	55r	2,268r					
A	124	56	20	48	2,346r					
M	97	42	22	33	1,784r	51r	1,223r	521	39r	99r
J	100r	37	16	47r	1,666r					
J	107r	50	16	41r	2,398r					
A	118r	53	22	43r	2,409r	147r	1,463r	379	68r	99r
S	87r	29	18	40r	1,662r					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments[1]	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1950 D	2.99	0.626	117.92	26.88	0.25	1,531	9.95	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0 36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	62.94	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2r	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	26.98			1,340				58.4	12.84

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1949 and 1950 are provisional.*

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Current Economic Conditions

The release of official publications summarizing current economic conditions is concentrated in the first few months of each year beginning with the annual report of the Bank of Canada and ending with the "White Paper" which accompanies the Budget. Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications on "National Accounts", "Private and Public Investment Outlook" and the "Canadian Balance of International Payments", are timed to become available in this period and to provide at least a part of the basic information upon which decisions in the fields of monetary and fiscal policy are based. Preliminary estimates of Gross National Product and Expenditure were reviewed in the February issue of this Review and the Investment Outlook was reviewed in the March issue. The following article is devoted to a summary of the Budget "White Paper", which contains the most recent revisions of the National Accounts, together with certain details not hitherto available. In addition there is a summary of recent trends in the Canadian Balance of International Payments. The review of these documents is preceded by brief comments on certain of the leading economic indicators.

Current Economic Indicators

The index of the physical volume of industrial production began the year about 3 per cent below the average for the preceding year. There is however, a preliminary indication of an upturn in this index, as the January figure was over 2 per cent above December, and the preliminary February figure of 207.7 was over 1 per cent above January. These recent indications of a cessation in the downward trend of industrial production can be found in numerous components of the series. Particularly noticeable among these are the upturns in production of motor vehicles, rubber products, leather footwear, clothing, chemicals, iron and steel products and non-ferrous metals.

The cost-of-living index at March 1 was 189.1, 1.7 points below the preceding month, and approximately equal to the August 1951 figure. This most recent drop was more than accounted for by a 6 point decline in food prices. The March figure incorporates the result of the quarterly rent survey which showed an increase of 1.5 points in the rental index, bringing the level of this index to 146.3. The cost-of-living index averaged over the first three months of 1952 was 190.5, about 3 per cent above the 1951 average of 184.5.

The value of retail sales during February was 6 per cent above February of a year ago. Department store sales, (included in the above figure), were more than 3 per cent higher in the same comparison, that is February over February. In March, department store sales were 3 per cent below March of a year ago.

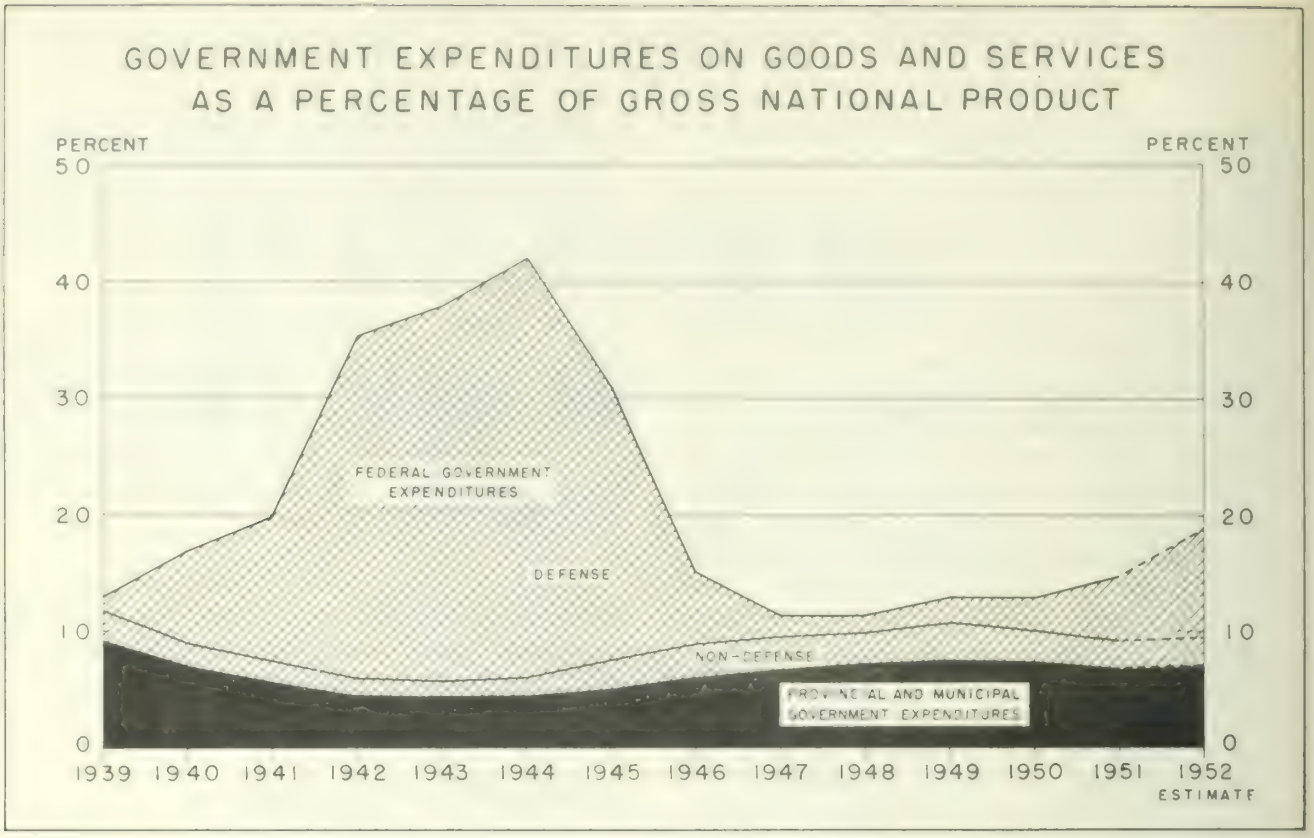
Monthly labour income during January amounted to $833 million, 0.5 per cent below the preceding month (a seasonal drop) but over 14 per cent above the same month of a year ago.

Budget White Paper

The Budget "White Paper" is contained in "House of Commons Debates", Vol. 94, No. 29, Tuesday, April 8, 1952. (Queen's Printer, Ottawa, 5 cents). The keynote of the general review is in the words "inflationary potential" which are contained in the following sentence: "The underlying inflationary potential is still high but for the time being at least it appears to be under control" (p. 5). The major stimulants are of course, federal defence expenditure which is expected to amount to $2.1 billion in the fiscal year 1952-1953 and the continued high level of new capital expenditures in construction and machinery and equipment, which are expected to amount to $5.0 billion in 1952. The magnitude of these demands upon productive capacity is brought out by a comparison with Gross National Product figures as shown in the following table:

	1951	1952	Increase
	(billions of dollars)		
Gross National Product	21.2	22.5	1.3
Defence	1.2	2.1*	0.9
Capital Expenditures	4.6	5.0	0.4

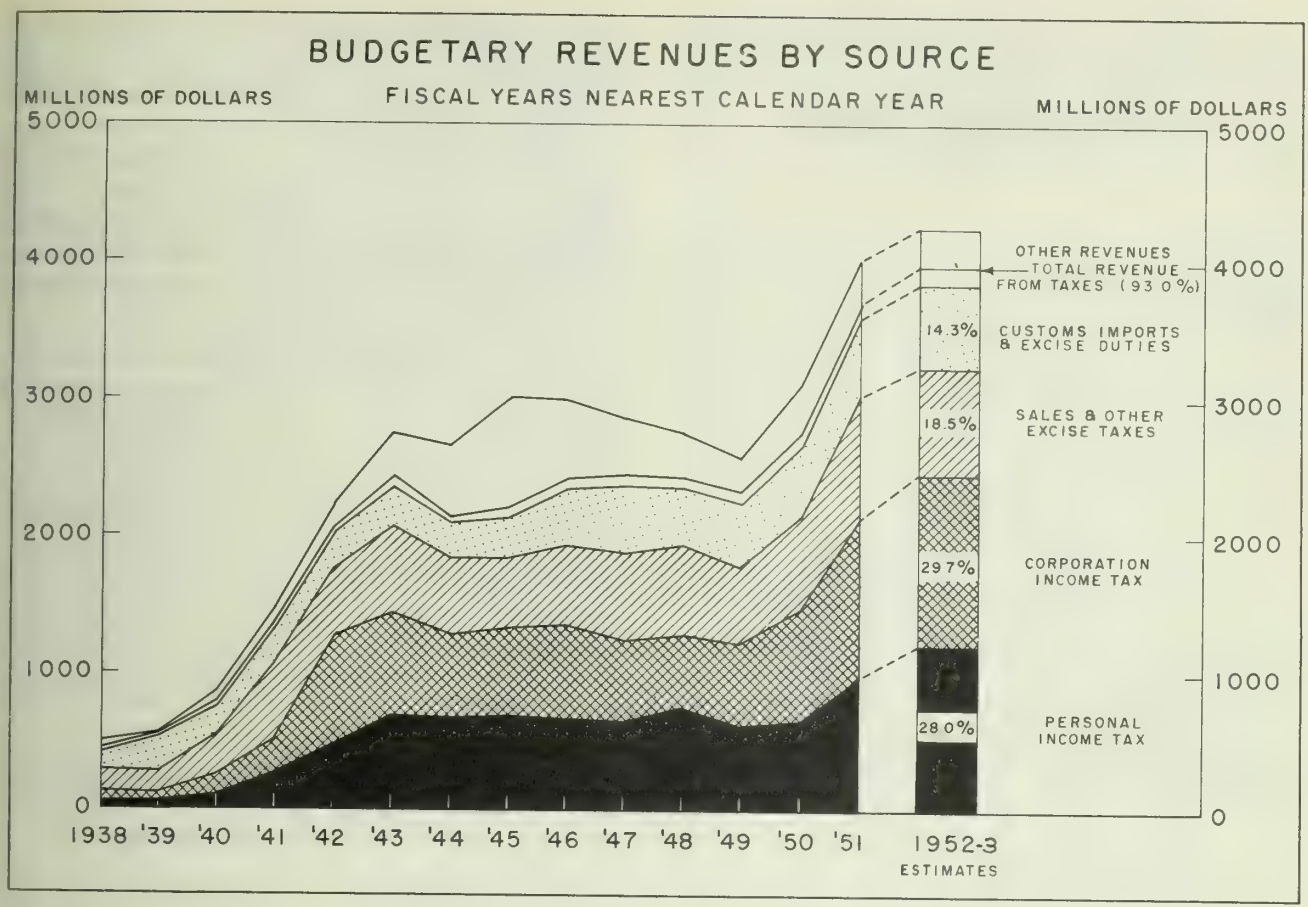
*Budget forecast for fiscal 1952-53. There is a minor amount of duplication in the capital expenditure and defence figures.



Defence and capital expenditures together about equal the expected increase in Gross National Product for 1952. The above figures are in current dollars. The capital expenditure forecast pointed out that the increase in physical volume would amount to about 4 per cent out of the 9 per cent expected value increase. The price and quantity components of the defence increase are not available. In summarizing the situation the Budget "White Paper" pointed out, "the prospects for 1952 indicate continued high levels of employment and general business activity, without any renewal of overt inflation, and with most of the increased output occurring in the defence and defence supporting sections of the economy. At some points and in some regions the economy is likely to be fully or more than fully extended. At other points and in other regions the available resources are likely to fall short of full utilization. While these contrasting situations will not persist indefinitely, it may take time to adjust them since resources both in labour and in plant and equipment are not fully or easily transferable, either technically or geographically" (p. 7). The expected high levels of tax and other revenues are illustrated in the following chart.

National Accounts, Revised Preliminary, 1951

According to the recent D.B.S. publication, "National Accounts, Revised Preliminary, 1951", the Gross National Product of $21,241 million in 1951 was 17 per cent above the 1950 total of $18,122 million. A considerable part of this increase was due to a general increase in prices of approximately 11 per cent and to the effect which price increases have on the book values of business inventories. However, there remained an increase in total real output of over 5 per cent. About one-quarter of this was due to a near record wheat crop and to other real increases in the agricultural sector. A further one-quarter was due to real output increases in manufacturing, while the remainder was due to increases in output of public utilities (including transportation) and to a number of smaller increases spread over construction, mining, forestry, etc. Turning to the manner in which the above increases were absorbed among the major categories of G.N.E., one-half of the increase in total real output was utilized by the government sector, largely as a result of the growing defence program. The remainder can be accounted for

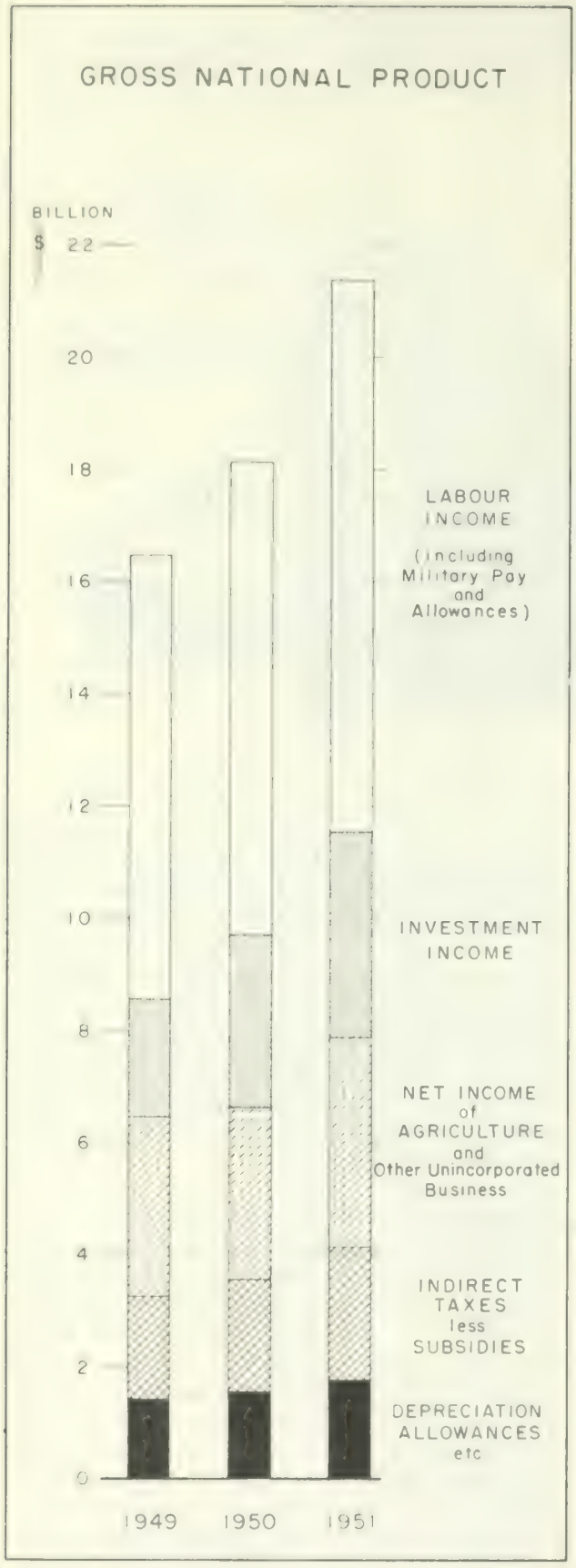


almost entirely by the building up of stocks and by the continued increase in investment in durable physical assets (with the exception of housing). It is evident from the above Budget statements that a continuation of these over-all trends is in prospect for 1952. In 1951, there was no increase in the real amount taken by consumers. The increase in total real output was accompanied by a gain of about 2½ per cent in the employed labour force. There was a continuation of the shift from agricultural to non-agricultural pursuits so that the increase in the employed non-agricultural labour force was in excess of the general average of 2½ per cent.

The major income recipients all showed substantial increases. Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income was up by 17 per cent. Investment income showed an average increase of 18 per cent but as the components are more interesting than the total these are set out in the following table:

Components of Investment Income

	1950	1951	Per cent increase
	(millions of dollars)		
1. Corporation Profits before Taxes	2,450	2,850	+ 16
2. Interest and Net Rental Income of Persons	1,038	1,154	+ 11
3. Profits of Government Business Enterprises	240	239	–
4. Miscellaneous Income	206	228	–
5. Less: Interest on the public debt, transfer portion	- 442	- 447	–
6. Dividends paid to non-residents	- 404	- 369	–
7. Investment income	3,088	3,655	+ 18



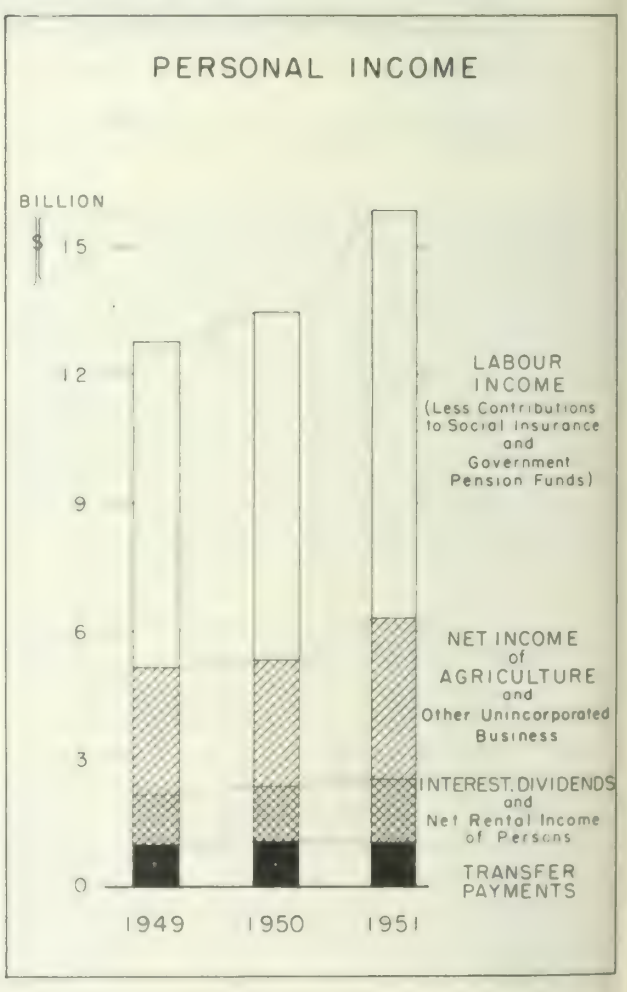
Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production was up by 38 per cent. Net income of non-farm unincorporated business increased by 5 per cent.

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services failed to keep up with the continued growth of incomes. Expenditure on durable goods declined significantly in real terms although in value terms 1951 expenditures were about equal to those of the previous year.

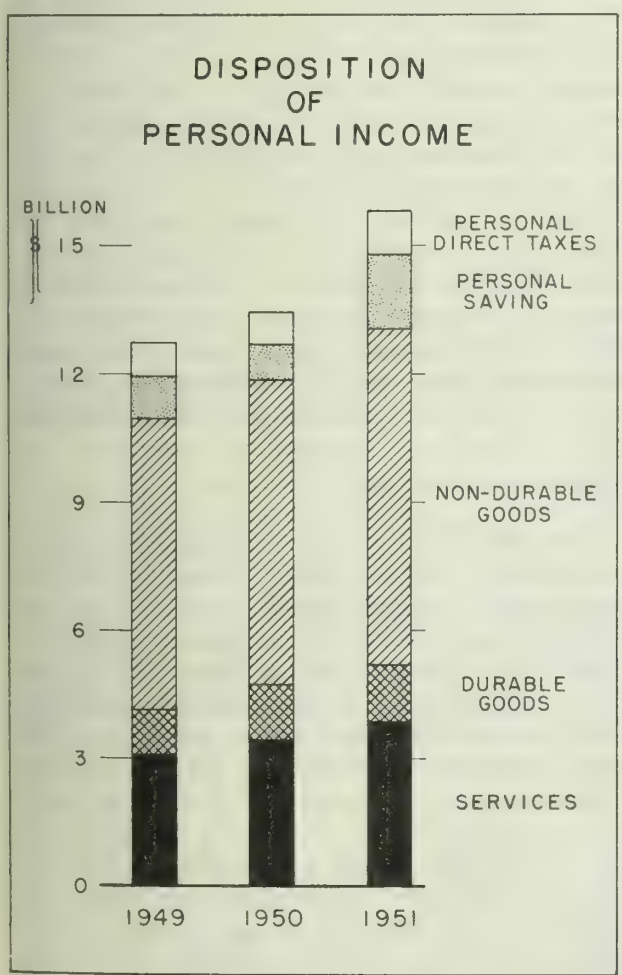
Personal Expenditure

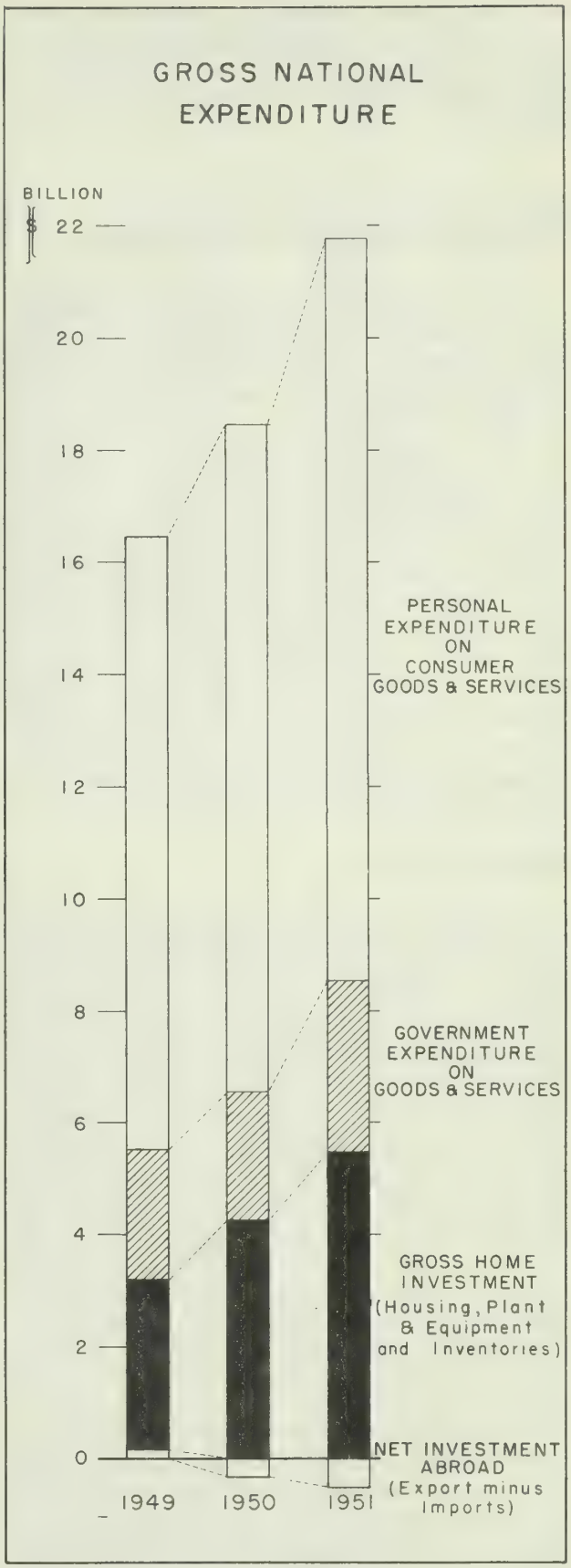
	Percentage Change 1950 to 1951		
	Value	Volume	Price
Durable Goods	0	- 11	+12
Non-Durable Goods	+11	- 1	+12
Total Goods	+ 9	- 3	+12
Services[1]	+13	+ 5	+ 8
Total Goods and Services	+10	0	+10

1. Including Net Expenditure Abroad.



Personal income in 1951 amounted to $15,818 million. The rise of over 17 per cent approximates those shown by important components such as wages and salaries, interest, dividends and net rental income of persons. A large increase in net income received by farm operators is also included in the above figure. Direct personal tax collections rose sharply from $735 million in 1950 to $1,016 million in 1951. Personal disposable income amounted to $14,802 million, 16 per cent above 1950. After deduction of personal expenditure of $13,062 million the remaining amount of $1,740 million represents personal saving. It should be pointed out that the figure of $1,740 million represents saving of the unincorporated business sector as well as individuals. Individual enterprisers such as farmers, unincorporated service establishments and retailers can be expected to retain a considerable portion of their net income in the form of net new investment and in certain periods in





additions to inventories. Individuals may invest their savings in a variety of ways, including the savings portion of life insurance premiums or in repayment of debts and the reduction of residential mortgages. It follows from these and other considerations that the above saving figure is only partly represented by assets which are in more or less liquid form.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments, 1951

Canada's current account with all countries shows a deficit of $524 million for the twelve months period of 1951. This excess of imports of goods and services followed a current deficit in 1950 of $329 million.

The enlargement in the deficit in 1951 was due principally to the growth in the volume of imports which led to a large import balance on commodity account. But there was also a larger deficit from all other current transactions, and in both 1950 and 1951 the largest net contributors to the current deficit were payments of interest and dividends, and miscellaneous current transactions. A substantial increase occurred in the latter in 1951, and a small deficit appeared on travel account in contrast to an appreciable surplus in previous years.

Bilateral Changes

Another salient change during the year was a widening in the disequilibrium with individual countries and areas. The current surplus with overseas countries increased substantially in 1951, but was still less than in 1949 while the current deficit with the United States increased to $955 million which was only exceeded in the record year of 1947. The current surplus with all overseas countries increased in the year from $74 million to $431 million. Over half of this was due to an improvement in the surplus with the United Kingdom which rose from $28 million to $220 million. The remainder was distributed between O.E.E.C. countries and other foreign countries, the former group rising from $109 million to $220 million and the change with the latter group being $60 million.

One reason for these changes was that during 1951 there was a return in the second half of the year to something closer to the customary pattern of trade in which Canada has large export balances with the United Kingdom and other overseas countries, and throughout most of the year there was again a substantial import balance with the United States.

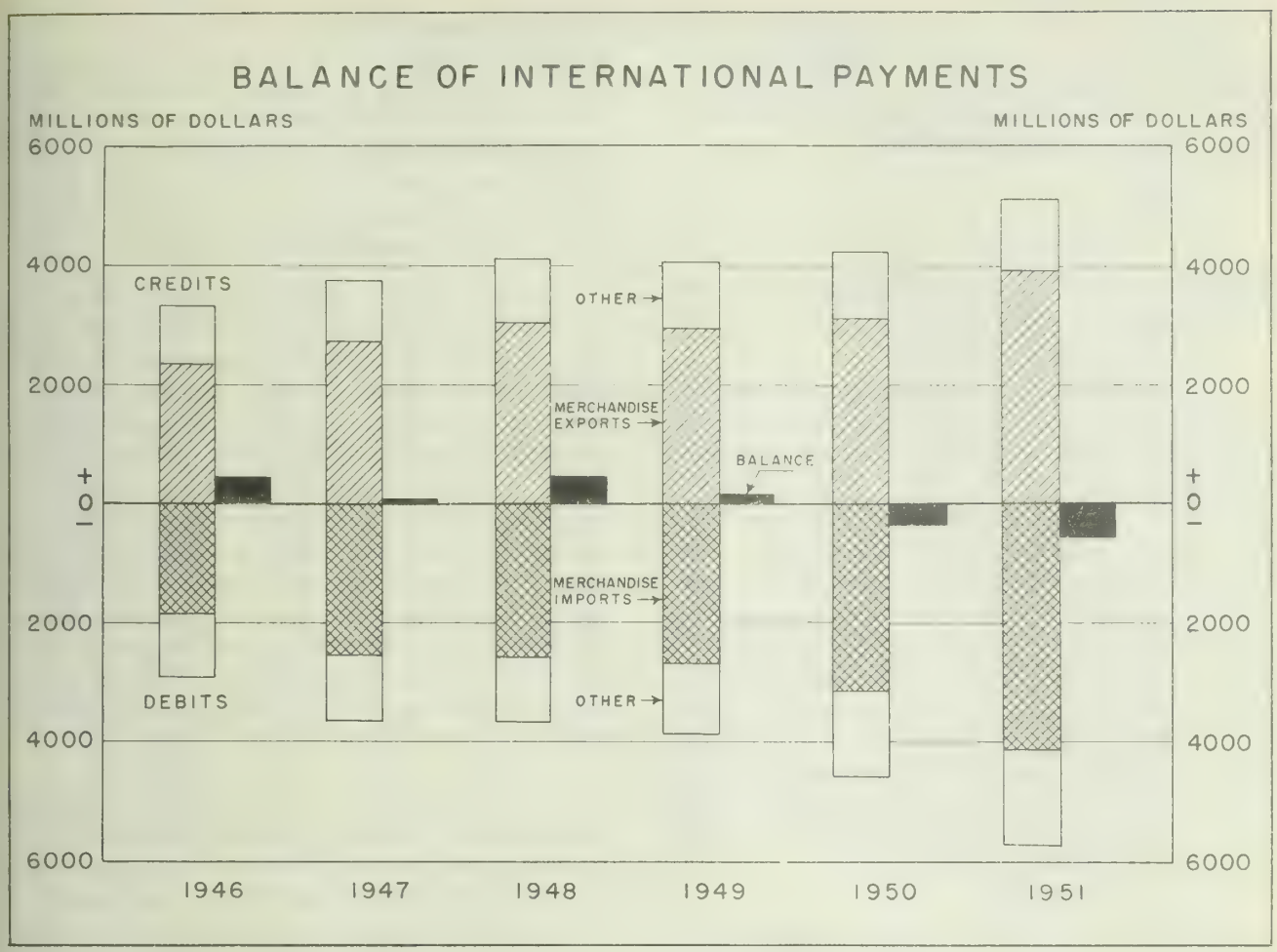
Trend in Recent Periods

The current deficit in the first half of the year was greater than in the whole of 1951. The deficit in the third quarter dropped from the peak in the second quarter, and was more than offset by a current surplus which followed in the final quarter.

The current surplus in the final quarter of 1951 resulted from the large export balance, which accompanied the rise in the volume of exports overseas and the failure of imports to rise again to the peak reached in the second quarter. These opposite movements in the volume of trade were combined with a favourable change in the terms of trade. The latter resulted from a decline in import prices in the last six months of the year, and some further increases in export prices in the same period. But dividend payments were again very heavy at the year end, and this reduced the size of the current account surplus in the final quarter.

Capital Movements

The year 1951 has been the second year of exceptionally large capital movements of a predominantly inward direction. Net inflows of capital from the United States were $560 million in 1951 compared with $960 million in 1950. The nature of these and the motivating forces behind them have been different in the two years. The most characteristic inflows in 1951 were long-term movements connected with the financing of Canadian development. Examples of these are the inflows for direct investment by foreign companies in Canadian branch and subsidiary companies and the sales of new issues of Canadian securities in the United States by Canadian provinces, municipalities and com-



panies. Each of these groups of inflows increased sharply during 1951 and together they account for a major part of the net inflow during the past year. These inflows are of a long-term character and contrast with many of the inflows in 1950 when movements into Canadian dollar forms of assets resulting from speculative motives by non-residents were prominent. Another contrast lies in the fact that the decisions to borrow rested with residents of Canada, whereas in 1950 the decisions usually rested with non-residents. The rise in interest rates in Canada and the general credit stringency led Canadian borrowers to place new issues in the United States on a scale which is comparable with early peak years of this kind of borrowing.

Inflows for direct investment in Canadian branches and subsidiaries by foreign concerns have been heavy in the last two years. While this movement has been under way throughout the post-war years it has been accelerated by the large-scale development of petroleum and other mineral resources and this continued on a larger scale in 1951 than in 1950. In the earlier post-war years the development of industrial plants was the major element in the growth of United States direct investments in Canada. The increase in the value of United States direct investments in Canada in the five years between the end of 1945 and the end of 1950 has been approximately $1,138 million. By the end of 1951 the increase in value in the six post-war years was probably close to $1,500 million.

Foreign capital has played an increasing role in Canadian development in the last few years, but that role is still a minor one in relation to the total financing of Canadian investment. The proportion of foreign capital to total capital investment being made is much smaller than was the case in earlier periods of high investment activity. The net contribution by non-residents and foreign controlled companies to the savings used for all types of investment

in Canada was only about one-seventh in 1950 and 1951. But, in contrast, Canada was a net exporter of capital for a long period of years prior to 1950. (Balance of International Payments, 1951, p. 9).

Relative Size of Non-resident Capital Invested in Canada

The total value of non-resident investments in Canada at the end of 1951 is estimated provisionally at about $9,424 million compared with $8,646 million at the end of 1950 and $7,939 million in 1949. At the close of the recent war the value of non-resident investments was $7,092 million. The principal growth has been in United States investments. These have risen from $4,990 million in 1945 to $5,905 million in 1949, $6,565 million in 1950 and estimated $7,235 million in 1951. In the same six years British investments in Canada have not changed so much in total value, although they also have risen in the last two years from $1,694 million in 1949 to $1,723 million in 1950 and an estimated $1,772 million in 1951.

This growth in non-resident investments in Canada has occurred in a period of exceptional development in Canada. As the non-resident investment has only financed a comparatively small portion of the total capital investment there has been no wide change in the non-resident owned ratio of all investments in Canada. The latter has been influenced more by the investments in earlier periods of national development when the non-resident contribution was relatively greater. Earlier periods of rapid development this century were in the years immediately before the First Great War and in the period ending in 1930. A comprehensive valuation of all the capital invested in Canada at the end of 1951 is not available and in any case there are special problems of evaluating many types of Canadian owned asset. It is possible, however, to judge the relative position of foreign capital in Canada in some spheres. For example, non-resident holdings of Canadian bonds, estimated at $3,455 million at the end of 1951, constituted 15.2% of the total funded debt of all Canadian governments and corporations of approximately $22.6 billion.

Another sphere of investments where the non-resident share of capital may be measured approximately is in the business sector of the Canadian economy. In this sphere the non-resident owned ratio is higher than in the case of bond ownership. The group of total investments in Canada selected for this comparison includes corporate investments in manufacturing, mining, railways and public utilities, and in the case of merchandising an estimate of all investments including those in non-corporate forms. But many groups of assets predominantly owned in Canada have not been taken into the calculation such as residential properties, agricultural assets and other forms of real estate.

The most recent year for which a detailed evaluation of Canadian owned investments in the business sector of the economy is available is 1949. This shows that Canadian ownership in that year amounted to about 68% of the total. An estimate for 1950 points to about the same proportion in that year and it is not likely that the corresponding ratio in 1951 was changed significantly. The non-resident owned ratio of 32% in these years compares with 38% in 1939. United States ownership of Canadian industry amounted to less than a quarter of the total capital invested by the end of 1950.

If it were possible to estimate satisfactorily the total value of all forms of Canadian investment it seems likely that the ratio of non-resident ownership to all investments in Canada is somewhere closer to the 15% in the case of funded debt than to the 32% in the case of the narrower field of business investment.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Automobiles[2]	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1951	212.0	364	44.9	297	460	4,785r	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,786r	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,378r	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,912r	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,897r	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,132r	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,709r	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,630r	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,597r	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	359	43.5	268	431	4,406r	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	378	41.8	309	492	4,921r	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8	372	44.2	307	472	4,938r	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.4r	376	44.1	297	435	5,113r	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	205.1p	355	45.0	317	470	5,269r	34.2	183.6r	233.8r	151.2r	127.1r
F	207.7p	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.0	234.5	153.0	127.2

	Civilian Labour Force[3][7]	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work[4][7]	Percentage of Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work[4][7]	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[5]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[6]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,332	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1r	347.1
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	730	9,338	6,950	24,954	703.8	58.3	317.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	733	8,280	6,712	29,957	694.2	58.3	307.9
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	745	9,144	5,859	38,504	851.6	72.6	338.9
A	..	..	..	136.8	763	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2	75.2	352.4
M	..	..	..	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6	372.6
J	5,332	1.6	2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	357.3
J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.4	338.7
A	5,421	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8		9,903p		13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7r
F	..	..	..	276.3		9,034p		20,373p	735.1	60.2	313.2

[1]For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2]Monthly data are producers shipments. [3]Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950 [4]Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [5]Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [6]Conversions are included with annual data only. [7] As of June 1.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	184.5				326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 F	175.2	274.9	238.5	262.5	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	273.0	290	343	..	.	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	265.4	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	265.3	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	272.6	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	244.2	277.1	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.5	263.3[r]	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.9	240.1	260.5[r]	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	259.3[r]	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.3	239.1	264.9[r]	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	289.1	237.6	266.8[r]	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	191.5	287.9[r]	236.8	263.1[r]	324	307			9,734	181.7	113.4
F	190.8	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282			8,789	179.5	113.9
M	189.1									177.6	115.1

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw Wool[4]	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED: Including Munitions	EXPORTS[2]: Including Munitions	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
	1946 = 100	Weekly average, Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1951	144	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120
1950 N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326	111	175	285.0	116	113
D	140	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367			295.8	117	115
F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335	120	160	301.4	118	116
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281			314.3	121	118
M	144	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	173	315.3	124	118
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119
J	139[r]	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	127	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127	120
S	145[r]	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	150[r]	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290			324.2	129	122
N	152	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323	134	169[r]	324.0[r]	129	126[r]
D	137	4,272*	288	7.70	23.1	343			325.6	130	126
1952 J		4,337[p]	293*			426		186[p]	329.9	132	127

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3] Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.8	23.9r	22.1	42.0
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	28.2	22.6	34.1
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.8	22.3	34.7
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.5	22.6	35.6
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.8	22.5	36.9
M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	21.6	21.3	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.7	40.6
S	219	228	271	193	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.2	20.6	41.1
O	218	226	274r	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	23.9r	22.5	41.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.8	22.7	22.3	41.7
D	218	228	281	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	293.3	20.8r	21.2r	42.0
1952 J	220r	230r	281r	189r	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.6	23.0r	42.0
F	222p	232p	284p	190p	59.8	2.1	885				

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices*	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-416
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	..	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	251.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	913	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 J	243.6	115.0	181.5	1.555	974	1,024r	19.9	125	127	168.6
F	243.3	116.5	183.8	1.561	1,076	910r	19.5	115	129	174.7
M	245.5	116.5	184.5	1.571	1,285r	1,100	19.4	105	133	170.3
A	249.0	116.3	184.6	1.578	1,370r	1,033	19.1	104	138	172.3
M	249.8	115.9	185.4	1.586	1,354r	1,018	19.2	104	136	173.9
J	251.0	115.1	185.2	1.599	1,294r	930r	19.3	105	136	171.7
J	252.4	114.2	185.5	1.598	1,190r	895r	19.1	105	138	172.8
A	253.7	113.7	185.5	1.596	1,267	880	19.3	109	134	181.5
S	253.6	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721r	19.4	107	128	187.3
O	257.5	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,155	833r	19.6	108	121	185.0
N	256.5r	113.6	188.6	1.626r	1,388	818r	20.0	112	117	177.7
D	258.6r	113.5	189.1	1.636r	1,435	801	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	257.3	113.0	189.1	1.640r	1,246	922	20.1p	108	118	187.1
F		112.6	187.9	1.638p				105p	116p	

*Revised series. Data reflect use of new base period, expansion of commodity coverage, and changes in the classification system, weights and calculation method.

[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. [2] Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. [3] Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. [4] Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA[4]				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	30,539	10,492	10,263	361				98	223	49
1950 D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26
M		32,371	9,847	10,284						316	35
J	14,009	33,991	14,152	9,080	361				98	220	77
J		31,134	16,559	8,847						219	68
A		32,746	13,791	9,926						212	72
S		29,059	14,179	8,585						219	75
O		33,532	13,971	10,015						255	76
N		29,348	10,738	10,487						202	64
D		29,318	8,842	11,262						142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1.901	362	407		236	24

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1.421	433	480	516	1.359	362	414	4,056	9.761
1950 D	71		1.253	328	492		1.180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1.544	371	488		1.269	241	400		6.563
F	95		1.292	332	507		1.193	198	419		8.220
M	91		1.319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1.269	194	610		1.346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1.513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10.924
J	74	643	1.408	861	327	516	1,297	435	331	4.056	10,804
J	45		1.439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1.383	363	437		1.666	569	413		9.890
S	66		1.441	572	483		1.288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1.519	219	333		1.288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1.627	690	567		1.507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1.297	337	537		1.003	225	328		11.469
1952 J	132		1.642	302	637		1.497	282	532		6,798

4 Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

[1] Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population. [4] Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	777	1,664	622	563	832
1950 D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417	4,598	11,644	5,065	3,531	777	1,910	800	569	832
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	940	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1950 D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445	940	2,322	977	488	1,165	2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245

[1] As of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators[1]	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs[1]	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	2,921	1,579	1,498	14,406	1,986	1,614	+23	18,029
1951[p]	9,660	201	3,494	2,102	1,640	17,097	2,386	1,760	−26	21,217

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services[2]	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New Construction: Residential	New Construction: Non residential	New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	−3,837	− 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,314	801	1,010	1,378	995	4,173	−4,482	−22	18,029
1951[p]	13,062	3,112	796	1,240	1,845	1,707	5,060	−5,632	+27	21,217

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

[1] Accrued net income from farm production. [2] Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. [3] Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100[1]

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1951	212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3	219.5
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9
F	214.0	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	224.3
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5[r]	140.2[r]	285.0	213.9
D	200.4[r]	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0[r]	204.9
1952 J	205.1[p]	167.2[p]	111.4[r]	100.1	103.0	143.0		130.5	316.4	208.9[p]
F	207.7[p]	168.4[p]	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6			335.5	212.1[p]

[1] Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2
1952 J	181.4[p]	186.6[r]	172.2[r]	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9
F	184.6[p]	185.9	170.5	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8
1952 J	145.1	89.6[r]	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7
F	159.5	85.8	245.6	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9
F				143.9	115.9	160.4	207.6	122.4	211.4	207.9

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1		180.1				195.3r	304.8
F	225.5	178.0	171.3						200.5	352.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1951	264.3	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6
1951 J	269.8	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	276.4	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	280.3	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	258.7	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2
N	256.5	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0
D	242.4	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2
1952 J	256.0[p]	186.6	249.4[r]	322.5[r]	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9
F	259.3[p]		254.6[p]		306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	341.0	261.7

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								Electric Power	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7	259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	219.6
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250 8	321.2	293.7	282.5	211.3
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	210.3
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	216.0
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3
N	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	213.1
D	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7[r]	344.3[r]	251.4[r]	220.3	220.4
1952 J	255.4[r]	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	233.3
F	257.7	145.3				262.3[p]	447.9	282.4		232.6

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1948	1949	1950[1]	1951	1950	1951			
	Survey Averages				Nov. 4	March 3	June 2	Aug. 18	Nov. 3
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,833	9,751	9,800	9,854	9,887	9,790
Civilian Labour Force	**4,982**	**5,090**	**5,216**	**5,284**	**5,201**	**5,172**	**5,332**	**5,421**	**5,210**
Agricultural	1,100	1,094	1,038	960	974	854	1,017	1,090	880
Non-agricultural	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,324	4,227	4,318	4,315	4,331	4,330
With jobs	4,879	4,957	5,046	5,175	5,084	5,000	5,247	5,343	5,110
At work—35 hours or more	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,512	4,513	4,245	4,699	4,646	4,458
At work—15 to 34 hours	337	348	373	384	378	433	339	312	451
At work—1 to 14 hours	109	97	100	98	94	111	117	81	82
Not at work but with jobs	132	135	151	181	99	211	92	304	119
Paid workers	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,779	3,683	3,665	3,802	3,849	3,800
Agricultural	134	144	112	102	102	69	114	133	90
Non-agricultural	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,677	3,581	3,596	3,688	3,716	3,710
Without jobs and seeking work	103	133	170	109	117	172	85	78	100
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,549	4,550	4,628	4,522	4,466	4,580

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

[1]Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	**803**
1950 S	59	241	58	186	159	25	**728**
O	61	244	58	188	160	25	**736**
N	62	247	56	193	161	25	**744**
D	60	250	51	190	162	25	**738**
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	**730**
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	**733**
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	**745**
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	**763**
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	**792**
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	**821**
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	**827**
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	**833**
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	**848**
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	**855**
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	**857**
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	**837**

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0[r]	388.8[r]	50.42[r]	288.4[r]	859.5[r]	51.60[r]	120.2[r]	252.5[r]	60.42[r]
F	177.9	401.9	53.03	273.4	813.0	51.47	121.1	267.8	63.62

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	536.6	54.89	159.9	348.8	47.74
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6[r]	417.8[r]	51.82[r]	233.8[r]	532.1[r]	55.29[r]	151.2[r]	335.4[r]	48.35[r]
F	185.0	448.9	55.26	234.5	574.9	59.55	153.0	358.1	51.01

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6r	321.4r	41.23r	124.3r	240.1r	33.11r	161.0r	363.4r	43.59r
F	141.8	351.9	44.76	133.0	293.8	37.87	160.4	406.3	48.92

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0r	63.67r	243.6r	547.9r	56.92r	268.0r	583.8r	58.01r
F	182.9	452.2	66.39	245.0	599.6	61.93	270.9	626.3	61.55

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7r	714.4r	56.55r	234.8r	484.4r	58.13r	167.0r	410.4r	46.14r
F	306.4	758.6	60.51	235.1	499.4	59.86	157.2	453.3	54.13

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9r	718.5r	47.12r	181.3r	353.0r	55.73r	187.3r	378.8r	59.65r
F	369.0	880.8	57.75	178.6	345.0	55.26	186.1	384.3	60.92

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2r	374.6r	44.25r	178.7r	292.0r	47.50r	178.1r	351.2r	32.69r
F	171.1	356.6	45.59	178.5	293.2	47.75	176.4	355.1	33.39

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 — Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2r	287.3r	41.24r	190.7r	419.7r	44.61r
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.8	315.5	44.82	185.7	419.4	45.79

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7r	389.2r	48.27r	190.3r	406.6	52.35r	173.0r	334.2r	49.66r
F	169.0	403.9	50.88	187.6	424.1	55.39	169.1	333.1	50.64

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.86
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1r	305.3r	48.67r	206.0r	422.3	52.17r	186.4r	386.9r	53.97r
F	142.9	292.8	49.68	201.6	424.3	53.55	180.5	394.8	56.86

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8r	375.8r	40.60r	174.9r	368.5r	48.15r	149.0r	320.1r	40.03r
F	218.9	403.8	43.20	173.5	387.2	51.01	145.1	326.6	41.96

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434 3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4r	407.5r	52.32r	192.2r	375 7r	45.28r	199.5	447.5r	54.33r
F	192.4	422.4	55.37	186.2	384.3	47.80	197.1	471.5	57.92

16 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2r	438.2r	58.41r	171.5r	329.1r	46.75r	197.7	405.5r	51.39r
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	168.9	333.0	48.03	195.2	420.1	53.92

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 J	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	127.7	128.1	131.8	110.4	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6r	145.1r	140.3r	127.1r	136.4r	116.8r	109.3r	136.9r	118.4	132.8r	89.4r
F	140.6	142.0	140.2	127.2	137.5	115.8	108.2	136.7	112.3	133.8	89.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5[r]	100.2[r]	90.2[r]	113.6[r]	123.9	101.4[r]	140.8	150.0	139.5[r]	140.0[r]	154.7
F	102.0	101.4	90.9	114.8	125.1	102.3	140.4	149.3	139.5	142.4	156.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	**117.6**	127.1
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	**109.7**	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	**113.5**	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	**114.1**	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	**115.0**	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	**115.4**	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	**116.2**	125 9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	**117.5**	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	**117.7**	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	**120.3**	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	**122.4**	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	**123.9**	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	**125.3**	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9[r]	140.8	153.5[r]	142.4[r]	137.0[r]	125.8[r]	164.1	128.0[r]	**123.9**[r]	136.2[r]
F	160.1	143.3	139.0	155.9	142.2	138.8	126.0	162.7	130.0	**128.9**	138.7

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	**42.6**	45.3	37.4	**42.3**	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	**43.1**	44.1	39.5	**41.8**	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 J	**40.5**	42.6	34.9	**40.1**	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	**44.1**	45.4	40.6	**42.9**	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	**43.7**	44.9	39.5	**42.3**	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	**42.5**	44.4	36.4	**42.2**	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	**43.4**	44.6	39.5	**42.5**	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	**43.0**	44.3	38.0	**41.9**	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	**43.3**	43.9	40.5	**41.7**	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	**43.0**	43.3	41.2	**41.4**	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	**42.2**	42.5	39.1	**41.5**	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	**43.9**	44.2	41.2	**41.9**	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	**43.5**	43.7	41.2	**41.8**	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	**44.2**	44.8	41.6	**41.9**	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	**40.2**[r]	42.5[r]	32.7	**38.1**[r]	38.3[r]	37.9[r]	39.0[r]	35.8[r]	34.8[r]	36.7	31.1[r]
F	**43.1**	44.5	38.4	**41.5**	41.8	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.4

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	**39.7**	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	**40.3**	39.5
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	**35.0**	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	**40.1**	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	**40.6**	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	**39.0**	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	**39.8**	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	**39.6**	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	**40.7**	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	**41.5**	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	**41.7**	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	**42.4**	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	**41.5**	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	**41.5**	41.3
1952 J	35.6[r]	43.4[r]	38.1	38.7	38.8[r]	39.9	37.4[r]	40.8[r]	41.2	**35.4**[r]	32.3[r]
F	41.3	45.8	39.5	42.3	41.4	41.8	41.4	44.4	42.2	**41.4**	40.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14 First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	22.5
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	22.7
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	22.4
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[3]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2.574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2.441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707,8	202	52
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3.788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3.853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3.088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2.323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1.417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1.487	3.67	16.25[4]	20.95[4]	726.0[4]	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1.378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1.567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2.033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2.681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5.037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5.266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. [4] Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.4	0.9
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2	—
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.4	—
J	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.4	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.1	0.6	2.1
A	219.5	—	48.1	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	—	—
S	105.2	—	55.0	—	0.6	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	1.5
O	49.3	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.0	—	6.8	3.9	6.7
N	38.3	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	—	7.4	—	2.9	5.0	0.7
D	117.0	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	0.4	0.6	—	0.6	100.0[r]	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	7.1	0.5	2.4	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5	1.6	2.8	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	59.9	—	5.3	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	—	2.4	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.8	0.4
A	55.1	—	6.8	0.9	18.0	—	25.5	58.0	0.2	0.9
S	5.8	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7	0.1	5.6	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	—	0.7
N	0.8	0.9	—	—	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.5
D	5.4[r]	0.3[r]	—	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	—	0.5	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	24.0	—	0.5	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last two months is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17 Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99 5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1951 F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	215.8
F	190.8	248.1	144.8	151.3	213.0	200.1	146.5	221.6	..
M	189.1	241.7	146.3	152.5	211.2	200.8	146.9	218.3	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	244.2	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.5	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.1	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.9	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.2	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.6	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1

The data for 1951 and 1952 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.1	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.4	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	316.5	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	306.6	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	294.1	278.1	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	283.0	278.1	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	270.2	268.6	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2

[1] Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. [2] From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.3	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.4	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.0	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	169.6	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.7	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.9	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.2	459.7	170.7	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.3	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	157.7	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.5	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.2	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	233.9	189.6	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	233.9	189.3	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	233.9	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	233.9	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	236.7	191.9	281.4	260.8r
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	251.0	191.1	310.9	274.6r
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	262.5	195.5	329.6	285.2r
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	273.0	198.8	347.2	294.1r
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	265.4	199.2	331.6	292.1r
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	265.3	194.6	336.1	292.9r
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.7r
J	242.5	246.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	307.7r
A	237.1	245.1	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3r	178.3r	348.3	294.3r
S	235.8	243.7	285.8	291.2	290.9	227.9	260.5r	181.7r	339.2	293.2r
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3r	188.1r	330.3	288.7r
N	237.0	241.4	287.5	289.5	289.3	230.9	264.9r	201.4r	328.5	287.7r
D	235.9	239.7	284.6	289.5	289.1	230.1	266.8r	204.4r	329.1	286.2r
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3r	287.9r	230.0	263.1r	208.0r	318.2	283.0
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	

[1] Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	**2,362**	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,633[r]	152	**4,785**[r]	4,461[r]	325	197	4,588[r]	4,326[r]	261
1951 J	4,621[r]	165	**4,786**[r]	4,502[r]	284	172	4,614[r]	4,370[r]	244
F	4,232[r]	145	**4,378**[r]	4,107[r]	270	165	4,213[r]	3,984[r]	229
M	4,753[r]	159	**4,912**[r]	4,537[r]	376	221	4,692[r]	4,397[r]	295
A	4,747[r]	150	**4,897**[r]	4,358[r]	539	208	4,689[r]	4,229[r]	460
M	4,988[r]	144	**5,132**[r]	4,543[r]	589	231	4,901[r]	4,409[r]	492
J	4,576[r]	133	**4,709**[r]	4,378[r]	331	224	4,484[r]	4,243[r]	241
J	4,497[r]	133	**4,630**[r]	4,347[r]	284	238	4,393[r]	4,206[r]	186
A	4,452[r]	146	**4,597**[r]	4,448[r]	150	160	4,438[r]	4,317[r]	121
S	4,261[r]	145	**4,406**[r]	4,273[r]	133	129	4,277[r]	4,149[r]	128
O	4,752[r]	169	**4,921**[r]	4,656[r]	265	203	4,719[r]	4,512[r]	206
N	4,777[r]	161	**4,938**[r]	4,611[r]	327	204	4,735[r]	4,473[r]	262
D	4,933[r]	180	**5,113**[r]	4,767[r]	346	214	4,899[r]	4,626[r]	272
1952 J	5,084[r]	185	**5,269**[r]	4,926	343	210	5,059[r]	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	**4,970**	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	**2,202**	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	**4,588**[r]	12.20[r]	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 J	**4,614**[r]	12.78[r]	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	**4,213**[r]	11.46[r]	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	**4,692**[r]	12.14[r]	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	**4,689**[r]	11.06[r]	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	**4,901**[r]	11.04[r]	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	**4,484**[r]	10.42[r]	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	**4,393**[r]	10.71[r]	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	**4,438**[r]	10.88[r]	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	**4,277**[r]	12.43[r]	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	**4,719**[r]	13.84[r]	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	**4,735**[r]	14.51[r]	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	**4,899**[r]	15.20[r]	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	**5,059**[r]	15.49	2.22	85	68[r]	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	**4,764**	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	**1,308**	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,113	250	185	**1,549**[r]	526	638	145	2,209	36	3,721	325
1951 J	1,273	377	284	**1,934**	612	816	164	1,212	19	3,127	342
F	1,109	280	228	**1,618**	529	672	141	911	13	2,516	312
M	1,117	181	195	**1,492**	570	538	147	1,039	20	2,511	335
A	1,148	139	106	**1,394**	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,719	322
M	1,165	123	61	**1,349**	592	479	159	3,040	32	4,357	328
J	1,102	140	62	**1,303**	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	**1,084**	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568	314
A	978	174	95	**1,247**	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	**1,512**	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	**1,877**	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242[r]	475	330[r]	**2,048**[r]	589	919	154[r]	2,574	69	4,552[r]	334
D	1,026	400	300	**1,725**	457	785	131	1,249	67	2,903	335
1952 J	1,190	452	335	**1,977**	559	879	145	1,010	52	2,934	342
F	1,088	281	197	**1,566**	489	678	150	921	27	2,460	323

[1]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2]Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,494	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579			9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894								

[1]Includes gas used for house heating. [2]Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1950 N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1951	2,669	2,194	8,154	3,521	15,252	5,130	14,214	5,900
1950 N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,097	3,130	11,685[r]	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184[r]	3,521	15,252	5,130	14,214	5,900

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	44.9	25.3	41.0	17.0	22.8	21.9	26.3	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.6	13.0	24.5	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.5	23.6	37.3	16.0	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.8	21.4	42.6	13.9	23.4	24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.2	24.9	38.5	16.8	23.0	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	44.1	39.5	40.8	26.7	22.6	24.3	31.1	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	54.7	50.1	36.5	24.4	401.4	388.2	364	331	1,892	1,483
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4	72.5	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3	750.9	691.0	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	56.2	58.1	35.9	20.9	707.5	594.3	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	57.8	56.2	37.6	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314	1,983	889
N	57.7	63.6	37.4	24.7	622.0	347.7	372	245	1,977	1,709
D	58.3	46.5	40.5	25.0	151.3	255.9	376	234	1,968	1,692
1952 J	59.6[r]	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1951	81.0	78.5	302r	3.1	1.7	1,428r	1,405	103.2r	39.0	41.9
1951 J	74.1	77.5	193	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	44.1
F	71.5	53.5	178	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	42.3
M	94.9	99.8	178	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0
A	86.8	89.0	222	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4
M	93.2	83.2	264	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.8r	37.1	43.2
J	83.0	77.9	342	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.9r	40.7	40.1
J	71.0	73.5	449	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9r	46.6	42.3
A	80.4	81.1	465	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8
S	82.5	80.2	452	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8
N	85.6	65.6	289	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7
D	66.1	79.2	165r	2.2	0.8	1,281r	783r	94.6r	33.2	41.2
1952 J	76.3	71.4	136	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0
F	69.0	60.6	151	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING BINDING ORDERS(1)—SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS										
	Flour Milling	Rubber Goods	Textile Industries	Clothing Industries	Primary Iron and Steel	Machinery and Tools Industries	Other Iron and Steel	Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories	Railway Rolling Stock	Non-Ferrous Smelting and Refining	Electrical Apparatus
	January, 1951 = 100										
1950	47.2	94.3	70.3	63.0	54.9	69.5	65.6	67.8	44.1	55.8	74.7
1951	89.9	108.3	81.9	75.7	104.3	139.1	119.1	85.7	120.8		124.4
1951 J	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
F	167.3	100.7	105.9	96.7	96.1	112.5	108.8	100.9	118.6	99.8	92.6
M	128.5	117.0	97.5	93.4	95.3	123.4	107.7	99.3	124.4	98.0	109.3
A	111.0	113.3	99.3	84.1	103.3	131.6	119.2	92.5	117.7	90.9	112.0
M	82.6	113.3	94.0	87.6	102.1	135.3	113.2	89.9	109.1	84.8	116.4
J	46.6	120.0	84.0	98.4	102.9	135.8	117.5	84.8	124.5	76.0	125.7
J	43.8	108.9	77.3	81.6	102.4	150.0	114.5	77.3	125.5	73.8	128.7
A	58.0	100.7	66.4	73.1	100.3	140.5	128.4	74.6	127.0	64.4	133.7
S	64.1	137.8	61.8	54.7	106.5	151.1	126.8	74.7	139.3	65.9	135.1
O	101.1	119.3	62.5	45.6	115.9	156.5	141.4	76.0	137.3	176.5	137.5
N	85.9	80.0	61.6	47.1	111.3	163.8	141.6	79.8	128.6	172.8	140.4
D	89.5	89.0	71.9	46.2	115.9	168.9	110.5	78.2	97.3		161.6

(1) Indexes of value of total outstanding binding orders (those for which acceptance when shipped is obligatory under normal circumstances) at the end of each month, as reported by co-operating firms and based on the values of the same firms in January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,577.6	1,855.0	626.6	1,096.0	192.2	172.3	191.9	162.3	192.0	167.9
1951 J	2,806.3[r]	1,504.8[r]	484.7[r]	816.7[r]	150.8	160.9	160.9	159.1	164.1	157.5
F	2,878.3[r]	1,533.6[r]	514.8[r]	829.9[r]	154.6[r]	160.1	164.5	158.1	165.3	149.6
M	2,956.0[r]	1,553.0[r]	540.4[r]	862.6[r]	158.8[r]	175.0	168.7	169.5	167.1	155.5
A	3,039.4[r]	1,587.3[r]	553.4[r]	898.7[r]	163.3	171.4	173.9	166.4	169.2	158.2
M	3,121.5[r]	1,608.9[r]	562.7[r]	950.0[r]	167.7[r]	186.5	177.1	174.3	168.9	177.4
J	3,293.7[r]	1,690.4[r]	588.1[r]	1,015.2[r]	176.9[r]	183.6	185.1	169.2	175.7	178.4
J	3,388.9[r]	1,770.2[r]	594.3[r]	1,024.4[r]	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5	173.0
A	3,443.0[r]	1,809.4[r]	626.8[r]	1,006.8[r]	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,505.2[r]	1,827.1	644.8[r]	1,033.4[r]	188.3[r]	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9[r]	1,854.5[r]	633.3[r]	1,073.1[r]	191.3[r]	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3[r]	1,820.8[r]	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,577.6	1,855.0	626.6	1,096.0	192.2	157.5	191.9	146.6	192.0	160.1
1952 J	3,574.1	1,847.9	660.7	1,065.5	192.0[r]	168.1[r]	191.0[r]	158.2[r]	195.2[r]	170.8[r]
F	3,503.9				188.2	168.8	186.0	154.4	185.4	155.1

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	185.6	137.9	201.9	181.9	176.2	198.7	196.2[r]	174.0	220.4	222.0
1951 J	155.5	144.8	160.0	191.1	114.8	158.7	141.1[r]	164.2	166.0	169.0
F	161.9	154.5	166.6	200.8	118.9	162.8	140.8[r]	154.9	183.7	186.8
M	168.3	167.7	175.4	232.3	125.9	190.6	141.6[r]	175.3	191.0	202.3
A	197.2	157.0	184.9	218.0	129.6	194.4	147.7[r]	173.7	185.6	183.0
M	184.2	142.7	193.2	217.2	132.9	221.3	154.3[r]	185.0	197.5	252.5
J	195.5	135.0	198.9	190.3	139.3	197.3	164.9[r]	181.5	220.8	291.9
J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	173.6[r]	162.2	227.7	324.1
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0[r]	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8[r]	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9[r]	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6[r]	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	185.6	105.2	201.9	162.3	176.2	227.4	196.2[r]	171.1	220.4	144.1
1952 J	176.6[r]	125.3[r]	205.1[r]	162.7[r]	177.6[r]	199.4[r]	194.7[r]	177.2[r]	226.4[r]	195.3[r]
F	180.0	142.7	200.9	172.3	169.7	212.6	192.2	180.6	239.6	212.4

Note: This series has been revised from December, 1950 to allow for final figures, and for re-weighting, from the 1950 year-end survey.

[1]As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel[2]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	171.7	154.6	221.1	164.8	215.3	151.8	159.4	122.7	257.9r	148.9r	194.6r	176.0r
1951 J	156.1	150.1	163.5	182.7	172.1	173.7	143.0	113.7	178.4	129.2	140.0	168.4
F	148.1	137.7	172.2	169.6	175.7	180.7	151.1	133.8	181.3	124.3	141.1	157.1
M	150.9	144.4	186.2	179.5	180.0	189.9	156.8	154.7	186.5	140.0	141.5	174.3
A	151.2	150.4	191.5	193.3	195.2	170.0	162.8	143.0	184.4	140.6	148.6	170.7
M	157.0	164.3	209.1	168.1	193.7	163.2	169.0	121.2	191.1	153.2	157.6	183.2
J	157.4	171.7	221.6	154.0	216.9	150.9	176.2	122.8	203.6	149.5	168.5	187.7
J	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	171.7	134.0	221.1	140.1	215.3	124.7	159.4	83.5	257.9	154.3	194.6	164.3
1952 J	174.1r	153.4r	210.1r	148.1r	212.4r	152.2	142.2r	97.9r	267.7r	152.1r	193.5r	172.6r
F	162.2	134.6	207.1	165.1	208.8	155.8	157.3	134.3	231.1	128.1	189.8	178.3

	Machinery[3]		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment[4]		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[5]		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	205.4	183.8	218.3	198.6	135.4	241.0	199.2	183.5	213.4	179.4	348.1	300.6
1951 J	142.3	168.9	170.7	202.4	71.2	138.4	156.4	165.0	137.5	190.6	272.0	269.6
F	148.8	165.4	174.9	229.4	73.7	161.3	157.8	154.8	142.6	180.1	269.2	256.6
M	157.4	188.0	177.9	268.9	82.4	195.0	157.2	190.5	155.2	200.8	269.3	235.5
A	161.6	198.6	190.6	243.7	84.7	186.4	158.8	178.7	161.4	209.6	277.8	241.5
M	164.9	193.9	190.0	252.9	87.2	270.0	168.9	188.1	169.1	195.9	287.1	326.4
J	174.4	183.7	196.2	213.0	92.6r	207.7	174.2	188.1	183.6	186.1	307.6	304.2
J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	205.4	182.5	218.3	192.2	135.4	381.4	199.2	195.7	213.4	153.2	348.1	303.2
1952 J	225.4r	166.6r	207.2r	188.7	144.2r	251.3r	203.8r	188.3r	212.2r	154.9r	331.7r	313.3r
F	223.7	191.5	210.1	189.9	100.7	274.5	203.9	200.7	212.7	169.8	312.1	279.5

[1] As at end of period. [2] Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. [3] Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. [4] Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. [5] Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	193.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34

[1]Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2]End of period. [3]The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4]Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	**13.22**	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	**14.67**	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	**14.70**	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	**15.43**	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	**16.10**	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	**14.96**	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	**11.56**	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	**11.53**	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	**10.70**	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	**12.23**	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	**12.62**	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	**11.95**	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	**12.16**	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	**12.24**	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F		14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	**12.92**	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78

[1]Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1950 N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1950 N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	**2,067**	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	**2,743**	2,275	468
1950 D	634	1,165	133	391	214	**2,538**	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	**2,812**	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	**2,967**	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	**3,412**	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	**3,287**	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	**3,179**	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	**2,590**	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	**1,902**	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	126	456	243	**2,895**	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	**2,586**	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	**2,726**	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	**2,637**	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	**1,928**	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	**2,517**	2,337	180

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months[4]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	17,158	25,828	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833			1,578		
F	14,704	41,441	20,447	19,646	29,574	1,487	2,099	10,599
M	25,753	45,473	22,653			1,492		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182			1,469		
M	25,250	44,498	22,208	20,192	30,397	1,350	1,831	10,769
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995			907		
A	7,824	27,882	13,873	13,853	20,854	1,111	1,423	8,156
S	9,747	33,384	16,613			1,127		
O	12,607	35,642	17,783			1,108		
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	14,939	22,488	1,019	1,679	8,844
D	17,483	27,029	13,461			970		
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477					
F		29,968	14,965					

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31 Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1950 4th qtr.	284.0	105.1	99.6	1,727.8	1,083.1	209.8	210.9	15.1	96.1	185.8
1951 1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1950 4th qtr.	165.2	24.2	709.4	55.5	30.8	313.8	15.9	11.6	5.9	8.9
1951 1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	.	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1950 4th qtr.	437.7	239.1	699.0	169.5	.	25.7	67.0	8.2	70.8	90.8
1951 1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6[r]	262.8[r]	1.0[r]	26.6[r]	25.0[r]	93.0[r]	78.3[r]	4.5[r]	6.6[r]	27.7[r]	281.8
1951 J	461.3[r]	180.5[r]	0.3[r]	19.1[r]	12.3[r]	41.6[r]	20.7[r]	2.1[r]	15.2[r]	69.1[r]	280.8
F	509.8[r]	242.6[r]	0.2[r]	32.0[r]	29.4[r]	64.2[r]	17.7[r]	2.6[r]	12.9[r]	83.5[r]	267.2
M	538.9[r]	271.7[r]	0.9[r]	31.2[r]	49.6[r]	65.1[r]	30.7[r]	2.9[r]	20.6[r]	70.7[r]	267.2
A	419.8[r]	148.5[r]	2.0	21.1[r]	27.1[r]	54.9[r]	28.8[r]	3.2[r]	6.4[r]	5.0[r]	271.3
M	636.9[r]	323.7[r]	1.2[r]	43.9[r]	29.8[r]	126.1[r]	108.3[r]	4.0	6.3[r]	3.9[r]	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9
1951 J	738.2	422.7	304.9	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.0[r]	394.6	292.4[r]	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	770.4[r]	431.9[r]	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	744.3	410.1	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1950 D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1950 D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4	261.1	143.4	6.6	411.2
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	241.1	122.1	4.2	367.4
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	266.1	150.1	2.0	418.2
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	264.7	145.5	2.1	412.3
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.7	6.6	261.1	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	245.3	4.2	241.1	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0[r]	305.7	11.3[r]	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2		305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5

[1]As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2]Excluding producers' interchange. [3]Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4]Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
	Production[1]		Production[1]	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales[2] Total	Export	Domestic	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands								Number
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1951	34.48	11.04	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.01	3.10	22.91	6,799
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.61	0.52	26.09	6,205
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	34.32[r]	0.63	33.69[r]	6,570[r]
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38 55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03	7,216
J	30.29	9.27	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.40	3.71	20.69	7,526
A	21.83	7.99	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.28	2.82	14.46	7,044
S	29.86	10.67	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.03	4.42	18.61	5,681
O	32.46	11.99	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.93	5.39	13.54	5,763
N	29.46	10.80	18.66	−0.87	17.79	19.23	5.46	13.77	5,775
D	22.09	11.17	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.93	4,763
1952 J	34.23	14.87	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F	32.45	14.72	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406

[1]Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. [2]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments[3]	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53[r]	45.20[r]	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 J	34.69	33.36[r]	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20[r]	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F				4.37	0.11				0.25	1.51

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[5]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period[2]		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,739	36
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
N	76.8[r]	5.5[r]	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2[r]	16.6[r]	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,876	36
D	30.3[r]	2.7[r]	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F								2.2	1.5			

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	**5,023**	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1951	**35,876**	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
1951 J	**24,954**	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	**29,957**	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	**38,504**	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	**46,825**	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	**54,676**	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	**36,588**	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	**48,029**	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	**33,439**	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	**27,776**	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	**38,251**	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	**24,731**	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	**26,778**	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	**13,738**	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	**20,373**[p]	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	.	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1951 J	42,269	206	—	697	184	7,002	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,495	77	20	475	363	8,182	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,215	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,329	41,563	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,214	470	136	1,562	808	19,503	44,464	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,979	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,879	55,047	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	81,125	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647	40,532	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,324	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38[r]	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647[r]	396	111	830	1,202	13,187[r]	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604[r]	4,275
D	53,568[r]	95	201	420	88	9,535[r]	33,901	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,031[r]	101	10	102	109[r]	4,656[r]	17,989[r]	313	196[r]	1,284	3,271[r]
F	41,113	183	—	239	294	6,079	24,151	400	389	2,217	7,162

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,177	464	3,668	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F	22,738	375	4,719	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,479	593	6,461	22,414	4,508	3,502	2,391	7,275	16,448	10,239	383
A	55,967	1,415	12,463	27,253	9,950	4,887	4,615	9,744	11,222	11,057	608
M	58,523	1,445	12,211	30,237	9,775	4,853	5,708	13,476	16,077	15,779	416
J	45,974	1,702	9,395	22,470	7,988	4,419	4,851	6,203	11,545	12,128	424
J	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205[r]	329	5,978[r]	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046[r]	11,646	325
D	13,383[r]	295	2,392[r]	7,064	1,472	2,161	1,454[r]	12,624	5,088	20,828	191
1952 J	10,972[r]	137[r]	1,752[r]	6,926[r]	642	1,516[r]	1,338[r]	6,294[r]	5,063[r]	3,667[r]	696[r]
F	20,275	175	4,026	9,696	1,558	4,820	1,920	4,080	8,717	5,733	387

[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of February, 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

[2] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION											
	CEMENT PRODUCTS[1]			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD	
				Building Brick[4]								
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[2]	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production[3]	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings		
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17	
1951	3,466	5,513	19.35	31.21	40.81	329	182	101	104	5.39	24.37	
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.79	
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.65	
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	26.03	
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.53	
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91	25.09	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.99	
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67	25.37	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.87	
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.54	27.00	366	216	118	147	4.70	24.51	
A	2,877	6,466	27.35	34.30	26.92	323	237	121	149	5.51	27.03	
S	3,265	5,428	22.85	32.78	29.06	316	187	126	157	4.72	24.34	
O	3,029	5,719	24.98	35.03	29.30	324	191	129	137	4.97	27.38	
N	2,166	4,778	19.11	28.57	30.99	302	106	106	65	4.90	24.72	
D	1,352	3,091	13.31	26.26[r]	40.81[r]	294	57	33	30	3.29	18.56	
1952 J	1,259	2,755	14.44	22.28	42.88	289	110	86	30	3.08	21.30	
F	2,188	3,349	16.21			376	109	101	83	3.97	21.08	

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[6]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick[4]	Structural Tile[4][5]	Drain Tile[4]	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1951	1,405	29.7	16.0	1,599	544.6[r]	286.3	5,788	4.4	20.6	7.5	8,083
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	461.3[r]	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	509.8[r]	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	538.9[r]	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	419.8[r]	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	636.9[r]	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681	35.4	19.9	2,168	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696
A	1,754	34.4	17.9	2,051	696.3	315.2	7,501	4.6	23.4	6.9	8,031
S	1,542	30.6	16.0	2,172	554.3	281.8	6,778	4.1	19.7	7.1	6,874
O	1,649	34.8	18.8	2,439	479.3	318.1	5,787	3.8	22.1	8.6	7,213
N	1,277	26.9	15.2	1,730	360.4	285.3	5,948	3.5	22.3	8.5	6,426
D	783[r]	16.4	13.0	901	317.7	258.8	3,685	2.2	15.3	7.4	5,258
1952 J	851	20.2	13.9	2,032	418.8	223.9	3,563	2.2	15.4	8.0	6,743
F	1,175					250.6	3,088	2.4	23.6	8.1	7,483

[1]Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. [2]Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [3]Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1951 and 1952 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. [4]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [5]Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [6]Planks and boards and flooring. [7]Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1950										
3rd qtr.	603.31	181.42	141.69	10.71	29.02	38.01	12.60	24.67	—	223.34
4th qtr.	729.75	254.18	143.95	37.28	72.95	44.59	11.59	10.45	12.70	269.37
1951										
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81	240.64
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1950										
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	18.10	102.18	18.60	21.08	14.12	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	138.17	92.06	8.36	30.79	71.94	12.94	25.70	15.38	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83
1950									
3rd qtr.	4.19	8.82	9.74	93.85	175.14	50.51	132.17	101.30	27.60
4th qtr.	5.81	12.47	15.93	102.92	171.14	92.08	163.19	130.54	35.68
1951									
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41

Note: Revised figures.

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	3.0[r]	34.8[r]	13.2	18.2[r]
F	78	26	16	340	20.8[r]	1.8[r]	2.1[r]	41.0[r]	16.5[r]	14.7[r]
M	78	45	17	364	17.9[r]	1.8[r]	2.1	44.1[r]	14.0[r]	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.8[r]	2.7	1.4	46.8[r]	13.8[r]	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.7[r]	4.0	0.9	49.2[r]	15.6[r]	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	15.4[r]	4.5[r]	0.9	43.5[r]	15.3[r]	8.0[r]
J	97	53	18	285	15.8[r]	4.4[r]	0.7[r]	35.0[r]	14.4[r]	8.1[r]
A	100	48	46	300	14.2[r]	4.3	0.8	25.5[r]	12.7[r]	11.9[r]
S	95	40	73	281	16.4[r]	4.6[r]	1.1	19.9[r]	11.2[r]	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0[r]	5.2	2.1	27.1[r]	13.8[r]	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0[r]	18.3[r]	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg [1]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs [2]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto [3]	Barley No. 1 feed [4]	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.4[r]	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 J	204.6[r]	250.0	310.9	17.0	122.0	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	219.1[r]	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	228.5[r]	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.3	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	329.1	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932

[1] Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. [2] Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. [3] Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. [4] Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat [1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat [2]	Oats [1]	Barley [1]	Rye [1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products: Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	10.76 [3]	2.00	0.59 [3]	1.19 [3]	0.07 [3]	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.50	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 J	11.83	5.70	2.29	2.05	0.42	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	0.01	2.50
F	10.19	4.73	1.11	0.66	0.64	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.01	0.80
M	11.07	5.22	1.81	0.69	0.31	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.02	0.30
A	12.71	5.81	2.03	1.25	0.25	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.01	0.13
M	17.70	6.68	7.82	3.86	1.03	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	—	0.10
J	25.50	4.81	4.71	4.08	2.07	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.09	0.10
J	27.72	4.16	7.94	2.05	1.98	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.06	0.12
A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.25	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	4.04	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.32	1.01
F	18.58	3.10	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.34	0.22

[1] Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. [2] Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [3] Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS [1]		
	Total Milk [2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter [3]	Factory Cheese [3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88	64.02
1951 F	815	329	7.07	1.25	15.31	1,115	17.34r	24.38r	16.67r
M	1,038	372	10.14	1.75	22.96	1,496	9.82r	20.03r	12.65r
A	1,292	347	16.86	3.92	34.96	1,866	10.15r	18.11r	17.94r
M	1,706	362	28.77	9.00	53.96	2,957	16.36r	21.24r	31.46r
J	1,975	356	39.18	14.29	66.25	3,279	32.56r	27.44r	62.61r
J	1,862	347	36.34	13.55	56.97	3,939	45.94r	37.33r	84.11r
A	1,768	347	34.53	13.38	50.11	3,456	55.70r	41.29r	92.58r
S	1,552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.01r	95.08r
O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11r	42.03r	88.57r
N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58r	36.96r	75.17r
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88	64.02
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	31.25	50.47
F			7.57r	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58r	27.03r	38.59
M			10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.40	26.93	

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production, Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 J	3,252	129.3	19.7	109.7	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.1
F	1,602[r]	50.7[r]	17.1	33.6[r]	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.6[r]
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5[r]
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1

[1]Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2]Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.92		8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.11
1951 J	78.6	2.00[r]	1.27	9.79	2.01	9.08					
F	85.8	2.00[r]	1.05	9.60	2.81[r]	7.06	16.60	19.04	2.02	5.71	..
M	87.1	2.19	1.16	10.84	3.00	6.52					
A	86.4	2.10	1.29	9.54	3.85	3.55					
M	83.7	2.11	1.48	7.73	3.85	6.42	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25					
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.45	6.17					
A	64.4	1.70	0.57	7.80	1.88	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.49[r]	6.26	0.17
S	76.1	1.80	0.70	8.33	2.37	13.12					
O	75.9	1.93	0.86	10.15	2.80	12.89					
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
D	72.0	1.76	0.72	8.41	3.35	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.90	9.40	2.95[r]	8.31					
F	74.1	1.81	0.69	9.39	2.91	6.94					

[1]Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2]Includes Newfoundland. [3]Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded — Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.32	17.44	17.22	4.52	46.63
1950 4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951 1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	30.06
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	70.55
4th qtr.	10.39	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.23	15.03	24.53	14.30	4.11	54.86

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.17	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1950 4th qtr.	11.10	27.08	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	20.05
1951 1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.14	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.76	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
			Million pounds						
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	62.6	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3

[1] Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores [2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1[r]	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 J	703.8	119.1	15.1	32.2	58.3	9.6	127.2	37.3	32.2	5.5	36.0
F	694.2[r]	118.1	14.5	32.4[r]	58.3[r]	9.6	145.2	33.5	27.7	4.5	31.8
M	851.6[r]	141.1	17.1	38.5	72.6	14.4	178.3	39.0	42.3	7.3	36.1
A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.1[r]	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.2[r]	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.4[r]	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4[r]	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6[r]	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2[r]	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1005.7	161.1[r]	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5[r]	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	735.1	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5[r]	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 J	11.2	12.6	25.4	21.1	17.4	4.5	48.6	158.5	286.4	130.5	79.9
F	11.2	11.7	22.5	20.0	18.2	4.2	45.6	154.9	282.2	129.4	82.2
M	13.3	12.6	26.8	16.6	19.1	5.3	59.1	204.8	343.9	146.8	97.0
A	14.4	15.3	27.0[r]	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.3[r]	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.9	46.9	169.5	291.2	139.5	88.1

[1]Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2]Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 — Monthly averages or calendar months [1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.2	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1950 D	118.9	177.4	32.1	..	18.2	..	7.4	..	5.4		14.9	..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.3[r]	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.4[r]	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2[r]	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2		15.9		6.0		5.3		5.0		12.1	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	37.9[r]	32.4	3.1[r]	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7[r]	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1950 D	52.3	38.8	5.7	5.9	4.8	15.3	1.4	3.8	3.5	8.3	27.5	32.9
1951 J	44.0	38.8[r]	2.5[r]	6.8[r]	1.8	14.6[r]	1.0	3.7[r]	2.4	8.4[r]	8.3	33.4[r]
F	44.8[r]	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.7[r]	15.2	0.8[r]	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.3[r]	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2		2.6		1.8		0.8		2.5		9.8	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47 — Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,611.3	1,883.1	72.4	728.2	28.0	194.4	7.5	533.8	20.5	507.4	105.7	401.7
1950 4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,249.6	1,589.0	70.6	660.6	29.4	183.8	8.2	476.8	21.2	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,033.1	72.3	777.3	27.7	195.4	7.0	581.9	20.7	507.4	105.7	401.7

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.7	75.7	132.8[r]	25.2[r]	31.0	73.2[r]	40.8	52.4	453.0	215.0[r]	70.3
1950 4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	160.1	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4	380.5	167.0	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	102.3[r]	22.1	26.4	72.5	42.6	65.3	450.8	207.9	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8[r]	25.9[r]	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6[r]	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9[r]	21.2	24.9	66.3[r]	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	89.4	75.7	172.2[r]	31.6	31.0	76.0	39.9	52.4	366.3	195.7	70.3

Note: Series adjusted to agree with revisions in the value of retail trade in 1950 and 1951.

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**109.1**	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	**347.1**	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 J	**317.6**	506.7	342.9	238.3	235.0	238.4	280.6	209.3	429.9	373.9
F	**307.9**	465.2	337.3	258.5	312.0	285.1	269.6	237.3	398.7	316.2
M	**338.9**	441.9	334.3	321.8	416.6	316.0	281.2	271.2	473.2	381.6
A	**352.4**	559.1	334.9	249.7	324.8	272.5	278.5	296.7	504.7	435.8
M	**372.6**	520.0	362.6	229.4	317.4	250.6	319.5	354.5	525.2	416.0
J	**357.3**	504.2	312.8	203.3	236.5	195.8	321.2	339.9	481.7	432.6
J	**338.7**	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	418.3	428.7
A	**367.7**	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8
S	**357.0**	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
O	**383.7**	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	**364.4**	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	**307.2**	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	**308.7[r]**	450.2[r]	372.5[r]	210.7[r]	166.9[r]	166.1[r]	289.7[r]	249.5[r]	365.9[r]	389.7[r]
F	**313.2**	502.6	347.1	228.5	296.7	225.6	281.6	272.7	354.9	365.0

Note: Series revised to reflect adjustment in weights.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100				Million dollars					
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 J	111.3	115.9	96.0	285.1	2.2	19.2	11.8	6.5	5.5	2.1	2.4
F	91.3	117.8	77.5	233.9	1.9	18.1	8.7	5.0	5.5	1.3	1.2
M	113.2	119.3	94.9	290.2	1.6	23.0	10.6	4.9	7.6	1.4	1.0
A	115.2	121.2	95.0	295.2	1.3	20.6	12.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	1.2
M	126.2	121.9	103.5	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.0	99.1	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	123.8	118.0	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0[r]	101.0[r]	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.5[p]	97.0[p]	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
						Million dollars					
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 J	10.6	0.5	4.2	1.6	6.5	2.9	14.4	2.7	24.0	2.4	3.8
F	8.8	0.6	3.4	1.8	4.4	2.2	9.4	2.4	21.3	2.6	3.9
M	8.8	0.6	5.3	2.1	2.6	1.8	8.8	2.7	26.5	3.2	4.7
A	7.5	0.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	27.5	3.5	3.5
M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
[1] Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 J	24.0	40.7	6.4	—	2.2	2.6	8.5	2.7	1.7	2.0	10.3
F	21.6	35.8	5.9	—	2.0	1.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	7.4
M	27.2	43.3	7.1	—	2.3	1.4	13.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	10.8
A	26.6	42.3	6.6	0.6	2.4	3.1	10.8	3.4	6.4	2.6	12.7
M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3 8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1951 J	6.6	3.9	11.8	4.9	7.4	2.7	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4
F	5.4	2.4	7.7	5.4	2.6	2.2	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5
M	5.5	3.9	10.7	3.3	5.4	4.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2
A	9.3	3.2	11.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5
M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4

[1]Does not include re-exports. [2]Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1950 D	121.3	116.7	103.9	266.29	10.66	5.99	6.55	2.74	5.76	7.24	1.36
1951 J	149.0	119.9	124.3	327.19	11.80	2.31	3.83	4.15	7.66	11.85	4.66
F	124.9	122.3	102.1	274.17	10.09	1.91	1.86	3.04	6.90	7.30	3.07
M	156.0	124.6	125.2	342.50	12.86	2.86	3.16	4.47	8.44	9.92	2.57
A	179.0	128.1	139.7	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.5	142.2	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	129.9	126.1	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.8	116.5	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1950 D	2.79	10.11	11.99	5.51	1.74	6.04	3.88	2.04	4.30	3.36	2.22
1951 J	3.68	10.58	10.69	9.82	2.46	6.63	6.22	3.09	6.43	4.23	2.84
F	3.08	9.17	7.15	8.58	1.32	7.41	5.88	2.54	5.49	3.36	2.65
M	3.50	12.13	12.42	9.56	2.24	8.55	5.77	3.49	7.24	4.10	3.08
A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

ABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
950 D	2.74	0.54	9.71	2.04	4.22	8.61	18.96	18.89	11.61	1.85	2.92
951 J	3.76	0.01	12.73	3.10	6.32	12.15	25.67	25.43	14.97	1.90	3.04
F	3.88	0.01	10.66	2.14	5.56	13.46	20.77	23.61	12.08	1.27	2.04
M	4.98	0.03	14.67	3.07	7.10	16.51	25.96	27.95	15.91	2.04	2.92
A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.42	19.62	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98	15.92	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
950 D	7.21	7.27	2.83	13.19	2.33	27.47	3.43	11.95	1.51	2.48	10.25
951 J	9.46	8.13	3.59	14.02	2.79	27.20	3.62	17.60	3.15	1.98	13.65
F	7.81	8.13	2.65	13.12	2.21	20.11	3.46	13.99	2.68	1.35	12.39
M	10.38	12.20	3.35	10.51	2.82	23.75	3.86	17.36	3.44	2.37	14.93
A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69		68.75		43.61		3.53		6.02	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41	14.32	22.17	19.54	14.69
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.30	11.40
F	4.15		240.94		168.73		27.26		28.81	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	−12.8	18.3	−43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	−0.6	−0.5	1,778.6
1951 J	−38.4	6.2	−43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	18.2	−1.8	16.0	1,743.3r
F	−37.3	5.9	−44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	23.0	−1.6	20.2	1,741.7r
M	−48.5	9.3	−52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	−0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	−92.9	−7.1	−92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	6.2	−0.5	1.9	1,664.3
M	−78.1	3.8	−61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	−1.9	−1.6	−2.2	1,681.6
J	−44.6	11.5	−50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	−1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	−29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	−0.2	0.2	1,668·7
A	−3.9	27.6	−33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	−22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	−3.0	−1.0	−5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	−27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	−30.2	—	−31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	−11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	−22.2	0.6r	−24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	−9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	−37.6	13.3	38.1r	14.0	6.5	−0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F					52.4					1,787.0

[1]Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. [2]Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. [3]As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared[4]							
	Foreign		Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto[2]	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons						Millions	Thousands
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,438	1,247	765	1,920	1,981	42.6	633
M	881	1,434	3,645	2,000	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698	49.6	690
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822	58.7	680
J	1,192	1,677	4,747	2,239	2,508	2,468	2,279	3,842	58.0	703
A	887	1,347	4,463	2,036	2,427	2,329	2,134	3,946	60.1	812
S	735	1,437	3,874	1,863	2,011	1,987	1,887	3,842	61.2	708
O	1,194	1,193	3,824	2,068	1,756	1,911	1,913	3,981	54.6	815
N	1,310	1,313	3,879	2,239	1,640	1,913	1,966	3,345	45.4	756
D	705	586	2,444	1,356	1,088	365	2,079	642		

[1]Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2]Annual data are averages of nine months. [3]Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. [4]Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packinghouse Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	316.3	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.1	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.4	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.2	67.1	159.5

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1950 N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	202
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1950 N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56 — As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1951 F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M		656.5		14.6	66.1	68.5		30.1	2,229

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										LIABILITIES
		Securities									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
	Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219	
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	3,931	57	472	261	
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243	
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243	
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263	
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248	
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263	
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267	
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267	
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310	
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259	
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267	
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253	
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249	
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264	
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291	

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	9,385	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1]Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2] Includes all other liabilities. [3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active notice[3]	Other[4] [5]	*Deduct float*[6]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Excluding Government of Canada. [6] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	Estimated 1951-52
	Million dollars				
REVENUES					
Ordinary Revenue					
Customs Import Duties	293.0	223.0	225.9	295.7	353.0
Excise Duties	196.8	204.7	220.6	241.0	222.0
Excise Taxes	640.8	636.1	571.5	686.8	899.0
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,286.9	1,342.8	1,270.9	1,523.3	2,171.7
Postal Revenue	77.8	80.6	84.5	90.4	105.0
Sundry	134.6	161.9	155.4	181.4	215.2
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,629.8	2,649.1	2,528.7	3,018.7	3,965.9
Special Receipts	241.9	122.3	51.4	93.8	37.2
Total Revenues	**2,871.7**	**2,771,4**	**2,580.1**	**3,112.5**	**4,003.1**
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	79.6	61.8	75.0	142.8	66.9
Citizenship & Immigration	10.1	16.2	17.7	20.7	23.4
Defence Production	—	—	—	—	39.7
External Affairs	29.6	14.5	16.7	22.1	38.1
Finance—					
Interest on Public Debt	455.5	465.1	439.8	425.2	430.7
Compensation to provinces	122.5	84.4	84.8	105.2	107.1
Government contribution to the superannuation Account	3.5	4.1	5.5	81.8	110.9
Other approprations	190.2	147.6	215.2	140.3	135.3
Fisheries	4.3	5.4	7.6	9.0	8.7
Justice	8.5	9.9	11.0	12.4	14.5
Labour	49.2	60.4	56.1	62.6	64.8
Legislation	4.3	3.8	5.2	4.7	6.0
Mines & Technical Surveys	8.1	21.1	29.7	21.1	27.5
National Defence	200.7	268.8	384.9	782.5	1,401.0
National Health & Welfare	10.9	14.4	16.9	17.3	21.1
Family Allowances	263.2	270.9	297.5	309.5	320.5
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	59.1	66.8	93.2	103.2	83.5
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	7.5	15.7	18.9	24.9
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	—	—	55.0
National Research Council and Atomic EnergyControl Board	12.1	13.1	16.2	18.0	25.1
National Revenue	33.9	45.4	47.8	46.1	45.8
Post Office	67.9	77.6	82.6	91.8	98.1
Public Archives	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2
Public Works	36.8	51.1	67.1	73.6	76.7
Resources and Development	8.7	12.4	23.3	28.9	31.9

Note: Expenditures for previous fiscal years, under a number of departments and categories, have been transferred to where the items are included in the estimated figures for 1951-52.

Source: The Budget, April 8, 1952.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	Estimated 1951-52
	Million dollars				
EXPENDITURES (concluded)					
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	12.0	13.7	16.0	19.8	27.5
Secretary of State	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4
Trade and Commerce	45.1	46.4	34.6	27.3	22.1
Transport	71.5	98.3	123.4	85.1	102.1
Veterans Affairs					
Pensions	77.1	103.0	96.1	95.6	103.8
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	73.7	69.6	69.5	71.6	76.5
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	78.3	44.8	25.1	13.5	6.7
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits	84.2	36.1	22.6	16.9	9.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	8.1	8.0	7.4	6.3	5.6
Other appropriations	15.2	15.4	25.7	12.5	13.7
Other Departments	69.8	15.8	16.1	12.0	18.4
Total Expenditures	**2,195.6**	**2,175.9**	**2,448.6**	**2,901.2**	**3,647.4**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	676.1	595.5	131.5	211.3	355.7
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS [1] Net Increase or Decrease (—)					
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies					
Railway and Steamship Companies	81.7	4.1	—21.0	20.2	138.6
Central Housing and Mortgage Corporation	22.5	68.0	91.5	79.4	77.7
Miscellaneous	2.6	7.1	25.5	2.7	1.5
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	106.8	79.2	96.0	102.3	217.7
Other Loans and Investments					
United Kingdom and Other Governments					
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	368.0	37.0	120.0	20.0	—14.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	—111.3	—29.5	—9.9	—40.6	—31.1
Export Credits Insurance Act	130.9	68.2	—11.0	—22.9	—19.8
Other	—5.7	2.1	5.5	0.1	5.3
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	381.9	77.8	104.6	—43.4	—59.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	37.5	21.9	7.3	14.6	9.4
Other	—50.5	—7.2	20.4	—4.3	—2.1
Total Other Loans and Investments	369.0	92.5	132.4	—33.0	—52.2
Total Working Capital Advances	—14.7	—11.5	—3.9	1.0	6.4
Sinking Fund and Other Investments	—	—	—	5.5	3.3
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments	**461.1**	**160.2**	**224.5**	**75.8**	**175.2**

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	126.2	0.90	0.36	3.84	3.02	33.67	54.19	6.53	3.68	8.67	11.33
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	133.7	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98
A	106.6	0.85	0.44	3.26	2.70	28.90	43.40	5.43	3.54	7.44	10.68
S	103.9	0.79	0.41	3.48	2.40	27.80	43.25	5.38	3.29	6.87	10.24
O	132.1	1.04	0.36	4.13	3.13	35.04	57.77	6.24	3.87	8.99	11.53
N	143.4	0.90	0.43	3.87	3.32	37.93	61.93	7.39	4.26	10.10	13.27
D	133.4	0.84	0.48	3.85	3.25	35.07	56.73	6.36	4.06	9.59	13.13
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 28 companies operating in Canada representing 91 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies[1]

TABLE 61 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	**20.56**	15.25	3.01	2.29
1950 D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	**18.52**	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	**21.53**	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	**18.62**	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	**21.33**	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	**20.33**	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	**20.90**	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	**20.15**	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	**20.04**	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	**19.10**	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	**18.59**	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	**20.74**	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	**22.63**	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	**22.75**	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	**21.44**	16.26	2.59	2.59

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	**23.48**	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1950 4th	**21.55**	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	**23.94**	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	**22.54**	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	1.00	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	**22.15**	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	**25.29**	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60

[1] Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 — Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL[1]		PROVINCIAL[1]		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[2]	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT[3]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	198	367	11	102	+277	**+160**	1,400
1950 3rd	68	97	77	15	44	19	31	+ 32	+ 64	1,500
4th	973	933	37	37	137	16	44	+108	**+148**	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	43	62	100	1	22	+ 79	− 37	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	35	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 90	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	110	2	23	+ 88	+ 42	1,400
4th	565	615	109	66	102	4	34	+ 72	+ 65	1,400

[1] Direct and Guaranteed. [2] Federal, Provincial and Corporation. [3] Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities			Banks 8 stocks					
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160.6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1950 N	137	52	25	60	2,504	37	1,512	520	84	57
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	136	61	33	42	2,323					
F	134	55	21	58	2,097	68	1,456	547	71	88
M	132	52	25	55	2,268					
A	124	56	20	48	2,346					
M	97	42	22	33	1,784	51	1,223	521	39	99
J	100	37	16	47	1,666					
J	107	50	16	41	2,398					
A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments[1]	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.9[r]	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17[r]	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68[r]	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6[r]	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.09			1,118				79.5	13.42

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.*

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MAY 1952

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Current Economic Conditions

This article contains a brief review of the latest figures on production, employment, earnings, retail sales, inventories and prices, followed by special sections on the labour force and recent export-import changes. Production and employment are subject to seasonal variation and the current indicators show the usual seasonal upswing during the most recent months for which statistics are available. In addition to the seasonal factor there are indications of continued rise in trend. The first indication is the widespread nature of gains in the index of manufacturing production. The gains are nowhere very large, but they are spread throughout the major and minor classifications of this index. Current comparisons with the same months of a year ago are subject to the qualification that this period a year ago was one of heightened activity, affected by the general psychology of the defence build-up. If comparisons are made with the first quarter of 1950, the continuous nature of our progress is more apparent. These comparisons are made in the accompanying charts and in the following statistical notes. Employment and payrolls continued to advance to March 1st, and there are indications that farm income was high in the first quarter of this year. Commodity prices at retail and in wholesale channels in general, continued their steady decline during April. Retail sales for the month of March were only slightly higher than a year ago, but well maintained in the light of their post-war trends. First quarter 1952 consumer credit figures are not available at time of writing although it may be noted that they have been running below the ratios to personal disposable income of the last three years. Inventories at retail, wholesale and in manufacturing generally, were considerably reduced during the first quarter, by comparison with the large accumulation of a year ago. The strong income-generating factors of defence and investment expenditures were noted in the previous issue of this Review.

The special section on the Labour Force shows the increasing trend of employment in industry as compared with the gradually decreasing numbers in agriculture. The second chart in this section is scaled to show seasonal and cyclical variations in unemployment during the post-war period. It will be noted that unemployment in March was higher than a year ago but lower than in March, 1950. The section on trade outlines the recent advance in exports, especially to the United Kingdom and overseas countries and points out on the other hand that imports have not advanced in value. Import prices have been declining for a considerable period of time, and physical volume of imports has increased by comparison with a year ago.

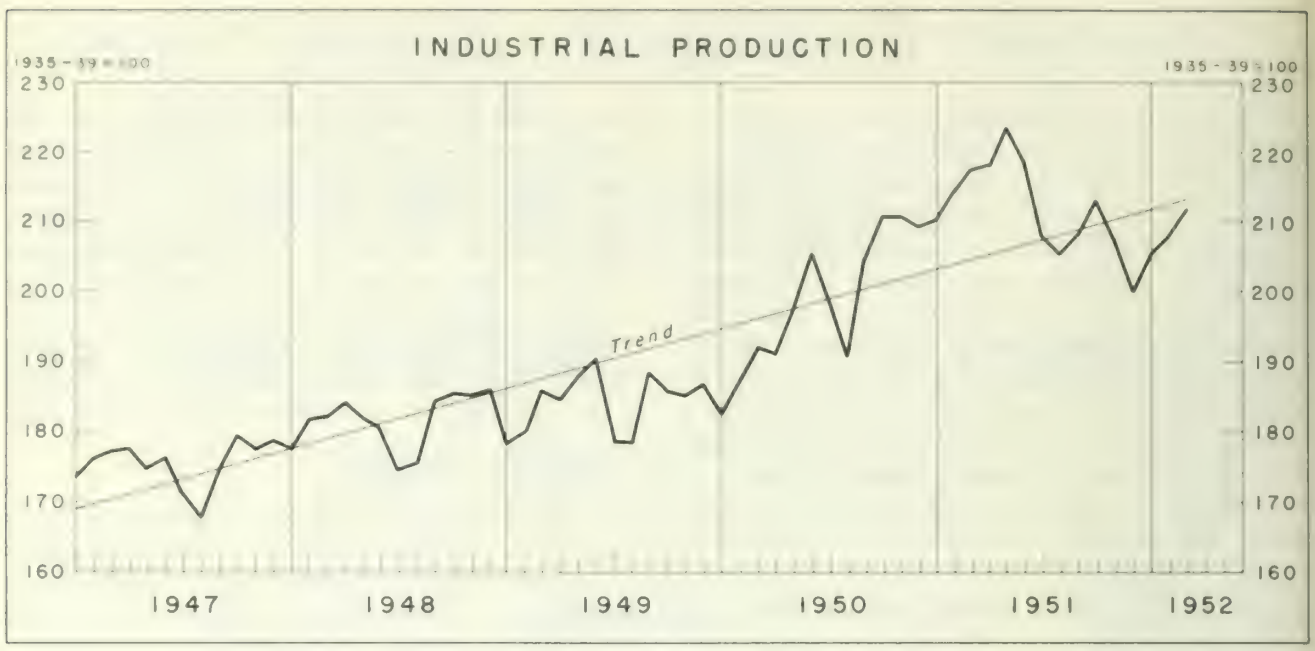
Industrial Production

The industrial production index was at a recent low of 200.4 (1935-39 = 100) in December last, but gains were registered in each of the three succeeding months, bringing the index to 211.7 for March, 1952. Changes in the mining and electric power components in March were relatively minor. The manufacturing component increased to 217.8 in March. Gains were spread throughout the durable and non-durable goods categories of manufacturing production. Important sub-groups sharing the increase were foods and beverages, tobacco, rubber products, cotton consumption, wool, yarn and cloth production, clothing, chemical products, wood products, primary iron and steel, and non-ferrous metal products. Particularly noticeable during March were increases in shipments of passenger cars and electric refrigerators. The total industrial production index in the first quarter of 1952 was slightly below the same quarter of 1951, but well ahead of first quarter 1950 and well in line with the long-run trend (see chart).

Employment and Payrolls

While basic definitions and trends are provided by labour force data (below), additional industrial and locational details are available in both the monthly series on employment (p. 11) and the weekly employment office reports (see reference page 21).

The industrial composite employment index covering forestry, mining, manufacturing, construction, transportation, trade, etc., stood at 177.9 at the beginning of March 1952, (1939 =100), compared with 172.3 at the same date a year ago, and 157.9 at the same date in 1950. All of the above-named components were higher than a



year ago. The total payrolls index (1939 = 100) increased to 408.4, 15 per cent above the figure of 353.8 for March, 1951 and 36 per cent above the March, 1950 level. Average weekly earnings were $53.91, 12 per cent larger than a year ago and 21 per cent above March, 1950. The most recent weekly figures on applications for employment at the employment offices throughout the country are those for May 8. The number of live applications at this date was 282,931, and in recent weeks they have shown a definite tendency to decline. A part of the latter may be attributed to seasonal influences.

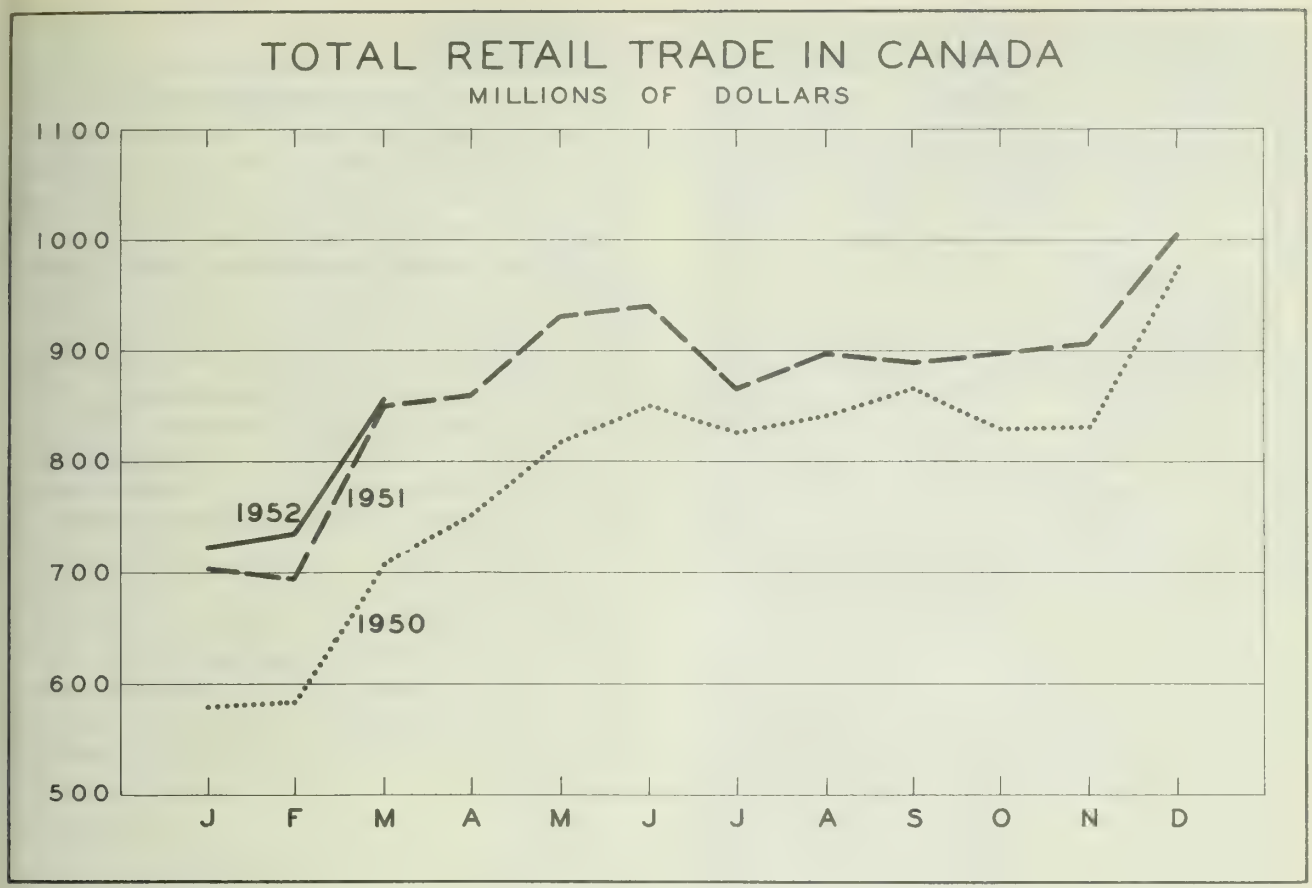
Monthly labour income during February amounted to $846 million, 15 per cent above February of 1951 and 33 per cent higher than the same month of 1950.

Farm Income

While first quarter statistics on farm cash income will not be released until the beginning of June, there are already several indications of favourable conditions and consequent high level incomes. Warm dry weather has prevailed almost without exception in the Prairie Provinces since early April. Spring harvesting operations have been practically completed with relatively light losses in yield, although the action of weather and bleaching resulted in some deterioration in grade of the spring threshed grain. At the same time, rapid progress has been made in spring seeding. In all three Prairie Provinces, seeding should be practically completed by the end of May.

Farmers' marketings of all grains for the first four months of 1952 were higher than for the corresponding period in 1951. Wheat marketings were up 67 million bushels, oats over 20 million bushels and barley 20 million bushels. The value of wheat exports, including flour of wheat, for the 3 months ending March, 1952 was approximately $117 million. Of this the United Kingdom took $37 million, other commonwealth countries $20 million and the United States $6 million. Japan and Belgium also took considerable amounts.

The initial price of wheat remained unchanged from a year ago at $1.60, basis No. 1 Northern, but the International Wheat Agreement price, basis No. 1 Northern, in Canadian dollars, was down from approximately $1.90 to $1.76, (plus $.06 carrying charge in both cases). Both the index of farm prices of agricultural products and the wholesale index of Canadian farm products were down over 3 per cent. The index of commodities and services used by farmers (excluding farm family living costs) for January 1952 over January 1951 was up by 8 per cent. Adjustment payments on the 1951-52 crop paid in March totalled $50 million.



Retail Trade

Retail trade was valued at $865 million in March, less than two per cent above the March, 1951 figures, but 26 per cent higher than in March, 1950. Grocery and combination stores showed small increases above a year ago, but meat store sales declined by 10 per cent from a year ago. Country general store sales were 7 per cent higher than a year ago. Department store sales, emphasizing those lines such as apparel and appliances, which do not compare well with the high figures of a year ago, were down 3 per cent in March, but still 4 per cent above March, 1950.

In the week ending May 3, department store sales were 4 per cent above the same week of the previous year, and increases were found in all provinces except Saskatchewan. Sales of motor vehicle dealers in March were 8 per cent below a year ago but 39 per cent above March, 1950. Women's clothing store sales advanced while men's and family clothing store sales declined. The entire clothing group was 25 per cent above March, 1950. While furniture store sales were able to hold their March, 1951 level. appliance and radio store sales were 20 per cent below a year ago and 12 per cent below two years ago.

Consumer Credit

The suspension of consumer credit restrictions was announced in the House of Commons on May 5. It was also announced that legislation would be sought to provide for the extension of the Consumer Credit (Temporary Provisions) Act beyond its present expiry date of July 31, 1952. The following table shows that the ratio of charge and instalment accounts receivable to personal disposable income has decreased in the past year and is below the level of the last three years.

Year	Accounts Receivable at end of year	Personal Disposable Income	Percentage of Accounts Receivable to Personal Disposable Income
	($ million)		
1941	239.9	5,600	4.3
1946	186.2	8,965	2.1
1947	304.0	9,599	3.2
1948	411.3	11,121	3.7
1949	467.5	11,968	3.9
1950	546.6	12,722	4.3
1951	507.4	14,802	3.4

Further definition of the above figures is given in the D.B.S. publication, "Retail Consumer Credit", the next quarterly issue of which is expected to be released at the end of May, covering the first quarter of 1952. The current series is given also at page 51 of this Review.

Monetary Policy

The following statement was issued by the Bank of Canada on May 19: "The Bank of Canada has expressed the view to the chartered banks that with one exception the special policies of credit restraint which have been in effect during the past 15 months could now be suspended. The exception relates to bank loans secured by corporation stocks, where present arrangements calling for at least 50% margin remain unchanged.

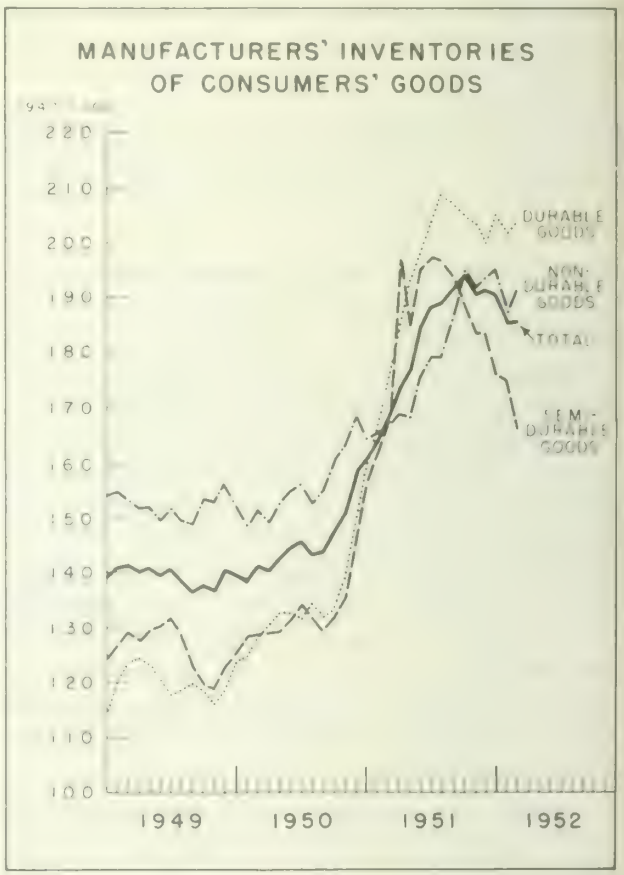
In February 1951, at the suggestion of the Bank of Canada the banks had agreed to tighten lending practices wherever possible in order to to avoid a further increase in the aggregate volume of banks' Canadian loans and holdings of non-Government securities. This agreement had been designed to deal with a situation where bank loans had been increasing rapidly and where aggregate demands for bank credit were clearly excessive.

In January 1952, the Bank of Canada and the chartered banks had agreed that it was desirable to continue a policy of restraint in the granting of bank credit.

At the time of the latter discussions, the figures showed that total bank loans and non-Government investments at the end of December were no higher than they had been when the agreement on credit policy was reached in February 1951, apart from temporary advances of a seasonal character to finance purchase of grain and Canada Savings Bonds. Current figures indicate that the total is now somewhat below the December 31st level. The present situation is such that Bank of Canada feels that normal central bank action to influence the level of total bank credit no longer needs to be supplemented by the special arrangement with the banks".

Inventories

Manufacturing inventories at the end of the first quarter of 1952 were substantially below the December 1951 level, the increase in capital and construction goods inventories being more than offset by the decline in consumers' and producers' goods inventories. The rate of inventory accumulation (January over January, etc.,) has shown a steady decline since October 1951 and it continued downward through the first quarter of 1952. At the end of March 1952, consumers' goods inventories showed a sharp decline compared with December 1951, the increase in durable goods being more than offset by an important fall in the semi-durable goods industries and by a moderate decline in non-durable goods.



Department and mail order store inventories at the end of February, 1952 were slightly higher than the December, 1951 level but much below the holdings of February 1951, and the comparisons with the same month of the preceding year have shown a continuous downward trend since September, 1951. Chain store in-

ventories at the end of February, 1952 were running slightly below the December 1951 mark. The rate of accumulation has shown a steady decline since mid-1951 and it continued downward through the first two months of 1952.

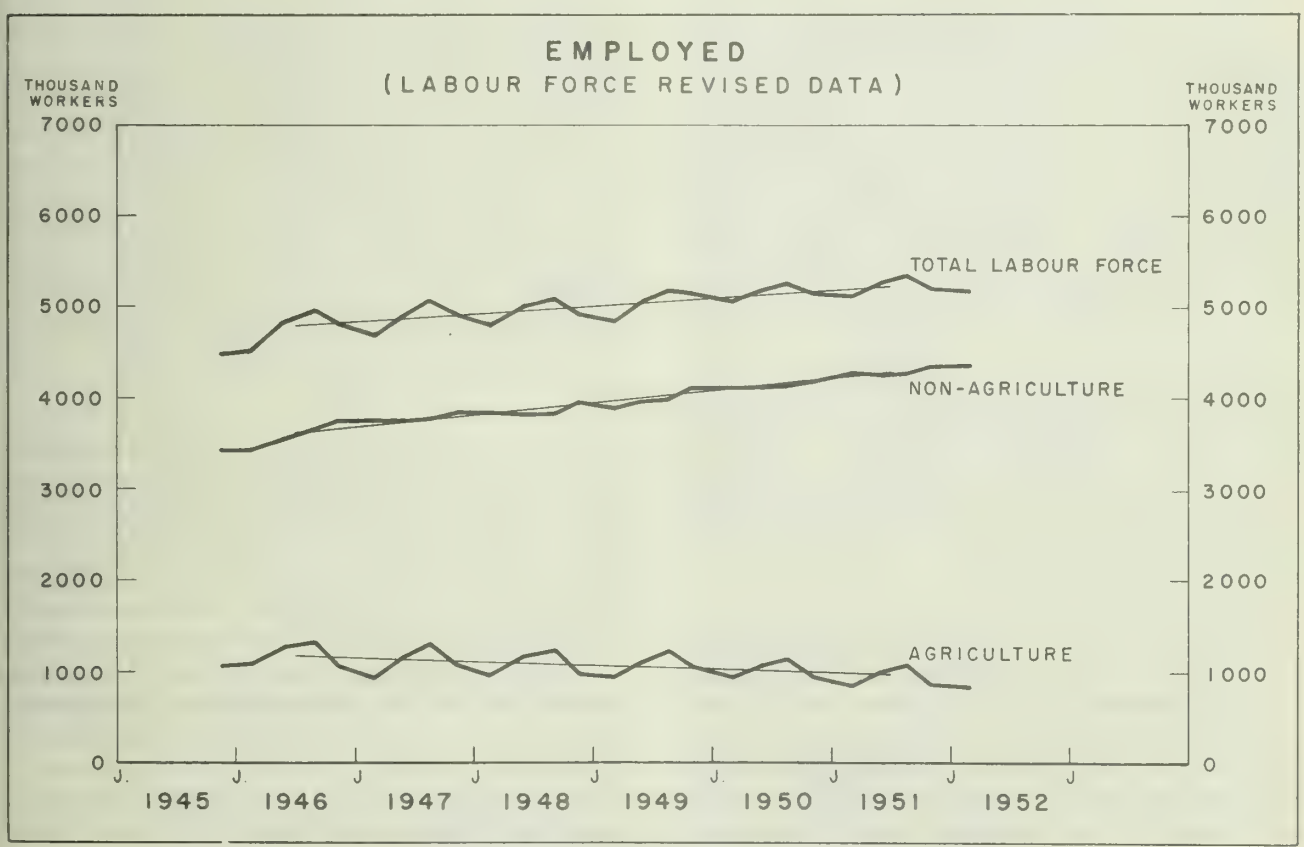
The Canadian Labour Force

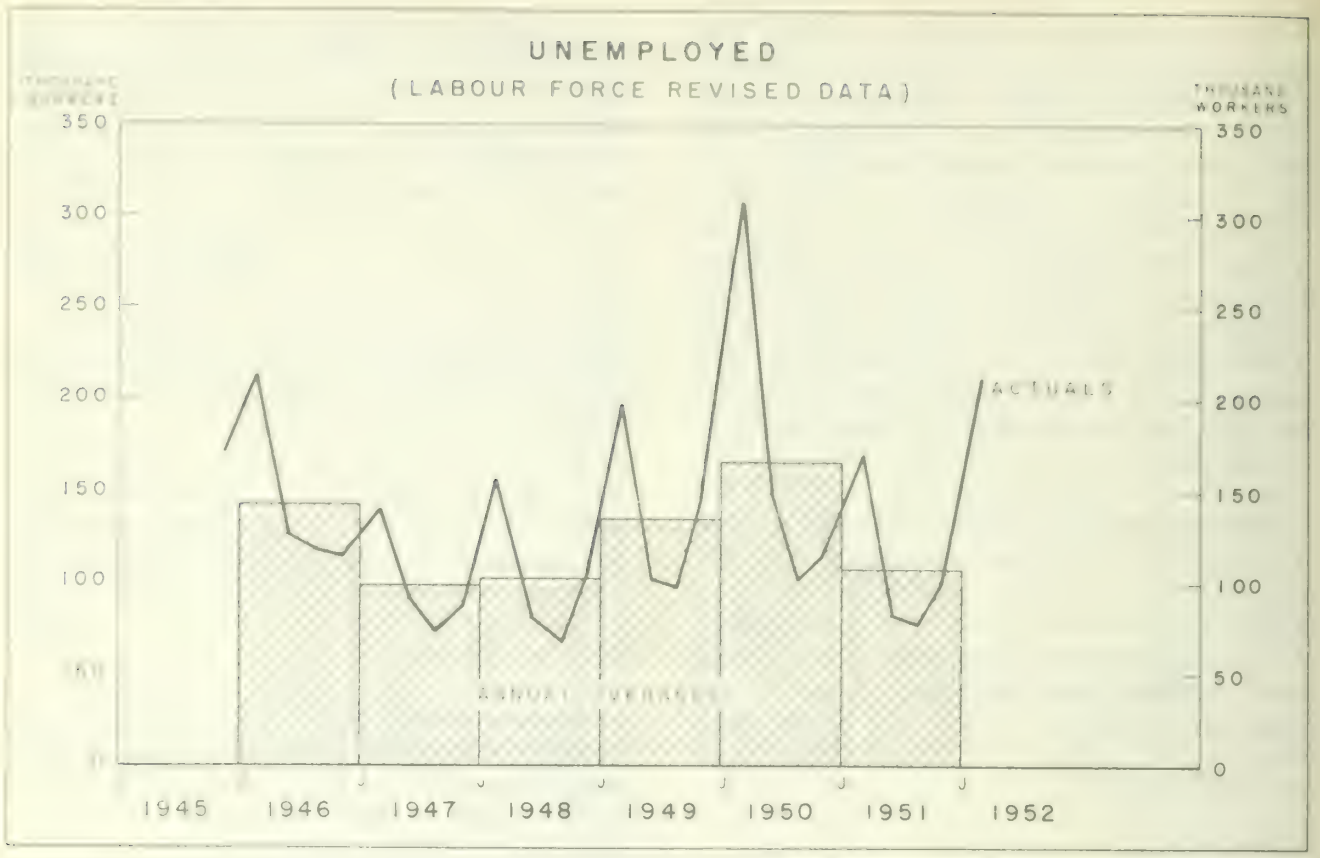
Since 1945, the size and composition of the Canadian Labour Force have been measured by means of regular sample surveys conducted by the Bureau. These surveys provide periodic estimates of the employment characteristics of the civilian non-institutional population of working age.

The civilian labour force is defined as that portion of the population, 14 years of age and over, that: (a) had jobs; or (b) did not have jobs and were seeking work. As a percentage of the total population, the labour force shows little variation over the years under review remaining between 52 per cent and 57 per cent. However, its composition does show some consistent trends.

Fundamental changes have taken place in farm structure in the Prairie Provinces. Mechanization has eliminated, to a considerable extent, the horse as a means of power, and for the economical use of the machinery it has become necessary to cultivate larger tracts of land. The trend towards smaller farms through sub-division among family members has been reversed, and farms are now increasing in size through amalgamation. This has resulted in a surplus of population in rural areas and in a movement to the cities and industrial employment.

In the agriculture segment of the labour force there is also a pronounced seasonal pattern accounted for largely by addition of unpaid family help during the summer months of increased agricultural activity. In August, 1951, the labour force was at a seasonal high of 5,343,000, while in March, 1952, it was at a seasonal low of 5,179,000, a variation of less than 2 per cent of the total population of working age.



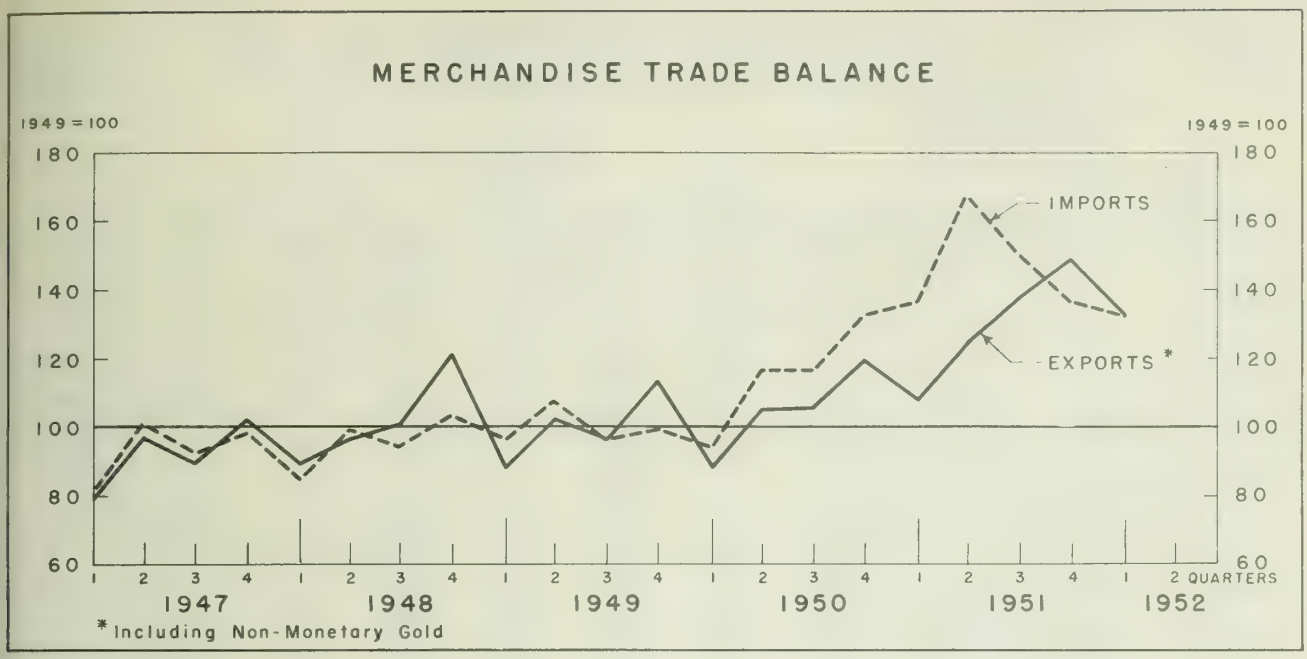


The portion of the labour force without jobs and seeking work shows much greater variation both from season to season and from year to year. During the summer months, the number seeking work is consistently lower than during the winter months. Disregarding these seasonal movements, there are some annual trends which can be recognized. Following the period of good employment opportunities from 1945 to 1948 when the number seeking work was close to the frictional minimum, the trend was reversed reaching a high during 1950. Since then, the trend has again been towards fewer people seeking work although the survey in March of 1952 indicated a slightly larger number without jobs and seeking work, by comparison with the March, 1951 survey.

Foreign Trade

Foreign trade remained at a high level in the first quarter of 1952, although there were changes in its direction and structure from the same quarter of last year. Exports were 23 per cent greater in value than in the 1951 quarter, and their increase in volume was 15 per cent. Although average prices of exports have been declining since last November, export prices averaged almost 6 per cent above the level of the first quarter of 1951. Import values showed a decline. Their value was almost 3 per cent below that of the first quarter of 1951 but their volume was slightly greater than in the same period of last year. Import prices have been declining since June, 1951, and for the first quarter of 1952 averaged 4 per cent below the level of the corresponding 1951 period.

The positive balance on trade with all countries reached $82 million in the first quarter. This compares with a negative balance of $124 million in the first quarter of 1951. Sharply improved terms of trade made a significant contribution to this change. The terms of trade are measured by dividing the export price index by the import price index. The ratio indicates the change in the average quantity of imports obtainable for a given quantity of exports via international trade. For the first quarter of 1951 the terms of trade (1948 = 100) were only 96.2, in 1952 they reached 105.9. The greater



volume increase of exports than of imports was likewise important.

The value of both exports to and imports from the United States showed a small gain of 2 per cent, but while in the case of exports this increase was due to the price factor alone, in imports there was some increase in volume. The share of the United States in Canada's imports increased to 76 per cent from 72 per cent in the first quarter of 1951, while only 55 per cent of exports went to that market as opposed to 65 per cent in the first quarter last year. The share of the United States in Canada's trade in this period resembles more closely that of 1949, than of the two more recent years. Exports to the United Kingdom and to other Commonwealth countries showed sharper gains of 28 per cent and 56 per cent respectively, but imports from these countries were 26 per cent and 32 per cent below the value of the first quarter 1951. During the first quarter most of the major Commonwealth countries announced intensified import restrictions designed to reduce the drain on the sterling area's gold and dollar reserves. The sharp increase in exports to these countries registered in the first quarter is therefore unlikely to be typical of all later quarters.

Exports to both Europe and Latin America showed much sharper gains than to other countries. The increase in the value of these shipments was 85 per cent in the case of Europe, and 115 per cent in that of Latin America. Greater exports of grains to meet the needs caused by a short 1951 crop were chiefly responsible for the higher exports to Europe, while those to Latin America were increased by heavy exports of motor vehicles to Brazil and Mexico and by a heavy investment programme in Brazil. Imports from these areas also gained more sharply than those from other areas; their value was higher by 8 per cent in the case of Europe, 6 per cent in that of Latin America. The increase in imports from Europe occurred in spite of the continued decline in Canadian purchases from iron curtain countries.

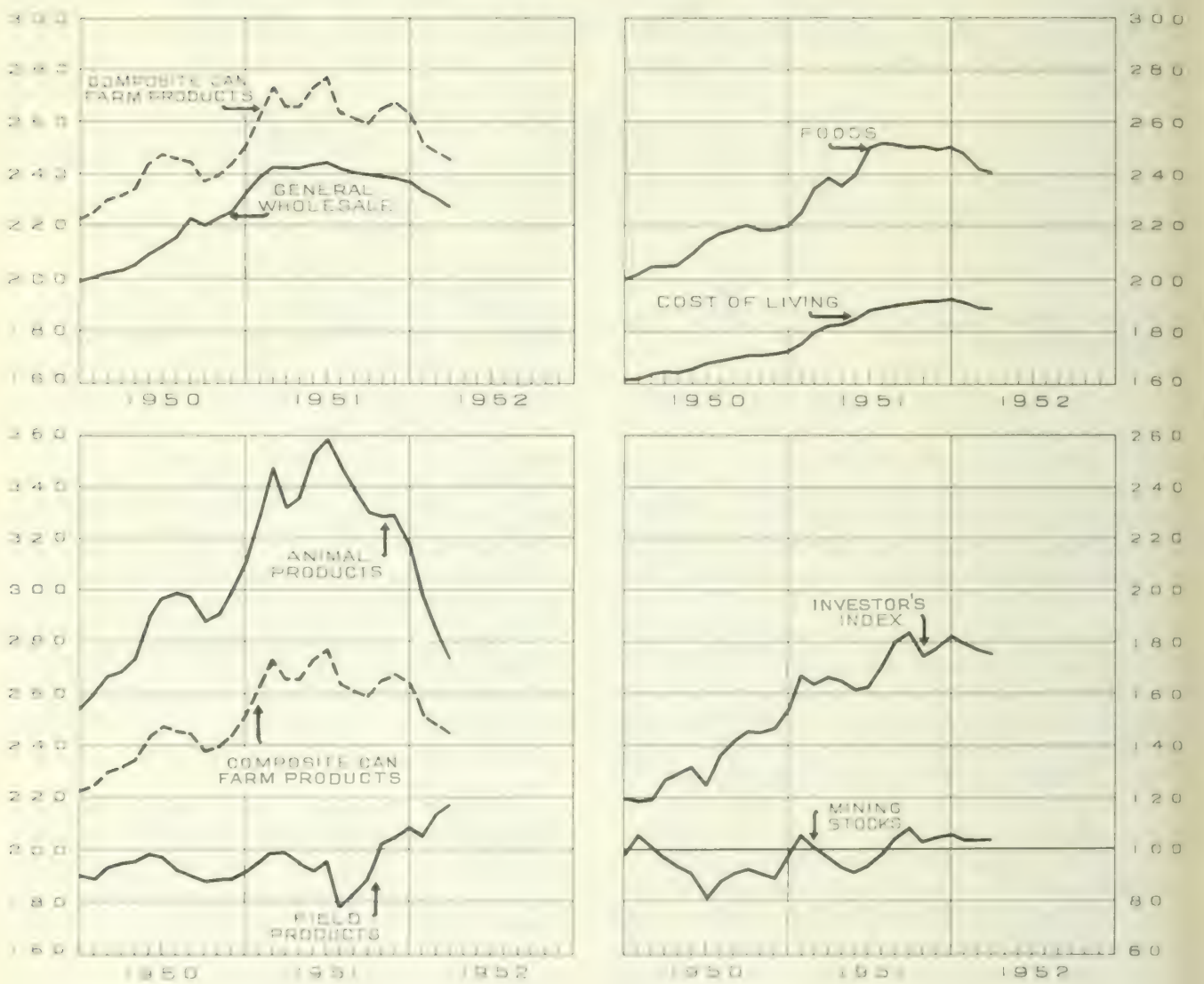
The chief change in the structure of trade was the greater importance of grains in exports. Poor crops in many other countries contributed to a 53 per cent increase in wheat exports and a 67 per cent increase in exports of other grains. Together, the share of these commodities in Canada's exports increased from 9 per cent to 11 per cent of the total. Exports of automobiles and parts grew from $7.5 million in the first quarter of 1951 to $49.7 million in the 1952 quarter. These were the sharpest gains; exports of most other important products remained at a high level except for livestock and fresh beef, which were seriously reduced after the outbreak of foot-and-mouth disease in Saskatchewan

closed the United States border to these goods. Changes in imports were less pronounced, although imports of raw fibres, especially wool, were much lower than in 1951, and imports of steel, machinery and engines continued to increase.

PRICE INDEX GRAPHS

1950-1952

1935-39=100



Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Automobiles[2]	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1951	212.0	364	44.9	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,378	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,912	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,897	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,132	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,709	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,630	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,597	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	359	43.5	268	431	4,406	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	378	41.8	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8	372	44.2	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.4	376	44.1	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	205.5[r]	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	208.1[p]	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2[r]	234.7[r]	153.2[r]	127.1[r]
M	211.7[p]	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	33.6	187.0	238.3	153.9	127.8

	Civilian Labour Force[3][7]	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work[4][7]	Percentage of Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work[4][7]	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[5]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[6]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255[r]	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1[r]	347.1
1951 F	..	..	..	208.0	733	8,280	6,712	29,957	694.2	58.3	307.9
M	5,114[r]	3.3	4.5	184.5	745	9,144	5,859	38,504	851.6	72.6	338.9
A	..	..	..	136.8	763	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2	75.2	352.4
M	..	..	..	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6	372.6
J	5,255[r]	1.6	2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	357.3
J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.4	338.7
A	5,343[r]	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	833	9,964[r]		13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7[r]
F	..	..	..	276.3		9,034[p]		20,373[p]	734.7[r]	60.2	313.5[r]
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0		9,505[p]		27,871[p]	856.9	70.2	333.7

[1]For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2]Monthly data are producers shipments. [3]Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. [4]Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [5]Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [6]Conversions are included with annual data only. [7] As of June 1.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[3]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	184.5	286.2	240.2	265.1	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 M	179.7	282.6	241.9[r]	272.9[r]	290	343	..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.6[r]	242.4[r]	265.4	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	265.3	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	243.0[r]	272.6	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	243.7[r]	277.1	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.4[r]	263.3	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.8[r]	240.0[r]	260.5	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	259.3	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.4[r]	239.1	264.9	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	288.8[r]	237.7[r]	266.7[r]	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	191.5	287.9[r]	236.8	263.1	324	307			9,734	181.7	113.4
F	190.8	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282			8,789	179.5	113.9
M	189.1	286.8	230.8	248.3	354	327			9,429	177.6	115.1
A	188.7									175.8	115.4

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw[4] Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED: Including Munitions	EXPORTS[2]: Including Munitions	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
	1946 = 100	Weekly average: Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1951	144	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120
1950 D	140	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367			295.8	117	115
F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335	120	160	301.4	118	116
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281			314.3	121	118
M	144	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	173	315.3	124	118
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119
J	139	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	127	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127	120
S	145	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	150	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290			324.2	129	122
N	152	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323	134	169	324.0	129	126
D	139[r]	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0[r]	343			325.8[r]	130	126
1952 J	144[p]	4,337	293*	8.39*		426		186[p]	330.2[r]	132	127
F		4,560	313			447		168[p]	324.9*	133	128

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3] Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7r	23.9	22.1	42.0
1951 F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.8	22.3	34.7
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.5	22.6	35.6
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.8	22.5	36.9
M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	21.6	21.3	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.7	40.6
S	218r	228	271	192r	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.2	20.6	41.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	23.9	22.5	41.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5r	22.7	22.2r	41.7
D	219r	228	282r	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8r	20.4r	20.8r	42.0
1952 J	220	230	281	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.3r	22.5r	42.2r
F	222	232	283r	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.9	21.7	23.3	42.1
M	220p	230p	282p	188p	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2			

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices*	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-416
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	..	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	251.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	913	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 F	243.3	116.5	183.8	1.561	1,076	910	19.5	115	129	174.7
M	245.5	116.5	184.5	1.571	1,285	1,100	19.4	105	133	170.3
A	249.0	116.3	184.6	1.578	1,370	1,033	19.1	104	138	172.3
M	249.8	115.9	185.4	1.586	1,354	1,018	19.2	104	136	173.9
J	251.0	115.1	185.2	1.599	1,294	930	19.3	105	136	171.7
J	252.4	114.2	185.5	1.598	1,190	895	19.1	105	138	172.8
A	253.7	113.7	185.5	1.596	1,267	880	19.3	109	134	181.5
S	253.6	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721	19.4	107	128	187.3
O	257.5	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,155	833	19.6	108	121	185.0
N	256.5	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,388	818	20.0	112	117	177.7
D	258.6	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,435	801	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	257.7r	113.0	189.1	1.639r	1,247r	922	20.1p	108	118	187.1
F	257.1	112.5r	187.9	1.643r	1,328	892	19.8p	105	116p	183.2
M		112.3	188.0	1.651				105		185.2

*Revised series. Data reflect use of new base period, expansion of commodity coverage, and changes in the classification system, weights and calculation method.

[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. [2] Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. [3] Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. [4] Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA *				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1.079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 J		29,210r	6,176r	10,662r		2.092	248	365		280	23
F		27,672r	5,468r	11,214r		1.174	248	325		186	21
M		31,385r	5,394r	12,482r		910	189	207		205	22
A		32,707r	7,775r	11,619r		1.827	300	412		224	26
M		33,088r	9,924r	10,440r		717	77	156		316	35
J	14,009	34,740r	14,317r	9,238r	361	749	165	158	98	220	77
J		32,490r	16,756r	9,104r		1.356	197	257		219	68
A		33,745r	13,992r	10,155r		999	201	229		212	72
S		29,520r	14,254r	8,686r		461	75	101		219	75
O		34,618r	14,184r	10,295r		1.086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346r	10,958r	10,677r		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891r	8,925r	11,329r		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1.901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,481	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1.421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4.056	9,761
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1.513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74	643	1.408	861	327	516	1,297	435	331	4,056	10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1.441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1.519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1.627	690	567		1.507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1.297	337	537		1.003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1.642	302	637		1.497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1.206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

[1] Estimates are given by years as of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population. * Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	777	1,664	622	563	832
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677	
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417	4,598	11,644	5,065	3,531	777	1,910	800	569	832
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,546	3,351		1,575	362	586	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	940	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445	940	2,322	977	488	1,165	2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987

[1] As of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators[1]	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	3,088r	1,547r	1,512r	14,555r	2,005r	1,607r	−45r	18,122r
1951p	9,640r	201	3,655r	2,138r	1,595r	17,229r	2,386	1,763r	−137r	21,241r

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services[2]	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New Construction: Residential	New Construction: Non residential	New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services[4]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	−3,837	− 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,323r	801	1,026r	1,389r	1,005r	4,185r	−4,514r	+45r	18,122r
1951p	13,062	3,120r	778r	1,215r	1,814r	1,650r	5,099r	−5,633r	+136r	21,241r

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

[1] Accrued net income from farm production. [2] Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. [3] Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. [4] Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951."

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100[1]

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1951	212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3	219.5
1951 F	214.0	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355 8	224.3
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5	140.2	285.0	213.9
D	200.4	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0	204.9
1952 J	205.5r	169.2r	111.4	100.1	103.0	143.0	284.9	130.5	319.8r	209.1r
F	208.1p	164.5r	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6		114.5	340.2r	213.3p
M	211.7p	167.2p	114.6	103.0	102.9	150.0		106.2	286.0p	217.8p

[1] Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9
1951 F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2
1952 J	181.7[r]	186.6	172.2	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9
F	185.8[p]	186.3[r]	170.7[r]	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7
M	190.0[p]	196.3	171.7	138.0	125.9	159.4	126.0	94.9	262.0	152.1

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5
1951 F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8
1952 J	145.1	89.6	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7
F	159.5	85.8	246.8[r]	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4
M	157.2	109.6	291.7	258.3	346.2	210.6	125.4	262.6	139.1	310.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3
1951 F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9
F	127.6	83.7	158.5	144.0[r]	115.9	161.0[r]	207.6	123.3[r]	210.9[r]	207.9
M				145.8	120.1	162.7	199.9	132.3	206.6	204.9

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5			112.7	111.1
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1
1951 F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1	254.6	180.1	341.3	328.6	245.4	195.3	304.8
F	225.5	178.0	171.3		183.6				200.5	352.0
M	223.1	174.0	168.4		170.5				204.1	374.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1939	**107.5**	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1951	**264.3**	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6
1951 F	**276.4**	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	**280.3**	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	**278.5**	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	**282.4**	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	**276.5**	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	**251.0**	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	**243.3**	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	**255.6**	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	**258.7**	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2
N	**256.5**	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0
D	**242.4**	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2
1952 J	**256.0**	186.6	249.4	322.5	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9
F	**260.5**r	198.5	254.8r	324.0	306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	343.6r	261.7
M	**265.4**p	204.2	256.8p	329.1p	346.9	284.4		172.3	348.8	256.8

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	**108.4**
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7	259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	**219.6**
1951 F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	**210.3**
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	**216.0**
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	**229.2**
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	**236.2**
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	**226.8**
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	**227.5**
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	**219.5**
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	**209.3**
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	**215.3**
N	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	**213.1**
D	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7	344.3	251.4	220.3	**220.4**
1952 J	255.4	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	**233.3**
F	257.0r	145.3	235.1	124.6	240.3	260.3r	447.9	282.4	240.5	**232.6**
M	264.8p	146.9			336.1	253.2p	392.1			**229.6**

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1951	1951				1952
	Survey Averages	March 3	June 2[1]	Aug. 18[1]	Nov. 3	March 1
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over					
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,734	9,688	9,714	9,744	9,790	9,887
Civilian Labour Force	5,231	5,114	5,255	5,343	5,210	5,179
Agricultural	947	839	998	1,069	880	832
Non-agricultural	4,284	4,275	4,257	4,274	4,330	4,347
With jobs	5,123	4,944	5,172	5,266	5,110	4,967
At work—35 hours or more	4,467	4,200	4,632	4,579	4,458	4,305
At work—15 to 34 hours	381	428	335	309	451	389
At work—1 to 14 hours	96	109	114	79	82	93
Not at work but with jobs	179	207	91	299	119	180
Paid workers	3,745	3,628	3,752	3,798	3,800	3,725
Agricultural	100	68	112	130	90	87
Non-agricultural	3,645	3,560	3,640	3,668	3,710	3,638
Without jobs and seeking work	108	170	83	77	100	212
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,504	4,574	4,459	4,401	4,580	4,708

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

[1]Revised. See "Labor Force Bulletin, quarterly survey, week ended March 1, 1952." Revised survey averages for 1948, 1949 and 1950 will be published at a later date.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	803
1950 O	61	244	58	188	160	25	736
N	62	247	56	193	161	25	744
D	60	250	51	190	162	25	738
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	730
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	733
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	745
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	855
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	857
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	837
1952 J	71	281	59	212	181	29	833

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	28.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8r	402.9r	53.19r	275.9r	842.6r	52.87r	121.6r	267.8	63.55r
M	177.9	408.4	53.91	266.6	878.1	57.01	121.9	270.6	64.04

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	536.6	54.89	159.9	348.8	47.74
1951 F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2r	449.9r	55.36r	234.7r	576.1r	59.62r	153.2r	359.2r	51.14r
M	187.0	457.6	55.74	238.3	587.5	59.89	153.9	364.1	51.59

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3r	44.82r	133.3r	295.1r	37.94r	161.4r	408.8r	48.92
M	141.3	352.6	45.02	138.5	314.7	38.96	163.6	422.0	49.81

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2r	66.56r	242.7r	594.8r	61.99r	274.5r	636.9r	61.80r
M	182.6	454.9	66.93	245.8	602.9	62.06	283.8	664.6	62.38

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3r	755.0r	60.18r	235.1	499.5r	59.85r	157.2	454.8r	54.37r
M	307.3	750.5	59.62	235.2	503.2	60.29	153.6	456.0	55.78

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5r	880.1r	57.84r	177.8r	344.6r	55.45r	185.5r	383.9r	61.05r
M	364.3	889.0	59.09	177.2	349.1	56.38	186.1	388.2	61.52

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4r	355.9r	45.61r	178.4r	292.9r	47.75	177.3r	354.5r	33.41r
M	169.4	355.8	45.90	178.7	294.9	47.98	177.7	361.3	33.98

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 — Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9r	313.2r	44.47r	186.3r	415.4r	45.23r
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.1	308.6	45.27	185.2	426.6	46.75

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1r	51.14r	187.6	425.4r	55.59r	169.1	333.4r	50.68r
M	169.4	411.8	51.76	187.5	428.8	56.07	167.7	336.4	51.88

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.86
1951 F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4r	291.7r	49.68	201.7r	424.3	53.52r	179.9r	395.3r	57.12r
M	141.4	293.9	50.38	201.9	432.5	54.50	183.7	413.4	58.51

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 — Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1r	405.8r	43.40r	173.2r	387.2	51.10r	145.2r	327.2r	41.98r
M	217.0	410.8	44.36	174.0	392.1	51.52	146.2	337.2	42.99

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434 3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2r	55.56r	186.3r	384.5r	47.82r	197.0r	471.7r	57.97r
M	193.1	428.1	55.99	185.6	390.2	48.70	198.5	473.3	57.72

16 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1r	333.5r	48.09r	193.4r	419.3r	54.34r
M	219.3	493.0	62.68	167.2	333.6	48.64	195.4	426.6	54.74

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 F	127.7	128.1	131.8	110.4	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4r	143.2r	140.8r	127.1r	137.5	115.7r	108.3r	136.2r	112.3	133.8	89.8r
M	143.5	144.6	142.3	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products			
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel		
	Cents per hour												
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5		
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3		
1951 F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2		
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9		
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4		
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8		
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7		
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6		
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9		
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1		
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2		
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8		
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3		
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7		
F	101.8[r]	101.4	90.6[r]	114.6[r]	124.9[r]	102.3	140.4	149.4[r]	139.5	142.5[r]	156.7[r]		
M	101.9	100.1	91.2	115.7	126.2	102.2	140.9	149.7	143.0	143.3	156.4		

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	**117.6**	127.1
1951 F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	**113.5**	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	**114.1**	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	**115.0**	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	**115.4**	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	**116.2**	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	**117.5**	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	**117.7**	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	**120.3**	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	**122.4**	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	**123.9**	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	**125.3**	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	**123.9**	136.2
F	159.5[r]	143.1[r]	139.2[r]	155.5[r]	143.4[r]	138.2[r]	126.0	162.9[r]	130.0	**129.0**[r]	138.8[r]
M	161.1	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.3	138.2	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.7**	139.4

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0[r]	44.5	37.9[r]	41.6[r]	41.9[r]	41.2[r]	41.4[r]	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6[r]
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.7	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.7

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0[r]	45.9[r]	39.5	42.3	41.6[r]	41.8	41.3[r]	44.4	42.2	41.6[r]	40.8[r]
M	41.4	45.6	39.2	42.1	41.6	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.7	42.7	41.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14 First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS-PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI-CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS-TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	**22.3**
1951 M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	**22.5**
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	**22.7**
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	**22.4**
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	**22.1**
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	**21.8**
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	**21.6**
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	**21.5**
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	**21.7**
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	**21.5**
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	**21.6**
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	**21.7**
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	**21.5**
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	**21.5**

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52
1951 F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25[4]	20.95[4]	726.0[4]	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93				386	33

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. [4] Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	.	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1951	75.1	0.6	9.8	3.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.1	2.4	10.6	1.2
1951 F	20.1[r]	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3		0.2[r]	0.2	—	—
M	17.0[r]	1.3		0.4	0.3	1.5[r]	.	0.4	3.1[r]	0.3	—
A	10.2[r]	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.3[r]	—	-	2.6	0.5[r]	—
M	35.2[r]	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—		3.5	0.6[r]	—
J	128.5[r]	0.9	—	35.8[r]	—	7.1	0.1[r]		2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.6[r]	0.1	—	0.9[r]	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.0[r]	0.6	2.1
A	226.6[r]	—	48.1	0.1[r]	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.1[r]	—
S	117.5[r]	—	55.0	—	0.5[r]	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9[r]	1.5
O	55.5[r]	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4[r]	-	6.8	9.5[r]	6.7
N	38.8[r]	1.7	9.7	-	0.4	0.3[r]	7.4	—	2.9	5.2[r]	0.6[r]
D	115.8[r]	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0[r]	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	-	-
F	47.6	2.1	-	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	-	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1951	18.6	1.0	3.3	0.6	5.7	-	3.3	8.9	0.2	1.1
1951 F	12.7	0.2[r]	—	1.1	0.9		0.2	1.0[r]	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	1.2[r]	—	5.2
A	1.5	0.6[r]	—	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5	4.4[r]	—	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	62.7[r]	2.5[r]	—	0.6	8.3	-	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	2.4[r]	—	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.9[r]	0.4
A	55.8[r]	0.2[r]	6.6[r]	0.9	22.2[r]	—	25.5	58.0	0.4[r]	0.7[r]
S	13.2[r]	—	21.4[r]	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7	0.2[r]	5.5[r]	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	0.1[r]	0.7
N	0.8	0.7[r]	—	0.4[r]	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4[r]
D	3.5[r]	0.3	0.1[r]	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1[r]	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	24.0	—	0.5	—	-	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	—	1.2	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last two months is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17 — Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1951 M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	215.8
F	190.8	248.1	144.8	151.3	213.0	200.1	146.5	221.6	..
M	189.1	241.7	146.3	152.5	211.2	200.8	146.9	218.3	..
A	188.7	240.2	146.3	152.5	210.4	200.5	147.9	217.5	

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 F	238.6r	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.9r	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.4r	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	219.9r	172.7	215.1	198.8r	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	243.0r	218.2r	154.4	213.5r	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	243.7r	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.4r	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.0r	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.8r	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3r	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.7r	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7

The data for 1952 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.6[r]	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	248.8[r]	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.4[r]	271.6[r]	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5[r]	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 F	315.9[r]	275.8[r]	340.8[r]	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	328.5[r]	275.8[r]	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	288.4[r]	253.9
A	326.1[r]	275.8[r]	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	317.9[r]	275.8[r]	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	307.8[r]	275.8[r]	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	293.5[r]	275.8[r]	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	282.4[r]	275.8[r]	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	269.6[r]	266.3[r]	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3

[1] Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. [2] From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.6[r]	243.8
M	465.4[r]	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.5[r]	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7[r]	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8[r]	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935 39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 F	372.0	419.1[r]	168.4[r]	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	417.6[r]	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.1[r]	186.8	173.2	224.1	197.8[r]	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	168.8[r]	186.8[r]	169.9[r]	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.8[r]	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.8[r]	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	171.0[r]	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5[r]	459.7	171.0[r]	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6[r]	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 F	233.9[r]	183.0[r]	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.1[r]
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.6[r]	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.3[r]	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	234.5[r]	189.3[r]	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	234.5[r]	189.7[r]	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	234.5[r]	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5[r]	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	265.1	193.4	336.9	291.5
1951 F	237.1	240.1[r]	304.1[r]	287.1[r]	275.0[r]	214.4[r]	262.5	195.5	329.6	285.2
M	239.4[r]	244.0[r]	306.0[r]	290.3[r]	282.6	213.8[r]	272.9[r]	198.8	347.1[r]	294.1
A	239.2[r]	244.8[r]	307.0[r]	293.9	287.6[r]	216.2	265.4	199.2	331.6	292.1
M	239.3[r]	244.3[r]	306.1[r]	294.0[r]	289.5	217.4	265.3	194.6	336.1	292.9
J	244.0[r]	243.6[r]	304.0[r]	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.7
J	242.5	245.6[r]	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	307.7
A	237.1	245.0[r]	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3	178.3	348.3	294.3
S	235.7[r]	243.7	285.8	291.1[r]	290.8[r]	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	293.2
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.4[r]	288.7
N	237.1[r]	241.5[r]	287.5	289.3[r]	289.4[r]	231.2[r]	264.9	201.4	328.5	287.7
D	236.0[r]	239.8[r]	284.6	289.5	288.8[r]	230.4[r]	266.7[r]	204.4	328.9[r]	287.3[r]
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	284.0[r]
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	272.4
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	248.3	213.3	283.3	

[1] Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	**2,362**	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,633	152	**4,785**	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261
1951 F	4,232	145	**4,378**	4,107	270	165	4,213	3,984	229
M	4,753	159	**4,912**	4,537	376	221	4,692	4,397	295
A	4,747	150	**4,897**	4,358	539	208	4,689	4,229	460
M	4,988	144	**5,132**	4,543	589	231	4,901	4,409	492
J	4,576	133	**4,709**	4,378	331	224	4,484	4,243	241
J	4,497	133	**4,630**	4,347	284	238	4,393	4,206	186
A	4,452	146	**4,597**	4,448	150	160	4,438	4,317	121
S	4,261	145	**4,406**	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128
O	4,752	169	**4,921**	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,777	161	**4,938**	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	**5,113**	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	**5,269**	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	**4,970**	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	**5,218**	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	**2,202**	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	**4,588**	12.20	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 F	**4,213**	11.46	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	**4,692**	12.14	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	**4,689**	11.06	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	**4,901**	11.04	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	**4,484**	10.42	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	**4,393**	10.71	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	**4,438**	10.88	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	**4,277**	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	**4,719**	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	**4,735**	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	**4,899**	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	**5,059**	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	**4,764**	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	**4,981**	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,113	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,209	36	3,721	325
1951 F	1,109	280	228	1,618	529	672	141	911	13	2,516	312
M	1,117	181	195	1,492	570	538	147	1,039	20	2,511	335
A	1,148	139	106	1,394	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,719	322
M	1,165	123	61	1,349	592	479	159	3,040	32	4,357	328
J	1,102	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	1,512	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,026	400	300	1,725	457	785	131	1,249	67	2,908	335
1952 J	1,190	452	335	1,977	559	879	145	1,010	52	2,934	342
F	1,088	281	197	1,566	489	678	150	921	27	2,460	323
M	1,102	163	178	1,444	528	530	156	806	31	2,219	341

[1]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2]Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,494	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	4,030	10,568	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894			8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945						2,489	1,613	327

[1]Includes gas used for house heating. [2]Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1950 D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,474	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,239	3,509

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184[r]	3,521	15,252	5,130	14,214	5,900
1950 D	2,825	3,149	5,170[r]	3,125[r]	11,685	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	15,252	5,130	14,214	5,900
1952 J	2,833	4,231	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,290	5,299

 Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	44.9	25.3	41.0	17.0	22.8	21.9	26.3	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.6	13.0	24.5	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.5	23.6	37.3	16.0	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.8	21.4	42.6	13.9	23.4	24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.2	24.9	38.5	16.8	23.0	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	44.1	39.5	40.8	26.7	22.6	24.3	31.1	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	54.7	50.1	36.5	24.4	401.4	388.2	364	331	1,892	1,483
1951 F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4	72.5	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3	750.9	691.0	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	56.2	58.1	35.9	20.9	707.5	594.3	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	57.8	56.2	37.6	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314	1,983	889
N	57.7	63.6	37.4	24.7	622.0	347.7	372	245	1,977	1,709
D	58.3	46.5	40.5	25.0	151.3	255.9	376	234	1,968	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,080	2,040

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1951	81.0	78.5	302	3.1	1.7	1,428	1,410[r]	103.2	39.0	41.9
1951 F	71.5	53.5	178	2.9	1.4	1,241	959[r]	91.1	32.2	42.3
M	94.9	99.8	178	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0
A	86.8	89.0	222	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4
M	93.2	83.2	264	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.8	37.1	43.2
J	83.0	77.9	342	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.9	40.7	40.1
J	71.0	73.5	449	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9	46.6	42.3
A	80.4	81.1	465	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8
S	82.5	80.2	452	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8
N	85.6	65.6	289	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7
D	66.1	79.2	165	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.6	33.2	41.2
1952 J	76.3	71.4	140[r]	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0
F	69.0	60.6	163[r]	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0
M	72.1	70.4		1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502		30.4	43.0

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH[1]					
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders		Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100					
	Feb.	March	Feb.	March	Jan.	Feb.
All Reporting Firms	**102.3**	**108.5**	**101.2**	**98.9**	**5.9**	**5.7**
Consumers' Goods Industries[2]	107.2	113.4	93.0	86.8	1.4	1.3
All other Industries	101.3	107.4	101.6	99.5	6.8	6.6
Industries and Industry Groups						
Flour Mills	88.4	95.7	89.4	86.7	1.5	1.5
Rubber Products	101.7	114.6	106.2	100.4	1.3	1.1
Boots and Shoes	138.8	147.3	80.2	79.5	1.7	1.0
Textile Products ex. Clothing	94.6	99.1	91.1	80.3	2.0	1.9
Clothing	129.2	150.6	100.7	91.0	2.1	1.7
Saw and Planing Mills	102.7	104.3	88.9	77.4	3.2	2.8
Iron and Steel Products	103.4	107.1	101.4	101.7	4.9	4.9
Motor Vehicles[3]	102.5	111.9	114.4	129.8	2.1	2.4
Transportation Equipment[4]	92.5	110.3	103.5	102.0	. .	. .
Non-Ferrous Metals	103.4	109.3	99.7	97.4	10.5	10.1
Electrical Apparatus	109.7	114.4	105.3	104.4	8.5	8.3
Chemical Products	93.8	92.2	79.4	65.8	0.6	0.5

Note: New Series. Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

[1] Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. [2] Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. [3] Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. [4] Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

ABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
951	3,577.6	1,855.0	626.6	1,096.0	192.2	172.3	191.9	162.3	192.0	167.9
951 F	2,878.3	1,533.6	514.8	829.9	154.6	160.1	164.5	158.1	165.3	149.6
M	2,956.0	1,553.0	540.4	862.6	158.8	175.0	168.7	169.5	167.1	155.5
A	3,039.4	1,587.3	553.4	898.7	163.3	171.4	173.9	166.4	169.2	158.2
M	3,121.5	1,608.9	562.7	950.0	167.7	186.5	177.1	174.3	168.9	177.4
J	3,293.7	1,690.4	588.1	1,015.2	176.9	183.6	185.1	169.2	175.7	178.4
J	3,388.9	1,770.2	594.3	1,024.4	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5	173.0
A	3,443.0	1,809.4	626.8	1,006.8	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.8	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9	1,854.5[r]	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8[r]	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,577.6	1,855.0	626.6	1,096.0	192.2	157.5	191.9	146.6	192.0	160.1
952 J	3,579.3[r]	1,853.8[r]	653.1[r]	1,072.4[r]	192.3[r]	169.6[r]	190.8[r]	158.1[r]	195.2[r]	170.8[r]
F	3,532.5[r]	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.9[r]	167.1[r]	185.4[r]	154.4	187.1[r]	155.4[r]
M	3,539.4				190.2	175.1	185.8	159.9	191.6	158.5

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
951	185.6	137.9	201.9	181.9	176.2	198.7	196.2	174.0	220.4	222.0
951 F	161.9	154.5	166.6	200.8	118.9	162.8	140.8	154.9	183.7	186.8
M	168.3	167.7	175.4	232.3	125.9	190.6	141.6	175.3	191.0	202.3
A	197.2	157.0	184.9	218.0	129.6	194.4	147.7	173.7	185.6	183.0
M	184.2	142.7	193.2	217.2	132.9	221.3	154.3	185.0	197.5	252.5
J	195.5	135.0	198.9	190.3	139.3	197.3	164.9	181.5	220.8	291.9
J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	173.6	162.2	227.7	324.1
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	185.6	105.2	201.9	162.3	176.2	227.4	196.2	171.1	220.4	144.1
952 J	176.1[r]	125.1[r]	205.1[r]	162.7[r]	181.5[r]	218.7[r]	194.7[r]	177.2[r]	227.2[r]	195.3
F	174.5[r]	141.2[r]	202.0[r]	173.7[r]	185.4[r]	218.0[r]	193.7[r]	181.8[r]	228.8[r]	182.4[r]
M	166.6	150.0	203.9	183.6	190.9	241.3	192.5	180.3	222.0	219.6

[1] As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel[2]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	171.7	154.6	221.1	164.8	215.3	151.8	159.4	122.7	257.9	148.9	194.6	176.0
1951 F	148.1	137.7	172 2	169.6	175.7	180.7	151.1	133.8	181.3	124.3	141.1	157.1
M	150.9	144.4	186 2	179.5	180.0	189.9	156.8	154.7	186.5	140.0	141.5	174.3
A	151.2	150.4	191 5	193.3	195.2	170.0	162.8	143.0	184.4	140.6	148.6	170.7
M	157.0	164.3	209 1	168.1	193.7	163.2	169.0	121.2	191.1	153.2	157.6	183.2
J	157.4	171.7	221 6	154.0	216.9	150.9	176.2	122.8	203.6	149.5	168.5	187.7
J	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210 3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204 9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	171.7	134.0	221.1	140.1	215.3	124.7	159.4	83.5	257.9	154.3	194.6	164.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9[r]	151.7[r]	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1[r]	134.3[r]	207 1	167.1[r]	195.6[r]	150.9[r]	154.1[r]	131.0[r]	250.9[r]	142.7[r]	193.6[r]	178.9[r]
M	164.8	130.3	207 5	165.2	183.9	158.8	147.5	145.9	260.1	148.8	196.2	179.1

	Machinery[3]		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment[4]		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[5]		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	205.4	183.8	218.3	198.6	135.4	241.0	199.2	183.5	213.4	179.4	348.1	300.6
1951 F	148.8	165.4	174.9	229.4	73.7	161.3	157.8	154.8	142.6	180.1	269.2	256.6
M	157.4	188.0	177.9	268.9	82.4	195.0	157.2	190.5	155.2	200.8	269.3	235.5
A	161.6	198.6	190.6	243.7	84.7	186.4	158.8	178.7	161.4	209.6	277.8	241.5
M	164.9	193.9	190.0	252.9	87.2	270.0	168.9	188.1	169.1	195.9	287.1	326.4
J	174.4	183.7	196.2	213.0	92.6	207.7	174.2	188.1	183.6	186.1	307.6	304.2
J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	205.4	182.5	218.3	192.2	135.4	381.4	199.2	195.7	213.4	153.2	348.1	303.2
1952 J	216.0[r]	170.2[r]	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8[r]	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9[r]	185.8[r]	210.0[r]	191.4[r]	141.2[r]	247.2[r]	204.2[r]	200.2[r]	213.9[r]	170.0[r]	315.1[r]	282.1[r]
M	228.4	196.6	217.3	203.7	148.5	300.8	204.6	196.7	213.0	180.4	314.5	282.2

[1] As at end of period. [2] Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. [3] Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. [4] Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. [5] Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	193.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8		705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97

[1]Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2]End of period. [3]The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4]Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06

[1]Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1950 D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand	square feet	Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1950 D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249

 Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	**2,067**	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	**2,743**	2,275	468
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	**2,812**	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	**2,967**	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	**3,412**	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	**3,287**	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	**3,179**	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	**2,590**	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	**1,902**	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	**2,895**	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	**2,586**	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	**2,726**	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	**2,637**	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	**1,928**	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	**2,517**	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	**2,967**	2,748	218

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months[4]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	17,158	25,828	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 F	14,704	41,441	20,447	19,646	29,574	1,487	2,099	10,599
M	25,753	45,473	22,653			1,492		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182			1,469		
M	25,250	44,498	22,208	20,192	30,397	1,350	1,831	10,769
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995			907		
A	7,824	27,882	13,873	13,853	20,854	1,111	1,423	8,156
S	9,747	33,384	16,613			1,127		
O	12,607	35,642	17,783			1,108		
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	14,939	22,488	1,019	1,679	8,844
D	17,483	27,029	13,461			970		
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477			1,095		
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	14,256	21,460	1,164	1,946	9,167
M	17,730	30,938	15,412			1,194		

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31 Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1950 4th qtr.	284.0	105.1	99.6	1,727.8	1,083.1	209.8	210.9	15.1	96.1	185.8
1951 1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1950 4th qtr.	165.2	24.2	709.4	55.5	30.8	313.8	15.9	11.6	5.9	8.9
1951 1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	. .	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1950 4th qtr.	437.7	239.1	699.0	169.5	. .	25.7	67.0	8.2	70.8	90.8
1951 1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 F	509.8	242.6	0.2	32.0	29.4	64.2	17.7	2.6	12.9	83.5	267.2
M	538.9	271.7	0.9	31.2	49.6	65.1	30.7	2.9	20.6	70.7	267.2
A	419.8	148.5	2.0	21.1	27.1	54.9	28.8	3.2	6.4	5.0	271.3
M	636.9	323.7	1.2	43.9	29.8	126.1	108.3	4.0	6.3	3.9	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9
1951 F	697.0	394.6	292.4	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	744.5[r]	410.3[r]	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	**254.2**	140.1	5.9	**400.2**
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4	**261.1**	143.4	6.6	**411.2**
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	**241.1**	122.1	4.2	**367.4**
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	**266.1**	150.1	2.0	**418.2**
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	**264.7**	145.5	2.1	**412.3**
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	**282.2**	161.6	3.1	**446.9**
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	**260.4**	135.5	3.4	**399.3**
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	**239.8**	131.7	2.8	**374.3**
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	**234.9**	146.2	10.5	**391.6**
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	**225.5**	138.2	10.4	**374.2**
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	**260.5**	136.2	9.0	**405.8**
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	**272.7**	132.6	10.2	**415.5**
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	**241.5**	137.7	6.1	**385.2**
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	**254.4**	158.7	12.0	**425.1**
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	**258.2**	148.8	3.6	**410.6**

 Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	245.3	4.2	241.1	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8		339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	

[1]As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2]Excluding producers' interchange. [3]Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4]Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
							Imports less	Total	Sales[2]			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Re-exports	Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1951	..	34.48	..	11.04	..	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.07[r]	3.10	22.97[r]	6,811[r]
1951 F	..	40.59	..	11.35	..	29.24	4.46	33.70	34.32	0.63	33.69	6,570
M	..	47.78	..	12.90	..	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.47[r]	2.44	38.04[r]	9,905[r]
A	..	41.06	..	12.38	..	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.13[r]	4.18	34.95[r]	8,458[r]
M	..	42.91	..	12.62	..	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.49[r]	2.66	25.83[r]	6,921[r]
J	..	36.23	..	10.38	..	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.75[r]	1.72	23.03	7,182[r]
J	..	30.29	..	9.27	..	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.42[r]	3.71	20.71[r]	7,514[r]
A	..	21.83	..	7.99	..	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.30[r]	2.82	14.48[r]	7,044
S	..	29.86	..	10.67	..	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01[r]	4.42	18.58[r]	5,684[r]
O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.98[r]	5.39	13.59[r]	5,759[r]
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	−0.87	17.79	19.24[r]	5.46	13.77	5,744[r]
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94[r]	4,740[r]
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406
M	37.88	33.60	14.18	13.39	23.69	20.22	1.33	25.02	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765

[1]As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. [2]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments[3]	Factory stocks[2 3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	. .	. .	1.11	0.78	8.66	. .	. .	1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.56	18.12	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	13.26	15.98	24.06	0.63	1.09

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[5]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736[r]	36
1951 F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	3.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848[r]	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M								3.4	2.8			

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1951	35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
1951 F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	20,373[p]	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,871[p]	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1951 F	53,495	77	20	475	363	8,182	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,215	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,329	41,563	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,214	470	136	1,562	808	19,503	44,464	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,979	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,879	55,047	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	81,125	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647	40,532	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,324	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	53,568	95	201	420	88	9,535	33,901	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,031	101	10	102	109	4,656	17,989	313	196	1,284	3,271
F	41,114[r]	183	—	239	294	6,079	24,151	400	389	2,217	7,162
M	59,748	172	1	426	326	12,009	32,551	3,517	663	3,456	6,629

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
F	22,738	375	4,719	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,479	593	6,461	22,414	4,508	3,502	2,391	7,275	16,448	10,239	383
A	55,967	1,415	12,463	27,253	9,950	4,887	4,615	9,744	11,222	11,057	608
M	58,523	1,445	12,212[r]	30,237	9,775	4,853	5,708	13,476	16,077	15,779	416
J	45,974	1,702	9,395	22,470	7,988	4,419	4,851	6,203	11,545	12,128	424
J	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,383	295	2,392	7,064	1,472	2,161	1,454	12,624	5,088	20,828	191
1952 J	10,972	137	1,752	6,926	642	1,516	1,338	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,275	175	4,026	9,696	1,558	4,820	1,920	4,080	8,717	5,733	387
M	31,635	490	7,464	15,898	3,416	4,367	2,570	4,709	10,930	9,609	295

[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of February, 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

[2] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION											
	CEMENT PRODUCTS[1]			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD	
				Building Brick[4]								
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[2]	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production[3]	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings		
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17	
1951	3,466	5,513	19.35	31.21	40.81	329	182	101	104	5.39	24.37	
1951 F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.65	
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	26.03	
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.53	
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91	25.09	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.99	
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67	25.37	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.87	
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.54	27.00	366	216	118	147	4.70	24.51	
A	2,877	6,466	27.35	34.30	26.92	323	237	121	149	5.51	27.03	
S	3,265	5,428	22.85	32.78	29.06	316	187	126	157	4.72	24.34	
O	3,029	5,719	24.98	35.03	29.30	324	191	129	137	4.97	27.38	
N	2,166	4,778	19.11	28.57	30.99	302	106	106	65	4.90	24.72	
D	1,352	3,091	13.31	26.26	40.81	294	57	33	30	3.29	18.56	
1952 J	1,259	2,755	14.44	23.38[r]	43.98[r]	289	110	86	30	3.08	21.30	
F	2,188	3,349	16.21	18.71	42.10	376	109	101	83	3.97	21.08	
M	2,400	4,406	18.75				100	67	57	4.54	23.34	

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[6]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick[4]	Structural Tile[4][5]	Drain Tile[4]	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1951	1,410[r]	29.7	16.0	1,599	544.6	286.3	5,788	4.4	20.6	7.5	8,083
1951 F	959[r]	23.4	11.4	836	509.8	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	538.9	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	419.8	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	636.9	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681	35.4	19.9	2,168	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696
A	1,754	34.4	17.9	2,051	696.3	315.2	7,501	4.6	23.4	6.9	8,031
S	1,542	30.6	16.0	2,172	554.3	281.8	6,778	4.1	19.7	7.1	6,874
O	1,649	34.8	18.8	2,439	479.3	318.1	5,787	3.8	22.1	8.6	7,213
N	1,277	26.9	15.2	1,730	360.4	285.3	5,948	3.5	22.3	8.5	6,426
D	783	16.4	13.0	901	317.7	258.8	3,685	2.2	15.3	7.4	5,258
1952 J	851	20.2	13.9	2,032	418.8	223.9	3,563	2.2	15.4	8.0	6,743
F	1,175	20.6	14.9	859	489.2	250.6	3,088	2.4	23.6	8.1	7,483
M	1,502					280.4	1,704			7.8	8,280

[1]Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. [2]Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [3]Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1951 and 1952 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. [4]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [5]Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [6]Planks and boards and flooring. [7]Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1950										
3rd qtr.	603.31	181.42	141.69	10.71	29.02	38.01	12.60	24.67	—	223.34
4th qtr.	729.75	254.18	143.95	37.28	72.95	44.59	11.59	10.45	12.70	269.37
1951										
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81	240.64
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15

	LIVE STOCK			OTHER FARM PRODUCTS						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1950										
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	18.10	102.18	18.60	21.08	14.12	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	138.17	92.06	8.36	30.79	71.94	12.94	25.70	15.38	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83
1950									
3rd qtr.	4.19	8.82	9.74	93.85	175.14	50.51	132.17	101.30	27.60
4th qtr.	5.81	12.47	15.93	102.92	171.14	92.08	163.19	130.54	35.68
1951									
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 F	78	26	16	340	20.8	1.8	2.1	41.0	16.5	14.7
M	78	45	17	364	17.9	1.8	2.1	44.1	14.0	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.8	2.7	1.4	46.8	13.8	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.7	4.0	0.9	49.2	15.6	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	15.4	4.5	0.9	43.5	15.3	8.0
J	97	53	18	285	15.8	4.4	0.7	35.0	14.4	8.1
A	100	48	46	300	14.2	4.3	0.8	25.5	12.7	11.9
S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg [1]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs [2]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto [3]	Barley No. 1 feed [4]	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.4	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.1[r]	17.4	122.2[r]	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	219.1	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	228.5	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.4[r]	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9[r]	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971

[1]Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. [2]Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. [3]Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. [4]Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat [1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat [2]	Oats [1]	Barley [1]	Rye [1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	10 76 [3]	2.00	0.59 [3]	1.19 [3]	0.07 [3]	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.50	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 F	10.19	4.73	1.11	0.66	0.64	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.01	0.80
M	11.07	5.22	1.81	0.69	0.31	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.02	0.30
A	12.71	5.81	2.03	1.25	0.25	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.01	0.13
M	17.70	6.68	7.82	3.86	1.03	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	–	0.10
J	25.50	4.81	4.71	4.08	2.07	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.09	0.10
J	27.72	4.16	7.94	2.05	1.98	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.06	0.12
A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.25	2.85	3.32	–	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	4.04	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03r	1.01
F	18.58	3.10	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03r	0.22
M	17.09	5.05	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36

[1] Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. [2] Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [3] Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS [1]		
	Total Milk [2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter [3]	Factory Cheese [3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88	64.02
1951 M	1,038	372	10.14	1.75	22.96	1,496	9.82	20.03	12.65
A	1,292	347	16.86	3.92	34.96	1,866	10.15	18.11	17.94
M	1,706	362	28.77	9.00	53.96	2,957	16.36	21.24	31.46
J	1,975	356	39.18	14.29	66.25	3,279	32.56	27.44	62.61
J	1,862	347	36.34	13.55	56.97	3,939	45.94	37.33	84.11
A	1,768	347	34.53	13.38	50.11	3,456	55.70	41.29	92.58
S	1,552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.01	95.08
O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11	42.03	88.57
N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58	36.96	75.17
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88	64.02
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	31.25	50.47
F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58	29.68r	38.59
M			10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.36r	26.92r	32.23
A			19.10	3.62	40.76	2,149	17.14	27.41	

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 F	1,602	50.7	17.1	33.6	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.6
M	1,611[r]	30.2[r]	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.4[r]
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.3[r]
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4

[1]Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2]Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.92	1.01	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12[r]
1951 F	85.8	2.00	1.05	9.60	2.81	7.06	16.60	19.04	2.02	5.71	..
M	87.1	2.21[r]	1.16	10.84	3.01[r]	6.52					
A	86.4	2.10	1.29	9.54	3.84[r]	3.55					
M	83.7	2.11	1.48	7.73	3.85	6.42	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25					
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.45	6.17					
A	64.4	1.70	0.57	7.80	1.88	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.49	6.26	0.17
S	76.1	1.80	0.70	8.33	2.37	13.12					
O	75.9	1.93	0.86	10.15	2.80	12.89					
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
D	72.0	1.76	0.82[r]	8.41	3.35	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.90	9.40	2.95	8.31					
F	74.1	1.81	0.69	9.39	2.94[r]	6.94					
M	77.3	1.93	1.12	8.83	2.57	5.24					

[1]Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2]Includes Newfoundland. [3]Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded — Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery [1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.32	17.44	17.22	4.52	46.63
1950 4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951 1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	30.06
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	70.55
4th qtr.	10.39	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.23	15.03	24.53	14.30	4.11	54.86

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.17	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1950 4th qtr.	11.10	27.08	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	20.05
1951 1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.14	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.76	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
			Million pounds						
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 F	694.2	118.1	14.5	32.4	58.3	9.6	145.2	33.5	27.7	4.5	31.8
M	851.6	141.1	17.1	38.5	72.6	14.4	178.3	39.0	42.3	7.3	36.1
A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.1	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.2	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.4	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7[3]	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.6	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS — BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 F	11.2	11.7	22.5	20.0	18.2	4.2	45.6	154.9	282.2	129.4	82.2
M	13.3	12.6	26.8	16.6	19.1	5.3	59.1	204.8	343.9	146.8	97.0
A	14.4	15.3	27.0	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.3	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3[3]	204.7[3]	334.5[3]	161.7[3]	98.8

[1]Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2]Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". [3]Revised after the release of the February and March reports on Retail Trade.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1[r]	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.3	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5 4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.4	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9·7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2		22.0		8.4		5.4		4.5		12.3	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 J	44.0	38.8	2.5	6.8	1.8	14.6	1.0	3.7	2.4	8.4	8.3	33.4
F	44.8	39.5[r]	2.2	8.0	1.7	15.9[r]	0.8	4.0[r]	2.4	8.2[r]	8.3	37.9[r]
M	55.0[r]	41.0	3.2[r]	8.5	2.8[r]	16.4	1.0[r]	4.9	2.6[r]	8.0	12.5[r]	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1 4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1 4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.8	36.4
M	58.9		3.2		2.8		0.9		2.6		11.8	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47 — Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,611.3	1,883.1	72.1[r]	728.2	28.0	194.4	7.5	533.8	20.5	507.4	105.7	401.7
1950 4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,249.6	1,589.0	70.6	660.6	29.4	183.8	8.2	476.8	21.2	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,033.1	72.3	777.3	27.7	195.4	7.0	581.9	20.7	507.4	105.7	401.7

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.7	75.7	132.8	25.2	31.0	73.2	40.8	52.4	453.0	215.0	70.3
1950 4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9[r]	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4	380.5	167.0	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	102.3	22.1	26.4	72.5	42.6	65.3	450.8	207.9	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	89.4	75.7	172.2	31.6	31.0	76.0	39.9	52.4	366.3	195.7	70.3

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 F	307.9	465.2	337.3	258.5	312.0	285.1	269.6	237.3	398.7	316.2
M	338.9	441.9	334.3	321.8	416.6	316.0	281.2	271.2	473.2	381.6
A	352.4	559.1	334.9	249.7	324.8	272.5	278.5	296.7	504.7	435.8
M	372.6	520.0	362.6	229.4	317.4	250.6	319.5	354.5	525.2	416.0
J	357.3	504.2	312.8	203.3	236.5	195.8	321.2	339.9	481.7	432.6
J	338.7	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	418.3	428.7
A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9[r]	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7
F	313.5[r]	506.4[r]	347.1	230.6[r]	300.5[r]	225.2[r]	281.3[r]	272.6[r]	356.2[r]	363.5[r]
M	333.7	480.5	323.7	273.2	358.7	270.4	289.9	305.5	408.6	387.6

Note: Series revised to reflect adjustment in weights.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100				Million dollars					
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 F	91.3	117.8	77.5	233.9	1.9	18.1	8.7	5.0	5.5	1.3	1.2
M	113.2	119.3	94.9	290.2	1.6	23.0	10.6	4.9	7.6	1.4	1.0
A	115.2	121.2	95.0	295.2	1.3	20.6	12.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	1.2
M	126.2	121.9	103.5	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.0	99.1	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	123.8	118.0	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7[r]	96.9[r]	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.7[p]	111.6[p]	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
						Million dollars					
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 F	8.8	0.6	3.4	1.8	4.4	2.2	9.4	2.4	21.3	2.6	3.9
M	8.8	0.6	5.3	2.1	2.6	1.8	8.8	2.7	26.5	3.2	4.7
A	7.5	0.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	27.5	3.5	3.5
M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
[1] Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 F	21.6	35.8	5.9	—	2.0	1.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	7.4
M	27.2	43.3	7.1	—	2.3	1.4	13.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	10.8
A	26.6	42.3	6.6	0.6	2.4	3.1	10.8	3.4	6.4	2.6	12.7
M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1951 F	5.4	2.4	7.7	5.4	2.6	2.2	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5
M	5.5	3.9	10.7	3.3	5.4	4.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2
A	9.3	3.2	11.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5
M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948 = 100					Million dollars				
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 J	149.0	119.9	124.3	327.19	11.80	2.31	3.83	4 15	7.66	11.85	4 66
F	124.9	122.3	102.1	274.17	10.09	1.91	1.86	3 04	6.90	7.30	3 07
M	156.0	124.6	125.2	342.50	12.86	2.86	3.16	4 47	8.44	9 92	2.57
A	179.0	128.1	139.7	393.04	13.48	5 28	5.88	7 43	7 91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.5	142.2	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6 42	6 80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	129.9	126.1	360.42	14.96	3 47	9.21	3 85	6 43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9[r]	116.4[r]	307.08	11.37	1.70	2 90	2 05	8.84	5 78	2 58
F	128.0	117.7[p]	108.8[p]	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton: Raw and unmanufactured	Cotton: Manufactured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool: Raw and Unmanufactured	Wool: Manufactured	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
					Million dollars						
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 J	3.68	10.58	10.69	9.82	2.46	6.63	6.22	3.09	6.43	4.23	2.84
F	3.08	9.17	7.15	8.58	1.32	7.41	5.88	2.54	5.49	3.36	2.65
M	3.50	12.13	12.42	9.56	2.24	8.55	5.77	3.49	7.24	4.10	3.08
A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 J	3.76	0.01	12.73	3.10	6.32	12.15	25.67	25.43	14.97	1.90	3.04
F	3.88	0.01	10.66	2.14	5.56	13.46	20.77	23.61	12.08	1.27	2.04
M	4.98	0.03	14.67	3.07	7.10	16.51	25.96	27.95	15.91	2.04	2.92
A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.42	19.62	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98	15.92	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 J	9.46	8.13	3.59	14.02	2.79	27.20	3.62	17.60	3.15	1.98	13.65
F	7.81	8.13	2.65	13.12	2.21	20.11	3.46	13.99	2.68	1.35	12.39
M	10.38	12.20	3.35	10.51	2.82	23.75	3.86	17.36	3.44	2.37	14.93
A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.75	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82		101.52		67.76		5.98		6.85	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41	14.32	22.17	19.54	14.69
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.30	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90		252.30		185.25		22.47		27.54	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	−12.8	18.3	−43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	−0.6	−0.5	1,778.6
1951 F	−37.3	5.9	−44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	23.0	−1.6	20.2	1,741.7
M	−48.5	9.3	−52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	−0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	−92.9	−7.1	−92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	6.2	−0.5	1.9	1,664.3
M	−78.1	3.8	−61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	−1.9	−1.6	−2.2	1,681.6
J	−44.6	11.5	−50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	−1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	−29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	−0.2	0.2	1,668·7
A	−3.9	27.6	−33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	−22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	−3.0	−1.0	−5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	−27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	−30.2	—	−31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	−11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	−22.2	0.6	−24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	−9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	−37.4[r]	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	−0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	−40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	−1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M					62.5					1,787.2

[1]Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. [2]Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. [3]As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared[4]							
	Foreign		Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto[2]	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons						Millions	Thousands
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,438	1,247	765	1,920	1,981	42.6	633
M	881	1,434	3,645	2,000	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698	49.6	690
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822	58.7	680
J	1,192	1,677	4,747	2,239	2,508	2,468	2,279	3,842	58.0	703
A	887	1,347	4,463	2,036	2,427	2,329	2,134	3,946	60.1	812
S	735	1,437	3,874	1,863	2,011	1,987	1,887	3,842	61.2	708
O	1,194	1,193	3,824	2,068	1,756	1,911	1,913	3,981	54.6	815
N	1,310	1,313	3,879	2,239	1,640	1,913	1,966	3,345	45.4	756
D	705	586	2,444	1,356	1,088	365	2,079	642		

[1]Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2]Annual data are averages of nine months. [3]Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. [4]Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packinghouse Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	315.8[r]	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.0[r]	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.0[r]	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1[r]	67.1	164.6[r]
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1950 D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,969[r]	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1950 D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56 — As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign [1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	-	162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1951 M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A		645.7		14.3	41.7	77.5		31.5	2,223

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign [1] currencies	Total [1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										LIABILITIES
		Securities									
		Federal-Provincial									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
	Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	**1,540**	43	120	219	
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	**3,931**	57	472	261	
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	**4,248**	61	402	243	
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	**4,093**	61	448	243	
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	**3,986**	56	376	263	
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	**3,924**	55	499	248	
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	**3,886**	58	467	263	
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	**3,838**	53	395	267	
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	**3,840**	59	468	267	
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	**3,832**	58	497	310	
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	**3,876**	56	387	259	
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	**3,876**	57	544	267	
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	**3,894**	53	552	253	
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	**3,876**	58	627	249	
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	**3,927**	58	456	264	
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	**4,003**	52	517	291	
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	**4,095**	54	551	270	

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	**3,592**	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	**9,385**	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	**9,379**	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	**9,354**	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	**9,284**	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	**9,403**	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	**9,370**	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	**9,256**	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	**9,323**	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	**9,378**	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	**9,276**	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	**9,440**	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	**9,544**	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	**9,610**	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	**9,343**	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	**9,409**	
M	98	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	**9,613**	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,598	10.8

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2] Includes all other liabilities. [3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active notice[3]	Other[4] [5]	*Deduct float*[6]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,269	2,824					66		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Excluding Government of Canada. [6] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	Estimated 1951-52
	Million dollars				
REVENUES					
Ordinary Revenue					
Customs Import Duties	293.0	223.0	225.9	295.7	353.0
Excise Duties	196.8	204.7	220.6	241.0	222.0
Excise Taxes	640.8	636.1	571.5	686.8	899.0
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,286.9	1,342.8	1,270.9	1,523.3	2,171.7
Postal Revenue	77.8	80.6	84.5	90.4	105.0
Sundry	134.6	161.9	155.4	181.4	215.2
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,629.8	2,649.1	2,528.7	3,018.7	3,965.9
Special Receipts	241.9	122.3	51.4	93.8	37.2
Total Revenues	**2,871.7**	**2,771,4**	**2,580.1**	**3,112.5**	**4,003.1**
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	79.6	61.8	75.0	142.8	66.9
Citizenship & Immigration	10.1	16.2	17.7	20.7	23.4
Defence Production	—	—	—	—	39.7
External Affairs	29.6	14.5	16.7	22.1	38.1
Finance—					
Interest on Public Debt	455.5	465.1	439.8	425.2	430.7
Compensation to provinces	122.5	84.4	84.8	105.2	107.1
Government contribution to the superannuation Account	3.5	4.1	5.5	81.8	110.9
Other appropriations	190.2	147.6	215.2	140.3	135.3
Fisheries	4.3	5.4	7.6	9.0	8.7
Justice	8.5	9.9	11.0	12.4	14.5
Labour	49.2	60.4	56.1	62.6	64.8
Legislation	4.3	3.8	5.2	4.7	6.0
Mines & Technical Surveys	8.1	21.1	29.7	21.1	27.5
National Defence	200.7	268.8	384.9	782.5	1,401.0
National Health & Welfare	10.9	14.4	16.9	17.3	21.1
Family Allowances	263.2	270.9	297.5	309.5	320.5
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	59.1	66.8	93.2	103.2	83.5
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	7.5	15.7	18.9	24.9
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	—	—	55.0
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board	12.1	13.1	16.2	18.0	25.1
National Revenue	33.9	45.4	47.8	46.1	45.8
Post Office	67.9	77.6	82.6	91.8	98.1
Public Archives	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2
Public Works	36.8	51.1	67.1	73.6	76.7
Resources and Development	8.7	12.4	23.3	28.9	31.9

Note: Expenditures for previous fiscal years, under a number of departments and categories, have been transferred to where the items are included in the estimated figures for 1951-52.

Source: The Budget, April 8, 1952.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	Estimated 1951-52
	Million dollars				
EXPENDITURES (concluded)					
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	12.0	13.7	16.0	19.8	27.5
Secretary of State	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4
Trade and Commerce	45.1	46.4	34.6	27.3	22.1
Transport	71.5	98.3	123.4	85.1	102.1
Veterans Affairs					
Pensions	77.1	103.0	96.1	95.6	103.8
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	73.7	69.6	69.5	71.6	76.5
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	78.3	44.8	25.1	13.5	6.7
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits	84.2	36.1	22.6	16.9	9.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	8.1	8.0	7.4	6.3	5.6
Other appropriations	15.2	15.4	25.7	12.5	13.7
Other Departments	69.8	15.8	16.1	12.0	18.4
Total Expenditures	**2,195.6**	**2,175.9**	**2,448.6**	**2,901.2**	**3,647.4**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	676.1	595.5	131.5	211.3	355.7
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS Net Increase or Decrease (−)					
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies					
Railway and Steamship Companies	81.7	4.1	−21.0	20.2	138.6
Central Housing and Mortgage Corporation	22.5	68.0	91.5	79.4	77.7
Miscellaneous	2.6	7.1	25.5	2.7	1.5
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	106.8	79.2	96.0	102.3	217.7
Other Loans and Investments					
United Kingdom and Other Governments					
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	368.0	37.0	120.0	20.0	−14.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	−111.3	−29.5	−9.9	−40.6	−31.1
Export Credits Insurance Act	130.9	68.2	−11.0	−22.9	−19.8
Other	−5.7	2.1	5.5	0.1	5.3
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	381.9	77.8	104.6	−43.4	−59.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	37.5	21.9	7.3	14.6	9.4
Other	−50.5	−7.2	20.4	−4.3	−2.1
Total Other Loans and Investments	369.0	92.5	132.4	−33.0	−52.2
Total Working Capital Advances	−14.7	−11.5	−3.9	1.0	6.4
Sinking Fund and Other Investments	—	—	—	5.5	3.3
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments	**461.1**	**160.2**	**224.5**	**75.8**	**175.2**

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	**2,635**	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	**9,349**	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 F	**7,984**	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	**8,830**	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	**9,017**	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	**9,484**	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	**9,500**	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	**9,032**	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	**9,072**	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	**8,775**	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	**10,619**	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	**10,737**	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	**10,134**	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	**9,734**	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	**8,789**	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	**9,429**	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	**39.7**	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	**126.2**	0.90	0.36	3.84	3.02	33.67	54.19	6.53	3.68	8.67	11.33
1951 F	**118.7**	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	**122.0**	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	**133.0**	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	**130.5**	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	**136.4**	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	**133.7**	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98
A	**106.6**	0.85	0.44	3.26	2.70	28.90	43.40	5.43	3.54	7.44	10.68
S	**103.9**	0.79	0.41	3.48	2.40	27.80	43.25	5.38	3.29	6.87	10.24
O	**132.1**	1.04	0.36	4.13	3.13	35.04	57.77	6.24	3.87	8.99	11.53
N	**143.4**	0.90	0.43	3.87	3.32	37.93	61.93	7.39	4.26	10.10	13.27
D	**133.4**	0.84	0.48	3.85	3.25	35.07	56.73	6.36	4.06	9.59	13.13
1952 J	**120.2**[1]	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	**131.5**	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	**150.0**	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 28 companies operating in Canada representing 91 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

[1] Beginning with January, 1952 certain companies changed their reporting practices to include the initial amount at risk under decreasing term policies. Revisions for 1951 by provinces will be published at a later date. Comparable data for Canada in 1951 are as follows: J. 123.5, F. 123.2; M. 126.0.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies[1]

TABLE 61 - concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	**20.56**	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	**21.53**	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	**18.62**	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	**21.33**	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	**20.33**	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	**20.90**	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	**20.15**	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	**20.04**	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	**19.10**	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	**18.59**	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	**20.74**	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	**22.63**	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	**22.75**	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	**21.44**	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	**21.34**	15.28	3.07	2.98

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	. .	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	**23.48**	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1950 4th	**21.55**	. .	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	**23.94**	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	**22.54**	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	0.99[r]	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	**22.15**	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	**25.29**	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60

[1] Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 — Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL[1]		PROVINCIAL[1]		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[2]	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT[3]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	198	367	11	102	+277	+160	1,400
1950 3rd	68	97	77	15	44	19	31	+ 32	+ 64	1,500
4th	973	933	37	37	137	16	44	+108	+148	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	43	62	100	1	22	+ 79	− 37	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	35	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 90	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	110	2	23	+ 88	+ 42	1,400
4th	565	615	109	66	102	4	34	+ 72	+ 65	1,400

[1] Direct and Guaranteed. [2] Federal, Provincial and Corporation. [3] Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities			Banks 8 stocks					
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	159.5
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1950 N	137	52	25	60	2,504	37	1,512	520	84	57
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	136	61	33	42	2,323					
F	134	55	21	58	2,097	68	1,456	547	71	88
M	132	52	25	55	2,268					
A	124	56	20	48	2,346					
M	97	42	22	33	1,784	51	1,223	521	39	99
J	100	37	16	47	1,666					
J	107	50	16	41	2,398					
A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments[1]	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7[r]	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44[r]	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7[r]	13.42
A			34.47			1,067				84.5	12.66

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.*

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Current Economic Conditions

While manufacturing production had not regained the levels of a year ago, the April figure was the fourth consecutive one to show an improvement over the preceding month. These gains were more than seasonal ones. Indications of high level output were prominent in many non-manufacturing sectors of the economy, particularly in the extractive, transportation and numerous service-rendering industries. The positive balance on foreign trade continued into April. Department store sales in May were 10 per cent above a year ago. Total retail sales in April were 7 per cent above a year ago, although the later Easter date this year must be taken into account in assessing the bearing of this statistic upon the general question of a recovery in consumer spending. Monthly labour income and farm cash income in the first quarter of 1952 were 14 per cent and 18 per cent respectively, above the first quarter of 1951. Wholesale and retail prices continued to decline in the most recent monthly data, but the weekly Canadian farm products price index has shown an upturn in recent weeks.

Production

The preliminary index of industrial production, which measures the volume of output of mines, factories and electric power plants, registered its fourth consecutive monthly increase in April as it rose two points to a level of 213.9 (1935-1939=100). For the first four months of this year, the index averaged 209.6. Although this is about 2 per cent below the level for the corresponding period last year, it represents a gain of 11 per cent over the first four months of 1950. The metals component of the mining index reached a post-war high in April as recent gains in the output of base metals were extended. Production of nickel, lead and zinc was substantially greater during the January-April period this year than in the same months of 1951.

In April, the general level of manufacturing activity, although somewhat below the corresponding level of 1951, continued its upward trend of recent months. The average for the first four months was 215, or 4 per cent below the same period last year, but over 9 per cent above that of 1950. Mixed trends were in evidence in the non-durable manufactures sector. Production of processed foods and beverages was generally at near record levels and about 2 per cent greater than for the first four months last year. Output of chemical and petroleum products was well ahead in the same comparison. Activity in the paper products industry showed little change. By contrast, production in such industries as tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, primary textiles and clothing was considerably below the high levels of a year ago. April data, however, indicate improvement in the trend of output for tobacco products, rubber products and clothing.

Owing mainly to the lower levels of manufacturing output in non ferrous metal products, electrical appliances and non-metallic mineral products, the durable goods index was also somewhat below last year's levels for the first four months. The drop in April from March, however, was the result of the large seasonal decline in sawmill operations. The sharp recovery in the production of motor vehicles in April, combined with steadily increasing activity in the aircraft and shipbuilding industries, resulted in a substantial rise in the transportation equipment index which now stands well above last year's levels. Production of iron and steel products during the first four months showed little change from the corresponding period of 1951.

Manufacturing production accounts for about 30 per cent of net national income at factor cost. Some impression of gains in output in the remaining 70 per cent of the Canadian economy can be got from various employment and volume series. Gains in mining and electric power output were noted above. Monthly employment in forestry during the first quarter of 1952 was up 11 per cent over the same quarter of 1951. The decline in the volume of housing construction was not quite offset by increases in public and private residential construction. Ton-miles of revenue freight, an indicator of volume of output arising in transportation, was up 16 per cent over the first quarter of 1951. Labour force data show increases in numbers of persons with jobs in wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance

and real estate, as well as the broad service category, which includes community, recreation, business, personal services and government service.

Incomes

Monthly labour income continued to increase, by comparison with a year ago, in the first quarter of 1952. The increase amounted to 14 per cent over the first quarter of 1951. In four preceding quarters, the comparisons with the same quarter of a year ago, have been between 15 and 18 per cent; therefore, the most recent comparison indicates some retardation in the rate of increase of monthly labour income. Increases in average rates of remuneration as indicated by average weekly earnings have been much more important than increases in numbers, in contributing to the above increases. Average weekly earnings in the three pay periods ending nearest to February 1, March 1 and April 1, 1952, were nearly 12 per cent above the same period of 1951.

Farm cash income in the first quarter of 1952 amounted to $585.5 million, 18 per cent larger than the amount of $494.4 million for the first quarter of 1951. Marketings of western grains were unusually heavy during the first three months of this year. Further, the Canadian Wheat Board distributed to farmers nearly $49 million in the form of wheat payments during this period, while only $18 million was paid out, on account of wheat, oats and barley, in the first quarter of 1951. Income from the sale of livestock was down as a result of both smaller marketings and lower prices than a year ago, but incomes from dairy products increased as a result of both increased production and higher prices.

Retail Sales

Retail sales in April 1952 were 7 per cent higher than in April 1951. Corresponding gains in January, February and March were 3 per cent, 6 per cent and 1 per cent respectively. The relatively large gain in April may be attributed partly to Easter shopping, as Easter occurred in April this year and last year in March. It will be observed that the March increase is, accordingly, considerably lower than that recorded for January and February. Department stores sales in May were 10 per cent above May of a year ago.

During April sales of stores specializing in household appliances and furniture continued at levels substantially below last year. Sales of new passenger automobiles were also below corresponding sales of a year ago. However, the discrepancy in April is less marked than in earlier months. A decline in sales of lumber and building material dealers would appear to be related to the decline in activity in housebuilding.

For the first four months of the year retail sales averaged 4 per cent above the same period last year. Indications are that price changes more than accounted for the value increase in total sales. Although, as indicated below, retail prices were declining significantly during the first four months of 1952, on the average they were higher than a year ago.

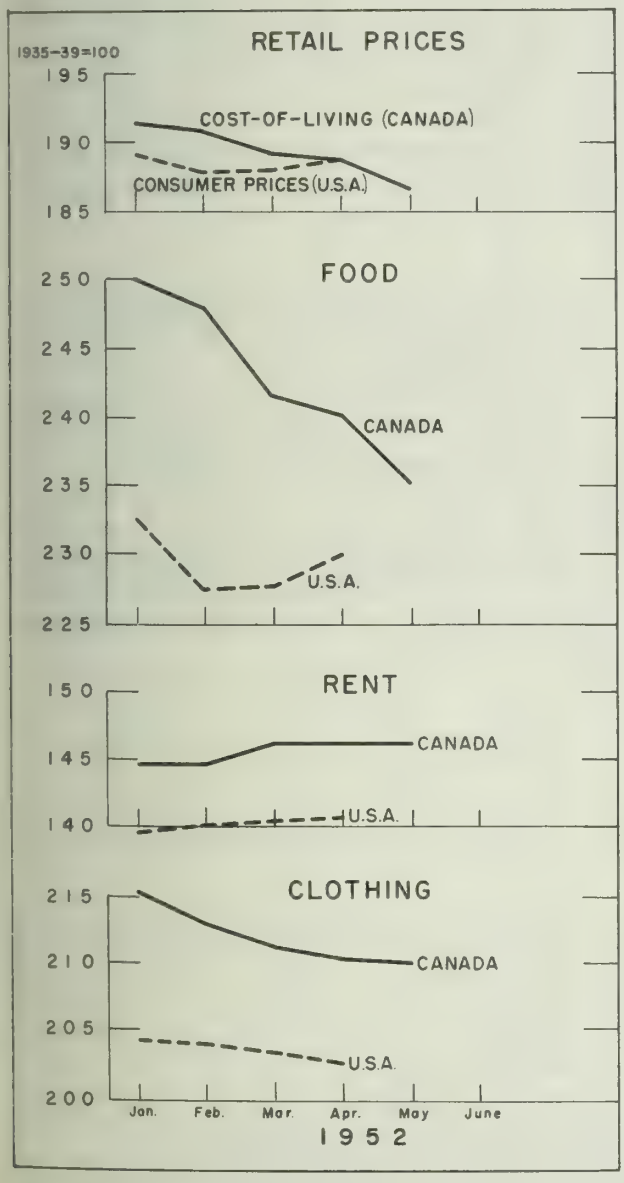
Retail charge and instalment accounts outstanding fell from $505.5 million at the end of the fourth quarter of 1951 to $445.2 million at March 31, 1952.

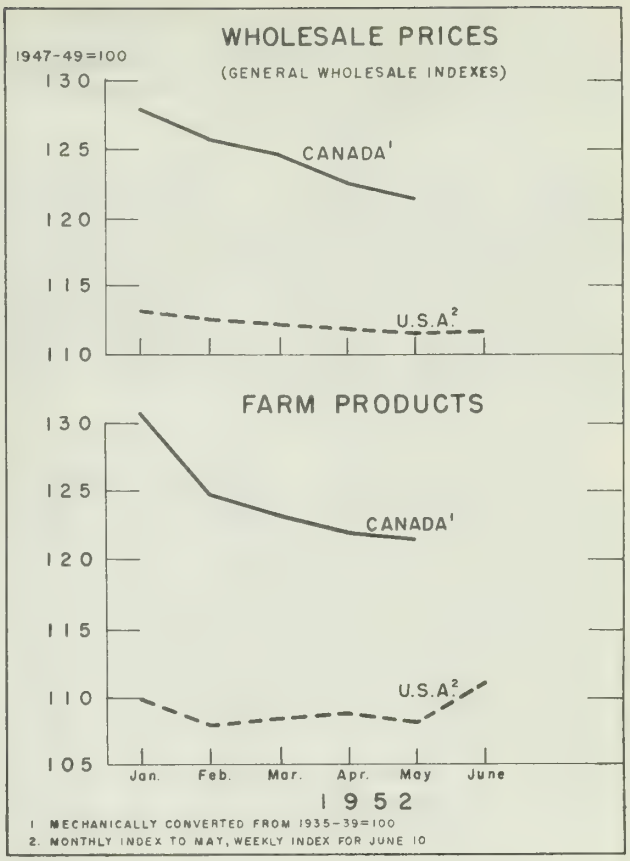
Price Trends—U.S.A. and Canada

Recent declines in the Canadian cost-of-living index have been mainly a result of lower food prices, just as higher food prices were a main cause of earlier increases in the index. Between January and May of this year, the cost-of-living index has dropped by about 5 points (from 191.5 to 186.7) and food prices, which have a large weight in the index, have dropped 15 points from 250.0 to 235.3. The clothing group has also been declining steadily in the Canadian index, while rents and certain services have been increasing. The United States' consumers' price index has shown no definite trend in either direction, in the past five months, although it increased fractionally in March and April. The latter increases were mainly due to food price increases, especially of fruit and vegetable prices in April. Rents have increased and clothing prices have decreased, as is the case in Canada. In summary, the major difference in behaviour in recent months, of Canadian and United States retail price indexes, is at-

tributable to food prices. It should also be noted that in a comparison using the official base periods, the Canadian index was higher than and is now equal to its United States counterpart (see chart).

In the general wholesale price indexes, there is no conclusive evidence of an upturn in the United States. The new weekly index, which is on a sampling basis designed to forecast the more comprehensive monthly index, showed a minor increase from 111.6 in May to 111.7 at June 10, (1947-49=100). The January 1952 level was 113.2. United States farm products prices have declined fractionally in recent months, as





have processed food prices at wholesale. There was a small increase in these two indexes in the week ended June 10. Canadian general wholesale and farm products' price indexes both declined steadily from January through May. The general wholesale index declined from 236.8 in January to 224.8 in May (1935-39=100). The weekly index of Canadian farm products has shown small increases in recent weeks (up to June 13), largely due to increases in potato prices, but also partly due to minor increases in livestock prices.

Foreign Trade

Canada's exports and imports continued at a very high level in April. The value of domestic exports was more than 17 per cent greater than in April, 1951 and their volume was also higher by almost 17 per cent. New post-war records were thus established for the month in both value and volume. The value of imports was 18 per cent less than in April 1951, and their volume was lower by 7 per cent. However they were much greater in both value and volume than in any other post-war April. The result of higher

exports and lower imports was to produce an export balance of $27 million in the month's trade, as opposed to an import balance of $93 million in April 1951.

The trade situation in earlier months of 1952 was similar to that of April. For the first four months of 1952, the increase in exports over the same period in 1951 has been 21 per cent in value and 16 per cent in volume. For the same four months, import values were 7 per cent less than in 1951, their volume about 2 per cent lower.

Both export and import prices have been declining steadily in 1952, and in April export prices fell a further 1.5 per cent while import prices declined 1.7 per cent. Export prices are still higher than in the early months of 1951, however, although import prices have been below the 1951 level since February. In 1951 the more rapid increase of import prices than of export prices contributed significantly to the import balances on trade in the first half-year; in 1952 the greater decline in import prices has contributed to the export balances recorded in the first four months.

The direction of trade in April was similar to that in the earlier months of 1952, although the United Kingdom increased its share in Canada's exports and imports and there was some further decrease in the share of the United States in exports. Changes in the first four months of 1952 compared with the same period in 1951 were pronounced. In the first four months the United States took only 54 per cent of Canada's domestic exports, as opposed to 65 per cent in the same period of 1951, and provided 76 per cent of imports, as opposed to only 72 per cent in 1951. The share of the United Kingdom in exports has risen to 17 per cent from 14 per cent last year, but its share in our imports has declined to 8 per cent from 11 per cent.

Most of Canada's principal export commodities recorded higher values in April than a year ago. The principal exception is the animal products category; exports of cattle were nil and exports of beef were small in April as a result of the United States' embargo on these items. Wheat and other grains continued to move overseas in large volume, and exports of newsprint and wood pulp were greater than a year ago. Lumber exports were less than in April 1951, however. Exports of automobiles and parts showed a smaller increase over the 1951 level than in earlier months of this year, and exports of farm machinery were at the 1951 value. The principal base metals all showed higher export values in the month, and exports of aircraft and parts were also higher.

Average prices of imported fibres and textiles were 27 per cent below the high level of April 1951, and the volume of imports in this group has also declined. Imports of vegetable oils and rubber and of fuels were also much lower than a year ago. Imports of aircraft and parts were higher, reflecting increased defence spending, and imports of farm and non-farm machinery also rose. But imports of automobiles and parts were well below their April 1951 value, and imports of many other iron and steel items also declined.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Automobiles[2]	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 =100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1951	212.0	364	44.9	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,912	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,897	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,132	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,709	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,630	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,597	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	359	43.5	268	431	4,406	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	378	41.8	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8	372	44.2	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.4	376	44.1	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	205.5	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	207.5[r]	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	211.6[p]	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2[r]	187.3[r]	238.4[r]	154.2[r]	127.8
A	213.9[p]	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.0	240.9	153.9	129.0

	Civilian Labour Force[3][7]	Percentage of		Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[5]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[6]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales
		Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work[4][7]	Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work[4][7]						Total	Department stores	
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1	347.1
1951 M	5,114	3.3	4.5	184.5	745	9,144	5,859	38,504	851.6	72.6	338.9
A	..	..	..	136.8	763	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2	75.2	352.4
M	..	..	..	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6	372.6
J	5,255	1.6	2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	357.3
J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.4	338.7
A	5,343	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	833	9,964	5,017	13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	846	9,412[r]	4,442	20,373[p]	734.7	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	852	9,505[p]		27,871[p]	856.9	70.2	335.3[r]
A	..	..	..	218.1		9,468[p]		57,296	919.9	75.1	361.5

[1]For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2]Monthly data are producers shipments. [3]Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. [4]Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [5]Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [6]Conversions are included with annual data only. [7] As of June 1.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	184.5	286.2	240.2	265.1	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 A	181.8	287.6	242.4	265.4	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	265.3	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	243.0	272.6	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	243.7	277.1	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.4	263.3	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.8	240.0	260.5	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	259.3	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.4	239.1	264.9	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	288.8	237.7	266.7	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	191.5	287.9	236.8	263.1	324	307			9,734	181.7	113.4
F	190.8	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282			8,789	179.5	113.9
M	189.1	286.8	230.8	248.3	354	327			9,429	177.6	115.1
A	188.7	285.2	226.9	245.4	347	324			10,487	175.8	115.4
M	186.7									169.0	113.1

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED: Including Munitions	EXPORTS[2]: Including Munitions	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Index of volume				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4.437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1951	144	4.274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120
1951 J	140	4.211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367			295.8	117	115
F	151	4.517	326	9.12	37.4	335	120	160	301.4	118	116
M	141	4.243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4.605	323	9.55	37.2	281			314.3	121	118
M	144	4.199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	173	315.3	124	118
J	149	4.301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119
J	139	3.940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	127	3.462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127	120
S	145	4.437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	151r	4.507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290			324.2	129	122
N	153r	4.557	316	9.74	27.7	323	134	169	324.0	129	126
D	141r	4.272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	144	4.337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426		186[1]	330.2	132	127
F	149[1]	4.560	313	7.77	27.4	447		168[1]	324.8r	133	128
M		4.639*	320			480			328.4	133	128

*Average of five weeks. [1]Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3]Great Britain. [4]Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	23.9	22.1	42.0
1951 M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.5	22.6	35.6
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.8	22.5	36.9
M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	21.6	21.3	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.7	40.6
S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.2	20.6	41.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	23.9	22.5	41.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5	22.7	22.2	41.7
D	219	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	20.4	20.8	42.0
1952 J	221[r]	231[r]	283[r]	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.3	22.5	42.2
F	222	232	283[r]	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.9	22.2[r]	23.3	42.2[r]
M	220	231[r]	283[r]	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2	22.9	22.0	42.3
A	216[p]	225[p]	276[p]	184[p]	60.1	1.6	1,598	416.2			

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-416
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	..	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	251.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	913	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 M	245.5	116.5	184.5	1.571	1,285	1,100	19.4	105	133	170.3
A	249.0	116.3	184.6	1.578	1,370	1,033	19.1	104	138	172.3
M	249.8	115.9	185.4	1.586	1,354	1,018	19.2	104	136	173.9
J	251.0	115.1	185.2	1.599	1,294	930	19.3	105	136	171.7
J	252.4	114.2	185.5	1.598	1,190	895	19.1	105	138	172.8
A	253.7	113.7	185.5	1.596	1,267	880	19.3	109	134	181.5
S	253.6	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721	19.4	107	128	187.3
O	257.5	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,155	833	19.6	108	121	185.0
N	256.5	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,388	818	20.0	112	117	177.7
D	258.6	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,435	801	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	257.7	113.0	189.1	1.639	1,250[r]	922	20.1	108	118	187.1
F	258.3[r]	112.5	187.9	1.643	1,330[r]	892	19.7[r]	106[r]	116	183.2
M	257.8	112.3	188.0	1.655[r]	1,416	963	19.6	105	114	185.2
A		111.9	188.7	1.656				103		183.6

[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. [2] Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. [3] Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. [4] Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA[4]				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1,079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 F		27,672	5,468	11,214		1,174	248	325		186	21
M		31,385	5,394	12,482		910	189	207		205	22
A		32,707	7,775	11,619		1,827	300	412		224	26
M		33,088	9,924	10,440		717	77	156		316	35
J	14,009	34,740	14,317	9,238	361	749	165	158	98	220	77
J		32,490	16,756	9,104		1,356	197	257		219	68
A		33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72
S		29,520	14,254	8,686		461	75	101		219	75
O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,481	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1951 F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74	643	1,408	861	327	516	1,297	435	331	4,056	10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

[1] Estimates are given by years as of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population. [4] Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths; D.B.S.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	777	1,664	622	563	832
1951 F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554	
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417	4,598	11,644	5,065	3,531	777	1,910	800	569	832
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,546	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	940	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1951 F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445	940	2,322	977	488	1,165	2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019

[1] As of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators[1]	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,7
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,4
1950	8,271	137	3,088	1,547	1,512	14,555	2,005	1,607	−45	18,1
1951[p]	9,640	201	3,655	2,138	1,595	17,229	2,386	1,763	−137	21,2

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services[2]	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services[4]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,7
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	−3,837	− 2	16,4
1950	11,862	2,323	801	1,026	1,389	1,005	4,185	−4,514	+45	18,1
1951[p]	13,062	3,120	778	1,215	1,814	1,650	5,099	−5,633	+136	21,1

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

[1] Accrued net income from farm production. [2] Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and hig construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of governm commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously prod military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. [3] Includes capital expenditures by private and governm business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and bus investors. [4] Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951."

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100[1]

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTUR
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Tota
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1951	212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3	219.5
1951 M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5	140.2	285.0	213.9
D	200.4	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0	204.9
1952 J	205.5	169.2	111.4	100.1	103.0	143.0	284.9	130.5	319.8	209.1
F	207.5	160.6	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6	254.8	114.5	340.2	213.2
M	211.6	162.2	114.6	103.0	102.9	150.0		106.2	266.5	218.5
A	213.9		118.8	106.7	104.5	154.0				220.2

[1] Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9
1951 M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2
1952 J	181.7	186.6	172.2	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9
F	185.7[r]	186.3	170.7	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7
M	190.0[p]	196.3	171.7	138.0	125.9	159.4	126.0	94.9	262.0	152.1
A	193.8[p]	203.2	177.5	166.4	160.9	186.5	122.0	95.2	315.6	160.5

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5
1951 M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8
1952 J	145.1	89.6	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7
F	159.5	85.8	246.8	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4
M	157.2	109.6	291.7	258.3	346.2	210.6	125.4	262.6	139.1	310.7
A	164.3	133.2	302.9	259.9	370.5	249.6	130.0	322.4	148.2	324.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3
1951 M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9
F	127.6	83.7	158.5	144.0	115.9	161.0	207.6	123.3	210.9	207.9
M	125.8	87.3	152.8	145.8	120.1	162.7	199.9	133.1[r]	206.6	204.9
A				135.7	99.4	161.2	182.2	136.3	202.3	198.7

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1
1951 M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1	254.6	180.1	341.3	328.6	245.4	195.3	304.8
F	225.5	178.0	171.3	254.0	183.6	335.8	320.8	246.7	200.5	352.0
M	223.1	174.0	168.6[r]		170.5				203.9[r]	374.3
A	211.1	177.7	166.5		168.4				217.7[p]	466.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1951	264.3	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6
1951 M	280.3	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	258.7	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2
N	256.5	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0
D	242.4	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2
1952 J	256.0	186.6	249.4	322.5	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9
F	260.5	198.5	254.8	324.0	306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	343.6	261.7
M	267.3[p]	204.2	260.3[r]	328.8[r]	346.9	284.4	367.0	172.3	348.9[r]	256.8
A	265.7[p]	143.4	261.4[p]	324.7	318.8	281.1		186.1	384.7	305.2

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								Electric Power	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	.	. .	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7	259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	219.6
1951 M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	216.0
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3
N	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	213.1
D	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7	344.3	251.4	220.3	220.4
1952 J	255.4	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	233.3
F	257.0	145.3	234.8[r]	124.6	238.5[r]	260.3[r]	447.9	282.4	240.5	232.6
M	264.6[r]	147.0[r]	259.6[p]	168.6	336.1	253.9[r]	392.1	289.8	233.4	229.6
A		150.6		194.0	385.2		362.5	283.8		235.5

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1951 Survey Averages	1951 March 3[1]	1951 June 2[1]	1951 Aug. 18[1]	1951 Nov. 3	1952 March 1
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over					
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,734	9,688	9,714	9,744	9,790	9,887
Civilian Labour Force	5,231	5,114	5,255	5,343	5,210	5,179
Agricultural	947	839	998	1,069	880	832
Non-agricultural	4,284	4,275	4,257	4,274	4,330	4,347
With jobs	5,123	4,944	5,172	5,266	5,110	4,967
At work—35 hours or more	4,467	4,200	4,632	4,579	4,458	4,305
At work—15 to 34 hours	381	428	335	309	451	389
At work—1 to 14 hours	96	109	114	79	82	93
Not at work but with jobs	179	207	91	299	119	180
Paid workers	3,745	3,628	3,752	3,798	3,800	3,725
Agricultural	100	68	112	130	90	87
Non-agricultural	3,645	3,560	3,640	3,668	3,710	3,638
Without jobs and seeking work	108	170	83	77	100	212
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,504	4,574	4,459	4,401	4,580	4,708

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

[1] Revised. See "Labor Force Bulletin, quarterly survey, week ended March 1, 1952." Revised survey averages for 1948, 1949 and 1950 will be published at a later date.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	803
1950 N	62	247	56	193	161	25	744
D	60	250	51	190	162	25	738
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	730
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	733
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	745
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	855
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	857
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	837
1952 J	71	281	59	212	181	29	833
F	74	287	59	212	186	28	846

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0[r]	409.0[r]	53.95[r]	266.7[r]	878.8[r]	57.04[r]	122.9[r]	273.4[r]	64.20[r]
A	177.8	411.1	54.27	208.2	711.1	59.13	122.1	278.5	65.78

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods[1]			Non-durable Goods[2]		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	536.6	54.89	159.9	348.8	47.74
1951 M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3[r]	458.0[r]	55.73[r]	238.4[r]	587.9[r]	59.90[r]	154.2[r]	364.7[r]	51.57[r]
A	188.0	466.4	56.52	240.9	604.1	60.93	153.9	367.4	52.07

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

[1]Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. [2]Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1[r]	45.07[r]	139.5[r]	317.8[r]	39.06[r]	163.4[r]	421.9[r]	49.87[r]
A	139.6	348.7	45.06	140.9	324.7	39.53	164.1	431.5	50.78

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4[r]	66.71[r]	245.7[r]	602.9	62.08[r]	283.6[r]	664.3[r]	62.37[r]
A	181.2	450.5	66.77	246.0	610.3	62.77	292.3	706.1	64.34

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4r	753.5r	59.64r	235.0r	502.8r	60.28r	153.2r	455.1r	55.81r
A	308.8	765.2	60.49	236.6	507.2	60.40	158.6	471.6	55.84

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5r	888.2r	59.16r	177.4r	349.8r	56.43r	185.9r	388.0r	61.56r
A	372.7	923.7	60.00	181.2	348.6	55.06	186.9	393.0	62.02

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3r	355.9r	45.93r	178.2r	296.7r	48.42r	178.3r	362.5r	33.97r
A	171.0	358.2	45.77	178.6	305.1	49.68	180.0	364.4	33.83

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 — Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7r	309.8r	45.24r	185.3r	430.2r	47.11r
A	206.0	358.3	34.62	149.1	331.7	47.66	194.4	444.0	46.33

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6r	412.7r	51.81r	187.5	429.0r	56.09r	167.8r	336.2r	51.52r
A	166.6	407.0	52.02	187.5	431.8	56.46	168.6	336.8	51.38

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.86
1951 M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7r	294.7r	50.44r	201.8r	431.4r	54.40r	183.9r	415.4r	58.71r
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.4	428.7	54.17	187.7	429.9	59.53

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9r	411.3r	44.41r	174.2r	393.0r	51.59r	147.2r	339.2r	42.94r
A	222.0	435.4	45.94	175.8	400.3	52.04	149.6	345.4	43.03

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434 3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3r	428.8r	56.05r	185.3r	388.9r	48.64r	198.7r	473.7r	57.72
A	194.2	433.6	56.39	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.5	486.0	58.41

16 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2r	493.2r	62.72r	167.5r	334.0r	48.62r	195.6r	428.3r	54.91r
A	227.5	552.7	67.73	168.8	338.3	48.87	199.1	442.8	55.77

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 M	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9r	145.0r	142.5r	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5r
A	146.9	146.1	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.4	120.5	135.5	89.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0[r]	115.6[r]	126.1[r]	102.2	140.8[r]	149.6[r]	143.4[r]	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.2	91.0	116.5	126.5	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.0	144.2	156.7

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	**117.6**	127.1
1951 M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	**114.1**	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	**115.0**	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	**115.4**	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	**116.2**	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	**117.5**	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	**117.7**	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	**120.3**	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	**122.4**	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	**123.9**	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	**125.3**	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	**123.9**	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	**129.0**	138.8
M	160.9[r]	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4[r]	138.4[r]	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.9**[r]	139.6[r]
A	160.2	147.0	140.7	164.4	144.1	139.0	126.8	167.5	130.8	**131.8**	140.5

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8[r]	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8[r]
A	43.1	45.0	38.3	42.0	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.2	41.5	40.6	39.6

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7[r]	39.2	42.1	41.7[r]	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1[r]	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.4	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14 First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS-PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI-CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS-TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	**22.3**
1951 A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	**22.7**
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	**22.4**
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	**22.1**
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	**21.8**
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	**21.6**
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	**21.5**
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	**21.7**
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	**21.5**
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	**21.6**
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	**21.7**
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	**21.5**
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	**21.5**
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	**21.8**

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707 8	202	52
1951 M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25[4]	20.95[4]	726.0[4]	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. [4] Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1951	75.1	0.6	9.8	3.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.1	2.4	10.6	1.2
1951 M	17.0	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.5	—	0.4	3.1	0.3	—
A	10.2	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.6	0.5	—
M	35.2	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.6	—
J	128.5	0.9	—	35.8	—	7.1	0.1	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.6	0.1	—	0.9	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.0	0.6	2.1
A	226.6	—	48.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.1	—
S	117.5	—	55.0	—	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.5
O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7
N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6
D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7[r]	18.0[r]	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1951	18.6	1.0	3.3	0.6	5.7	—	3.3	8.9	0.2	1.1
1951 M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	1.2	—	5.2
A	1.5	0.6	—	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5	4.4	—	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	62.7	2.5	—	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	2.4	—	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.9	0.4
A	55.8	0.2	6.6	0.9	22.2	—	25.5	58.0	0.4	0.7
S	13.2	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7
N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4
D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	6.0[r]	0.3[r]	0.2[r]	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2[r]	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	—	6.6	12.4	0.2	—	—	—	2.4	3.2

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17 Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1951 A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	.
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	. .
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	.
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	.
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	.
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	. .
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	. .
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	215.8
F	190.8	248.1	144.8	151.3	213.0	200.1	146.5	221.6	. .
M	189.1	241.7	146.3	152.5	211.2	200.8	146.9	218.3	. .
A	188.7	240.2	146.3	152.5	210.4	200.5	147.9	217.5	.
M	186.7	235.3	146.3	150.6	210.1	198.2	147.4	214.0	. .

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 M	241.9	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.4	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	219.9	172.7	215.1	198.8	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	243.0	218.2	154.4	213.5	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	243.7	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.4	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.0	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0

The data for 1952 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 M	302.6	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	248.8	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.4	271.6	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 M	328.5	275.8	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	288.4	253.9
A	326.1	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	317.9	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	307.8	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	293.5	275.8	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	282.4	275.8	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	269.6	266.3	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4

[1] Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. [2] From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 M	465.4	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.5	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 M	372.0	417.6	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.1	186.8	173.2	224.1	197.8	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	168.8	186.8	169.9	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.8	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.6	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.3	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	234.5	189.3	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	234.5	189.7	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	265.1	193.4	336.9	291.5
1951 M	239.4	244.0	306.0	290.3	282.6	213.8	272.9	198.8	347.1	294.1
A	239.2	244.8	307.0	293.9	287.6	216.2	265.4	199.2	331.6	292.1
M	239.3	244.3	306.1	294.0	289.5	217.4	265.3	194.6	336.1	292.9
J	244.0	243.6	304.0	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.7
J	242.5	245.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	307.7
A	237.1	245.0	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3	178.3	348.3	294.3
S	235.7	243.7	285.8	291.1	290.8	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	293.2
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.4	288.7
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	264.9	201.4	328.5	287.7
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	266.7	204.4	328.9	287.3
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	284.0
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	272.5[r]
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	248.3	213.3	283.3	267.6
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	245.4	217.1	273.7	

[1] Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	**2,362**	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,633	152	**4,785**	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261
1951 M	4,753	159	**4,912**	4,537	376	221	4,692	4,397	295
A	4,747	150	**4,897**	4,358	539	208	4,689	4,229	460
M	4,988	144	**5,132**	4,543	589	231	4,901	4,409	492
J	4,576	133	**4,709**	4,378	331	224	4,484	4,243	241
J	4,497	133	**4,630**	4,347	284	238	4,393	4,206	186
A	4,452	146	**4,597**	4,448	150	160	4,438	4,317	121
S	4,261	145	**4,406**	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128
O	4,752	169	**4,921**	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,777	161	**4,938**	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	**5,113**	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	**5,269**	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	**4,970**	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	**5,218**	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	**5,030**	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	**2,202**	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	**4,588**	12.20	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 M	**4,692**	12.14	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	**4,689**	11.06	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	**4,901**	11.04	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	**4,484**	10.42	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	**4,393**	10.71	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	**4,438**	10.88	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	**4,277**	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	**4,719**	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	**4,735**	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	**4,899**	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	**5,059**	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	**4,764**	14 63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	**4,981**	14.86	2 06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	**4,799**	13.92	2 22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	**1,308**	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,113	250	185	**1,549**	526	638	145	2,209	36	3,721	325
1951 M	1,117	181	195	**1,492**	570	538	147	1,039	20	2,511	335
A	1,148	139	106	**1,394**	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,719	322
M	1,165	123	61	**1,349**	592	479	159	3,040	32	4,357	328
J	1,102	140	62	**1,303**	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	**1,084**	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568	314
A	978	174	95	**1,247**	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	**1,512**	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	**1,877**	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	**2,048**	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028[r]	400	301[r]	**1,729**[r]	457	785	131	1,249	67	2,911[r]	335
1952 J	1,190	452	335	**1,977**	559	879	145	1,010	52	2,934	342
F	1,088	281	197	**1,566**	489	678	150	921	27	2,460	323
M	1,102	163	178	**1,444**	528	530	156	806	31	2,219	341
A								2,717	17		314

[1] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2] Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales				Sales	
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 M	5,840	2,494	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	4,030	10,568	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,460	8,838	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945			7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066								

[1] Includes gas used for house heating. [2] Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,128[r]	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486[r]	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,239	3,509
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,627	3,338

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979[r]	4,940[r]	14,436[r]	5,998[r]
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979[r]	4,940[r]	14,436[r]	5,998[r]
1952 J	2,833	4,231	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299[r]	5,299
F	2,395	3,523	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,129	4,558

 Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	44.9	25.3	40.9r	17.0	22.8	21.9	26.3	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.7r	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.5r	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.6r	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.3r	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.5r	13.0	24.5	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.5	23.6	37.2r	16.0	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.8	21.4	42.5r	13.9	23.4	24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.2	24.9	38.4r	16.8	23.0	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	44.1	39.5	40.7r	26.7	22.6	24.3	31.1	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	54.7	50.1	36.5	24.4	401.4	388.2	364	331	1,892	1,483
1951 M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4	72.5	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3	750.9	691.0	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	56.2	58.1	35.9	20.9	707.5	594.3	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	57.8	56.2	37.6	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314	1,983	889
N	57.7	63.6	37.4	24.7	622.0	347.7	372	245	1,977	1,709
D	58.3	46.5	40.5	25.0	151.3	255.9	376	234	1,968	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081r	2,040
A	58.7	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,527	1,177

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1951	81.0	78.5	315[r]	3.1	1.7	1,428	1,410[r]	103.2	39.0	41.9
1951 M	94.9	99.8	184[r]	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0
A	86.8	89.0	227[r]	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4
M	93.2	83.2	271[r]	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.8	37.1	43.2
J	83.0	77.9	349[r]	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.9	40.7	40.1
J	71.0	73.5	467[r]	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9	46.6	42.3
A	80.4	81.1	492[r]	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8
S	82.5	80.2	480[r]	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8
N	85.6	65.6	314[r]	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7
D	66.1	79.2	188[r]	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.6	33.2	41.2
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	30.4	43.0
A	81.3	79.0		1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	34.1	39.3

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH[1]						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	Feb.	March	Feb.	March	April [p]	Feb.	March
All Reporting Firms	**102.3**	**109.0[r]**	**101.4[r]**	**99.5[r]**	**98.0**	**5.7**	**5.1**
Consumers' Goods Industries[2]	107.2	113.7[r]	93.1[r]	85.8[r]	79.8	1.2[r]	1.0
All other Industries	101.3	107.9	101.7[r]	100.2[r]	98.9	6.6	6.1
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills	88.3[r]	95.6[r]	89.4	86.7	78.4	1.5	1.3
Rubber Products	101.7	115.3[r]	106.2	100.0[r]	115.9	1.1	0.9
Boots and Shoes	138.8	148.9[r]	80.2	78.1[r]	77.3	1.0	0.9
Textile Products ex. Clothing	94.8[r]	100.5[r]	90.2[r]	79.9[r]	80.2	1.9	1.6
Clothing	129.0[r]	152.5[r]	100.4[r]	87.1[r]	76.8	1.6[r]	1.2
Saw and Planing Mills	101.6[r]	108.3[r]	90.7[r]	78.4[r]	75.1	2.8	2.2
Iron and Steel Products	103.5[r]	106.5[r]	102.7[r]	101.6[r]	101.5	4.9	4.7
Motor Vehicles[3]	102.5	111.9	114.4	129.8	128.3	2.4	2.4
Transportation Equipment[4]	92.4[r]	111.2	103.5	104.7[r]	99.4	15.5	12.7
Non-Ferrous Metals	103.4	109.3	99.7	97.4	94.5	10.1	9.4
Electrical Apparatus	109.7	115.2[r]	105.3	104.1[r]	107.7	8.3	7.8
Chemical Products	94.1[r]	92.4[r]	79.1[r]	65.5[r]	82.6	0.5	0.4

Note: New Series. Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28%, of total value of production in 1950.

[1] Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. [2] Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. [3] Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. [4] Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3[r]	1,859.8[r]	635.1[r]	1,091.4[r]	192.7[r]	172.3	191.4[r]	162.3	193.3[r]	167.9
1951 M	2,956.0	1,553.0	540.4	862.6	158.8	175.0	168.7	169.5	167.1	155.5
A	3,039.4	1,587.3	553.4	898.7	163.3	171.4	173.9	166.4	169.2	158.2
M	3,121.5	1,608.9	562.7	950.0	167.7	186.5	177.1	174.3	168.9	177.4
J	3,293.7	1,690.4	588.1	1,015.2	176.9	183.6	185.1	169.2	175.7	178.4
J	3,388.9	1,770.2	594.3	1,024.4	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5	173.0
A	3,443.0	1,809.4	626.8	1,006.8	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.8	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3[r]	1,859.8[r]	635.1[r]	1,091.4[r]	192.7[r]	157.5	191.4[r]	146.6	193.3[r]	159.8[r]
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3[r]	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.6[r]	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8[r]	165.7[r]	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,551.6[r]	1,805.6[r]	651.6	1,094.4	190.8[r]	172.5[r]	184.8[r]	158.3[r]	188.1[r]	153.9[r]
A					186.9	178.1	179.8	164.8	182.5	164.8

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7[r]	138.0[r]	200.1[r]	179.7[r]	178.6[r]	198.7	198.7[r]	174.0	219.6[r]	220.0
1951 M	168.3	167.7	175.4	232.3	125.9	190.6	141.6	175.3	191.0	202.3
A	197.2	157.0	184.9	218.0	129.6	194.4	147.7	173.7	185.6	183.0
M	184.2	142.7	193.2	217.2	132.9	221.3	154.3	185.0	197.5	252.5
J	195.5	135.0	198.9	190.3	139.3	197.3	164.9	181.5	220.8	291.9
J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	173.6	162.2	227.7	324.1
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7[r]	106.3[r]	200.1[r]	135.6[r]	178.6[r]	227.4	198.7[r]	171.1	219.6[r]	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.9[r]	193.3[r]	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6[r]	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7[r]	154.5[r]	204.3[r]	183.5[r]	193.8[r]	219.9[r]	192.4[r]	180.3	234.4[r]	220.9[r]
A	167.5	145.4	195.4	199.1	187.3	224.3	192.9	178.5	234.3	239.3

[1] As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel[2]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	171.7	154.6	221.1	164.8	215.3	151.8	159.4	122.7	257.9	148.9	194.6	176.0
1951 M	150.9	144.4	186.2	179.5	180.0	189.9	156.8	154.7	186.5	140.0	141.5	174.3
A	151.2	150.4	191.5	193.3	195.2	170.0	162.8	143.0	184.4	140.6	148.6	170.7
M	157.0	164.3	209.1	168.1	193.7	163.2	169.0	121.2	191.1	153.2	157.6	183.2
J	157.4	171.7	221.6	154.0	216.9	150.9	176.2	122.8	203.6	149.5	168.5	187.7
J	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	171.7	134.0	221.1	140.1	215.3	124.7	159.4	83.5	257.9	154.3	194.6	164.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3[r]	130.2[r]	207.1[r]	172.0[r]	191.5[r]	160.3[r]	149.9[r]	156.4[r]	258.1[r]	147.6[r]	195.2	179.4[r]
A	149.1	145.7	204.7	169.2	192.9	156.1	146.3	139.0	252.0	146.3	200.1	184.8

	Machinery[3]		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment[4]		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[5]		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	205.4	183.8	218.3	198.6	135.4	241.0	199.2	183.5	213.4	179.4	348.1	300.6
1951 M	157.4	188.0	177.9	268.9	82.4	195.0	157.2	190.5	155.2	200.8	269.3	235.5
A	161.6	198.6	190.6	243.7	84.7	186.4	158.8	178.7	161.4	209.6	277.8	241.5
M	164.9	193.9	190.0	252.9	87.2	270.0	168.9	188.1	169.1	195.9	287.1	326.4
J	174.4	183.7	196.2	213.0	92.6	207.7	174.2	188.1	183.6	186.1	307.6	304.2
J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	205.4	182.5	218.3	192.2	135.4	381.4	199.2	195.7	213.4	153.2	348.1	303.2
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	235.5[r]	187.2[r]	217.3	203.7	151.2[r]	294.3[r]	204.3[r]	197.2[r]	216.6[r]	182.5[r]	306.9[r]	269.7[r]
A	213.2	201.9	204.8	239.7	154.8	288.5	205.3	183.1	201.2	178.0	309.4	281.0

[1] As at end of period. [2] Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. [3] Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. [4] Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. [5] Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	193.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8		705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84

[1]Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2]End of period. [3]The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4]Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A		13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72

[1]Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217

 Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	**2,067**	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	**2,743**	2,275	468
1951 F	702	1,455	135	441	233	**2,967**	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	**3,412**	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	**3,287**	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	**3,179**	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	**2,590**	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	**1,902**	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	**2,895**	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	**2,586**	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	**2,726**	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	**2,637**	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	**1,928**	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	**2,517**	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	**2,967**	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	**3,214**	2,921	293

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months[4]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	17,158	25,828	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 M	25,753	45,473	22,653			1,492		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182			1,469		
M	25,250	44,498	22,208	20,192	30,397	1,350	1,831	10,769
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995			907		
A	7,824	27,882	13,873	13,853	20,854	1,111	1,423	8,156
S	9,747	33,384	16,613			1,127		
O	12,607	35,642	17,783			1,108		
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	14,939	22,488	1,019	1,679	8,844
D	17,483	27,029	13,461			970		
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477			1,095		
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	14,256	21,460	1,164	1,946	9,167
M	17,730	30,938	15,412			1,194		
A	14,635	25,477	12,678					

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31 Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219 3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	. .	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 M	538.9	271.7	0.9	31.2	49.6	65.1	30.7	2.9	20.6	70.7	267.2
A	419.8	148.5	2.0	21.1	27.1	54.9	28.8	3.2	6.4	5.0	271.3
M	636.9	323.7	1.2	43.9	29.8	126.1	108.3	4.0	6.3	3.9	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9
1951 M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1951 F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	**254.2**	140.1	5.9	**400.2**
1951 F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	**241.1**	122.1	4.2	**367.4**
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	**266.1**	150.1	2.0	**418.2**
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	**264.7**	145.5	2.1	**412.3**
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	**282.2**	161.6	3.1	**446.9**
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	**260.4**	135.5	3.4	**399.3**
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	**239.8**	131.7	2.8	**374.3**
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	**234.9**	146.2	10.5	**391.6**
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	**225.5**	138.2	10.4	**374.2**
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	**260.5**	136 2	9.0	**405.8**
N	1 7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	**272.7**	132.6	10.2	**415.5**
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	**241.5**	137.7	6.1	**385.2**
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	**254.4**	158.7	12.0	**425.1**
F	1 4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	**258.2**	148.8	3.6	**410.6**
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	**254.8**	152.4	5.6	**412.7**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	

[1]As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2]Excluding producers' interchange. [3]Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4]Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
							Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1951	..	34.48	..	11.04	..	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1951 M	..	47.78	..	12.90	..	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.47	2.44	38.04	9,905
A	..	41.06	..	12.38	..	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.13	4.18	34.95	8,458
M	..	42.91	..	12.62	..	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.49	2.66	25.83	6,921
J	..	36.23	..	10.38	..	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.75	1.72	23.03	7,182
J	..	30.29	..	9.27	..	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.42	3.71	20.71	7,514
A	..	21.83	..	7.99	..	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.30	2.82	14.48	7,044
S	..	29.86	..	10.67	..	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01	4.42	18.58	5,684
O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	−0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406
M	37.88	34.21[r]	14.18	13.99[r]	23.69	20.22	1.33	25.02	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765
A	43.39	46.91	14.91	14.79	28.47	32.12	2.42	30.90	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346

[1]As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. [2]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[3]				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..		1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49[r]	18.06[r]	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54		13.26	15.98	24.06	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.81	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.54	0.52	0.75

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0		30.9	21.1		60.9		4.9	0.1	1.667		32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4.288	1.736	36
1951 M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5.351	3.251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4.843	2.528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3.529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2.829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2.630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3.663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6 4	8.8	4.038	1.591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4.498	2.471	37
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5.287	2.848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5.526	2.380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3.126	2.356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3.863	2.021	39
M	26 1	5.1	31 5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3.393	2.045	38
A								6.5	2.5			

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. (8) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Report: Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

ABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
939	**5,023**	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
951	**35,876**	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
951 M	**38,504**	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	**46,825**	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	**54,676**	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	**36,588**	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	**48,029**	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	**33,439**	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	**27,776**	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	**38,251**	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	**24,731**	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	**26,778**	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
952 J	**13,738**	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	**20,373**[p]	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	**27,871**[p]	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	**57,296**[p]	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
951 M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102		60	1.102	716	14.141	27.831	2,679	1.568	6.291	7.715
1950	79,833	461	83	2.288	1.228	19.695	36.148	3.140	1.900	7.222	7.667
1951 M	74,215	166	—	2.715	1.370	13.329	41.563	3.530	681	3.953	6.908
A	93,214	470	136	1.562	808	19.503	44.464	3.756	1,455	11,497	9.563
M	109,979	1.364	195	1.258	1.609	22.879	55.047	5.306	3.838	8.850	9.632
J	81,125	471	31	1.773	1.305	15.647	40.532	2.936	2,154	7.856	8.421
J	88,324	359	19	1.235	869	18.150	44,194	6.186	2.230	7.382	7.699
A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14.509	34.040	2.555	2.005	6.344	7.714
S	65,691	314	70	3.399	676	12.773	31.376	2.921	1.417	5.493	7.253
O	73,765	486	38	1.146	863	15.632	39.166	2.523	1.056	6.974	5.882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1.202	13.187	27.824	1.783	1.434	3.604	4.275
D	53,568	95	201	420	88	9.535	33.901	903	693	2.316	5.416
1952 J	28,031	101	10	102	109	4.656	17.989	313	196	1.284	3,271
F	41,114	183	—	239	294	6.079	24.151	400	389	2.217	7,162
M	60,232	172	1	426	326	12.051[r]	32.580[r]	3.565[r]	663	3.560[r]	6.889[r]
A	115,083	1.226	12	1.312	1.634	22.363	56.850	6.435	3.182	13.263	8.807

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34.328	657	7.923	15.928	5.980	3.841	2.780	3.355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40.649	1.179	10.637	18.593	6,331	3.909	3.615	5.305	20,044	9,194	1.027
1951 F	22.738	375	4.719	12.397	1.411	3.837	1.773	6.590	13.007	9,138	248
M	37.479	593	6.461	22.414	4.508	3.502	2.391	7.275	16.448	10.239	383
A	55.967	1.415	12.463	27.253	9.950	4.887	4.615	9.744	11.222	11.057	608
M	58.523	1.445	12.212	30.237	9.775	4.853	5.708	13.476	16.077	15.779	416
J	45.974	1.702	9.395	22.470	7.988	4.419	4.851	6.203	11.545	12,128	424
J	38.307	938	8.078	19.801	6.299	3.192	4.815	6.507	18.431	19.928	335
A	34.530	943	7.341	17.546	5.279	3.420	4.424	8.556	11.203	9.906	518
S	26.888	830	6.104	12.184	4.895	2.875	4.144	8.619	13.513	12.018	510
O	29.170	562	7.036	15.086	4.413	2.073	3.993	17.433	11.118	11.145	904
N	22.205	329	5.978	10.938	2.851	2.109	2.601	8.823	9.046	11.646	325
D	13.383	295	2.392	7.064	1.472	2,161	1.454	12,624	5.088	20.828	191
1952 J	10,972	137	1.752	6.926	642	1.516	1.338	6.294	5.063	3.667	696
F	20.275	175	4,026	9.696	1.558	4.820	1,920	4.080	8.717	5.733	387
M	31.925[r]	490	7.496[r]	15.921[r]	3.524[r]	4.494[r]	2.636[r]	4.709	11.030[r]	9.631[r]	300[r]
A	62.814	1.409	13.073	26.996	15.604	5.732	5.004	17.286	19.910	9.650	418

[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of February, 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

[2] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION

	CEMENT PRODUCTS[1]			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick[4]							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[2]	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production[3]	Producers' stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1951	3,466	5,513	19.35	31.21	40.81	329	182	101	104	5.39	24.37
1951 M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	26.03
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.53
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91	25.09	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.99
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67	25.37	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.87
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.54	27.00	366	216	118	147	4.70	24.51
A	2,877	6,466	27.35	34.30	26.92	323	237	121	149	5.51	27.03
S	3,265	5,428	22.85	32.78	29.06	316	187	126	157	4.72	24.34
O	3,029	5,719	24.98	35.03	29.30	324	191	129	137	4.97	27.38
N	2,166	4,778	19.11	28.57	30.99	302	106	106	65	4.90	24.72
D	1,352	3,091	13.31	26.26	40.81	294	57	33	30	3.29	18.56
1952 J	1,259	2,755	14.44	23.38	43.98	289	110	86	30	3.08	21.30
F	2,188	3,349	16.21	18.30[r]	41.69[r]	376	109	101	83	3.97	21.08
M	2,400	4,406	18.75	19.88	38.68	392	100	67	57	4.54	23.34
A	3,650	5,012	19.36			334	141	65	63	4.80	21.14

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[6]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick[4]	Structural Tile[4][5]	Drain Tile[4]	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1951	1,410	29.7	16.0	1,599	544.6	286.3	5,788	4.4	20.6	7.5	8,083
1951 M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	538.9	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	419.8	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	636.9	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681	35.4	19.9	2,168	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696
A	1,754	34.4	17.9	2,051	696.3	315.2	7,501	4.6	23.4	6.9	8,031
S	1,542	30.6	16.0	2,172	554.3	281.8	6,778	4.1	19.7	7.1	6,874
O	1,649	34.8	18.8	2,439	479.3	318.1	5,787	3.8	22.1	8.6	7,213
N	1,277	26.9	15.2	1,730	360.4	285.3	5,948	3.5	22.3	8.5	6,426
D	783	16.4	13.0	901	317.7	258.8	3,685	2.2	15.3	7.4	5,258
1952 J	851	20.2	13.9	2,032	418.8	223.9	3,563	2.2	15.4	8.0	6,743
F	1,175	20.6	14.9	859	489.2	250.6	3,088	2.4	23.6	8.1	7,483
M	1,502	22.9	15.8	1,006	541.4	280.4	1,704	3.3	30.4	7.6[r]	8,280
A	1,576					291.9	2,218				10,191

[1]Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. [2]Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [3]Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1951 and 1952 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. [4]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [5]Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [6]Planks and boards and flooring. [7]Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1950										
3rd qtr.	603.31	181.42	141.69	10.71	29.02	38.01	12.60	24.67	—	223.34
4th qtr.	729.75	254.18	143.95	37.28	72.95	44.59	11.59	10.45	12.70	269.37
1951										
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81	240.64
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1950										
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	18.10	102.18	18.60	21.08	14.12	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	138.17	92.06	8.36	30.79	71.94	12.94	25.70	15.38	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83
1950									
3rd qtr.	4.19	8.82	9.74	93.85	175.14	50.51	132.17	101.30	27.60
4th qtr.	5.81	12.47	15.93	102.92	171.14	92.08	163.19	130.54	35.68
1951									
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 M	78	45	17	364	17.9	1.8	2.1	44.1	14.0	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.8	2.7	1.4	46.8	13.8	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.7	4.0	0.9	49.2	15.6	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	15.4	4.5	0.9	43.5	15.3	8.0
J	97	53	18	285	15.8	4.4	0.7	35.0	14.4	8.1
A	100	48	46	300	14.2	4.3	0.8	25.5	12.7	11.9
S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	65.5	15.0	22.8

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg [1]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs [2]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto [3]	Barley No. 1 feed [4]	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.4	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 M	..	260.4	347.1	17.4	122.2	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	219.1	256.4	331.6	16.4	137.0[r]	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.1[r]	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	228.5	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A		224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918

[1]Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. [2]Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. [3]Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. [4]Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat[1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[2]	Oats[1]	Barley[1]	Rye[1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products: Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	10.76	2.00	0.59	1.19	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0 11
1951	19.57	4.50	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 M	11.07	5.22	1.81	0.69	0.31	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.02	0.30
A	12.71	5.81	2.03	1.25	0.25	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.01	0.13
M	17.70	6.68	7.82	3.86	1.03	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	—	0.10
J	25.50	4.81	4.71	4.08	2.07	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.09	0.10
J	27.72	4.16	7.94	2.05	1.98	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.06	0.12
A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.25	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	4.04	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	3.10	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.05	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	5.36	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78

[1] Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advices from American grain correspondents. [2] Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [3] Monthly averages of crop year.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1.315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1.366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2.122	44.82	31.88	64.02
1951 A	1.292	347	16.86	3.92	34.96	1.866	10.15	18.11	17.94
M	1.706	362	28.77	9.00	53.96	2.957	16.36	21.24	31.46
J	1.975	356	39.18	14.29	66.25	3.279	32.56	27.44	62.61
J	1.862	347	36.34	13.55	56.97	3.939	45.94	37.33	84.11
A	1.768	347	34.53	13.38	50.11	3.456	55.70	41.29	92.58
S	1.552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2.170	62.61	45.01	95.08
O	1.398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1.628	66.11	42.03	88.57
N	1.066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1.225	56.58	36.96	75.17
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1.201	44.82	31.88	64.02
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1.129	36.05	31.25	50.47
F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1.330	25.58	29.68	38 59
M	1.050	377	10.74	1.71	26.34	1.511	17.36	26.92	32.23
A			19.10	3.62	40.76	2.149	17.06'	26.08'	39.10
M			31.74	7.85	58.61	2.740			

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review, Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 M	1,611	30.2	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.4
A	2,305[r]	62.3[r]	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.3
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.5

[1]Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2]Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.92	1.01	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12
1951 M	87.1	2.21	1.16	10.84	3.01	6.52					
A	86.4	2.09[r]	1.29	9.54	3.84	3.55					
M	83.7	2.11	1.48	7.73	3.85	6.42	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25					
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.45	6.17					
A	64.4	1.70	0.57	7.80	1.88	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.49	6.26	0.17
S	76.1	1.80	0.70	8.33	2.37	13.12					
O	75.9	1.93	0.86	10.15	2.80	12.89					
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.35	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76[r]	9.40	2.95	8.31					
F	74.1	1.81	0.69	9.39	2.94	6 94	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.18
M	77.3	1.93	1.12	8.83	2.57	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	1.19	9.25	3.18	5.76					

[1]Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2]Includes Newfoundland. [3]Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded — Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.31r	17.48r	17.37r	4.53r	46.63
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4 85	14.32	20.76	4.42	28.35r
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	72.28r
4th qtr.	10.40r	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24r	15.01r	24.70r	14.90r	4.13r	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.40	12.57	9.05	15.20	15.01	4.95	35.38

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.18r	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.04r	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.17r	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78r	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.64	1.36	11.71	6.45	4.08	10.25	2.99	9.78	19.84	19.33

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6

[1] Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 M	851.6	141.1	17.1	38.5	72.6	14.4	178.3	39.0	42.3	7.3	36.1
A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.1	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.2	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.4	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	146.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.4[r]	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3
A	919.9	142.9	15.7	42.8	75.1	16.5	194.2	47.2	48.5	9.8	41.8

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 M	13.3	12.6	26.8	16.6	19.1	5.3	59.1	204.8	343.9	146.8	97.0
A	14.4	15.3	27.0	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.3	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3	204.7	334.5	161.7	98.8
A	13.4	12.2	28.6	11.0	19.7	5.0	64.3	226.8	343.2	187.7	97.9

[1]Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2]Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1r	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 F	58.3	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.8r	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.4	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1		25.5		9.5		5.1		3.8		12.2	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 F	44.8	39.5	2.2	8.0	1.7	15.9	0.8	4.0	2.4	8.2	8.3	37.9
M	55.0r	40.8r	3.2	9.0r	2.8	17.2r	1.0	4.3r	2.6	8.4r	12.5	42.3r
A	48.3r	40.5	3.1r	8.9	2.7r	17.0	1.1r	4.8	2.3r	8.2	11.3r	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.8	36.4
M	58.9	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.8	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.4		3.8		3.5		1.1		2.7		14.4	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47 Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,611.3	1,882.4r	72.0r	728.8r	28.0	194.4	7.5	533.8	20.5	505.5r	104.0r	401.5r
1951 1st qtr.	2,249.6	1,589.0	70.6	660.6	29.4	183.8	8.2	476.8	21.2	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,030.4r	72.2r	780.0r	27.8r	192.8r	6.9r	587.2r	20.9r	505.5r	104.0r	401.5r
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,618.4	69.9	695.8	30.1	193.3	8.4	502.5	21.7	445.2	94.3	350.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5r	75.1r	132.8	25.8r	31.6r	73.2	40.8	52.4	453.0	214.2r	71.1r
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	102.3	22.1	26.4	72.5	42.6	65.3	450.8	207.9	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8r	75.1r	172.2	34.0r	31.6r	76.0	39.9	52.4	366.3	192.7r	71.1r
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.8	58.8	108.4	23.7	28.6	66.8	39.8	52.2	401.2	209.6	59.1

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 M	338.9	441.9	334.3	321.8	416.6	316.0	281.2	271.2	473.2	381.6
A	352.4	559.1	334.9	249.7	324.8	272.5	278.5	296.7	504.7	435.8
M	372.6	520.0	362.6	229.4	317.4	250.6	319.5	354.5	525.2	416.0
J	357.3	504.2	312.8	203.3	236.5	195.8	321.2	339.9	481.7	432.6
J	338.7	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	418.3	428.7
A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2	363.5
M	335.3r	479.8r	323.7	271.9r	361.2r	270.1r	292.1r	306.3r	411.0r	390.9
A	361.5	519.5	366.8	263.4	330.0	240.1	309.7	364.8	444.8	441.5

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100		Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 M	113.2	119.3	94.9	290.2	1.6	23.0	10.6	4.9	7.6	1.4	1.0
A	115.2	121.2	95.0	295.2	1.3	20.6	12.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	1.2
M	126.2	121.9	103.5	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.0	99.1	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	123.8	118.0	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9[r]	111.5[r]	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1[p]	110.8[p]	346.8	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 M	8.8	0.6	5.3	2.1	2.6	1.8	8.8	2.7	26.5	3.2	4.7
A	7.5	0.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	27.5	3.5	3.5
M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
[1]Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 M	27.2	43.3	7.1	—	2.3	1.4	13.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	10.8
A	26.6	42.3	6.6	0.6	2.4	3.1	10.8	3.4	6.4	2.6	12.7
M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	13.8

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1951 M	5.5	3.9	10.7	3.3	5.4	4.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2
A	9.3	3.2	11.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5
M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.5	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2

[1]Does not include re-exports. [2]Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948 = 100					Million dollars				
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 F	124.9	122.3	102.1	274.17	10.09	1.91	1.86	3.04	6.90	7.30	3.07
M	156.0	124.6	125.2	342.50	12.86	2.86	3.16	4.47	8.44	9.92	2.57
A	179.0	128.1	139.7	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.5	142.2	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	129.9	126.1	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6[r]	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.4[p]	128.2[p]	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
						Million dollars					
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 F	3.08	9.17	7.15	8.58	1.32	7.41	5.88	2.54	5.49	3.36	2.65
M	3.50	12.13	12.42	9.56	2.24	8.55	5.77	3.49	7.24	4.10	3.08
A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
951 F	3.88	0.01	10.66	2.14	5.56	13.46	20.77	23.61	12.08	1.27	2.04
M	4.98	0.03	14.67	3.07	7.10	16.51	25.96	27.95	15.91	2.04	2.92
A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.42	19.62	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98	15.92	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
951 F	7.81	8.13	2.65	13.12	2.21	20.11	3.46	13.99	2.68	1.35	12.39
M	10.38	12.20	3.35	10.51	2.82	23.75	3.86	17.36	3.44	2.37	14.93
A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.75	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82	327.02	101.52	33.37	67.76	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	346.81		93.31		71.02		2.36		4.96	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41	14.32	22.17	19.54	14.69
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.30	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85		253.50		181.10		26.75		28.00	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	−12.8	18.3	−43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	−0.6	−0.5	1,778.6
1951 M	−48.5	9.3	−52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	−0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	−92.9	−7.1	−92.3	16.2	86.4[r]	28.5	6.2	−0.5	1.9	1,664.3
M	−78.1	3.8	−61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	−1.9	−1.6	−2.2	1,681.6
J	−44.6	11.5	−50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	−1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	−29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	−0.2	0.2	1,668·7
A	−3.9	27.6	−33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	−22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	−3.0	−1.0	−5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	−27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	−30.2	—	−31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	−11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	−22.2	0.6	−24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	−9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	−37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	−0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	−40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	−1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	31.5	45.5	−64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	−0.8	—	1,787.2

[1]Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. [2]Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. [3]As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.7	682
1951 F	224	309	—	472	..	..	..	—	33.3	524
M	259	351	—	498	..	..	..	—	42.0	634
A	275	279	243	523	..	..	..	1,981	42.6	633
M	141	63	1,071	569	..	..	..	3,698	49.6	690
J	113	45	1,321	573	..	..	..	3,822	58.7	680
J	197	53	1,563	540	..	..	..	3,842	58.0	703
A	83	77	1,143	477	..	..	..	3,946	60.1	812
S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..	..	3,842	61.2	708
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,981	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	—	
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	—	—
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	—	—

[1]Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2]Annual data are averages of nine months. [3]Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packinghouse Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	315.8	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.0	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	358.4	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.4	24.7	25.0	8.2	8.9	12.6	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.5

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,969[r]	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56 — As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1951 A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M		579.4		21.9	44.6	82.8		34.3	2,180

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev.			
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										LIABILITIES
		Securities									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
	Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	**1,540**	43	120	219	
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	**3,931**	57	472	261	
1951 F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	**4,093**	61	448	243	
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	**3,986**	56	376	263	
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	**3,924**	55	499	248	
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	**3,886**	58	467	263	
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	**3,838**	53	395	267	
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	**3,840**	59	468	267	
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	**3,832**	58	497	310	
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	**3,876**	56	387	259	
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	**3,876**	57	544	267	
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	**3,894**	53	552	253	
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	**3,876**	58	627	249	
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	**3,927**	58	456	264	
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	**4,003**	52	517	291	
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	**4,095**	54	551	270	
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	**4,068**	57	528	250	

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	**3,592**	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	**9,385**	—
1951 F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	**9,354**	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	**9,284**	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	**9,403**	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	**9,370**	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	**9,256**	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	**9,323**	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	**9,378**	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	**9,276**	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	**9,440**	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	**9,544**	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	**9,610**	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	**9,343**	
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	**9,409**	
M	98	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	**9,613**	
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	**9,672**	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,598	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2] Includes all other liabilities. [3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active notice	Other	*Deduct float*	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,269	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,261	2,889			*528*		42		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Excluding Government of Canada. [6] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	Estimated 1951-52
	Million dollars				
REVENUES					
Ordinary Revenue					
Customs Import Duties	293.0	223.0	225.9	295.7	353.0
Excise Duties	196.8	204.7	220.6	241.0	222.0
Excise Taxes	640.8	636.1	571.5	686.8	899.0
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,286.9	1,342.8	1,270.9	1,523.3	2,171.7
Postal Revenue	77.8	80.6	84.5	90.4	105.0
Sundry	134.6	161.9	155.4	181.4	215.2
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,629.8	2,649.1	2,528.7	3,018.7	3,965.9
Special Receipts	241.9	122.3	51.4	93.8	37.2
Total Revenues	**2,871.7**	**2,771,4**	**2,580.1**	**3,112.5**	**4,003.1**
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	79.6	61.8	75.0	142.8	66.9
Citizenship & Immigration	10.1	16.2	17.7	20.7	23.4
Defence Production	—	—	—	—	39.7
External Affairs	29.6	14.5	16.7	22.1	38.1
Finance—					
Interest on Public Debt	455.5	465.1	439.8	425.2	430.7
Compensation to provinces	122.5	84.4	84.8	105.2	107.1
Government contribution to the superannuation Account	3.5	4.1	5.5	81.8	110.9
Other appropriations	190.2	147.6	215.2	140.3	135.3
Fisheries	4.3	5.4	7.6	9.0	8.7
Justice	8.5	9.9	11.0	12.4	14.5
Labour	49.2	60.4	56.1	62.6	64.8
Legislation	4.3	3.8	5.2	4.7	6.0
Mines & Technical Surveys	8.1	21.1	29.7	21.1	27.5
National Defence	200.7	268.8	384.9	782.5	1,401.0
National Health & Welfare	10.9	14.4	16.9	17.3	21.1
Family Allowances	263.2	270.9	297.5	309.5	320.5
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	59.1	66.8	93.2	103.2	83.5
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	7.5	15.7	18.9	24.9
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	—	—	55.0
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board	12.1	13.1	16.2	18.0	25.1
National Revenue	33.9	45.4	47.8	46.1	45.8
Post Office	67.9	77.6	82.6	91.8	98.1
Public Archives	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2
Public Works	36.8	51.1	67.1	73.6	76.7
Resources and Development	8.7	12.4	23.3	28.9	31.9

Note: Expenditures for previous fiscal years, under a number of departments and categories, have been transferred to where the items are included in the estimated figures for 1951-52.

Source: The Budget, April 8, 1952.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	Estimated 1951-52
	Million dollars				
EXPENDITURES (concluded)					
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	12.0	13.7	16.0	19.8	27.5
Secretary of State	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4
Trade and Commerce	45.1	46.4	34.6	27.3	22.1
Transport	71.5	98.3	123.4	85.1	102.1
Veterans Affairs					
Pensions	77.1	103.0	96.1	95.6	103.8
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	73.7	69.6	69.5	71.6	76.5
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	78.3	44.8	25.1	13.5	6.7
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits	84.2	36.1	22.6	16.9	9.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	8.1	8.0	7.4	6.3	5.6
Other appropriations	15.2	15.4	25.7	12.5	13.7
Other Departments	69.8	15.8	16.1	12.0	18.4
Total Expenditures	**2,195.6**	**2,175.9**	**2,448.6**	**2,901.2**	**3,647.4**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	676.1	595.5	131.5	211.3	355.7
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS Net Increase or Decrease (−)					
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies					
Railway and Steamship Companies	81.7	4.1	−21.0	20.2	138.6
Central Housing and Mortgage Corporation	22.5	68.0	91.5	79.4	77.7
Miscellaneous	2.6	7.1	25.5	2.7	1.5
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies	106.8	79.2	96.0	102.3	217.7
Other Loans and Investments					
United Kingdom and Other Governments					
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946	368.0	37.0	120.0	20.0	−14.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942	−111.3	−29.5	−9.9	−40.6	−31.1
Export Credits Insurance Act	130.9	68.2	−11.0	−22.9	−19.8
Other	−5.7	2.1	5.5	0.1	5.3
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments	381.9	77.8	104.6	−43.4	−59.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	37.5	21.9	7.3	14.6	9.4
Other	−50.5	−7.2	20.4	−4.3	−2.1
Total Other Loans and Investments	369.0	92.5	132.4	−33.0	−52.2
Total Working Capital Advances	−14.7	−11.5	−3.9	1.0	6.4
Sinking Fund and Other Investments	—	—	—	5.5	3.3
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments	**461.1**	**160.2**	**224.5**	**75.8**	**175.2**

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	589	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951*	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1951 M	126.0	1.01	0.25	3.84	3.20	36.04	53.48	6.15	3.19	8.64	10.24
A	137.1	0.84	0.33	4.10	2.88	37.54	60.10	7.50	3.06	8.73	12.06
M	133.7	1.00	0.33	3.82	3.46	35.30	57.83	7.66	3.42	9.00	11.91
J	139.4	0.99	0.36	4.23	3.34	37.27	59.79	7.48	4.49	9.54	11.93
J	137.1	1.07	0.32	4.88	3.38	34.54	60.06	7.20	4.86	9.41	11.35
A	110.1	0.88	0.47	3.30	2.82	30.01	44.51	5.52	3.66	7.84	11.11
S	107.0	0.84	0.41	3.50	2.50	28.67	44.47	5.55	3.39	7.11	10.54
O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

*Annual and monthly data for 1951 have been revised for change in the reporting practice of three companies.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies[1]

TABLE 61 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	**20.56**	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	**18.62**	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	**21.33**	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	**20.33**	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	**20.90**	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	**20.15**	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	**20.04**	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	**19.10**	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	**18.59**	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	**20.74**	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	**22.63**	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	**22.75**	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	**21.44**	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	**21.34**	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	**21.65**	16.21	2.87	2.57

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	. .	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	**23.48**	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 1st	**23.94**	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	**22.54**	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	0.99	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	**22.15**	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	**25.29**	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	**25.68**	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03

[1] Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 — Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL[1]		PROVINCIAL[1]		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[2]	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT[3]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	196[r]	370[r]	12[r]	105[r]	+276[r]	+162[r]	1,400
1950 4th	973	933	37	37	137	16	44	+108	+148	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	43	69[r]	100	1	22	+ 79	− 44[r]	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	28[r]	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 97[r]	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	110	2	23	+ 88	+ 42	1,400
4th	565	615	110[r]	64[r]	105[r]	4	38[r]	+ 71[r]	+ 67[r]	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	41	49	—	23	+ 26	+ 49	1,400

[1] Direct and Guaranteed. [2] Federal, Provincial and Corporation. [3] Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
		Investors' Index								
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160·6r
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157·2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	FAILURES				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 F	134	55	21	58	2,097	68	1,456	547	71	88
M	132	52	25	55	2,268					
A	124	56	20	48	2,346					
M	97	42	22	33	1,784	51	1,223	521	39	99
J	100	37	16	47	1,666					
J	107	50	16	41	2,398					
A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	143	57	27	59	2,346					
F	137	52	24	61	2,089	95	1,322	460	58	100
M	124	58	23	43	1,672					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.
[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.
[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments[1]	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.47	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4[r]	12.66
M						937				50.6	12.79

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.*

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JULY 1952

VOLUME XXVII NUMBER 7

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1952

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Current Economic Conditions

Evidence of continued high level activity is provided by a number of current statistical series, the chief ones of which are the mid-year investment forecast and the latest monthly series on labour income, retail sales and foreign trade. The mid-year investment survey shows that businessmen have revised upward their earlier expectations of new capital expenditures to be made in 1952. Their June estimate of $5.2 billion constitutes an upward revision of 4 per cent over the earlier estimate made last December. If this goal is achieved, new investment this year will be 13 per cent greater than last year in value and 8 per cent larger in volume. A continued advance in consumer expenditure on goods is indicated by the May and June statistics of retail sales. The May figures for all stores, including department, chain and independent stores, were up 13 per cent above May of a year ago. June department store sales were up only 11 per cent above June of a year ago, but it may be noted that there were fewer selling days including one less Saturday in June of this year. Particularly notable in the general increase in retail sales were the sales of motor vehicle dealers, furniture stores and appliance and radio stores; these were up 31 per cent, 33 per cent and 22 per cent respectively in the May over May comparisons. Both production and employment showed divergent movements among the components, but the total indexes in May were substantially the same as in the preceding month. Monthly labour income for April was 12 per cent above April of a year ago. The cost-of-living index was 187.3 at June 2, more than 2 per cent above a year ago. The small advance between May 1 and June 2 was due largely to high potato prices which subsequently declined somewhat. There is no definite evidence of either upward or downward trends in general wholesale prices. Individual price adjustments are more noticeable than any overall change in either direction. During the month of June the weekly wholesale price index of Canadian farm products declined fractionally while industrial materials showed no change. In the field of foreign trade, merchandise exports in May amounted to $381 million and imports were $388 million. The total value of domestic exports in May was 18 per cent above May of a year ago, and as prices were approximately the same as a year ago, the volume of exports was also 18 per cent above May, 1951.

Revised Estimates of Capital Expenditure

The forecast of total capital expenditure for 1952, as revised in the mid-year survey, is $5,181 million, 4 per cent above the estimates at the beginning of the year, and 13 per cent greater than the investment figure for 1951. After allowing for estimated higher average costs, the physical volume of investment this year may be up 8 per cent over 1951. Reasons given for the revisions include: 1. Initiation of new projects on which information was not available earlier. 2. Work has advanced to a point where management can provide more accurate and complete estimates than was possible in December, 1951. 3. Some construction work is advancing more rapidly because labour and supplies are more readily available than first estimated. 4. Earlier delivery dates were obtained for some types of machinery and equipment.

TABLE 1. Dollar and Percentage Changes of the 1952 Revised Estimates from 1951

	Increases	
	Millions of dollars	Per Cent
Utilities	254	+28
Manufacturing	251	+33
Government Departments	182	+31
Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells	35	+21
Agriculture and Fishing	17	+ 3
Institutional Services	17	+ 7
Construction	9	+11
TOTAL	765	
	Decreases	
	Millions of dollars	Per Cent
Commercial Services	25	- 23
Trade – Wholesale and Retail	24	- 11
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	22	- 28
Forestry	12	- 18
Residential Housing	82	- 10
TOTAL	165	

1950 mid-year revisions from 1952 beginning of year estimates of capital expenditures are upward in all but three of these groups. Institutional services were revised downward; construction and residential housing unchanged.

The sectors in which the revised forecasts show the largest investment increases over 1951 are those related to primary production and defence. The sectors in which estimates indicate declines in investment expenditures, as Table 1 shows, are related mainly to consumer goods and services. These trends were previously noted in the beginning of the year forecasts and they are continued in the recent revisions. It should be noted that the surveys for this forecast were made before the United States steel disputes. By how much this factor will cause revisions in the above estimates is not known at the present time.

When comparing the revised estimates with the 1951 figures, it is apparent that the large increases in investment expenditures in utilities are expected to take place chiefly in central electric stations, steam railways and pipe lines. While the total of manufacturing industries showed a substantial gain of 33 per cent, over the 1951 figures, some of the subgroups, not shown in the table, indicate much larger increases: Chemical products are up 130 per cent in the revised estimates over 1951, and the revisions are more than 20 per cent up from the beginning of the year estimates; iron and steel now have an estimated investment of 63 per cent higher than the 1951 figure; revised estimates for the non-ferrous metals industries are 90 per cent above 1951, thus raising by about 45 per cent the earlier figures for 1952; investment in petroleum and coal products industries is up in the revised estimates by 60 per cent over the 1951 figures, while electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic minerals are also higher by more than 20 per cent and 13 per cent respectively. The revised estimates in agriculture and fishing place new 1952 investment modestly above the 1951 figure.

By contrast, decreases in investment expenditures were forecast in foods and beverages, leather products, clothing, wood products, printing and publishing, as well as in trade and finance.

Employment and Labour Income

Canadian labour income in April 1952 moved up an estimated $2 million from March to reach $854 million. This figure is $91 million or 12 per cent above that for April 1951. The June issue of the Review, making quarterly comparisons year-to-year, noted that the rate of increase in labour income seemed to be declining. The 12 per cent rise for the April comparison is below the quarterly average of 14 per cent for the first quarter of 1952 over first quarter of 1951, suggesting that the declining rate of increase is continuing.

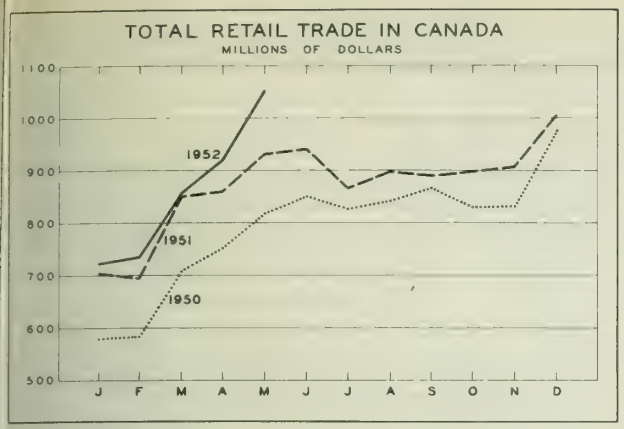
With one exception, labour income for all industrial groups showed either modest gains or no change at all from March. The total for the primary industry group (agriculture, forestry, fishing, trapping and mining), as shown in Table 8, is down by $10 million or by 14 per cent. Seasonal curtailment in logging was a big factor in this decline. The finance and services group remains the same as for March; manufacturing is up $2 million, the distributive industries by $4 million and construction by $5 million. The March-April increases in 1952 for the last three of these groups have not been so large as those from March to April, 1951.

The preliminary figure for time lost in labour disputes indicates another large upward movement in May, following that in April. The May preliminary figure of 247.7 thousand man-working days shows the effect of 5 large stoppages in textiles and clothing, which account for about 57 per cent of the total. Considerably more time was lost in each of the first five months of this year than in the corresponding month of either 1951 or 1950. (There were 42 strikes and lockouts reported for May, 1952.)

Although the number of ordinary claimants on live unemployment registers of the Unemployment Insurance Commission dropped from 218 thousand in April to 143 thousand in May of this year, they remain 55 thousand higher than in May 1951. The total amount of benefit payments at $10.4 million in May likewise is down ($2.9 million) from April this year, but higher (by $4.7 million) than in May 1951.

Retail Sales

The May estimate of total retail trade was $1,053 million. This continues the upward trend from January, and is an increase of 13 per cent over the May 1951 figure. The January to May sales of $4,288 million represent an increase of 6 per cent over the corresponding



1951 period and of 24 per cent over the corresponding 1950 period. All geographic regions contributed to the national trend.

Furniture stores and motor vehicle dealers received the largest sale gains compared with May, 1951. Furniture store sales were up 33 per cent. Sales of motor vehicle dealers establishing an all time high of over $240 million in May of this year, or 31 per cent higher than in May, 1951. The number of new motor vehicles sold was up 38 per cent over May of last year. Appliance and radio store sales were 22 per cent higher; family clothing store sales were up 7 per cent and shoe store sales were up 9 per cent in the same comparison.

On the other hand, four out of 21 trades reported declines in May 1952 compared with May of last year; these were lumber and building material dealers, meat stores, men's clothing stores, and hardware stores. However, none was down more than 7 per cent.

Prices

The 0.6 point advance in the cost-of-living index between May 1 and June 2 occurred after the index had declined 4.8 points in the first four months of 1952. The items causing the slight rise were chiefly of domestic origin. Food prices, having fallen 15 points from January 1 to May 1, rose 1.7 points in May; an increase of nearly 13 cents per ten pounds of potatoes, with higher prices in some other fresh vegetables and in pork, was enough to raise average food prices. Rents continued their upward trend to reach 147.9 in the June 2, index. At the same time a number of components showed declines; the clothing index fell off to 209.3 from the May 1 index of 210.1, but is still up 6.8 points from June 1, 1951; home furnishings and services declined a point, as electrical equipment, furniture and floor covering prices declined. Seasonal decreases in coal and coke lowered the fuel and light index from 150.6 to 149.8.

A reduction of 2.1 points from April in the general index of wholesale prices brought the index down to 224.8 for May, making the May figure 7 per cent below that of May 1951. The wholesale index of Canadian farm product prices dropped 1.1 points to 244.3 for May, which is 8 per cent below the May 1951 figure. The weekly index of industrial material prices showed a considerable degree of stability during the month of June.

External Trade

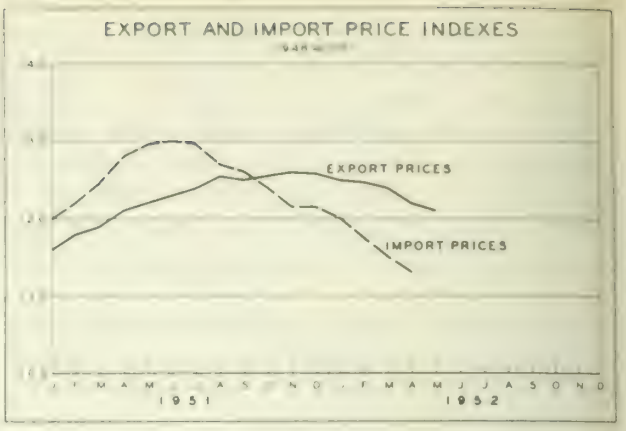
Canadian domestic merchandise exports moved up in total value in May to reach $381 million, according to preliminary estimates. This is an increase of nearly 18 per cent over the May, 1951 figure. For the first five months of 1952 merchandise exports were $1,715 million, or 20 per cent over the same period in 1951. Sharp gains in exports of wheat and other grains, aluminum, aircraft and parts, copper and nickel are noted when comparing May, 1952 and May, 1951, as well as when comparing the first five-month totals of the two years. Farm implements and machinery, zinc, asbestos, and precious metals also show increases both in the May comparisons and in the five-month comparisons between 1951 and 1952. On the other hand, cattle, beef and veal show the expected large declines both in the five-month and May comparisons. Wheat flour, fish and its products also are lower both in the May amounts and the five-month totals; wood pulp and lead are lower in the May comparison, but higher this year for the five-months as a whole.

Exports to the United Kingdom reached a new May high for recent years. There were also large increases over May, 1951 in the value of exports to India and Pakistan, and upward movements to important European and Latin American markets. Although the value of exports to the United States for May, 1952 was only $199 million compared with $209 million

in May, 1951, the five-month total for 1952 to that market remained slightly above the 1951 total.

The preliminary May import figures indicate a decline of 4 per cent in value from May a year ago. This decline was due largely to decreases in imports from the United Kingdom and other Commonwealth countries of 24 and 37 per cent respectively. Imports from foreign countries other than the United States decreased by 11 per cent; by contrast, imports from the United States increased by 4 per cent between May, 1951 and May, 1952.

The export and import price indexes (as shown in the accompanying chart) provide a measure of the movements in merchandise terms of trade. Much of the background of these movements has been given in the May and June issues of the Review. In June, 1951 the import price index reached 129.9 (1948 = 100). From then until the present, it has been declining. The export price index, which had started up more slowly after Korea, continued to move up until November, 1951, to reach 126.0 (1948 = 100). The indexes, therefore, converged from June until they came together in the months of September and October; terms of trade were moving in favour of Canada, and continued to



do so. From November to the present, because import prices generally were falling more rapidly than export prices, movements in the terms of trade have continued in Canada's favour. However, the percentage decreases in the export price index each month since January 1952 have been growing slightly larger (-0.2 per cent for January to February, -0.6 per cent February to March, -1.5 per cent from March to April); the March-April rate of decrease in the export price index is almost equal to that of the import price index for the same period (-1.7 per cent). The preliminary May import price index suggests that a decrease of 1.9 per cent has occurred, slightly larger again than that for exports.

Population Changes Shown by the 1951 Census

Results of tabulations of the 1951 Census data released by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since the first issue in (February) of final figures of Canada's population at June 1 last year, cover a wide range of subjects, although still representing only a small part of the total tabulations to be made. Besides the figures on population by electoral districts, required for determining the redistribution of representation in Parliament, they include detailed figures on population by sex for counties or census divisions, townships or census subdivisions, cities, towns and villages; the population of metropolitan areas and other major urban areas; and special summary compilations of rural and urban distribution of the population, age groups, marital status, origins, and religious denominations. In addition, a considerable volume of information from the 1951 Census of Agriculture has been released, also some highlights from the Housing Census, 1951 both of which will be reviewed in future articles.

The decade ending June, 1951 was one of record population growth in Canada. The increase in population over this period was 2,502,774, bringing the total population of Canada on June 1, 1951 to 14,009,429. Excluding Newfoundland, which entered Confederation on April 1, 1949, the increase in population over the decade was 2,141,358, or 18.6 per cent over the 1941 Census population count of 11,506,655 for Canada.

Population Growth

The most rapid rate of growth in Canada occurred during the first decade of this century when the population increased by 34.2 per cent. However, it might be noted that during the first half of the ten-year period, 1941-1951, immigration, an important element in population growth during the earlier period, was negligible due to the war conditions then existing. The following table gives the population of Canada and the provinces in 1941 and 1951, and shows the relative increase by provinces over this period.

Population by Provinces, 1941 and 1951, Showing Increase over this Period

Province	1951	1941	Increase, 1941-1951	
			Number	Per cent
Canada	14,009,429	11,506,655	2,502,774	21.8
Newfoundland	361,416	–	–	–
Prince Edward Island	98,429	95,047	3,382	3.6
Nova Scotia	642,584	577,962	64,622	11.2
New Brunswick	515,697	457,401	58,296	12.7
Quebec	4,055,681	3,331,882	723,799	21.7
Ontario	4,597,542	3,787,655	809,887	21.4
Manitoba	776,541	729,744	46,797	6.4
Saskatchewan	831,728	895,992	-64,264	-7.2
Alberta	939,501	796,169	143,332	18.0
British Columbia	1,165,210	817,861	347,349	42.5
Yukon	9,096	4,914	4,182	85.1
Northwest Territories	16,004	12,028	3,976	33.1

Inter-Provincial Migration and Natural Increase

An important feature of the population changes that took place between 1941 and 1951 was the large-scale movement of people between provinces. By comparing for each province the actual growth in population, as shown in the table above, with the natural increase over this decade, it is possible to determine the amount of net gain or loss in population by provinces due to migration. Only Ontario and British Columbia, among the nine provinces in 1941, showed a net gain in population over the decade ended June 1, 1951, due to migration.

It is not possible at present to determine how much of this net gain in population in each province was due to inflow of persons from

other provinces into Ontario and British Columbia, and how much represents immigration of persons into these provinces from outside of Canada, though the greater portion was due to loss of population from other provinces. About 38 per cent of the total growth in population in the province of Ontario over the last decade was due to the excess of people that came into the province from any source over the number that left, while about 62 per cent was due to natural increase. In British Columbia, on the other hand, only about one-third of the population growth over the period 1941 to 1951 was the result of natural increase, just under two-thirds of this growth being due to the net movement of people from other provinces and other countries into this province.

Among provinces whose natural increase between 1941 and 1951 exceeded the actual growth in population there were noteworthy differences in this respect. For example, among the Maritimes the actual growth in population in Prince Edward Island over the past decade was only about one-fifth as large as the natural increase, while in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick it was about three-fifths as large. For the three provinces combined natural increase between 1941 and 1951 amounted to 219,486 persons, while the actual growth in population in the Maritimes over this period was only 126,300. Natural increase in population in the province of Quebec during the past decade was 727,625, or about 223,000 greater than recorded in the province of Ontario. However, due to the fact that Ontario gained 305,059 residents on the balance from other provinces and other countries, while Quebec lost 3,826 on this account, actual population increase in Ontario between 1941 and 1951 exceeded that shown by Quebec at the 1951 Census by about 86,000 persons. Among the Prairie Provinces, Saskatchewan recorded a net loss of almost 200,000 due to migration, or 64,000 more than its natural increase between 1941 and 1951, while for Manitoba there was a deficit of about 60,000 on this account. For the three Prairie Provinces combined natural increase over this decade amounted to 392,793, but actual growth in population recorded at the 1951 Census in this region was only 125,865 persons.

Rural-Urban Movement

Another characteristic of the movement of population in Canada between the 1941 and 1951 Census was the substantial migration of people from rural to urban areas, chiefly from rural farm areas to urban areas. As a rough indication of the effect of this movement the urban population of Canada, exclusive of Newfoundland, increased by 30.3 per cent over this decade as compared with a slight increase of only 3.4 per cent in the rural population. These increases have been calculated on the basis of the 1951 Census definition of rural and urban, which included as urban all communities of 1,000 population and over, whether incorporated as a city, town or village or not, as well as all areas included within the boundaries of metropolitan centres. With respect to shifts in the population in rural areas it should be added that whereas the population in rural non-farm communities increased by approximately one-third between 1941 and 1951, the farm population showed a decline of roughly 283,000, or 9 per cent over this period.

As a result of these differences in the rate of growth of the urban as compared with the rural population since 1941, the proportion of the total population of Canada, exclusive of Newfoundland, residing in urban areas in 1951, rose to 62 per cent, the percentage in rural dropping to 38 per cent. Comparative figures for 1941 were 56 per cent and 44 per cent, respectively.

It should be noted that much of the growth in population in recent years in larger cities has occurred outside city boundaries. For example, while Montreal city's population grew by 13 per cent between 1941 and 1951 the population in the metropolitan area of Montreal increased by 22 per cent. Toronto city's population increased by only 1.2 per cent in the same period though metropolitan Toronto showed an increase of 23 per cent. A comparison of the rate of growth of the population for the city proper and metropolitan area for cities of 100,000 and over during the period 1941 to 1951 is shown in the following table. The table shows that the percentage increase over this period for the cities proper as a group was 14.4 per cent, as compared with 26.7 per cent for the total of their corresponding metropolitan areas.

Increase of Cities of 100,000 and over between 1941 and 1951 as compared with their Metropolitan Areas

	City proper			Metropolitan area		
	Population		Per cent increase	Population		Per cent increase
	1941	1951		1941	1951	
Total-cities 100,000 and over	2,849,480	3,260,939	14.4	3,597,112	4,558,185	26.7
Calgary	89,033	129,060	45.0	93,021	139,105	49.5
Edmonton	93,829	159,631	70.1	97,842	173,075	76.9
Hamilton	170,832	208,321	21.9	98,636	133,931	35.8
Montreal	903,007	1,021,520	13.1	1,145,282	1,395,400	21.8
Ottawa	171,941	202,045	17.5	226,290	281,908	24.6
Quebec	150,757	164,016	8.8	224,756	274,827	22.3
Toronto	667,457	675,754	1.2	909,928	1,117,470	22.8
Vancouver	275,353	344,833	25.2	377,447	530,728	40.6
Windsor	105,311	120,049	14.0	123,973	157,672	27.2
Winnipeg	221,960	235,710	6.2	299,937	354,069	18.0

Age

An important change in Canada's population since 1941, as shown by the age figures from the 1951 Census, was the large increase shown in the number of children under 10 years of age since 1941. Excluding Newfoundland, this increase amounted to 916,996 over the ten-year period, or a 43.7 per cent increase over the total under 10 years of age in 1941. If the 1941-1951 birth rates continue well on into the present decade and immigration to Canada is maintained at close to the current levels for a few years, it may well be that the 1961 Census will show a continuation of the 1941-1951 trend, resulting in an eventual arresting of a tendency of the past years towards an "ageing" of the Canadian population, a tendency which was accentuated by the low birth rates of the depression period of the decade 1931-1941. In the next decade there should be a considerable increase over the present in the proportion of the population in Canada of working age, viz., 15-64. Contributing to the number in this age group will be a substantial proportion of the immigrants who have come to Canada since the close of World War II. A much higher percentage of them than of the population as a whole are between 15 and 64 years of age. The number and proportion of the population in Canada 65 years and over was higher in 1951 than in 1941, as the accompanying table shows. The percentage over this age in 1961 will probably be less than in 1951. For comparison with 1941 the table shows figures for 1951, exclusive of Newfoundland, as well as inclusive of this province.

Population of Canada by specified age groups, 1941 and 1951

Age	1941		1951			
			Excluding Newfoundland		Including Newfoundland	
	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total
Total	11,506,655	100.0	13,648,013	100.0	14,009,429	100.0
Under 10	2,097,674	18.2	3,014,670	22.1	3,119,934	22.3
10-14	1,100,877	9.6	1,094,657	8.0	1,130,783	8.1
15-44	5,399,396	46.9	6,040,853	44.3	6,188,262	44.2
45-64	2,140,893	18.6	2,435,050	17.8	2,484,177	17.7
65+	767,815	6.7	1,062,783	7.8	1,086,273	7.7

The provinces of Ontario and British Columbia, which showed net gains in population due to migration between 1941 and 1951, have the lowest birth rates among the provinces. This condition was evident at the 1951 Census in that these two provinces, with just under 20 per cent of their respective populations under 10 years of age, had the smallest percentage of children among the provinces under this age. Newfoundland, with 29 per cent of its population under 10 years of age in 1951, showed the highest percentage in Canada under this age. In the working age group, 15-64 years, Ontario, with 64.3 per cent of its total population between these ages, was highest among the provinces in 1951, followed by British Columbia with 63.1 per cent, the Prairie Provinces with approximately 62 per cent, and Quebec with just over 60 per cent in this age group. In the Maritimes, the percentages at working ages ranged from around 55 per cent to 60 per cent. British Columbia and Prince Edward Island showed the largest proportions of persons 65 years and over in 1951. The figure for British Columbia was 10.8 per cent and for Prince Edward Island, 9.9 per cent. Quebec recorded the lowest percentage, 65 years and over, in 1951 at 5.7 per cent.

Marital Status

The 1951 Census results reflect the sharp increase in marriages that had taken place during the war and early post-war years. The table below shows the population of Canada in June, 1951, by marital status.

Population of Canada by Marital Status, 1951

Marital status	Number	Per cent
Total	14,009,429	100.0
Single	7,072,505	50.5
Under 15	4,250,717	30.3
15 and over	2,821,788	20.2
Married	6,261,578	44.7
Widowed	643,348	4.6
Divorced	31,998	0.2

The married population of Canada, exclusive of Newfoundland, increased by 1,386,571, or 29 per cent between 1941 and 1951, as compared with a 15 per cent increase for the total population, 15 years and over, since 1941. Single persons, 15 years and over, showed a decrease of 276,768 or 9.1 per cent over this period, while the widowed population increased by 102,882 or 19.6 per cent between 1941 and 1951. The table above shows that the married, exclusive of Newfoundland, represented 44.9 per cent of the total population in 1951 as compared with 41.2 per cent in 1941, while the single declined from 54.1 per cent in 1941 to 50.3 per cent in 1951.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Automobiles[2]	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1951	212.0	364	44.9	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,897	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,132	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,709	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,630	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,597	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	359	43.5	268	431	4,406	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	378	41.8	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8	372	44.2	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.4	376	44.1	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	205.5	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	207.5	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	211.0[r]	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	213.6[p]	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3[r]	241.3[r]	154.0[r]	129.0
M	214.2[p]	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.2	153.5	129.5

	Civilian Labour Force[3][7]	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work[4][7]	Percentage of Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work[4][7]	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[5]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[6]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1	347.1
1951 A	..	..	..	136.8	763	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2	75.2	352.4
M	..	..	..	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6	372.6
J	5,255	1.6	2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	357.3
J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.4	338.7
A	5,343	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	833	9,964	5,017	13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	846	9,412	4,442	20,432[r]	734.7	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	852	9,751[r]	3,607	27,896[r]	856.9	70.2	335.3
A	..	..	..	218.1	854	9,468[p]	5,325	57,365[r]	919.9	75.1	361.7[r]
M	..	..	..	143.5		10,893[p]		50,250	1,053.5	83.7	389.8

[1]For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2]Monthly data are producers shipments. [3]Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. [4]Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [5]Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [6]Conversions are included with annual data only. [7] As of June 1.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	184.5	286.2	240.2	265.1	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 M	182.0	289.5	241.9	265.3	323	405	200[r]	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	243.0	272.6	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	243.7	277.1	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.4	263.3	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.8	240.0	260.5	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	259.3	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.4	239.1	264.9	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	288.8	237.7	266.7	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	191.5	287.9	236.8	263.1	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	190.8	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	189.1	286.8	230.8	248.3	354	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	188.7	285.2	226.9	245.4	347	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3[r]
M	186.7	284.4	224.8	244.3	381		261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6[r]
J	187.3									171.6	114.0

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[4]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw Wool[4]	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED (Including Munitions)	EXPORTS[2] (Including Munitions)	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Index of volume 1947 = 100				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands			1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1951	144	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120
1951 F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335	120	160	301.4	118	116
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281			314.3	121	118
M	144	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	173	315.3	124	118
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119
J	139	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	127	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127	120
S	145	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	151	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290			324.2	129	122
N	153	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323	134	169	324.0	129	126
D	141	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	144	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426			330.2	132	127
F	149	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447	126	174	324.8	133	128
M	148[p]	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3[r]	133	128
A		4,156	305*			518		157[p]	325.1	135	128

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3] Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	24.0r	22.1	42.0
1951 A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.9r	22.5	36.9
M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	22.6r	21.2r	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.7	40.6
S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.5r	20.6	41.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.3r	22.5	41.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5	22.6r	22.2	41.7
D	219	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	20.8r	20.8	42.0
1952 J	221	231	283	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.6r	22.5	42.2
F	222	232	283	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.9	22.1r	23.3	42.2
M	220	231	283	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2	23.1r	21.9r	42.3
A	216	225	277r	183r	60.1	1.6	1,598	416.2	22.7	23.2	42.6
M	214p	223p	276p	180p	61.2	1.6	1,594				

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-416
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	251.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	913	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 A	249.0	116.3	184.6	1.578	1,370	1,033	19.1	104	138	172.3
M	249.8	115.9	185.4	1.586	1,354	1,018	19.2	104	136	173.9
J	251.0	115.1	185.2	1.599	1,294	930	19.3	105	136	171.7
J	252.4	114.2	185.5	1.598	1,190	894r	19.1	105	138	172.8
A	253.7	113.7	185.5	1.596	1,269r	880	19.3	109	134	181.5
S	253.6	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721	19.4	107	128	187.3
O	257.5	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,152r	834r	19.6	108	121	185.0
N	256.5	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,386r	818	20.0	112	117	177.7
D	258.6	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438r	800r	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	257.7	113.0	189.1	1.640r	1,250	922	20.1	108	118	187.1
F	258.3	112.5	187.9	1.644r	1,329r	892	19.7	106	116	183.2
M	258.2r	112.3	188.0	1.655	1,416	963	19.6	105	115r	185.2
A	258.9	111.8r	188.7	1.654r	1,331	932	19.8	103	116	183.6
M		111.6	189.0	1.658	1,485		20.3	108	118	183.7

[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. [2] Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. [3] Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. [4] Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 — Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA[4]				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1,079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 M		31,385	5,394	12,482		910	189	207		205	22
A		32,707	7,775	11,619		1,827	300	412		224	26
M		33,088	9,924	10,440		717	77	156		316	35
J	14,009	34,740	14,317	9,238	361	749	165	158	98	220	77
J		32,490	16,756	9,104		1,356	197	257		219	68
A		33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72
S		29,520	14,254	8,686		461	75	101		219	75
O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,481	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1951 M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74	643	1,408	861	327	516	1,297	435	331	4,056	10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

[1] Estimates are given by years as of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population. [4] Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	777	1,664	622	563	832
1951 M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663	
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627	
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417	4,598	11,644	5,065	3,531	777	1,910	800	569	832
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,546	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	940	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1951 M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445	940	2,322	977	488	1,165	2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108

[1]As of June 1. [2]Exclusive of stillbirths. [3]Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators[1]	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	3,088	1,547	1,512	14,555	2,005	1,607	−45	18,124
1951[p]	9,640	201	3,655	2,138	1,595	17,229	2,386	1,763	−137	21,241

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services[2]	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New Construction: Non residential	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services[4]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	−3,837	− 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,323	801	1,026	1,389	1,005	4,185	−4,514	+45	18,124
1951[r]	13,062	3,120	778	1,215	1,814	1,650	5,099	−5,633	+136	21,241

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

[1] Accrued net income from farm production. [2] Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highw construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of governm commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produc military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. [3] Includes capital expenditures by private and governm business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and busin investors. [4] Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100[1]

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1951	212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3	219.5
1951 A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5	140.2	285.0	213.9
D	200.4	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0	204.9
1952 J	205.5	169.2	111.4	100.1	103.0	143.0	284.9	130.5	319.8	209.1
F	207.5	160.6	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6	254.8	114.5	340.2	213.2
M	211.0[r]	163.5[r]	114.6	103.0	102.9	150.0	255.1	106.2	266.6[r]	217.4[r]
A	213.6[p]	168.9	118.8	106.7	104.5	154.0	274.8	112.5	268.5	219.3[p]
M	214.2[p]		111.4	99.6	104.2	138.2			278.1	219.9[p]

[1] Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9
1951 A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2
1952 J	181.7	186.6	172.2	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9
F	185.7	186.3	170.7	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7
M	188.6[r]	196.3	171.7	138.0	125.9	159.4	126.0	94.9	262.0	152.1
A	192.4[p]	203.3[r]	177.6[r]	166.4	160.9	186.5	122.0	95.2	315.6	160.5
M	192.8[p]	208.2	185.0	204.2	262.6	186.2	128.0	97.6	346.9	159.3

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5
1951 A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8
1952 J	145.1	89.6	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7
F	159.5	85.8	246.8	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4
M	157.2	109.6	291.7	258.3	346.2	210.6	125.4	262.6	139.1	310.7
A	164.3	133.2	302.9	259.9	370.5	249.6	130.0	322.4	148.2	324.1
M	168.2	143.1	298.2	240.7	371.8	266.9	153.2	334.2	177.1	278.4

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3
1951 A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9
F	127.6	83.7	158.5	144.0	115.9	161.0	207.6	123.3	210.9	207.9
M	125.8	87.3	152.8	145.8	120.1	162.7	199.9	133.1	206.6	204.9
A	124.5	80.4	155.5	135.7	99.4	161.2	182.2	137.0[r]	202.3	198.7
M		96.4		131.6	91.4	154.9	182.9	135.0	200.1	195.5

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	...	...	112.7	111.1
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1
1951 A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1	254.6	180.1	341.3	328.6	245.4	195.3	304.8
F	225.5	178.0	171.3	254.0	183.6	335.8	320.8	246.7	200.5	352.0
M	223.1	174.0	168.6	214.8	170.5	266.3	244.1	204.0	203.9	374.3
A	211.1	177.7	165.8[r]		168.4				217.7	466.7
M	207.1	175.7	169.8						224.3	476.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1951	264.3	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6
1951 A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	258.7	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2
N	256.5	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0
D	242.4	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2
1952 J	256.0	186.6	249.4	322.5	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9
F	260.5	198.5	254.8	324.0	306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	343.6	261.7
M	266.9[r]	204.2	260.3	328.8	346.9	284.4	367.0	172.3	348.9	256.8
A	265.4[p]	143.5[r]	259.0[r]	324.7	318.8	281.1	349.7	186.1	387.2[r]	308.1[r]
M	266.3[p]		256.8		341.6	280.0	349.6	174.9	373.5	277.5

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								Electric Power	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7	259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	219.6
1951 A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3
N	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	213.1
D	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7	344.3	251.4	220.3	220.4
1952 J	255.4	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	233.3
F	257.0	145.3	234.8	124.6	238.5	260.3	447.9	282.4	240.5	232.6
M	264.6	147.0	255.6[r]	168.6	336.1	253.9	392.1	289.8	233.4	229.6
A	266.9	150.6	273.1	181.8[r]	385.2	250.6	362.5	283.7[r]	234.0	235.5
M	263.3[p]	145.0				249.2[p]	370.9	265.9		245.6

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1951 Survey Averages	1951 March 3[1]	1951 June 2[1]	1951 Aug. 18[1]	1951 Nov. 3	1952 March 1
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over					
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,734	9,688	9,714	9,744	9,790	9,887
Civilian Labour Force	5,231	5,114	5,255	5,343	5,210	5,179
Agricultural	947	839	998	1,069	880	832
Non-agricultural	4,284	4,275	4,257	4,274	4,330	4,347
With jobs	5,123	4,944	5,172	5,266	5,110	4,967
At work—35 hours or more	4,467	4,200	4,632	4,579	4,458	4,305
At work—15 to 34 hours	381	428	335	309	451	389
At work—1 to 14 hours	96	109	114	79	82	93
Not at work but with jobs	179	207	91	299	119	180
Paid workers	3,745	3,628	3,752	3,798	3,800	3,725
Agricultural	100	68	112	130	90	87
Non-agricultural	3,645	3,560	3,640	3,668	3,710	3,638
Without jobs and seeking work	108	170	83	77	100	212
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,504	4,574	4,459	4,401	4,580	4,708

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

[1] Revised. See "Labor Force Bulletin, quarterly survey, week ended March 1, 1952." Revised survey averages for 1948, 1949 and 1950 will be published at a later date.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	803
1950 D	60	250	51	190	162	25	738
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	730
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	733
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	745
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	855
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	857
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	837
1952 J	71	281	59	212	181	29	833
F	74	287	59	212	186	28	846
M	70	292	61	214	187	28	852

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9[r]	411.5[r]	54.32[r]	200.3[r]	693.5[r]	59.96[r]	122.3[r]	279.2[r]	65.88[r]
M	177.5	410.5	54.30	124.5	400.0	55.62	122.1	275.6	65.12

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods[1]			Non-durable Goods[2]		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	536.6	54.89	159.9	348.8	47.74
1951 A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3[r]	467.2[r]	56.55[r]	241.3[r]	605.5[r]	60.95[r]	154.0[r]	367.8[r]	52.09[r]
M	188.7	468.3	56.54	243.2	608.0	60.73	153.5	367.9	52.26

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

[1]Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. [2]Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7r	348.9r	45.06	141.4r	326.6r	39.61r	164.6r	432.9r	50.79r
M	127.3	325.7	46.18	141.6	322.6	39.06	164.1	427.8	50.35

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4r	66.76r	245.8r	610.9r	62.88r	293.4r	708.8r	64.33r
M	182.8	446.4	65.59	246.4	609.4	62.58	300.0	720.8	62.99

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4[r]	768.4[r]	60.42[r]	236.6	507.2	60.40	158.6[r]	476.1[r]	56.06[r]
M	311.4	768.4	60.24	240.0	521.3	61.21	173.8	510.2	55.16

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4[r]	933.4[r]	60.33[r]	181.3[r]	348.8[r]	55.04[r]	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	390.6	969.9	60.09	181.6	359.8	56.69	188.8	395.3	61.77

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3r	359.1r	45.82r	178.2r	302.7r	49.40r	181.0r	366.3r	33.81
M	173.2	364.2	45.95	178.4	304.7	49.66	183.6	376.0	34.22

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 — Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4r	376.4r	35.09r	148.9r	331.8r	47.74r	192.4r	442.5r	46.67r
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	147.9	328.5	47.57	169.8	390.4	46.65

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4[r]	406.5[r]	52.01[r]	187.6[r]	432.3[r]	56.49[r]	168.8[r]	337.1[r]	51.37[r]
M	163.9	400.2	51.98	188.3	431.9	56.24	171.2	343.5	51.59

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.86
1951 A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6[r]	429.9[r]	54.25[r]	188.6[r]	432.6[r]	59.63[r]
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	206.8	440.9	54.26	192.6	443.3	59.85

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3r	436.1r	46.15r	176.0r	400.5r	52.00r	149.8r	346.7r	43.14r
M	217.4	415.0	44.70	177.4	408.8	52.68	153.7	359.5	43.60

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434 3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5r	434.4r	56.41r	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1r	486.2r	58.54r
M	195.9	439.5	56.68	186.8	390.7	48.46	202.2	489.1	58.56

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	203.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0r	554.9r	67.56r	168.8	338.5r	48.88r	200.0r	445.0r	55.79r
M	233.7	552.6	65.93	171.4	343.5	48.87	202.4	454.6	56.32

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2r	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5r	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.4	147.5	150.0	129.5	139.7	117.8	110.9	139.2	123.3	135.6	90.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Produc			
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel		
	Cents per hour												
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5		
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3		
1951 A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4		
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8		
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7		
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6		
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9		
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1		
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2		
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8		
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3		
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7		
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7		
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4		
A	102.5	100.6[r]	91.2[r]	116.5	126.7[r]	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3[r]	144.3[r]	156.7		
M	103.6	102.6	91.4	117.2	127.2	103.5	141.9	150.3	147.5	144.2	156.2		

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	**117.6**	127.1
1951 A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	**115.0**	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	**115.4**	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	**116.2**	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	**117.5**	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	**117.7**	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	**120.3**	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132 7	121.5	163.4	123.6	**122.4**	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	**123.9**	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	**125.3**	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	**123.9**	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	**129.0**	138.8
M	160 9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.9**	139.6
A	160.5[r]	146.9[r]	140.7	164 4	144 1	138 8[r]	126 8	168 0[r]	130.8	**132.4**[r]	141 1[r]
M	160.9	146.6	141 7	160.8	145.1	138.3	126.6	169.3	132.6	**132.3**	142.1

Average Hours Worked per Week

ABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
951 A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38 2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1[r]	38.3	42.1[r]	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7[r]	41.6[r]	40.6	39.7[r]
M	42.4	44.3	37.7	41.8	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	38.9

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
951 A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5[r]	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0[r]
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	40.9	44.0	42.4	41.3	41.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14 First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	22.4
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707 8	202	52
1951 A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86 5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25[4]	20.95[4]	726.0[4]	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49

Note. Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. [4] Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1951 A	10.2	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.6	0.5	—
M	35.2	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.6	—
J	128.5	0.9	—	35.8	—	7.1	0.1	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.6	0.1	—	0.9	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.0	0.6	2.1
A	226.6	—	48.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.1	—
S	117.5	—	55.0	—	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.5
O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7
N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6
D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1951	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1951 A	1.5	0.6	—	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5	4.4	—	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	62.7	2.5	—	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	2.4	—	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.9	0.4
A	55.8	0.2	6.6	0.9	22.2	—	25.5	58.0	0.4	0.7
S	13.2	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7
N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4
D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6[r]	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17 — Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1951 M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	215.8
F	190.8	248.1	144.8	151.3	213.0	200.1	146.5	221.6	..
M	189.1	241.7	146.3	152.5	211.2	200.8	146.9	218.3	..
A	188.7	240.2	146.3	152.5	210.4	200.5	147.9	217.5	209.6
M	186.7	235.3	146.3	150.6	210.1	198.2	147.4	214.0	..
J	187.3	237.0	147.9	149.8	209.3	197.2	147.4	214.5	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 A	242.4	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	219.9	172.7	215.1	198.8	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	243.0	218.2	154.4	213.5	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	243.7	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.4	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.0	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.9	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4

The data for 1952 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.4	271.6	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 A	326.1	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	317.9	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	307.8	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	293.5	275.8	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	282.4	275.8	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	269.6	266.3	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	286.2	261.6

[1] Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. [2] From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935 39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 A	374.5	421.5	169.1	186.8	173.2	224.1	197.8	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	168.8	186.8	169.9	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.8	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 A	233.9	187.6	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.3	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	234.5	189.3	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	234.5	189.7	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	265.1	193.4	336.9	291.5
1951 A	239.2	244.8	307.0	293.9	287.6	216.2	265.4	199.2	331.6	292.1
M	239.3	244.3	306.1	294.0	289.5	217.4	265.3	194.6	336.1	292.9
J	244.0	243.6	304.0	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.7
J	242.5	245.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	307.7
A	237.1	245.0	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3	178.3	348.3	294.3
S	235.7	243.7	285.8	291.1	290.8	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	293.2
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.4	288.7
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	264.9	201.4	328.5	287.7
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	266.7	204.4	328.9	287.3
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	284.0
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	272.5
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	248.3	213.3	283.3	267.5[r]
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	245.4	217.1	273.7	264.6
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	244.3	223.2	265.4	

[1] Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	**2,362**	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,633	152	**4,785**	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261
1951 A	4,747	150	**4,897**	4,358	539	208	4,689	4,229	460
M	4,988	144	**5,132**	4,543	589	231	4 901	4,409	492
J	4,576	133	**4,709**	4,378	331	224	4,484	4,243	241
J	4,497	133	**4,630**	4,347	284	238	4,393	4,206	186
A	4,452	146	**4,597**	4,448	150	160	4,438	4,317	121
S	4,261	145	**4,406**	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128
O	4,752	169	**4,921**	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,777	161	**4,938**	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	**5,113**	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	**5,269**	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	**4,970**	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	**5,218**	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	**5,030**	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	**5,335**	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	**2,202**	. .	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	**4,588**	12.20	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 A	**4,689**	11.06	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	**4,901**	11.04	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	**4,484**	10.42	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	**4,393**	10.71	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	**4,438**	10.88	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	**4,277**	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	**4,719**	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	**4,735**	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	**4,899**	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	**5,059**	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	**4,764**	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	**4,981**	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	**4,799**	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	**5,067**	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,113	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,209	36	3,721	325
1951 A	1,148	139	106	1,394	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,719	322
M	1,165	123	61	1,349	592	479	159	3,040	32	4,357	328
J	1,102	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	1,512	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133[r]	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,190	452	335	1,977	559	879	145	1,010	52	2,934	342
F	1,088	281	197	1,566	489	678	150	921	27	2,460	323
M	1,102	163	178	1,444	528	530	156	806	31	2,219	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,717	17	3,978	314
M								2,840	32		323

[1]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2]Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 M	5,840	2,494	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	4,030	10,568	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,460	8,838	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,675	8,992	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,959	7,639	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318

[1]Includes gas used for house heating. [2]Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1951 F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,128	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,239	3,509
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,627	3,338
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,825	3,362

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446[r]	5,998
1951 F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446[r]	5,998
1952 J	2,833	4,231	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299
F	2,395	3,523	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474[r]	4,558
M	2,580	3,312	4,649	2,735	18,439	10,009	8,284	3,751

 Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	44.9	25.3	40.9	17.0	22.8	21.9	26.3	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 A	47.7	35.9	40.7	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.5	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.6	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.3	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.5	13.0	24.5	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.5	23.6	37.2	16.0	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.8	21.4	42.5	13.9	23.4	24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.2	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.0	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	44.1	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.6	24.3	31.1	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	22.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	54.7	50.1	36.4[r]	24.4	401.4	388.2	364	331	1,892	1,483
1951 A	51.2	37.5	34.9[r]	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.1[r]	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.3[r]	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4	72.5	36.4[r]	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.6[r]	23.3	750.9	691.0	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	56.2	58.1	35.8[r]	20.9	707.5	594.3	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	57.8	56.2	37.5[r]	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314	1,983	889
N	57.7	63.6	37.3[r]	24.7	622.0	347.7	372	245	1,977	1,709
D	58.3	46.5	40.4[r]	25.0	151.3	255.9	376	234	1,968	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8[r]	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529[r]	1,177
M	62.8	46.5	37.7	25.0		570.3	366	233	2,247	2,368

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1951	81.0	78.5	315	3.1	1.7	1,427[r]	1,410	103.2	39.0	41.9
1951 A	86.8	89.0	227	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4
M	93.2	83.2	271	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.8	37.1	43.2
J	83.0	77.9	349	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.9	40.7	40.1
J	71.0	73.5	467	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9	46.6	42.3
A	80.4	81.1	492	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8
S	82.5	80.2	480	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7
D	66.1	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.6	33.2	41.2
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	30.4	43.0
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	34.1	39.3
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	38.0	39.2

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH[1]						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	March	April	March	April	May[p]	March	April
All Reporting Firms	**109.0**	**105.6**	**99.5**	**97.9[r]**	**96.8**	**5.1**	**5.2**
Consumers' Goods Industries[2]	113.7	112.3	85.8	79.9[r]	77.8	1.0	1.0
All other Industries	107.9	104.1	100.2	98.7[r]	97.7	6.1	6.2
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills	95.6	98.7	86.7	82.5[r]	67.0	1.3	1.2
Rubber Products	115.3	110.0	100.0	109.3[r]	138.3	0.9	1.0
Boots and Shoes	149.8[r]	135.0	78.1	77.3	83.4	0.9	1.0
Textile Products ex. Clothing	100.5	84.1	79.9	80.5[r]	78.9	1.6	1.8
Clothing	152.5	141.7	87.1	80.4[r]	84.8	1.2	1.2
Saw and Planing Mills	108.3	117.9	78.4	75.9[r]	63.9	2.2	2.1
Iron and Steel Products	106.5	109.2	101.6	101.0[r]	101.6	4.7	4.6
Motor Vehicles[3]	111.9	145.6	129.8	128.3	126.7	2.4	1.9
Transportation Equipment[4]	111.2	111.0	104.7	99.3[r]	100.3	12.7	12.1
Non-Ferrous Metals	109.3	96.3	97.4	94.5	91.2	9.4	10.3
Electrical Apparatus	115.2	110.5	104.1	107.6[r]	105.3	7.8	0.8
Chemical Products	92.4	104.7	65.5	64.7[r]	73.3	0.4	0.4

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

[1] Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. [2] Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. [3] Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. [4] Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9
1951 A	3,039.4	1,587.3	553.4	898.7	163.3	171.4	173.9	166.4	169.2	158.2
M	3,121.5	1,608.9	562.7	950.0	167.7	186.5	177.1	174.3	168.9	177.4
J	3,293.7	1,690.4	588.1	1,015.2	176.9	183.6	185.1	169.2	175.7	178.4
J	3,388.9	1,770.2	594.3	1,024.4	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5	173.0
A	3,443.0	1,809.4	626.8	1,006.8	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.8	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.6	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,547.8[r]	1,804.9[r]	648.9[r]	1,094.1[r]	190.6[r]	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3[r]	176.6[r]	179.6[r]	167.2[r]	183.6[r]	164.9[r]
M	3,514.8				188.8	188.4	176.9	171.0	182.4	176.7

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 A	197.2	157.0	184.9	218.0	129.6	194.4	147.7	173.7	185.6	183.0
M	184.2	142.7	193.2	217.2	132.9	221.3	154.3	185.0	197.5	252.5
J	195.5	135.0	198.9	190.3	139.3	197.3	164.9	181.5	220.8	291.9
J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	173.6	162.2	227.7	324.1
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.7[r]	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.5	204.3	183.5	192.5[r]	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3[r]	148.7[r]	194.6[r]	209.9[r]	190.5[r]	241.6[r]	192.9	179.1[r]	235.0[r]	182.8[r]
M	160.7	136.1	189.9	208.3	209.5	264.9	192.9	191.4	240.9	247.7

[1]As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel[2]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7r	154.5r	218.6r	164.7r	215.9r	151.7r	154.7r	123.2r	259.5r	149.0r	204.9r	177.1r
1951 A	151.2	150.4	191.5	193.3	195.2	170.0	162.8	143.0	184.4	140.6	148.6	170.7
M	157.0	164.3	209.1	168.1	193.7	163.2	169.0	121.2	191.1	153.2	157.6	183.2
J	157.4	171.7	221.6	154.0	216.9	150.9	176.2	122.8	203.6	149.5	168.5	187.7
J	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7r	132.7r	218.6r	138.8r	215.9r	124.0r	154.7r	89.0r	259.5r	155.8r	204.9r	177.3r
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2r	179.4
A	150.8r	145.6r	205.7r	165.1r	187.2r	156.4r	145.4r	148.2r	255.4r	144.5r	199.8r	185.4r
M	150.8	154.2	175.3	162.2	189.2	141.4	141.6	128.8	251.5	143.9	202.8	194.5

	Machinery[3]		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment[4]		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[5]		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7r	184.2r	209.6r	193.6r	136.2r	239.9r	200.3r	183.2r	209.5r	179.7r	349.4r	300.4r
1951 A	161.6	198.6	190.6	243.7	84.7	186.4	158.8	178.7	161.4	209.6	277.8	241.5
M	164.9	193.9	190.0	252.9	87.2	270.0	168.9	188.1	169.1	195.9	287.1	326.4
J	174.4	183.7	196.2	213.0	92.6	207.7	174.2	188.1	183.6	186.1	307.6	304.2
J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7r	187.3r	209.6r	132.3r	136.2r	367.6r	200.3r	192.3r	209.5r	156.5r	349.4r	301.4r
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	235.5	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2r	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4r	201.7r	204.3r	264.1r	151.6r	308.9r	205.2r	185.1r	200.5r	174.6r	309.4	281.0
M	229.2	189.5	197.4	248.6	197.4	393.1	207.0	196.9	192.7	180.2	305.9	352.5

[1] As at end of period. [2] Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. [3] Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. [4] Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. [5] Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77

[1]Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2]End of period. [3]The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4]Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M		12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26

[1]Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186

 Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	2,743	2,275	468
1951 M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months[4]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	17,158	25,828	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 A	23,103	44,518	22,182			1,469		
M	25,250	44,498	22,208	20,192	30,397	1,350	1,831	10,769
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995			907		
A	7,824	27,882	13,873	13,853	20,854	1,111	1,423	8,156
S	9,747	33,384	16,613			1,127		
O	12,607	35,642	17,783			1,108		
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	14,939	22,488	1,019	1,679	8,844
D	17,483	27,029	13,461			970		
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477			1,095		
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	14,256	21,460	1,164	1,946	9,167
M	17,730	30,938	15,412			1,194		
A	14,635	25,477	12,678					
M		23,239	11,558					

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31 — Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 A	419.8	148.5	2.0	21.1	27.1	54.9	28.8	3.2	6.4	5.0	271.3
M	636.9	323.7	1.2	43.9	29.8	126.1	108.3	4.0	6.3	3.9	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9
1951 A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	807.0[r]	455.7	339.3[r]	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441 3	28.8	412.5	143 6
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	766.0	449.3	306.7	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1951 M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1951 M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	266.1	150.1	2.0	418.2
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	264.7	145.5	2.1	412.3
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7

 Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
951 A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	147.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	

[1]As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2]Excluding producers' interchange. [3]Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4]Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
							Imports less	Total	Sales[2]			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Re-exports	Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1951	..	34.48	..	11.04	..	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1951 A	..	41.06	..	12.38	..	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.13	4.18	34.95	8,458
M	..	42.91	..	12.62	..	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.49	2.66	25.83	6,921
J	..	36.23	..	10.38	..	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.75	1.72	23.03	7,182
J	..	30.29	..	9.27	..	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.42	3.71	20.71	7,514
A	..	21.83	..	7.99	..	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.30	2.82	14.48	7,044
S	..	29.86	..	10.67	..	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01	4.42	18.58	5,684
O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	−0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406
M	38.03[r]	34.21	14.16[r]	13.99	23.87[r]	20.22	1.33	25.20[r]	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765
A	43.24[r]	46.91	14.93[r]	14.79	28.31[r]	32.12	2.42	30.73[r]	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14			40.52	2.83	37.69	15,367

[1]As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. [2]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS [1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES [4]				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks [2]	Imports	Exports	Production [3]	Shipments [3]	Factory stocks [2] [3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	13.26	15.98	24.06	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.81	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.54	0.52	0.75
M					0.08	20.60	23.97	19.17		0.99

Radio and Television Receiving Sets [1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production [5]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports [6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set [7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1.667	—	32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4.288	1.736	36
1951 A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4.843	2.528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3.529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2.829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2.630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3.663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4.038	1.591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4.498	2.471	37
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5.287	2.848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5.526	2.380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3.126	2.356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3.863	2.021	39
M	26.1	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3.393	2.045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.5	14.0	6.5	2.5	3.317	1.965	38
M									3.4			

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[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. — Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1951	35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
1951 A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	20,432[r]	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896[r]	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365[r]	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2.499	453

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,630	398	71	1,352	849	14,194	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 A	93,214	470	136	1,562	808	19,503	44,464	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	110,062[r]	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,879	55,129[r]	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	81,170[r]	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647	40,577[r]	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,324	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	53,573[r]	95	201	420	88	9,535	33,906[r]	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,031	101	10	102	109	4,656	17,989	313	196	1,284	3,271
F	41,412[r]	183	—	239	294	6,318[r]	24,151	459[r]	389	2,217	7,162
M	60,301[r]	172	1	426	326	12,095[r]	32,580	3,590[r]	663	3,560	6,889
A	115,317[r]	1,230[r]	12	1,312	1,634	22,512[r]	56,851[r]	6,503[r]	3,182	13,268[r]	8,814[r]
M	111,014	1,913	57	1,108	2,257	23,215	48,970	5,357	5,145	12,819	10,173

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,538	824	7,154	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,260	439
1951 M	37,479	593	6,461	22,414	4,508	3,502	2,391	7,275	16,448	10,239	383
A	55,967	1,415	12,463	27,253	9,950	4,887	4,615	9,744	11,222	11,057	608
M	58,596[r]	1,445	12,212	30,310[r]	9,775	4,853	5,714[r]	13,476	16,080[r]	15,779	417[r]
J	46,011[r]	1,702	9,395	22,507[r]	7,988	4,419	4,854[r]	6,203	11,545	12,128	427[r]
J	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,388[r]	295	2,392	7,068[r]	1,472	2,161	1,455[r]	12,624	5,088	20,828	191
1952 J	10,972	137	1,752	6,926	642	1,516	1,338	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,359[r]	175	4,110[r]	9,696	1,558	4,820	1,928[r]	4,115[r]	8,733[r]	5,888[r]	387
M	31,976[r]	490	7,538[r]	15,921	3,533[r]	4,494	2,640[r]	4,709	11,045[r]	9,631	300
A	62,963[r]	1,413[r]	13,190[r]	26,996	15,628[r]	5,736[r]	5,031[r]	17,289[r]	19,967[r]	9,650	418
M	73,075	2,692	16,705	31,803	15,855	6,021	6,394	6,448	14,804	9,443	849

[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

[2] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

ABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products[2]	
	Rigid insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile[3]
	Prod.	Production				Prod. Exp.[1]	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4 176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1951	24.37	182	101	104	5.39	544.6 286.3	4.4	20.6	7.5	29.7	16.0
1951 A	24.53	197	116	99	6.76	419.8 303.7	5.5	22.9	7.1	27.2	13.7
M	25.99	253	92	113	6.36	636.9 286.1	5.8	22.9	8.2	35.9	17.3
J	22.87	231	85	123	5.47	813.3 265.7	5.6	19.2	7.9	35.4	19.9
J	24.51	216	118	147	4.70	747.3 318.6	3.1	15.2	6.5	34.9	19.1
A	27.03	237	121	149	5.51	696.3 315.2	4.6	23.4	6.9	34.4	17.9
S	24.34	187	126	157	4.72	554.3 281.8	4.1	19.7	7.1	30.6	16.0
O	27.38	191	129	137	4.97	479.3 318.1	3.8	22.1	8.6	34.8	18.8
N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	360.4 285.3	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	15.2
D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7 258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
1952 J	21.30	110	86	30	3.08	418.8 223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.08	109	101	83	3.97	489.2 250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	23.34	100	67	57	4.54	541.4 280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.14	141	65	63	4.80	392.9 291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.18	201	74	97	4.42	348.5					

	Clay Products[2]			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool[4]		Cement Products[5]			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[6]	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1951	1,599	329	5,788	19.18	18.59	16.5	12.47	0.96	3,466	5,513	19.35	8,083
1951 A	1,371	299	7,922	20.15	21.59	18.0	11.81	0.79	4,506	5,638	20.63	9,749
M	1,796	304	6,355	19.02	20.07	18.3	11.92	0.91	5,159	6,625	23.39	10,515
J	2,168	325	6,814	19.19	22.26	18.6	12.41	0.99	5,243	7,845	25.34	10,101
J	1,996	366	7,465	12.49	15.83	14.8	13.23	0.93	3,546	6,450	20.79	8,696
A	2,051	323	7,501	23.69	19.41	18.8	14.84	1.06	2,877	6,466	27.35	8,031
S	2,172	316	6,778	21.01	16.11	16.4	13.54	1.12	3,265	5,428	22.85	6,874
O	2,439	324	5,787	18.89	17.71	18.6	15.92	1.39	3,029	5,719	24.98	7,213
N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	1.28	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426
D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,188	3,349	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,400	4,406	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	19.41	14.39	19.2	7.67	0.55	3,650	5,012	19.36	10,191
M		387		17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,122	6,526	22.13	11,243

[1]Planks and boards and flooring. [2]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [3]Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [4]For building insulation only. [5]Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. [6]Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [7]Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1950										
4th qtr.	729.75	254.18	143.95	37.28	72.95	44.59	11.59	10.45	12.70	269.37
1951										
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81	240.64
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	585.53	168.01	131.08	12.77	24.16	78.97	18.98	4.13	52.49	205.29

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1950										
4th qtr.	138.17	92.06	8.36	30.79	71.94	12.94	25.70	15.38	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	86.98	89.25	1.89	27.16	68.39	2.94	26.70	11.75	17.91	5.56

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83
1950									
4th qtr.	5.81	12.47	15.93	102.92	171.14	92.08	163.19	130.54	35.68
1951									
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41
1952									
1st qtr.	6.95	10.26	12.35	83.23	204.44	41.68	113.29	91.51	21.84

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 A	94	82	14	362	17.8	2.7	1.4	46.8	13.8	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.7	4.0	0.9	49.2	15.6	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	15.4	4.5	0.9	43.5	15.3	8.0
J	97	53	18	285	15.8	4.4	0.7	35.0	14.4	8.1
A	100	48	46	300	14.2	4.3	0.8	25.5	12.7	11.9
S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4[r]	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5[r]	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 A	219.2[r]	256.4	331.6	16.4	137.0	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.1	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	228.6[r]	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat [1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat [2]	Oats [1]	Barley [1]	Rye [1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products: Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	10.76 [3]	2.00	0.59 [3]	1.19 [3]	0.07 [3]	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.50	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 A	12.71	5.81	2.03	1.25	0.25	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.01	0.13
M	17.70	6.68	7.82	3.86	1.03	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	—	0.10
J	25.50	4.81	4.71	4.08	2.07	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.09	0.10
J	27.72	4.16	7.94	2.05	1.98	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.06	0.12
A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.25	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41 [r]	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18 [r]	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.05	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	5.36	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.39	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97

[1] Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advic from American grain correspondents. [2] Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flou from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [3] Monthly averages of crop year.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS [1]		
	Total Milk [2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter [3]	Factory Cheese [3]	Concentrate Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88	64.02
1951 M	1,706	362	28.77	9.00	53.96	2,957	16.36	21.24	31.46
J	1,975	356	39.18	14.29	66.25	3,279	32.56	27.44	62.61
J	1,862	347	36.34	13.55	56.97	3,939	45.94	37.33	84.11
A	1,768	347	34.53	13.38	50.11	3,456	55.70	41.29	92.58
S	1,552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.01	95.08
O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11	42.03	88.57
N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58	36.96	75.17
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88	64.02
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	31.25	50.47
F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58	29.68	38.59
M	1,050	377	10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.36	26.92	32.23
A	1,353	354	19.10	3.62	40.76	2,149	17.06	26.08	39.10
M			31.74	7.85	58.61	2,740	25.87	30.37	62.18
J			42.12	11.02	70.01	3,301	43.68	37.09	

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other tha cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and chees imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 A	2,305	62.3	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.3
M	8,557[r]	142.5	121.6[r]	20.9[r]	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	37.6[r]
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7[r]
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0

[1]Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2]Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.92	1.01	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12
1951 A	86.4	2.09	1.29	9.54	3.84	3.55					
M	83.7	2.10[r]	1.48	7.73	3.66[r]	6.42	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25					
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.45	6.17					
A	64.4	1.70	0.57	7.80	1.88	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.49	6.26	0.17
S	76.1	1.80	0.70	8.33	2.37	13.12					
O	75.9	1.93	0.86	10.15	2.80	12.89					
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.35	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.95	8.31					
F	74.1	1.81	0.93[r]	9.39	2.94	6.94	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.18
M	77.3	1.93	1.12	8.83	2.57	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	1.19	9.25	3.22[r]	5.76					
M	85.9	2.15	1.20	7.90	2.52	4.13					

[1]Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2]Includes Newfoundland. [3]Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.31	17.48	17.37	4.53	46.63
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	28.35
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	72.28
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.40	12.57	9.05	15.20	15.01	4.95	35.38

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.18	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.04	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.17	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.64	1.36	11.71	6.45	4.08	10.25	2.99	9.78	19.84	19.33

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5

[1] Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores [2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.1	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.2	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.4	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1,005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.4	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3
A	919.9	142.9	15.7	42.8	75.1	16.5	194.2	47.2	48.5	9.8	41.8
M	1,053.5	163.8	16.8	50.3	83.7	16.9	240.2	51.2	47.5	10.0	55.0

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 A	14.4	15.3	27.0	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.3	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3	204.7	334.5	161.7	98.8
A	13.4	12.2	28.6	11.0	19.7	5.0	64.3	226.8	343.2	187.7	97.9
M	17.8	13.1	33.3	11.9	20.0	6.0	71.5	252.3	396.8	215.2	117.8

[1]Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2]Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.2[r]	22.9	63.2[r]	9.0	33.0[r]	4.8	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.6[r]	58.6	9.1[r]	33.1	5.0[r]	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.6[r]	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.4	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7		25.0		9.8		5.5		4.7		16.4	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 M	55.0	40.8	3.2	9.0	2.8	17.2	1.0	4.3	2.6	8.4	12.5	42.3
A	48.3	40.5	3.1	9.1[r]	2.7	17.6[r]	1.1	4.4[r]	2.3	8.7[r]	11.3	46.1[r]
M	52.7[r]	41.0	3.7[r]	8.9	3.0[r]	18.5	1.3[r]	5.1	2.4[r]	8.1	13.6[r]	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.8	36.4
M	58.9	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.8	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.4	42.1	3.8	9.4	3.5	17.4	1.1	4.9	2.7	8.4	14.4	41.8
M	64.8		4.1		3.4		1.4		2.7		14.4	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47 — Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,611.3	1,882.4	72.0	728.8	28.0	194.4	7.5	533.8	20.5	505.5	104.0	401.5
1951 1st qtr.	2,249.6	1,589.0	70.6	660.6	29.4	183.8	8.2	476.8	21.2	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,030.4	72.2	780.0	27.8	192.8	6.9	587.2	20.9	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,618.4	69.9	695.8	30.1	193.3	8.4	502.5	21.7	445.2	94.3	350.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	132.8	25.8	31.6	73.2	41.0[r]	52.4	453.0	214.2	71.1
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	102.3	22.1	26.4	72.5	42.6	65.3	450.8	207.9	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	172.2	34.0	31.6	76.0	40.6[r]	52.4	366.3	192.7	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.8	58.8	108.4	23.7	28.6	66.8	39.8	52.2	401.2	209.6	59.1

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 A	352.4	559.1	334.9	249.7	324.8	272.5	278.5	296.7	504.7	435.8
M	372.6	520.0	362.6	229.4	317.4	250.6	319.5	354.5	525.2	416.0
J	357.3	504.2	312.8	203.3	236.5	195.8	321.2	339.9	481.7	432.6
J	338.7	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	418.3	428.7
A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2	363.5
M	335.3	479.8	323.7	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	306.3	411.0	390.9
A	361.7[r]	518.2[r]	367.7[r]	263.4	330.0	241.1[r]	309.4[r]	367.4[r]	441.1[r]	442.0[r]
M	389.8	544.1	388.7	219.8	285.7	230.1	329.3	417.9	505.3	490 3

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100				Million dollars					
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 A	115.2	121.2	95.0	295.2	1.3	20.6	12.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	1.2
M	126.2	121.9	103.5	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.0	99.1	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	123.8	118.0	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9	111.5	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1	110.8	346.8	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	148.6	121.0[p]	122.8[p]	380.8	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
						Million dollars					
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 A	7.5	0.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	27.5	3.5	3.5
M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
[1]Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

ABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
951 A	26.6	42.3	6.6	0.6	2.4	3.1	10.8	3.4	6.4	2.6	12.7
M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	13.8
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	17.2

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8 0	5.1
1951 A	9.3	3.2	11.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5
M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8

[1]Does not include re-exports. [2]Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948 = 100					Million dollars				
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 M	156.0	124.6	125.2	342.50	12.86	2.86	3.16	4.47	8.44	9.92	2.57
A	179.0	128.1	139.7	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.5	142.2	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	129.9	126.1	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.2[r]	128.5[r]	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.3[p]	129.9[p]	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
						Million dollars					
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 M	3.50	12.13	12.42	9.56	2.24	8.55	5.77	3.49	7.24	4.10	3.08
A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 M	4.98	0.03	14.67	3.07	7.10	16.51	25.96	27.95	15.91	2.04	2.92
A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.42	19.62	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98	15.92	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 M	10.38	12.20	3.35	10.51	2.82	23.75	3.86	17.36	3.44	2.37	14.93
A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.75	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82	327.02	101.52	33.37	67.76	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	346.81	323.97	93.31	41.46	71.02	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	380.82		111.18		85.59		4.08		6.41	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41	14.32	22.17	19.54	14.69
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29[r]	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71		269.63		198.87		23.14		33.22	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	−12.8	18.3	−43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	−0.6	−0.5	1,778.6
1951 M	−78.1	3.8	−61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	−1.9	−1.6	−2.2	1,681.6
J	−44.6	11.5	−50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	−1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	−29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	−0.2	0.2	1,668·7
A	−3.9	27.6	−33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	−22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	−3.0	−1.0	−5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	−27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	−30.2	—	−31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	−11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	−22.2	0.6	−24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	−9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	−37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	−0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	−40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	−1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	31.5	45.5	−64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	−0.8	—	1,787.2
A	26.7	42.9	−61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	−1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M					179.5	46.6				1,806.7

[1]Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. [2]Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. [3]As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.7	682
1951 M	259	351	—	498	..	..	..	—	42.0	634
A	275	279	243	523	..	..	..	1,981	42.6	633
M	141	63	1,071	569	..	..	..	3,698	49.6	690
J	113	45	1,321	573	..	..	..	3,822	58.7	680
J	197	53	1,563	540	..	..	..	3,842	58.0	703
A	83	77	1,143	477	..	..	..	3,946	60.1	812
S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..	..	3,842	61.2	708
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,981	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—		
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—		
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—		
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506		

[1]Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2]Annual data are averages of nine months. [3]Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packinghouse Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	315.8	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.0	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	358.4	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	347.4	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.7	17.9	7.5	19.5

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.4	24.7	25.0	8.2	8.9	12.6	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.5
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.6	69.7	132.8

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56 — As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1951 M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J		578.0		26.8	48.5	48.4		45.6	2,189

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										LIABILITIES
		Securities									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
	Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219	
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	3,931	57	472	261	
1951 M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263	
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248	
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263	
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267	
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267	
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310	
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259	
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267	
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253	
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249	
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264	
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291	
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270	
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250	
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246	

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	9,385	—
1951 M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	
M	98	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1]Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596[r]	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,850	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2] Includes all other liabilities. [3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active notice	Other[4] [5]	*Deduct float*[6]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,269	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260[r]	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851			*518*				

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [4] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [5] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [6] Excluding Government of Canada. [r] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	23.3	27.7	29.7	32.8	53.1	60.5
Excise Duties	16.8	17.4	23.0	17.7	39.8	35.1
Excise Taxes	29.7	24.4	68.0	75.1	97.7	99.5
Income Taxes—						
Individuals—						
Deductions at Source	43.3	26.4	41.7	26.7	85.1	53.0
Other Collections	50.5	43.9	112.7	94.1	163.2	138.1
Corporations	81.8	59.6	107.9	88.7	189.7	148.3
Dividends and Interest	4.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	7.9	6.6
Succession Duties	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.7	5.5	5.8
Miscellaneous Tax Revenue	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Postal Revenue	8.5	7.0	8.5	7.5	17.0	14.5
Return on Investments	3.5	3.6	0.3	0.3	3.8	3.9
Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue	0.9	0.7	3.1	2.2	4.0	2.9
Total Ordinary Revenue	265.3	217.3	401.5	351.0	666.8	568.3
Special Receipts, etc	—	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.7	3.0
Total Revenues	**265.3**	**218.3**	**402.2**	**353.0**	**667.5**	**571.3**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	4.8	2.4	4.3	3.7	9.1	6.1
Citizenship & Immigration	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.7
Defence Production	1.4	0.3	3.1	0.6	4.5	0.9
External Affairs	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8
Finance—						
Administration and General	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.1	5.1	4.1
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest on Public Debt	37.1	36.0	37.4	36.0	74.5	72.1
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	2.7	2.9	—	—	2.7	2.9
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7
Implementation of Guarantees	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	—
Fisheries	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0
Justice	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.9
Labour	4.1	2.8	4.8	4.9	9.0	7.7
Legislation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9
Mines & Technical Surveys	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.5
National Defence—						
Administration and General	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.4
Naval Service	4.5	2.9	16.0	9.8	20.5	12.7
Army Service	8.1	14.0	40.8	15.6	48.9	29.7
Air Force Service	26.0	8.1	57.9	43.0	83.9	51.0
Defence Research and Development	1.2	0.1	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.4
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	5.0	5.1

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.7
Family Allowances	27.3	26.3	27.3	26.3	54.6	52.6
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	—	—	1.3	—	1.3	—
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	—	—	0.6	—	0.6
National Research Council	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	4.2	2.1
National Revenue—						
Customs and Excise Division	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	3.9	3.6
Taxation Division	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	3.7	3.8
Post Office	4.7	4.2	7.8	6.8	12.5	11.0
Privy Council	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Printing and Stationery	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Public Works—						
Administration and General	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Operation of Public Buildings	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	3.4	2.8
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	—	—	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4
Engineering Works and Operations	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.9
Resources and Development	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.7
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.6	4.0	3.2
Secretary of State	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Trade and Commerce—						
Administration and General	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.8
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7
Transport—						
Administration and General	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9
Canal Services	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
Marine Services	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.5
Railway and Steamship Services	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.7	1.4
Telecommunication Division	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.2
Meteorological Services	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7
Civil Aviation Division	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.4
Veterans Affairs—						
Administration and General	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.9
Treatment Services	2.0	1.8	3.2	3.0	5.2	4.8
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	12.4	10.0	13.1	10.4	25.5	20.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.1	0.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	2.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.1
Other Departments	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.5
Total Expenditures	**165.7**	**137.4**	**260.7**	**200.0**	**426.4**	**337.4**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus)	**99.6**	**80.9**	**141.5**	**153.0**	**241.1**	**233.9**

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951*	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1951 A	137.1	0.84	0.33	4.10	2.88	37.54	60.10	7.50	3.06	8.73	12.06
M	133.7	1.00	0.33	3.82	3.46	35.30	57.83	7.66	3.42	9.00	11.91
J	139.4	0.99	0.36	4.23	3.34	37.27	59.79	7.48	4.49	9.54	11.93
J	137.1	1.07	0.32	4.88	3.38	34.54	60.06	7.20	4.86	9.41	11.35
A	110.1	0.88	0.47	3.30	2.82	30.01	44.51	5.52	3.66	7.84	11.11
S	107.0	0.84	0.41	3.50	2.50	28.67	44.47	5.55	3.39	7.11	10.54
O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

*Annual and monthly data for 1951 have been revised for change in the reporting practice of three companies.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, artford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies[1]

TABLE 61 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	**20.56**	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	**21.33**	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	**20.33**	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	**20.90**	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	**20.15**	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	**20.04**	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	**19.10**	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	**18.59**	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	**20.74**	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	**22.63**	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	**22.75**	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	**21.44**	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	**21.34**	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	**21.65**	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	**21.73**	16.56	2.84	2.33

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	. .	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	**23.48**	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 1st	**23.94**	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	**22.54**	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	0.99	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	**22.15**	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	**25.29**	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	**25.68**	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03

[1] Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL[1]		PROVINCIAL[1]		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[2]	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT[3]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	196	370	12	105	+276	+162	1,400
1950 4th	973	933	37	37	137	16	44	+108	+148	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	43	69	100	1	22	+ 79	− 44	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	28	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 97	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	110	2	23	+ 88	+ 42	1,400
4th	565	615	110	64	105	4	38	+ 71	+ 67	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	41	49	—	23	+ 26	+ 49	1,400

[1] Direct and Guaranteed. [2] Federal, Provincial and Corporation. [3] Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160·6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157·2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 F	134	55	21	58	2,097	68	1,456	547	71	88
M	132	52	25	55	2,268					
A	124	56	20	48	2,346					
M	97	42	22	33	1,784	51	1,223	521	39	99
J	100	37	16	47	1,666					
J	107	50	16	41	2,398					
A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	143	57	27	59	2,346					
F	137	52	24	61	2,089	95	1,322	460	58	100
M	124	58	23	43	1,672					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreemen made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposa are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments[1]	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50[r]	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1[r]	12.79
J			80.04			852				31.0	18.28

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] P of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Revie Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (. .) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.*

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Current Economic Conditions

The following analysis of the behaviour of current statistical series utilizes comparisons among the most recent months as well as between these months and the corresponding months of a year ago. The latter comparison is needed to assess the immediate situation in terms of the more fundamental trends and to take account of seasonal or minor current changes which could obscure the basic forces operating on the various time series. Year to year comparisons during the early months of 1952 have, in many instances, shown declines because of the unusually high levels of activity in early 1951. As a result of slackening market pressures in the latter half of 1951, taken in conjunction with the sustained activity going into the second half of 1952, year-to-year comparisons are now beginning to show up more favorably.

The preliminary June figure for the index of industrial production was 218.0, down 0.8 points both from May of this year and June, 1951. The industrial composite employment index at June 1 of this year was 182.2, up 4.8 points from May 1, 1952, and 1.9 points from the corresponding June index for 1951; for manufacturing employment the corresponding changes in the index were an increase of 1.9 points from May to June 1952, and a decrease of 1.4 points in the June-to-June comparison. Retail trade was seasonally lower by $75 million from the billion dollar May volume but higher than June of last year by $38.1 million, or by 4 per cent. The value of domestic exports in June, 1952 of $375 million, was down only $6 million from the all time high reached in the month previous, but higher by 20 per cent than in June 1951. Merchandise imports of $324 million in June were 16 per cent lower in value than in May of this year, and 10 per cent less than June of last. Labour income for May, 1952 of $876 million continued the steady rise from the first of the year. Time lost in labour disputes in June, up for the fourth consecutive month, was 708,000 man-working days.

The July 2 cost-of-living index was 188.0 up 0.7 points, or 0.4 per cent from June 2, and also up fractionally from the July index of last year. The increase in the current month was the second consecutive upward movement from the month previous; foods again were the main contributors to the rise, as prices of eggs, beef, lamb and pork moved upward. The wholesale price index rose 1.7 points to 226.5 from May to June, 1952, and is significant as the first break in the declining trend which began in mid-summer, 1951.

Employment and Earnings

Total labour income for May, 1952 was $876 million, up $22 million or 3 per cent from April. The May income is 11 per cent higher than May, 1951, due mainly to the increases in average earnings. The decline in the rate of increase noted last month continued in May.

The industrial composite employment index, after being steady for four months at about 178, in June reached its highest 1952 level at 182.2. Forestry and construction showed large increases, although manufacturing, mining, services and other components also increased. The civilian labour force at May 31, 1952 was estimated at 5,329,000 compared with 5,179,000 in March of this year, and 5,255,000 at June 2, 1951.

The aggregate payrolls index at June 1 was 419.8, up 11 per cent from the 379.0 of June 1, 1951. The average for the first five months of 1952 was 14 per cent higher than the corresponding months in 1951. Between May 1 and June 1 advances were indicated in all major industrial groups. Manufacturing payrolls were up fractionally, although time lost in stoppages in textiles and clothing was considerable.

Average weekly earnings at June 1 were $54.09, down slightly from the May 1 earnings, but up nearly $5 a week, or 10 per cent from June 1, 1951. The decline in the past month was caused partly by two holidays, inflow of seasonal labour at lower than average weekly rates and strike effects which resulted in ommission of some higher-than-average rates.

The 708,000 man-working days lost in labour disputes in June brought the half year total to 1,323,000 man-working days. This compares with 902,000 for the whole of 1951, and to the 1,389,000 man-working days lost in the full year, 1950; in the latter year one million man-working days were lost in August, the month of the railroad strike. The shipyard strike which began July 19, will contribute to raising the 1952 total above that of 1950. Over 50 per cent of the total time lost in June, 1952 was accounted for by the strike of loggers, lumber and wood products factory workers in coastal British Columbia establishments. There were 40 strikes and lockouts in June, 23 strikes and lockouts carried into July.

Prices

The cost-of-living index of July 2, 1952 was 188.0, up 0.7 points or 0.4 per cent from June 2. This was the second month of increase, following a decline of 2.5 per cent through the previous four months. The latest increase was caused by foods, with other group indexes unchanged or slightly lower. The food index, up from 237.0 to 239.5, showed the effects of higher prices for eggs, beef, lamb and pork; fresh fruits and vegetables declined. The clothing index was almost stationary at 209.1, while home furnishings and services were down slightly.

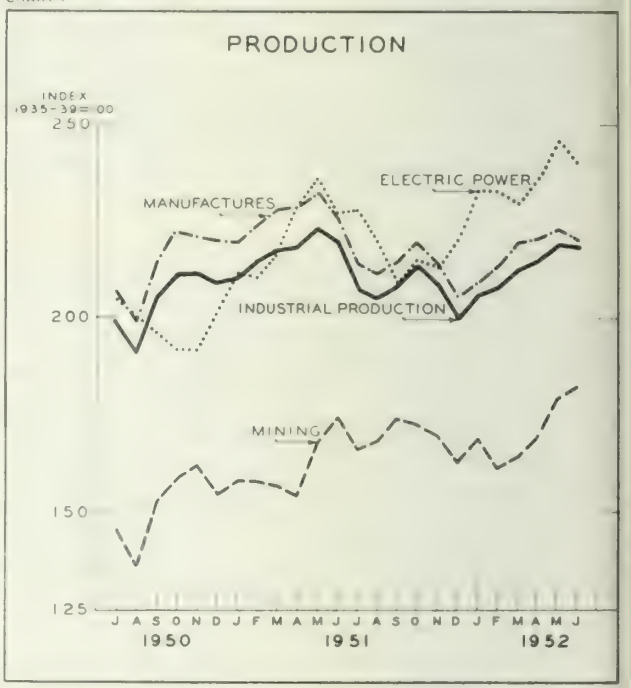
The general wholesale price index for June, 1952 rose from the previous month to 226.5. This break in the hitherto declining trend was due to increases in farm products and in newsprint. However, the movement of farm products reversed again between June 27 and July 25, declining from 248.9 to 243.5. Although prices of raw wool and eggs advanced during this period, this was more than offset by declines in prices of potatoes, grains and livestock.

Security prices, as measured by the Bureau's index of 105 common stocks, moved up to 171.6 in June. This is an increase of about 2 per cent from the May index, and was an interruption in the steady fall-off from the beginning of the year. The preliminary July figure of 174.9 suggests that the upward movement was continued. Upward movement in the index for 82 industrial stocks reflects increases in the machinery and equipment, pulp and paper, and building materials sectors, with a second large increase in the textile and clothing component. The July textile and clothing index, 277.7, is still down 22 per cent from July, 1951.

Production

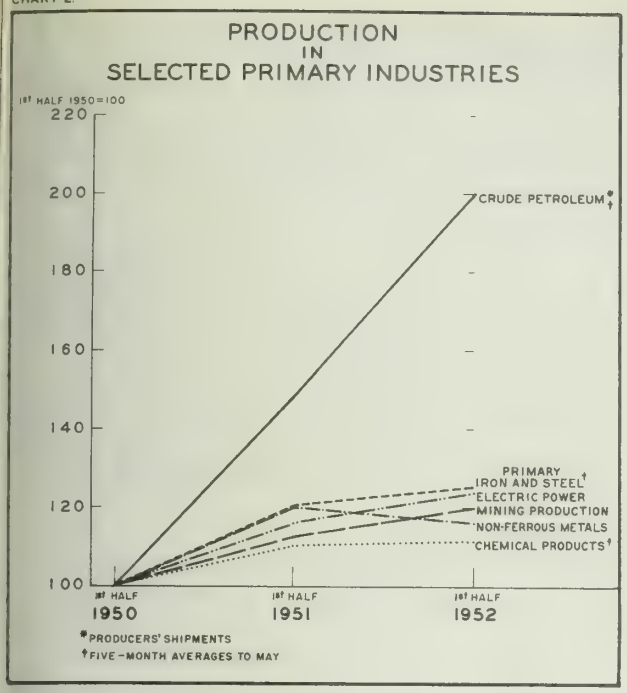
In June, the preliminary index of industrial production showed its first decline since January as it dropped slightly from May to 218.0, reflecting lower manufacturing and electric power production. Although the average for the first six months of 1952 was about 2 per cent down from the corresponding period last year, the June index was only fractionally below that of June, 1951 (See Chart I).

CHART I



Both the durable and non-durable sectors contributed to the fall-off of 4 per cent in manufacturing output during the first half of 1952 as compared with the same period last year. In the durable sector all industry groups except iron and steel and transportation equipment showed declines in production as the average index for the sector dropped 4.5 per cent. Output of transportation equipment was nearly 9 per cent greater while that of the iron and steel industries was practically unchanged. The index for non-durable manufactures was 3.4 per cent lower in the six months comparison. This decline was mainly the result of lessened activity in the rubber, leather, textiles and clothing industries.

CHART 2.



By contrast, mineral production during the first half of 1952 was about 6 per cent greater than in the corresponding period last year, and output of electric power showed a similar increase. A feature of the rise in mining was the 36 per cent jump in producers shipments of crude petroleum in the first five months of 1952 compared with the same period of 1951. Chart 2 illustrates the upward movement of selected industries and industry groups since 1950 by showing percentage increases for the first half of each year relative to the first half of 1950.

Retail and Wholesale Sales

The preliminary retail sales figure for June, 1952 was $978 million, a seasonal reduction from the high of $1,054 million in May, but 4 per cent above June, 1951. Sales of groceries and meats were down both from May of this year, und June, 1951; while department store sales were down from May, 1952, they were higher than June of last year. Furniture and radio and appliance sales in June were higher both when compared with the preceding month and the corresponding month of last year.

Sales of new motor vehicles (passenger and commercial) in June, 1952 were higher by 33 per cent in number and by 28 per cent in value than in June of last yeor. On the other hand, in the comparison of the first six months of 1952 with the corresponding period of 1951 sales were lower both in value and volume. It is interesting to note that despite this the financing of new motor vehicles was substantially higher in the first six months of this year; the amount of new financing was 40 per cent greater, while the number of new vehicles financed increased by 27 per cent.

Department store sales of about $60 million in July this year were 10 per cent higher than in July 1951; for the first six months of 1952, they were 3 per cent higher than the corresponding period of 1951. Value of department store inventories, at the end of June, at $182 million, was 18 per cent lower than at the same time last year.

The index of wholesale sales was 369.2 in June compared with 390.3 for May of this year and 357.3 for June, 1951. Wholesale fruit and vegetable sales increased 19 per cent over June, 1951; auto parts and equipment were up 17 per cent and the clothing sales index higher by 11.5 per cent in the same comparison.

External Trade

Exports in June, of $375 million, down only slightly from the post-war peak reached in May, were 20 per cent above last year's June total. Exports to the United Kingdom, Latin America and most European markets were responsible for a large proportion of this overall increase. The value of exports to the United States was only slightly higher than in June, 1951. Both in June and the first half of 1952 exports of wheat, other grains, newsprint paper, automobiles, aluminum, copper, nickel, zinc and aircraft and parts experienced sharp increases over the corresponding 1951 values.

Merchandise imports for June were valued, in the preliminary figure, at $324 million, down 16 per cent from May, 1952 and 10 per cent from June, 1951. With imports down $152 million in the first half of 1952 compared with the corresponding months of 1951, and exports (including re-exports) higher by $352 millions, the half-year change in the balance of merchandise trade, when 1952 is compared with 1951, was

$504 million. The June trade deficit with the United States, was $41 million, down from April and May of this year, and smaller than in June, 1951. The half-year positive balance with the United Kingdom was larger by $205 million than in the corresponding six months of 1951.

Both the volume and the price indexes for June of this year showed declines from the May figures; with the exception of the volume of imports, these declines were small. The June import volume at 134.4 was down 23.3 points from May.

ERRATA

The figures for Hamilton Metropolitan area, shown on page vii in the July issue of the Review are incorrect. The correct figures are:

	Metropolitan area		
	Population		Per cent increase
	1941	1951	
Total cities 100,000 and over	3,696,208	4,683,939	26.7
Hamilton	197,732	259,685	31.3

Current Trends in Construction

Capital investment expenditure, in any year, is usually considered as one of the basic forces determining the level of economic activity. Both the size of the investment program and the balance achieved within it will have an effect on employment, income, supply of goods and services and other phases of the economy in the future. This article discusses only one part of investment, namely, new capital construction expenditures. These accounted for 59 per cent of the total in 1951; the remainder of total domestic investment, machinery

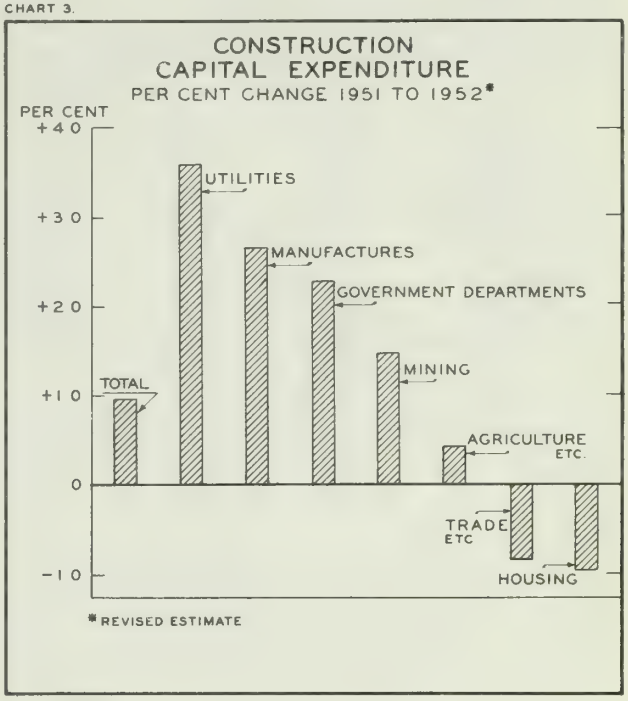
Total new capital construction expenditures in the 1952 revised estimates are $2,941 million compared with $2,688 million in 1951, $2,366 million in 1950 and $2,124 million in 1949. The forecast increase in 1952 of $253 million over actual construction investment in 1951 is the result of an increase of $387 million in some sectors and a decrease of $134 million in others. The largest single reduction in the 1952 forecast is a reduction of $82 million in housing construction. By contrast, increases of $164 million and $117 million respectively are anticipated in utilities and government expenditures on construction. These three sectors, housing, utilities and government departments have accounted for 70 per cent of capital construction expenditure in recent years, as illustrated in Chart 4 below; the per cent changes forecast for each sector, compared with the relevant 1951 construction investment, are shown in Chart 3.

Shifts in Capital Construction Expenditure

During the current year the construction industry is heavily engaged in providing new hydro developments, mineral developments, pipe lines, smelters, railways and a host of other projects which both contribute to the defence effort and expand the nation's resources.

This change-over has been partly a result of government regulations such as the deferred depreciation regulation and the steel allotment provision which aim to divert construction activities away from non-essential industries. The change also generally requires a shift to more engineering construction and a proportionately smaller share of building construction.

CHART 3.

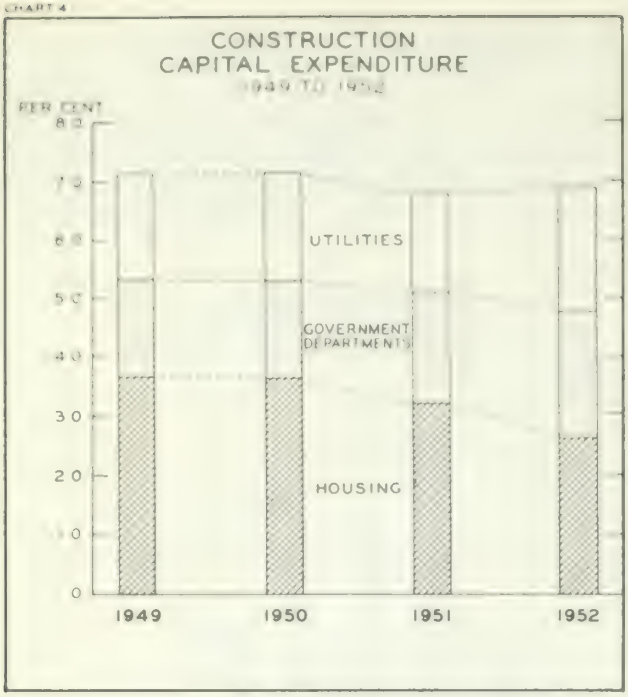


In 1950, 1951, and the revised forecasts for 1952, enterprises grouped as Residential Housing, Utilities and Government Departments together account for 70 per cent of total capital construction expenditure. For convenience, enterprises accounting for the other 30 per cent are here placed in four groups: Manufacturing; Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells; Trade and Services (Finance, Insurance and Real Estate, Commercial and Institutional); Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Construction. Changes in capital construction expenditure within the "70 per cent" and within the "30 per cent" sectors are outlined in the chart and table below.

Housing, Utilities, Government Departments

Chart 4 shows the changes within the larger sector. The decline in relative importance of housing, as the other two sectors increased, is apparent.

CHART 4



Important shifts also took place in the "30 per cent" group. These are illustrated in Table I.

The 1952 forecasts of capital construction expenditures show a continuation of previous increases, but at a smaller rate. Manufacturing and mining are the areas in which upward movements are most pronounced. These gains are in contrast with gains in 1949 when construction expenditure in trade and services were increasing at a greater rate than manufacturing.

Although breakdowns of actual expenditure for capital construction in the first half of 1952 are not available, employment indexes indicate that stated intentions probably are being accomplished. Construction employment as of May 1, 1952 was 7 per cent above that in May, 1951. Much of the construction work taking place is on large-scale, long-term projects such as the iron-ore development, the aluminum projects, and power developments, all of which are not scheduled for completion until 1954 or later.

TABLE 1. 30 Per Cent of Capital Construction Investment

($ Millions)

Enterprises	1949	1950	1951	1952*(2)	Relatives (Percent Change) 1950/1949	1951/1950	1952(2)/1951
1. Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry Construction	79	90	119	124	14	32	4
2. Trade and Services	309	387	395	362	25	2	-8
3. Manufacturing	157	135	248	314	14	84	27
4. Mining	68	73	111	127	7	52	14
5. Total	613	685	873	927	12	27	6
6. Total all items	2,124	2,366	2,688	2,941	12	14	10
7. 5 as per cent of 6	29	29	33	32			

* 1952 Revised Estimates of Investment.

New Residential Construction

Starts of new dwelling units including conversions in 1951 were down 24 per cent from the near record post-war high of 95,300 in 1950. The number of starts in 1951 was the lowest in five years. Higher down payments and increased carrying charges were associated with rising construction costs and municipal taxes, higher interest rates on mortgage loan account and the withdrawal of the one-sixth additional loan under the National Housing Act, 1944 in February, 1951. Down payment requirements were modified later in the year when the government announced on October 5, 1951 a relaxation of housing credit terms, making possible purchases of homes under an agreed end sale plan with a down payment of 20 per cent, and in the case of defence workers with a down payment of 10 per cent. Another contributing factor was the shortage of serviced land, associated with the rapid rate of urban house building in the post-

war period and the strain on municipal budgets imposed by higher costs of the installation of water, sewer, road and school facilities. Finally there was a relative shortage of available mortgage funds. Chart 5 illustrates the changes in net loans approved under the National Housing Act, 1944, and the relevant acts preceding it.

Turning to cost factors, in 1951 the monthly average of the combined index of labour and material costs for house building increased 15 per cent, on the average, over 1950. Construction labour rates were up 9 per cent and material prices about 18 per cent. Beginning in late 1951, material prices levelled off, while labour cost continued to increase into 1952.

Average municipal taxes, reflecting the needs for waterworks, roads, schools and other services have moved upward through 1951 and 1952.

Preliminary figures for the first four months of 1952 show starts of 14,400 units down 16 per cent from the same period in 1951. This comparison is made with a period in which starts were quite high for early season building and need not be indicative of the year's activity. Even within the four months the rate of decline in 1952 compared with 1951 was slowing. Starts of new units were down in January and February by about 35 per cent, for the month of March by about 13 per cent, and for April about 4 per cent. However, the latest figure for May was 16 per cent below May of a year ago, when a high level of activity was being maintained.

Residential Building Permits Issued in 58 municipalities, as a rough measure of anticipated residential building activity were higher in each month of the second quarter than they were in the corresponding month of 1951. On balance, therefore, it appears that the forecast estimate of a decline in new residential construction for the year 1952 is not contradicted by available current data.

Accompanying these developments in housing construction was an increase in net family formation*, which frequently is used as the indicator of changing physical need for dwellings. In 1951, net family formation amounted to 96,500 units, 31 per cent larger than in 1950. This large increase occurred after successive declines from 1948, and as a result, 1951 was the second largest post-war year in net family formation. The 1951 increase was caused mainly by the large immigration of married females. Marriages also increased by 2 per cent over 1950. Shifts in population as revealed by comparison of 1941 and 1951 census results (see July Review) likewise increased physical need for housing.

The increase in supplies of materials for all types of construction in 1952 is expected to be generally adequate for the 4 or 5 per cent greater volume anticipated in the construction programme. However, changes in types of construction to a larger share for defence, utilities and manufacturing will result in changes in the amounts required of different types of materials. Structural steel and steel pipe in particular will experience increased demand. With possible effects of the United States' steel strike and associated restrictions in ore movements, these materials likely will be in tight supply longer than had been originally anticipated. Table 2 below presents some of the changes in material production which have taken place through 1951 and changes expected in 1952.

TABLE 2. Production of Selected Building Materials

Materials	Units	1950	1951	1952[1]
Structural Steel	Thousand Tons	158	215	2
Lumber	Million bd. ft.	6,509	6,453	6,357
Cement	Million Barrels	17	17	19
Building Brick	Million Brick	420	439	423
Mineral Wool Batts	Million sq. ft.	151	150	156
Gypsum Wall Board	Million sq. ft.	231	230	287

1. 1952 beginning of year estimates.
2. Not available.

* Net family formation consists of marriages less deaths of married persons, and divorces, and plus net migration of married females.

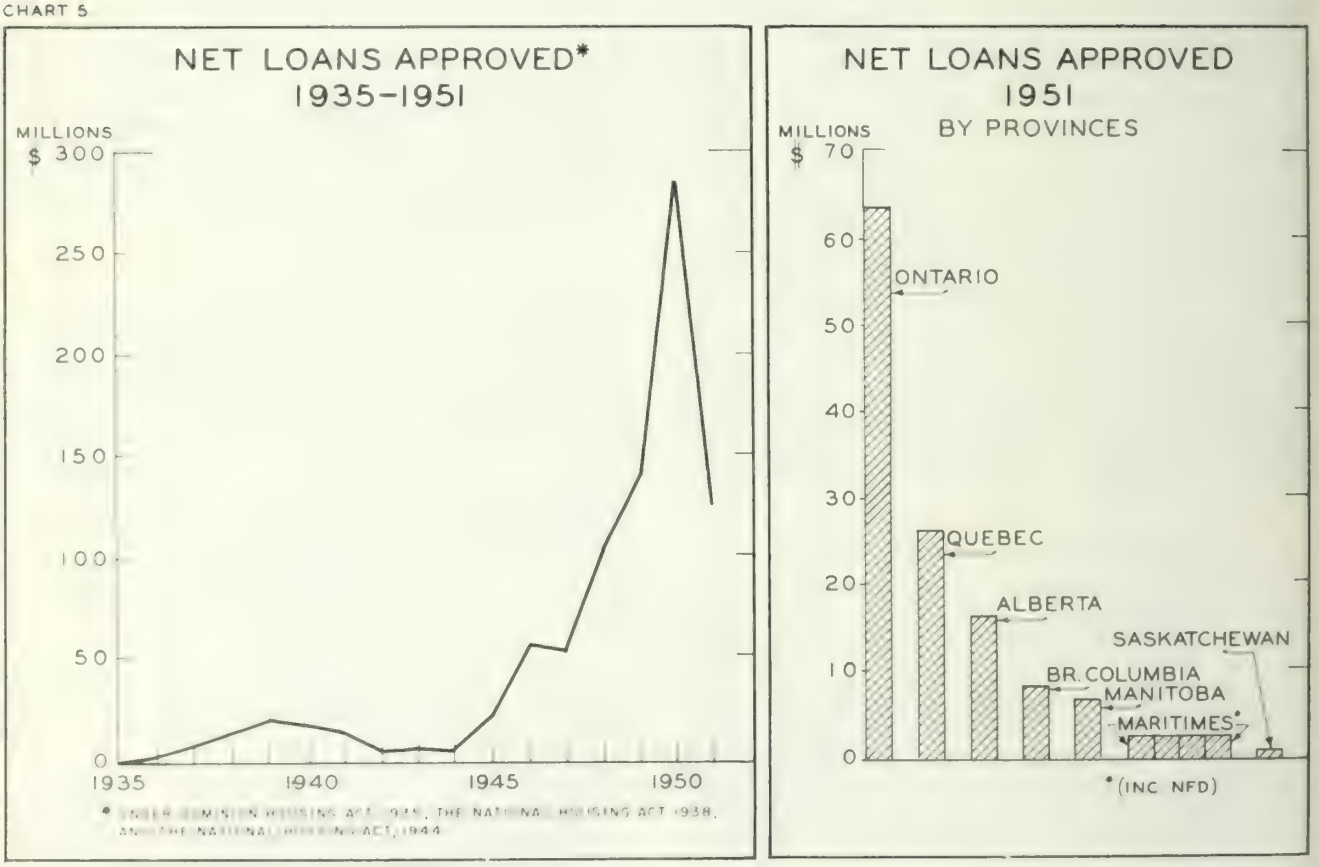
The value of imports of heavy structural steel, colourless window glass, paints, varnishes, lacquers, cement, wire nails and spikes, and building brick is shown in Table 3.

TABLE 3. Imports of Selected Building Materials
($ Thousand)

Materials	1949	1950	1951
Wire Nails and Spikes	2,084	517	1,771
Structural Steel [1]	16,405	14,792	33,423
Cement	6,878	3,789	7,448
Building Brick	914	774	982
Window Glass [1]	4,398	4,461	4,586
Paints, Varnishes Lacquer [1]	1,492	1,874	2,333

1. The figures for these categories, because of different coverage, might differ from import values sometimes published.

CHART 5



Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Automobiles[2]	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 =100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1951	212.0	364	44.9	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,132	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,709	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,630	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,597	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	359	43.5	268	431	4,406	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	378	41.8	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8	372	44.2	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.4	376	44.1	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	205.5	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	207.5	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	211.0	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	213.8[r]	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	218.8[p]	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3[r]	153.5	129.4[r]
J	218.0[p]	356	40.5	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.6	246.1	154.9	129.7

	Civilian Labour Force[3][7]	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work[4][7]	Percentage of Paid Workers and Unemployed Seeking Work[4][7]	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[5]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[6]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1	347.1
1951 M	..	..	..	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6	372.6
J	5,255	1.6	2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	357.3
J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.4	338.7
A	5,343	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	833	9,964	5,017	13,738	722.6	.55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	846	9,412	4,442	20,432	734.7	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	852	9,751	3,607	27,896	856.9	70.2	335.3
A	..	..	..	218.1	854	9,702[r]	5,325	57,365	919.9	75.1	361.7
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5		10,893[p]		50,250	1,053.5	83.7	390.3[r]
J	..	..	..	122.7		10,530[p]		51,342	978.3	77.1	369.2

[1]For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2]Monthly data are producers shipments. [3]Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. [4]Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [5]Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [6]Conversions are included with annual data only. [7] As of June 1.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[1]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	184.5	286.2	240.2	265.1	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 J	184.1	289.2	243.0	272.6	313	360	246r	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	243.7	277.1	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.4	263.3	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.8	240.0	260.5	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	259.3	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.4	239.1	264.9	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	288.8	237.7	266.7	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	191.5	287.9	236.8	263.1	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	190.8	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	189.1	286.8	230.8	248.3	354	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	188.7	285.2	226.9	245.4	347	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	186.7	284.4	224.8	244.3	381	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	187.3	284.0	226.5	249.5	375		308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	188.0									174.0	117.1

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw[4] Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[3] RETAINED: Including Munitions	EXPORTS[2]: Including Munitions	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1951	144	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120
1951 M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281			314.3	121	118
M	144	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	173	315.3	124	118
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119
J	139	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	127	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127	120
S	145	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	151	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290			324.2	129	122
N	153	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323	134	169	324.0	129	126
D	141	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	144	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426			330.2	132	127
F	150r	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447	126	174	324.8	133	128
M	149r	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	139p	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518		157p	325.3r	135	128
M		4,438	312			519		163p	323.1	135	129

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3] Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	24.0	22.1	42.0
1951 M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	22.6	21.2	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.7	40.6
S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.5	20.6	41.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.3	22.5	41.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5	22.6	22.2	41.7
D	218[r]	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	20.8	20.8	42.0
1952 J	221	231	282[r]	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.6	22.5	42.2
F	222	232	283	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.9	22.1	23.3	42.2
M	221[r]	231	283	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2	23.1	21.9	42.3
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	416.2	23.1[r]	23.3[r]	42.5[r]
M	211[r]	224[r]	277[r]	181[r]	61.2	1.6	1,564[r]	397.8	21.7	23.1	42.4
J	203[p]	213[p]	248[p]	185[p]	62.6	1.8	1,489		22.5	21.9	42.1

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-416
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	254.1[r]	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	913	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 M	251.4[r]	115.9	185.4	1.586	1,354	1,018	19.2	104	136	173.9
J	254.3[r]	115.1	185.2	1.599	1,294	930	19.3	105	136	171.7
J	254.5[r]	114.2	185.5	1.598	1,190	894	19.1	105	138	172.8
A	256.7[r]	113.7	185.5	1.596	1,269	880	19.3	109	134	181.5
S	257.3[r]	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721	19.4	107	128	187.3
O	261.7[r]	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,152	834	19.6	108	121	185.0
N	260.9[r]	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,386	818	20.0	112	117	177.7
D	263.4[r]	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438	800	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	263.4[r]	113.0	189.1	1.640	1,250	922	20.1	108	118	187.1
F	263.5[r]	112.5	187.9	1.644	1,329	892	19.7	106	116	183.2
M	261.9[r]	112.3	188.0	1.655	1,416	963	19.6	105	115	185.2
A	262.5	111.8	188.7	1.654	1,332[r]	932	19.8	103	116	183.6
M	263.4	111.6	189.0	1.657[r]	1,461[r]	835	20.3	108	118	183.7
J	266.0	111.3	189.6	1.658			20.9	111	118	187.6

[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. [2] Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. [3] Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. [4] Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA[4]				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1,079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 M		33,088	9,924	10,440		717	77	156		316	35
J	14,009	34,740	14,317	9,238	361	749	165	158	98	220	77
J		32,490	16,756	9,104		1,356	197	257		219	68
A		33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72
S		29,520	14,254	8,686		461	75	101		219	75
O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,481	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430				374				103		

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1951 M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74	643	1,408	861	327	516	1,297	435	331	4,056	10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J		653				526				4,174	

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

[1] Estimates are given by years as of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population. [4] Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	776r	1,664	622	563	832
1951 M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417	4,598	11,644	5,065	3,531	776r	1,910	800	569	832
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,546	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J			4,766				798				843

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number	
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	939r	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1951 M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445	939r	2,322	977	488	1,165	2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J				970				1,198			

[1] As of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators[1]	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	3,088	1,547	1,512	14,555	2,005	1,607	−45	18,122
1951[p]	9,640	201	3,655	2,138	1,595	17,229	2,386	1,763	−137	21,241

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services[2]	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New Construction: Non residential	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services[4]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	−3,837	− 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,323	801	1,026	1,389	1,005	4,185	−4,514	+45	18,122
1951[p]	13,062	3,120	778	1,215	1,814	1,650	5,099	−5,633	+136	21,241

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

[1] Accrued net income from farm production. [2] Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highwa construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of governmen commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produce military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. [3] Includes capital expenditures by private and governmen business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and busines investors. [4] Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.
Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100[1]

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1951	212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3	219.5
1951 M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5	140.2	285.0	213.9
D	200.4	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0	204.9
1952 J	205.5	169.2	111.4	100.1	103.0	143.0	284.9	130.5	319.8	209.1
F	207.5	160.6	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6	254.8	114.5	340.2	213.2
M	211.0	163.5	114.6	103.0	102.9	150.0	255.1	106.2	266.6	217.4
A	213.8[r]	168.9	118.8	106.7	104.5	154.0	274.8	112.5	268.5	219.5[r]
M	218.8[p]	178.6	111.4	99.6	104.2	138.2	334.8	113.5	278.1	223.1[p]
J	218.0[p]	182.1[p]	115.0	104.7	95.6	157.1		113.0	296.6	222.1[p]

[1] Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9
1951 M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2
1952 J	181.7	186.6	172.2	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9
F	185.7	186.3	170.7	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7
M	188.6	196.3	171.7	138.0	125.9	159.4	126.0	94.9	262.0	152.1
A	192.8[r]	203.3	177.6	166.4	160.9	186.5	122.0	95.2	315.6	160.5
M	195.2[p]	208.3[r]	185.2[r]	204.2	262.6	186.2	128.0	97.6	346.9	159.3
J	194.5[p]	212.2	185.8	191.6	231.0	188.0	122.9	92.8	339.9	160.5

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5
1951 M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8
1952 J	145.1	89.6	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7
F	159.5	85.8	246.8	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4
M	157.2	109.6	291.7	258.3	346.2	210.6	125.4	262.6	139.1	310.7
A	164.3	133.2	302.9	259.9	370.5	249.6	130.0	322.4	148.2	324.1
M	168.2	143.1	298.2	240.7	371.8	266.9	153.2	334.2	177.1	278.4
J	166.1	173.3	314.6	233.3	410.7	284.2	165.6	354.0	192.8	271.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3
1951 M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9
F	127.6	83.7	158.5	144.0	115.9	161.0	207.6	123.3	210.9	207.9
M	125.8	87.3	152.8	145.8	120.1	162.7	199.9	133.1	206.6	204.9
A	124.5	80.4	155.5	135.7	99.4	161.2	182.2	137.0	202.3	198.7
M	130.5	96.4	154.5	131.6	91.4	154.9	182.9	136.4[r]	200.2[r]	195.6[r]
J				126.7	82.1	151.8	178.2	130.7	195.5	187.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1
1951 M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1	253.6[r]	180.1	339.1[r]	328.6	245.4	195.3	304.8
F	225.5	178.0	171.3	254.0	183.6	335.8	320.8	246.7	200.5	352.0
M	223.1	174.0	168.6	214.1[r]	170.5	264.8[r]	244.1	204.0	203.9	374.3
A	211.1	177.7	165.8	223.9	168.4	288.6	273.6	202.3	217.7	466.7
M	207.3[r]	175.7	170.4[r]		164.1				224.3	476.8
J	196.6	172.2	166.9						225.5[p]	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1951	264.3	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6
1951 M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	258.7	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2
N	256.5	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0
D	242.4	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2
1952 J	256.0	186.6	249.4	322.5	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9
F	260.5	198.5	254.8	324.0	306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	343.6	261.7
M	266.9	204.2	260.3	328.8	346.9	284.4	367.0	172.3	348.9	256.8
A	265.4	143.5	259.0	324.7	318.8	281.1	349.7	186.1	387.2	308.1
M	271.0[p]	179.9	257.0[r]	324.7	341.6	280.0	349.6	174.9	374.1[r]	277.5
J	269.6[p]		256.3[p]		341.1	272.6		169.2	383.9	297.2

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								Electric Power	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	. .	. .	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7	259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	219.6
1951 M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3
N	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	213.1
D	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7	344.3	251.4	220.3	220.4
1952 J	255.4	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	233.3
F	257.0	145.3	234.8	124.6	238.5	260.3	447.9	282.4	240.5	232.6
M	264.6	147.0	255.6	168.6	336.1	253.9	392.1	289.8	233.4	229.6
A	266.9	150.6	273.1	181.8	385.2	250.6	362.5	283.7	234.0	235.5
M	263.4[r]	145.0	306.8	189.9	583.8	254.8[p]	370.9	265.9		245.6
J	260.3[p]	148.5				253.5[p]	317.7	277.6		240.2

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1951 Survey Averages[1]	1951 March 3	1951 June 2	1951 Aug. 18	1951 Nov. 3	1952 March 1	1952 May 31
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over						
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,734	9,688	9,714	9,744	9,790	9,887	9,910
Civilian Labour Force	5,231	5,114	5,255	5,343	5,210	5,179	5,329
Agricultural	947	839	998	1,069	880	832	926
Non-agricultural	4,284	4,275	4,257	4,274	4,330	4,347	4,403
With jobs	5,123	4,944	5,172	5,266	5,110	4,967	5,222
At work—35 hours or more	4,467	4,200	4,632	4,579	4,458	4,305	4,655
At work—15 to 34 hours	381	428	335	309	451	389	330
At work—1 to 14 hours	96	109	114	79	82	93	108
Not at work but with jobs	179	207	91	299	119	180	129
Paid workers	3,745	3,628	3,752	3,798	3,800	3,725	3,887
Agricultural	100	68	112	130	90	87	105
Non-agricultural	3,645	3,560	3,640	3,668	3,710	3,638	3,782
Without jobs and seeking work	108	170	83	77	100	212	107
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,504	4,574	4,459	4,401	4,580	4,708	4,581

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

[1]Revised survey averages for 1948, 1949 and 1950 will be published at a later date.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	803
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	730
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	733
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	745
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	855
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	857
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	837
1952 J	71	281	59	212	181	29	833
F	74	287	59	212	186	28	846
M	70	292	61	214	187	28	852
A	60	294	66	218	187	29	854

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4r	410.6r	54.34r	123.1r	400.8r	56.38r	122.4r	276.1r	65.09r
J	182.2	419.8	54.09	160.0	491.2	53.15	124.3	282.1	65.46

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	536.6	54.89	159.9	348.8	47.74
1951 M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4r	56.55r	243.3r	608.2r	60.73	153.5	368.0r	52.28r
J	190.6	469.7	56.13	246.1	606.8	59.90	154.9	371.2	52.27

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4r	326.4r	46.22r	142.1r	323.6r	39.06	164.0r	428.1r	50.41r
J	126.4	325.0	46.36	139.4	312.4	38.44	172.5	450.7	50.46

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9r	446.1r	65.52r	246.5r	609.8r	62.59r	300.2r	721.0r	63.96r
J	184.4	450.0	65.57	248.4	618.1	62.95	297.7	673.8	60.27

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.61
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4r	766.4r	60.27r	240.0	520.5r	61.12r	174.2r	512.9r	55.35r
J	316.0	793.6	61.31	242.4	525.0	61.03	190.9	558.0	54.94

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4r	975.5r	60.32r	181.1r	358.9r	56.70r	188.4r	395.6r	61.82r
J	403.9	993.2	59.52	186.3	367.6	56.44	193.6	407.9	62.07

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9[r]	45.91[r]	178.3[r]	304.3[r]	49.65[r]	183.7[r]	376.1[r]	34.22
J	174.3	370.2	46.41	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.6	384.5	34.07

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 — Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2[r]	324.9[r]	47.62[r]	167.4[r]	383.8[r]	46.53[r]
J	190.8	406.4	42.40	151.2	325.8	46.15	177.9	392.8	44.80

*Average weekly wages and salaries.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2r	401.0r	52.00r	188.3	432.2r	56.27r	170.9r	342.6r	51.57r
J	170.3	411.8	51.48	191.4	438.0	56.10	176.6	357.5	52.07

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.86
1951 M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0r	441.6r	54.27r	192.7r	444.5r	59.97r
J	156.7	330.0	51.05	214.1	464.7	55.22	195.0	452.3	60.29

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 — Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9r	399.9r	44.62r	177.7r	409.8r	52.73r	153.8r	359.8r	43.60
J	201.0	374.9	43.68	180.0	413.0	52.44	156.5	367.6	43.78

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0r	439.6r	56.66r	187.1r	391.1r	48.42r	202.5r	490.0r	58.59r
J	197.3	445.4	57.03	188.0	396.8	48.90	204.9	506.3	59.83

16 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1r	554.8r	66.07r	171.3r	343.2r	48.87	202.4	455.0r	56.37r
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	174.0	351.7	49.30	203.0	458.3	56.60

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3r	147.7r	149.7r	129.4r	139.5r	117.8	111.1r	139.4r	128.0r	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.1	128.7	135.5	92.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0[r]	117.2	127.0[r]	103.8[r]	142.0[r]	150.4[r]	147.4[r]	144.3[r]	155.9[r]
J	104.6	103.8	91.1	117.2	126.1	104.5	142.0	150.0	148.9	145.3	158.6

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	**117.6**	127.1
1951 M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	**115.4**	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	**116.2**	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	**117.5**	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	**117.7**	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	**120.3**	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	**122.4**	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	**123.9**	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	**125.3**	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140 8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	**123.9**	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	**129.0**	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.9**	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	**132.4**	141.1
M	160.9	146.3[r]	141 7	160.8	145.1	138.1[r]	126.3[r]	169.3	132.2[r]	**132.1**[r]	142.4r
J	161.6	145.7	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	132.0	**130.5**	142.3

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2[r]	37.7	41.9[r]	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5[r]
J	42.4	43.7	38.8	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.6	38.4

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0[r]	43.9[r]	42.4	41.6[r]	41.9[r]
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.2	44.8	42.4	41.9	41.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14 First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	**22.3**
1951 J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	**22.1**
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	**21.8**
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	**21.6**
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	**21.5**
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	**21.7**
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	**21.5**
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	**21.6**
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	**21.7**
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	**21.5**
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	**21.5**
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65·9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	**21.8**
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	**21.9**
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	**21.5**

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52
1951 M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25[4]	20.95[4]	726.0[4]	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	799.3		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. [4] Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging; lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1951 M	35.2	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.6	—
J	128.5	0.9	—	35.8	—	7.1	0.1	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.6	0.1	—	0.9	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.0	0.6	2.1
A	226.6	—	48.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.1	—
S	117.5	—	55.0	—	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.5
O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7
N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6
D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1951	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1951 M	11.5	4.4	—	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	62.7	2.5	—	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	2.4	—	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.9	0.4
A	55.8	0.2	6.6	0.9	22.2	—	25.5	58.0	0.4	0.7
S	13.2	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7
N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4
D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6
J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.1	22.3

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17 — Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1951 J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	215.8
F	190.8	248.1	144.8	151.3	213.0	200.1	146.5	221.6	..
M	189.1	241.7	146.3	152.5	211.2	200.8	146.9	218.3	..
A	188.7	240.2	146.3	152.5	210.4	200.5	147.9	217.5	209.6
M	186.7	235.3	146.3	150.6	210.1	198.2	147.4	214.0	..
J	187.3	237.0	147.9	149.8	209.3	197.2	147.4	214.5	..
J	188.0	239.5	147.9	149.8	209.1	196.7	147.4		..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 M	241.9	219.9	172.7	215.1	198.8	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	243.0	218.2	154.4	213.5	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	243.7	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.4	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.0	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4
J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3	628.9

The data for 1952 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.4	271.6	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 M	317.9	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	307.8	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	293.5	275.8	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	282.4	275.8	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	269.6	266.3	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	286.2	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	295.9	285.3

[1] Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. [2] From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	**104.8**	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	**100.0**	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	**208.7**	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	**180.6**	261.6
1951 M	469.7	257.6	**206.4**	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	**176.3**	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	**206.8**	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	**185.1**	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	**210.8**	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	**184.2**	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	**212.0**	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	**183.4**	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	**214.5**	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	**183.6**	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	**215.7**	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	**184.8**	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	**216.8**	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	**185.7**	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	**216.8**	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	**183.8**	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	**218.6**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	**180.9**	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	**218.1**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	**179.7**	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	**179.1**	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	**218.7**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	**176.0**	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	**218.3**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	**173.1**	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**171.5**	270.1

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	**99.7**	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	**169.8**	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 M	377.1	423.7	**168.8**	186.8	169.9	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	**169.3**	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.8	423.5	**169.5**	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	**170.7**	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	**170.8**	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	**171.0**	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5	459.7	**171.0**	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	**171.6**	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	**173.8**	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	**174.2**	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	**174.4**	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	**174.3**	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	**174.4**	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	**173.8**	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.3	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	234.5	189.3	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	234.5	189.7	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	265.1	193.4	336.9	292.0r
1951 M	239.3	244.3	306.1	294.0	289.5	217.4	265.3	194.6	336.1	293.0r
J	244.0	243.6	304.0	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.9r
J	242.5	245.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	308.3r
A	237.1	245.0	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3	178.3	348.3	295.1r
S	235.7	243.7	285.8	291.1	290.8	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	294.0r
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.4	289.5r
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	264.9	201.4	328.5	288.4r
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	266.7	204.4	328.9	288.0r
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	284.7r
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	273.1r
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	248.3	213.3	283.3	267.9r
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	245.4	217.1	273.7	264.8r
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	244.3	223.2	265.4	258.3
J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	249.5	227.6	271.4	

[1] Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,633	152	4,785	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261
1951 M	4,988	144	5,132	4,543	589	231	4,901	4,409	492
J	4,576	133	4,709	4,378	331	224	4,484	4,243	241
J	4,497	133	4,630	4,347	284	238	4,393	4,206	186
A	4,452	146	4,597	4,448	150	160	4,438	4,317	121
S	4,261	145	4,406	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128
O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	4,588	12.20	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 M	4,901	11.04	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,484	10.42	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,393	10.71	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,438	10.88	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,277	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	**1,308**	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,114[r]	250	185	**1,549**	526	638	145	2,233[r]	36	3,730[r]	325
1951 M	1,165	123	61	**1,349**	592	479	159	3,040	32	4,357	328
J	1,102	140	62	**1,303**	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	**1,084**	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568	314
A	978	174	95	**1,247**	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	**1,512**	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	**1,877**	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	**2,048**	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	**1,729**	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192[r]	452	337[r]	**1,981[r]**	560[r]	879	146[r]	1,010	52	2,938[r]	342
F	1,088	281	199[r]	**1,568[r]**	489	678	150	921	27	2,463[r]	323
M	1,102	163	178	**1,444**	528	530	156	906[r]	31	2,319[r]	341
A	1,071	118	90	**1,278**	544	444	147	2,717	17	3,978	314
M	1,105	112	65	**1,282**	560	462	137	2,840	32	4,090	323
J	1,013	121	66	**1,200**	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316

[1]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2]Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales				Sales	
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	4,030	10,568	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,460	8,838	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,675	8,992	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,959	7,639	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,627	6,827	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303

[1]Includes gas used for house heating. [2]Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1951 M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,128	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,239	3,509
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,627	3,338
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,825	3,362
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,974	4,900

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1951 M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1952 J	2,833	4,231	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299
F	2,395	3,523	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,580	3,312	4,694[r]	2,735	18,403[r]	9,973[r]	8,284	3,751
A	2,688	2,418	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	45.2[r]	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0[r]	21.9	26.4[r]	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 M	47.1[r]	21.2	45.5	13.9	25.1[r]	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.3[r]	24.0	42.6	16.2	23.8[r]	17.8	27.7[r]	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.1[r]	27.5	40.3	18.3	23.7[r]	24.5	22.1[r]	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.4[r]	18.8	43.5	13.0	24.6[r]	22.5	27.7[r]	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.7[r]	23.6	37.2	16.0	23.4[r]	20.7	23.9[r]	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.9[r]	21.4	42.5	13.9	23.5[r]	24.8	30.2[r]	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.3[r]	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.1[r]	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	47.2[r]	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7[r]	24.3	31.2[r]	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	22.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	40.5	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.1	21.7	33.4	20.9

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	56.9[r]	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0[r]	364	331	1,892	1,483
1951 M	53.7[r]	44.6	36.1	27.6	377.0	524.3[r]	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	56.3[r]	55.3	36.3	28.7	454.2	652.2[r]	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	57.6[r]	72.5	36.4	27.2	582.3	717.9[r]	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	62.7[r]	50.6	36.6	23.3	750.9	693.5[r]	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	58.4[r]	58.1	35.8	20.9	707.5	596.8[r]	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	60.0[r]	56.2	37.5	32.7	880.7	615.1[r]	378	314	1,983	889
N	59.9[r]	63.6	37.3	24.7	622.0	350.2[r]	372	245	1,977	1,709
D	60.6[r]	46.5	40.4	25.0	151.3	257.7[r]	376	234	1,968	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3[r]	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,246[r]	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8		646.7	356	225	1,764	1,845

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1951	81.0	78.5	315	3.1	1 7	1,427	1,410	103.2	39.0	41.9
1951 A	86.8	89.0	227	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4
M	93.2	83.2	271	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.8	37.1	43.2
J	83.0	77.9	349	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.9	40.7	40.1
J	71.0	73.5	467	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9	46.6	42.3
A	80.4	81.1	492	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8
S	82.5	80.2	480	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7
D	66.1	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.6	33.2	41.2
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	30.4	43.0
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	34.1	39.3
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	38.0	39.2
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	47.1	39.1

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH[1]						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	April	May	April	May	June[p]	April	May
All Reporting Firms	**105.6**	**114.0**	**97.9**	**96.3**	**94.0**	**5.2**	**4.7**
Consumers' Goods Industries[2]	112.3	113.0	79.9	77.9	66.5	1.0	0.9
All other Industries	104.1	114.2	98.7	97.1	96.0	6.2	5.5
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills	98.7	105.9	82.5	67 0	42.0	1.2	0.9
Rubber Products	110.0	113.1	109.3	138.3	151.4	1.0	1.3
Boots and Shoes	135.0	117.9	77.3	77.8	90.5	1.0	1.3
Textile Products ex. Clothing	84.1	76.8	80.5	77.9	73.3	1.8	2.0
Clothing	141.7	120.9	80.4	86.2	98.9	1.2	1.5
Saw and Planing Mills	117.9	129.9	75.9	65.0	48.9	2.1	1.6
Iron and Steel Products	109.2	119.4	101.0	101.3	97.3	4.6	4.2
Motor Vehicles[3]	145.6	131.3	128.3	126.7	93.3	1.9	2.0
Transportation Equipment[4]	111.0	138.5	99.3	98.6	99.1	12.1	9.3
Non-Ferrous Metals	96.3	107.5	94.5	91.1	88.5	10.3	8.8
Electrical Apparatus	110.5	121.9	107.6	105.1	111.1	8.3[r]	7.4
Chemical Products	104.7	121.5	64.7	73.3	57.4	0.4	0.4

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

[1] Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. [2] Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. [3] Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. [4] Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9
1951 M	3,121.5	1,608.9	562.7	950.0	167.7	186.5	177.1	174.3	168.9	177.4
J	3,293.7	1,690.4	588.1	1,015.2	176.9	183.6	185.1	169.2	175.7	178.4
J	3,388.9	1,770.2	594.3	1,024.4	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5	173.0
A	3,443.0	1,809.4	626.8	1,006.8	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.8	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.6	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,547.8	1,804.9	648.9	1,094.1	190.6	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3	176.6	179.6	167.2	183.6	164.9
M	3,480.2[r]	1,758.0	654.6	1,067.6	187.0[r]	188.8[r]	177.3[r]	170.2[r]	182.4	176.7
J	3,479.0				186.9	186.9	176.2	165.3	179.9	170.8

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 M	184.2	142.7	193.2	217.2	132.9	221.3	154.3	185.0	197.5	252.5
J	195.5	135.0	198.9	190.3	139.3	197.3	164.9	181.5	220.8	291.9
J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	173.6	162.2	227.7	324.1
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.7	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.4[r]	204.3	183.5	192.5	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3	148.7	194.6	209.9	190.5	241.6	192.9	179.1	235.0	182.8
M	162.0[r]	133.9[r]	189.8[r]	207.0[r]	193.7[r]	262.0[r]	192.7[r]	191.6[r]	245.2[r]	259.8[r]
J	163.4	127.2	189.4	209.5	187.5	250.4	196.1	184.9	257.9	304.6

[1] As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel[2]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7	154.5	218.6	164.7	215.9	151.7	154.7	123.2	259.5	149.0	204.9	177.1
1951 M	157.0	164.3	209.1	168.1	193.7	163.2	169.0	121.2	191.1	153.2	157.6	183.2
J	157.4	171.7	221.6	154.0	216.9	150.9	176.2	122.8	203.6	149.5	168.5	187.7
J	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7	132.7	218.6	138.8	215.9	124.0	154.7	89.0	259.5	155.8	204.9	177.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2	179.4
A	150.8	145.6	205.7	165.1	187.2	156.4	145.4	148.2	255.4	144.5	199.8	185.4
M	150.8	154.2	201.0[r]	172.4[r]	184.4[r]	139.6[r]	141.7[r]	127.1[r]	259.5[r]	143.9	202.7[r]	193.6[r]
J	144.2	153.0	196.9	171.1	186.0	134.0	145.1	114.8	261.2	139.8	211.4	188.4

	Machinery[3]		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment[4]		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[5]		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.3	183.2	209.5	179.7	349.4	300.4
1951 M	164.9	193.9	190.0	252.9	87.2	270.0	168.9	188.1	169.1	195.9	287.1	326.4
J	174.4	183.7	196.2	213.0	92.6	207.7	174.2	188.1	183.6	186.1	307.6	304.2
J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.3	192.3	209.5	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9[r]	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	231.7[r]	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4	201.7	204.3	264.1	159.6[r]	308.9	205.2	185.1	200.5	174.6	309.4	281.0
M	220.2[r]	196.4[r]	197.4	244.8[r]	163.0[r]	372.0[r]	205.7[r]	195.7[r]	207.6[r]	190.1[r]	305.9	352.9[r]
J	214.3	184.3	201.7	240.5	160.4	352.8	206.9	200.4	197.3	192.1	314.8	322.1

[1] As at end of period. [2] Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. [3] Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. [4] Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. [5] Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6		804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01

[1]Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2]End of period. [3]The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4]Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J		13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04

[1]Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176

 Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	**2,067**	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	**2,743**	2,275	468
1951 A	791	1,589	146	516	245	**3,287**	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	**3,179**	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	**2,590**	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	**1,902**	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	**2,895**	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	**2,586**	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	**2,726**	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	**2,637**	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	**1,928**	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	**2,517**	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	**2,967**	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	**3,214**	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	**3,268**	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	**3,293**	2,934	359

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months[4]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics[5]	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	17,158	25,828	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 M	25,250	44,498	22,208	20,192	30,397	1,350	1,831	10,769
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995			907		
A	7,824	27,882	13,873	13,853	20,854	1,111	1,423	8,156
S	9,747	33,384	16,613			1,127		
O	12,607	35,642	17,783			1,108		
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	14,939	22,488	1,019	1,679	8,844
D	17,483	27,029	13,461			970		
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477			1,095		
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	14,256	21,460	1,164	1,946	9,167
M	17,730	30,938	15,412			1,194		
A	14,635	25,477	12,678					
M	9,370	23,239	11,558					
J		20,590	10,222					

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. [5] Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31 Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Sport, fine	Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine			Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	. .	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 M	636.9	323.7	1.2	43.9	29.8	126.1	108.3	4.0	6.3	3.9	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9
1951 M	807.0	455.7	339.3	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	775.5[r]	436.5	327.4[r]	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	766.0	448.7[r]	307.3[r]	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	682.4	408.6	265.0	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1951 A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	264.7	145.5	2.1	412.3
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1 0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J	1 2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7
A	1 4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7
M	1 9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2

 Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	147.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4				

[1]As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2]Excluding producers' interchange. [3]Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4]Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
							Imports less	Total	Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Re-exports	Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1951	..	34.48	..	11.04	..	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1951 M	..	42.91	..	12.62	..	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.49	2.66	25.83	6,921
J	..	36.23	..	10.38	..	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.75	1.72	23.03	7,182
J	..	30.29	..	9.27	..	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.42	3.71	20.71	7,514
A	..	21.83	..	7.99	..	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.30	2.82	14.48	7,044
S	..	29.86	..	10.67	..	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01	4.42	18.58	5,684
O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	−0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	15,367
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26			35.26	2.29	32.97	14,078

[1]As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. [2]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production[3]	Shipments[3]	Factory stocks[2,3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	. .	. .	1.11	0.78	8.66	. .	. .	1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	13.26	15.98	24.06	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80[r]	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.54	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	19.17	0.96	0.99
J				38.08	0.23				1.19	1.30

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[5]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736	36
1951 M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1[8]	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.5	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
M	29.6	8.3	38.8	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,529	2,551	38
J								5.4	5.6			

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. [8] Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1951	35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
1951 M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,630	398	71	1,352	849	14,194	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 M	110,062	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,879	55,129	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	81,170	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647	40,577	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,324	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	53,573	95	201	420	88	9,535	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,031	101	10	102	109	4,656	17,989	313	196	1,284	3,271
F	41,412	183		239	294	6,318	24,151	459	389	2,217	7,162
M	60,337[r]	172	1	426	326	12,095	32,616[r]	3,590	663	3,560	6,889
A	115,463[r]	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,512	56,851	6,507[r]	3,318[r]	13,274[r]	8,814
M	112,833[r]	1,918[r]	67[r]	1,149[r]	2,263[r]	23,794[r]	49,471[r]	5,364[r]	5,198[r]	13,113[r]	10,497[r]
J	111,247	454	140	1,716	2,230[r]	26,868	51,001	4,327	3,117	11,638	9,755

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,538	824	7,154	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,260	439
1951 A	55,967	1,415	12,463	27,253	9,950	4,887	4,615	9,744	11,222	11,057	608
M	58,596	1,445	12,212	30,310	9,775	4,853	5,714	13,476	16,080	15,779	417
J	46,011	1,702	9,395	22,507	7,988	4,419	4,854	6,203	11,545	12,128	427
J	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,388	295	2,392	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	20,828	191
1952 J	10,972	137	1,752	6,926	642	1,516	1,338	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,359	175	4,110	9,696	1,558	4,820	1,928	4,115	8,733	5,888	387
M	32,011[r]	490	7,538	15,956	3,533	4,494	2,640	4,709	11,045	9,631	300
A	63,017[r]	1,413	13,190	26,996	15,682[r]	5,736	5,032[r]	17,289	19,967	9,740[r]	418
M	73,931[r]	2,716[r]	16,990[r]	32,091[r]	16,054[r]	6,079[r]	6,499[r]	6,459[r]	15,449[r]	9,646[r]	849
J	65,654	1,200	17,674	30,123	11,174	5,483	5,385	6,887	16,663	16,153	505

[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

[2] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

ABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products[2]	
	Rigid insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile[3]
	Prod.	Production				Prod. Exp.[1]	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
39	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4 176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
51	24.37	182	101	104	5.39	544.6 286.3	4.4	20.6	7.5	29.7	16.0
51 M	25.99	253	92	113	6.36	636.9 286.1	5.8	22.9	8.2	35.9	17.3
J	22.87	231	85	123	5.47	813.3 265.7	5.6	19.2	7.9	35.4	19.9
J	24.51	216	118	147	4.70	747.3 318.6	3.1	15.2	6.5	34.9	19.1
A	27.03	237	121	149	5.51	696.3 315.2	4.6	23.4	6.9	34.4	17.9
S	24.34	187	126	157	4.72	554.3 281.8	4.1	19.7	7.1	30.6	16.0
O	27.38	191	129	137	4.97	479.3 318.1	3.8	22.1	8.6	34.8	18.8
N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	360.4 285.3	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	15.2
D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7 258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
52 J	21.30	110	86	30	3.08	418.8 223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.08	109	101	83	3.97	489.2 250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	23.34	100	67	57	4.54	541.4 280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.14	141	65	63	4.80	392.9 291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.18	201	74	97	4.42	599.7 348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8		
J	20.12	222	78	125	3.53	303.4			7.1		

	Clay Products[2]			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool[4]		Cement Products[5]			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[6]	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
39	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
51	1,599	329	5,788	19.18	18.59	16.5	12.47	0.96	3,466	5,513	19.35	8,083
51 M	1,796	304	6,355	19.02	20.07	18.3	11.92	0.91	5,159	6,625	23.39	10,515
J	2,168	325	6,814	19.19	22.26	18.6	12.41	0.99	5,243	7,845	25.34	10,101
J	1,996	366	7,465	12.49	15.83	14.8	13.23	0.93	3,546	6,450	20.79	8,696
A	2,051	323	7,501	23.69	19.41	18.8	14.84	1.06	2,877	6,466	27.35	8,031
S	2,172	316	6,778	21.01	16.11	16.4	13.54	1.12	3,265	5,428	22.85	6,874
O	2,439	324	5,787	18.89	17.71	18.6	15.92	1.39	3,029	5,719	24.98	7,213
N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	1.28	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426
D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
52 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,188	3,349	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,400	4,406	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54[r]	12.27[r]	15.9[r]	7.67	0.55	3,650	5,012	19.36	10,191
M		387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,122	6,526	22.13	11,243
J		427	3,188	17.92	17.19	16.5			3,564	7,368	22.56	

[1]Planks and boards and flooring. [2]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [3]Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-
aring tile. [4]For building insulation only. [5]Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of
e total for Canada. [6]Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [7]Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of
oduction. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid
sulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral
ool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1950										
4th qtr.	729.75	254.18	143.95	37.28	72.95	44.59	11.59	10.45	12.70	269.37
1951										
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81	240.64
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	585.53	168.01	131.08	12.77	24.16	78.97	18.98	4.13	52.49	205.29

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1950										
4th qtr.	138.17	92.06	8.36	30.79	71.94	12.94	25.70	15.38	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	86.98	89.25	1.89	27.16	68.39	2.94	26.70	11.75	17.91	5.56

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83
1950									
4th qtr.	5.81	12.47	15.93	102.92	171.14	92.08	163.19	130.54	35.68
1951									
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41
1952									
1st qtr.	6.95	10.26	12.35	83.23	204.44	41.68	113.29	91.51	21.84

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 M	109	94	8	407	17.7	4.0	0.9	49.2	15.6	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	15.4	4.5	0.9	43.5	15.3	8.0
J	97	53	18	285	15.8	4.4	0.7	35.0	14.4	8.1
A	100	48	46	300	14.2	4.3	0.8	25.5	12.7	11.9
S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	21.7	3.4	0.9	59.3	13.3	16.9

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg [1]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs [2]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto [3]	Barley No. 1 feed [4]	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.1	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	228.6	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798

[1] Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. [2] Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. [3] Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. [4] Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat[1][2]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[1]	Oats[1]	Barley[1]	Rye[1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	10.76[3]	2.00	0.59	1.19	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.53[r]	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 M	17.70	6.68	7.82	3.86	1.03	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	—	0.10
J	25.50	4.81	4.71	4.08	2.07	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.09	0.10
J	27.72	4.16	7.94	2.05	1.98	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.06	0.12
A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.68[r]	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35[r]	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	5.36	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.39	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	5.94	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	1.07	0.43

[1] Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. [2] Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [3] Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88	64.02
1951 J	1,975	356	39.18	14.29	66.25	3,279	32.56	27.44	62.61
J	1,862	347	36.34	13.55	56.97	3,939	45.94	37.33	84.11
A	1,768	347	34.53	13.38	50.11	3,456	55.70	41.29	92.58
S	1,552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.01	95.08
O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11	42.03	88.57
N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58	36.96	75.17
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88	64.02
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	31.25	50.47
F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58	29.68	38.59
M	1,050	377	10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.36	26.92	32.23
A	1,353	354	19.10	3.62	40.76	2,149	17.06	26.08	39.10
M	1,744	374	31.86[r]	7.85	58.61	2,740	25.87	30.37	62.18
J			42.12	11.02	70.01	3,301	43.49[r]	35.57[r]	95.40
J			39.01	8.95	59.70	4,550	58.89	43.21	

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 M	8,557	142.5	121.6	20.9	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	37.6
J	7,365[r]	116.9[r]	101.8[r]	15.2[r]	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	40.8[r]
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0

[1]Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2]Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.92	1.01	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12
1951 M	83.7	2.10	1.48	7.73	3.66	6.42					
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.21[r]	7.25	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.42[r]	6.17					
A	64.4	1.70	0.57	7.80	1.88	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.49	6.26	0.17
S	76.1	1.80	0.70	8.33	2.37	13.12					
O	75.9	1.93	0.86	10.15	2.80	12.89					
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.35	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.95	8.31					
F	74.1	1.81	0.93	9.39	2.94	6.94	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19[r]
M	77.3	1.93	1.19[r]	8.83	2.57	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	1.19	9.25	3.22	5.76					
M	85.9	2.15	1.20	7.90	2.55[r]	4.13	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
J	86.5	2.08	1.32	7.86	2.32	5.94					

[1]Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2]Includes Newfoundland. [3]Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded — Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.31	17.48	17.37	4.53	46.63
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	28.35
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	72.28
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.40	12.57	9.05	15.20	15.01	4.95	35.38

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.18	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.04	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.17	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.64	1.36	11.71	6.45	4.08	10.25	2.99	9.78	19.84	19.33

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
			Million pounds						
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1

[1] Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.2	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.4	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1,005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.4	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3
A	919.9	142.9	15.7	42.8	75.1	16.5	194.2	47.2	48.5	9.8	41.8
M	1,053.5	163.8	16.8	50.3	83.7	16.9	240.2	51.2	47.5	10.0	55.0
J	978.3	146.6	15.6	46.7	77.1	16.6	197.1	52.5	47.2	10.6	57.1

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS — BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.3	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3	204.7	334.5	161.7	98.8
A	13.4	12.2	28.6	11.0	19.7	5.0	64.3	226.8	343.2	187.7	97.9
M	17.8	13.1	33.3	11.9	20.0	6.0	71.5	252.3	396.8	215.2	117.8
J	18.2	13.7	31.2	11.3	19.0	6.5	67.6	228.0	378.7	197.1	106.9

[1]Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2]Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 A	75.2	239.2	22.9	63.2	9.0	33.0	4.8	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.5[r]	23.6	59.2[r]	9.1	32.8[r]	5.0	5.1[r]	4.3	19.3[r]	13.6	54.3[r]
J	69.5	221.5	19.3[r]	52.4	8.9	30.7	5 3	4.5	4.1[r]	18.2	11.7[r]	52.9
J	54.4	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1		21.4		9.6		4.9		4.5		15.2	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 A	48.3	40.5	3.1	9.1	2.7	17.6	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.7	11.3	46.1
M	52.7	41.1[r]	3.7	9.3[r]	3.0	17.3[r]	1.3	4.4[r]	2.4	8.5[r]	13.6	47.1[r]
J	55.8	40.7	3.9[r]	8.3	3.8[r]	17.9	1.3[r]	4.1	2.5[r]	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.8	36.4
M	58.9	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.8	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.4	42.1	3.8	9.4	3.5	17.4	1 1	4.9	2.7	8.4	14.4	41.8
M	64.8	41.5	4.1	9.6	3.4	19.0	1 4	5.1	2.7	8.4	14.4	43.1
J	56.4		4.0		4.1		1 4		2.6		14.3	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47 Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,611.3	1,882.4	72.0	728.8	28.0	194.4	7.5	533.8	20.5	505.5	104.0	401.5
1951 1st qtr.	2,249.6	1,589.0	70.6	660.6	29.4	183.8	8.2	476.8	21.2	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,030.4	72.2	780.0	27.8	192.8	6.9	587.2	20.9	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,618.4	69.9	695.8	30.1	193.3	8.4	502.5	21.7	445.2	94.3	350.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	132.8	25.8	31.6	73.2	41.0	52.4	453.0	214.2	71.1
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	102.3	22.1	26.4	72.5	42.6	65.3	450.8	207.9	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	172.2	34.0	31.6	76.0	40.6	52.4	366.3	192.7	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.8	58.8	108.4	23.7	28.6	66.8	39.8	52.2	401.2	209.6	59.1

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 M	372.6	520.0	362.6	229.4	317.4	250.6	319.5	354.5	525.2	416.0
J	357.3	504.2	312.8	203.3	236.5	195.8	321.2	339.9	481.7	432.6
J	338.7	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	418.3	428.7
A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2	363.5
M	335.3	479.8	323.7	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	306.3	411.0	390.9
A	361.7	518.2	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.4	367.4	441.1	442.0
M	390.3[r]	546.5[r]	390.0[r]	218.8[r]	287.2[r]	229.9[r]	329.5[r]	419.8[r]	505.3	491.0[r]
J	369.2	588.2	336.7	226.7	233.0	195.2	319.1	403.6	461.1	443.3

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities [1]

TABLE 49 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100				Million dollars					
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 M	126.2	121.9	103.5	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.0	99.1	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	123.8	118.0	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9	111.5	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1	110.8	346.8	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	148.6	121.0	122.8	380.8	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	146.2	120.7[p]	121.1[p]	374.8	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
						Million dollars					
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
[1] Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	13.8
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	17.2
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	17.0

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8 0	5.1
1951 M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6

[1]Does not include re-exports. [2]Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 A	179.0	128.1	139.7	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.5	142.2	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	129.9	126.1	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.2	128.5	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.2[r]	130.0[r]	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	111.0[p]	157.4[p]	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.42	19.62	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98	15.92	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.75	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82	327.02	101.52	33.37	67.76	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	346.81	323.97	93.31	41.46	71.02	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	380.82	385.99	111.18	53.41	85.59	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	374.79		101.38		82.73		3.16		2.27	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa[3]		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72		273.42		191.48		19.95		47.10	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	−12.8	18.3	−43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	−0.6	−0.5	1,778.6
1951 J	−44.6	11.5	−50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	−1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	−29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	−0.2	0.2	1,668·7
A	−3.9	27.6	−33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	−22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	−3.0	−1.0	−5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	−27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	−30.2	—	−31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	−11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	−22.2	0.6	−24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	−9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	−37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	−0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	−40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	−1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	31.5	45.5	−64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	−0.8	—	1,787.2
A	26.7	42.9	−61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	−1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	−0.7	52.9	−80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	−9.3	−0.6	−8.9	1,806.7
J					289.2					1,827.7

[1]Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. [2]Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. [3]As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.7	682
1951 A	275	279	243	523	..	..	..	1,981	42.6	633
M	141	63	1,071	569	..	..	..	3,917r	49.6	690
J	113	45	1,321	573	..	..	..	3,822	58.7	680
J	197	53	1,563	540	..	..	..	3,842	58.0	703
A	83	77	1,143	477	..	..	..	3,946	60.1	812
S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..	..	3,842	61.2	708
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,981	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—		
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—		
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—		
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506		
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151		

[1]Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2]Annual data are averages of nine months. [3]Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packinghouse Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	315.8	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.0	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	358.4	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	347.2[r]	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6[r]	17.9	7.5	19.4[r]
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.4	24.7	25.0	8.2	8.9	12.6	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.5
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.6	69.7	132.4[r]
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56 — As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign [1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9		162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1951 J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48 4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J		595.5		51.6	41.6	70.0		41.3	2,258

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11 1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										LIABILITIES
		Securities									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
	Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	**1,540**	43	120	219	
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	**3,931**	57	472	261	
1951 A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	**3,924**	55	499	248	
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	**3,886**	58	467	263	
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	**3,838**	53	395	267	
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	**3,840**	59	468	267	
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	**3,832**	58	497	310	
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	**3,876**	56	387	259	
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	**3,876**	57	544	267	
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	**3,894**	53	552	253	
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	**3,876**	58	627	249	
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	**3,927**	58	456	264	
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	**4,003**	52	517	291	
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	**4,095**	54	551	270	
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	**4,068**	57	528	250	
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	**4,100**	53	518	246	
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	**4,067**	55	642	324	

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	**3,592**	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	**9,385**	—
1951 A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	**9,403**	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	**9,370**	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	**9,256**	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	**9,323**	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	**9,378**	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	**9,276**	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	**9,440**	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	**9,544**	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	**9,610**	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	**9,343**	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	**9,409**	
M	98	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	**9,613**	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	**9,672**	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	**9,634**	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	**9,847**	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851[r]	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2] Includes all other liabilities. [3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active notice[3]	Other[4] [5]	*Deduct float*[6]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,269	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J				2,987					49		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Excluding Government of Canada. [6] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	29.7	32.8	27.7	28.5	80.7	89.0
Excise Duties	23.0	17.7	23.9	18.3	63.6	53.4
Excise Taxes	68.0	75.1	71.1	79.7	168.9	179.2
Income Taxes—						
Individuals—						
Deductions at Source	41.7	26.7	53.4	34.4	138.4	87.4
Other Collections	112.7	94.1	18.7	31.3	181.9	169.4
Corporations	107.9	88.7	105.8	82.4	295.5	230.7
Dividends and Interest	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.2	11.1	10.8
Succession Duties	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.6	9.1	9.4
Miscellaneous Tax Revenue	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Postal Revenue	8.5	7.5	8.5	8.0	25.5	22.5
Return on Investments	0.3	0.3	8.3	0.7	12.1	4.6
Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue	3.1	2.2	4.2	3.8	8.2	6.7
Total Ordinary Revenue	401.5	351.0	328.3	294.9	995.1	863.2
Special Receipts, etc	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	3.5
Total Revenues	**402.2**	**353.0**	**328.9**	**295.4**	**996.4**	**866.7**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	4.3	3.7	5.7	4.7	14.9	10.8
Citizenship & Immigration	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	4.7	4.4
Defence Production	3.1	0.6	11.5	1.3	16.0	2.1
External Affairs	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.7	2.7	2.5
Finance—						
Administration and General	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.0	7.6	6.1
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest on Public Debt	37.4	36.0	36.6	36.0	111.0	108.1
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	—	—	23.8	28.3	26.4	31.2
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.3
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.5	2.5
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Fisheries	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.6
Justice	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.3	3.0
Labour	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	14.0	12.3
Legislation	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.3
Mines & Technical Surveys	1.8	1.0	3.5	1.4	5.9	2.9
National Defence—						
Administration and General	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	3.2	2.2
Naval Service	16.0	9.8	17.3	8.9	37.8	21.6
Army Service	40.8	15.6	38.8	40.2	87.7	69.9
Air Force Service	57.9	43.0	48.0	31.4	131.9	82.5
Defence Research and Development	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.0	4.1	3.4
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	0.1	—	17.7	—	17.8	—
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	7.5	7.7

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	3.9	3.2
Family Allowances	27.3	26.3	27.5	26.4	82.1	79.0
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	1.3	—	1.6	—	2.9	—
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.2
National Research Council	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.5	5.9	3.6
National Revenue—						
Customs and Excise Division	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.1	5.6
Taxation Division	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	5.5	5.7
Post Office	7.8	6.8	8.0	7.7	20.5	18.6
Privy Council	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.3
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.1
Public Works—						
Administration and General	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.1
Operation of Public Buildings	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	5.7	5.0
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.7
Engineering Works and Operations	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	2.6
Resources and Development	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	3.4	2.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.9	6.0	5.1
Secretary of State	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Trade and Commerce—						
Administration and General	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.7	2.9
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.8
Transport—						
Administration and General	0.8	0.7	2.1	0.7	3.1	1.5
Canal Services	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3
Marine Services	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.5	3.4
Railway and Steamship Services	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.7	2.2
Telecommunication Division	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.9
Meteorological Services	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.1
Civil Aviation Division	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	2.9	2.6
Veterans Affairs—						
Administration and General	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	3.1	3.0
Treatment Services	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	8.6	7.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.1	10.4	12.5	10.3	38.0	30.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.4	3.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.3	3.2
Other Departments	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.5	2.8	0.9
Total Expenditures	**260.7**	**200.0**	**307.5**	**246.3**	**733.9**	**583.7**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus)	**141.5**	**153.0**	**21.3**	**49.1**	**262.5**	**283.0**

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1951 M	133.7	1.00	0.33	3.82	3.46	35.30	57.83	7.66	3.42	9.00	11.91
J	139.4	0.99	0.36	4.23	3.34	37.27	59.79	7.48	4.49	9.54	11.93
J	137.1	1.07	0.32	4.88	3.38	34.54	60.06	7.20	4.86	9.41	11.35
A	110.1	0.88	0.47	3.30	2.82	30.01	44.51	5.52	3.66	7.84	11.11
S	107.0	0.84	0.41	3.50	2.50	28.67	44.47	5.55	3.39	7.11	10.54
O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies[1]

TABLE 61 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	0.99	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03

[1] Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL[1]		PROVINCIAL[1]		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[2]	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT[3]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	196	370	12	105	+276	+162	1,400
1950 4th	973	933	37	37	137	16	44	+108	+148	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	43	69	100	1	22	+ 79	− 44	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	28	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 97	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	110	2	23	+ 88	+ 42	1,400
4th	565	615	110	64	105	4	38	+ 71	+ 67	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	41	49	—	23	+ 26	+ 49	1,400

[1] Direct and Guaranteed. [2] Federal, Provincial and Corporation. [3] Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160.6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157.2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES*				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 M	97	42	22	33	1,784	51	1,223	521	39	99
J	100	37	16	47	1,666					
J	107	50	16	41	2,398					
A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	153r	60r	29r	64r	2,453r					
F	156r	59r	30r	67r	2,761r	115r	1,488r	573r	82r	146r
M	155r	66r	29r	60r	2,003r					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266					
M	162	61	33	68	3,327	72	1,422	842	26	82
J	95	42	20	33	1,742					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments[1]	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05r	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J			48.98			951				34.2	18.80

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.*

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SEPTEMBER 1952

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW SEPTEMBER 1952

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Current Economic Conditions

In recent months the major developments have been associated with the revival of consumer durable-good purchases, the continued expansion of government defence-expenditure and essential forms of business investment, and a continuation of the favourable balance of merchandise trade.

The supply of goods and services provided out of production, inventories and imports apparently has been adequate to meet demands. Although the volume of industrial production in the first six months of this year was below the level of the corresponding period of 1951, it was 3 points higher in July than in July of last year. This composite measure of production, moreover, conceals important increases in some sectors, principally defence-supporting. In addition, there are indications of output gains in other sectors of the economy such as agriculture, construction, transportation, trade and services. Additional supplies have been made available by an increased volume of imports.

Consumer demand for durable goods such as automobiles, furniture, radios and appliances increased markedly in the second quarter of 1952, and the July sales figures for these items indicate a continuation of this trend. Consumer income in 1952 has been high, and sales of durables were given added impetus by relaxation of credit restrictions on May 6, as well as the reduction of indirect taxes in the April budget. The hitherto declining sector of house building also is showing renewed activity. Increases in government expenditures are concentrated mainly on defence, and they have constituted an important demand factor in relation to total business activity. Business investment, as outlined in the last two issues of the Review, has been planned at a high level for the year as a whole, much of it related to industrial and to primary-resource development. The volume and value gains in exports, likewise, have provided an outlet for expanded Canadian production.

This combination of demand and supply factors is outlined below; some of the relevant series are illustrated in Charts 1 and 2.

Consumer Income and Expenditure

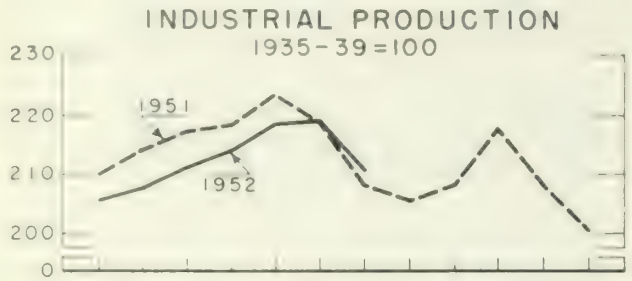
Although consumer demand for durables turned upward only recently, incomes have been growing for a longer period of time. The principal component of personal income is labour income, which has shown an almost uninterrupted rise through 1951 and 1952. The recent increases in retail sales have been of greater magnitude than the increases in labour income, for example, in the second quarter of this year, in which labour income rose by $37 million, retail sales increased by about $120 million. Accompanying the recent high volume of sales, particularly of consumer durable goods, there has been an expansion in the amount of consumer credit outstanding on instalment accounts.

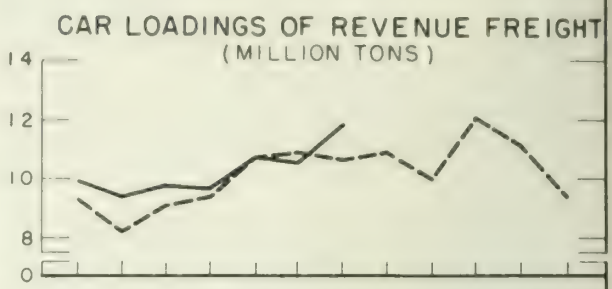
The most recent increase in labour income brought the total to $889 million in June, 1952, up $13 million from May, and $68 million higher than in June, 1951. In the half-year comparisons, labour income in 1952 was about 12 per cent higher than in 1951; approximately 10 per cent of the increase can be attributed to higher average earnings, the remainder to increased employment. Although average weekly earnings fell off slightly in July for the second consecutive month, aggregate payrolls, as shown by the index in Table 9, continued to rise. This was a result of the increase in industrial employment, the index for which went up to 184.5 in July from 182.5 in June. It may be noticed that in 1952 employment did not move upward so quickly from the seasonal dip at the beginning of the year. June was the first month in which a noticeable increase occurred, whereas in 1951 the upturn began in April. As a result, the June and July indexes this year were only slightly above those of last year. The mid-August survey of the civilian labour force indicated a gain over mid-August 1951, of 76,000, to bring the labour force up to 5,419,000. The paid workers in the employed non-agricultural labour force ("persons with jobs") numbered 3,804,000, 4 per cent over August of 1951.

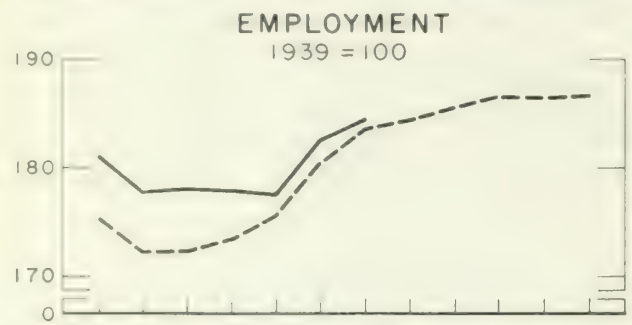
Income of farmers also constitutes an important part of total personal income. Farm cash income from the sale of farm products in the

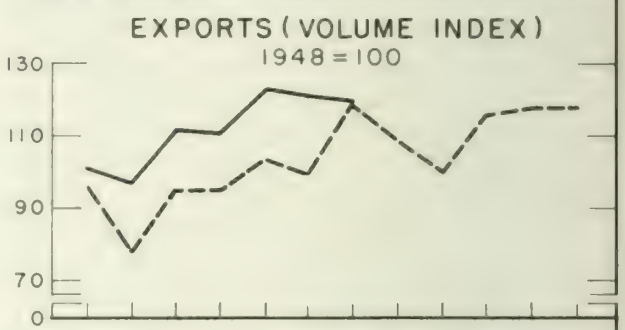
CHART · I

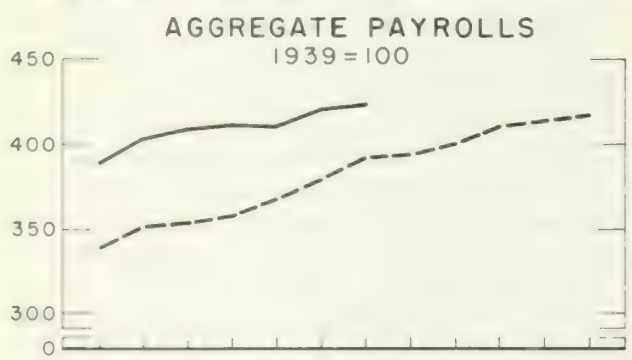
CURRENT ECONOMIC INDICATORS

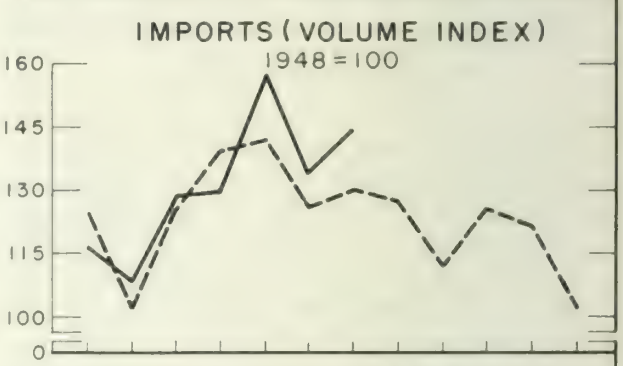


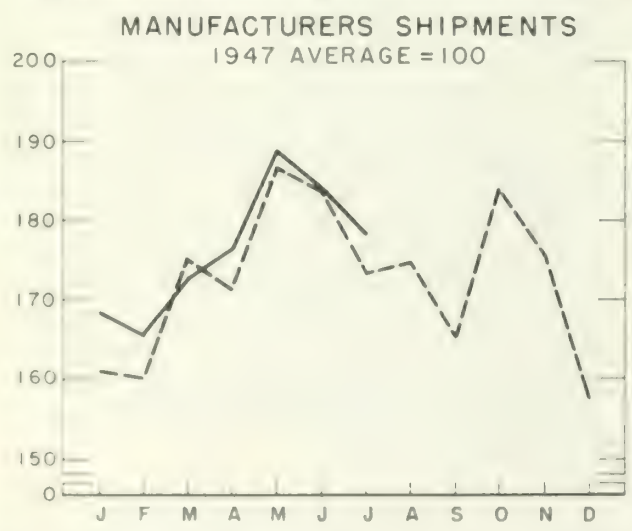










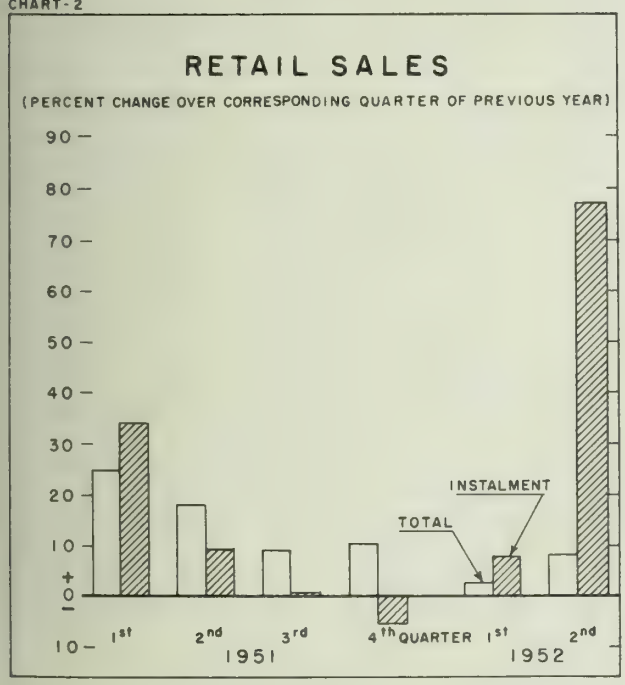




first half of 1952 amounted to $1,227 million, a decline of $25 million or 2 per cent from the first half of 1951. Cash receipts from the sale of livestock fell by 20 per cent (from $501 million to $409 million) as a result of lower marketings of cattle and calves and a substantial decline in the general level of livestock prices. This is, of course, largely a reflection of the United States embargo on imports of Canadian cattle which was imposed following the outbreak of foot and mouth disease in Saskatchewan last February. In addition, grain equalisation and adjustment payments from the Canadian Wheat Board were lower by $119 million for the first half of 1952. On the other hand, heavy marketings of last year's Western grain crop, much of which had remained in the fields throughout the winter, resulted in a large increase in cash receipts from this source. This increase largely offset the declines noted above, so that on balance only a moderate drop in total farm cash income occurred.

An indication of consumer expenditure on goods is provided by the figures of total retail sales. These were higher in the second quarter than in the first by about 27 per cent, and include a major increase in instalment sales of 78.5 per cent. Although there is usually a seasonal increase in sales at this time of year, the gain in instalment sales was an outstanding contributing factor. Instalment sales in the second quarter were 77 per cent over the second quarter of 1951. Chart 2 points up these changes.

CHART-2



The gain in instalment sales is reflected in sales of items such as automobiles, furniture, radios, refrigerators and other household durable goods. The dollar value of sales of motor vehicle dealers in July was 22 per cent above a year ago. That of furniture stores was up 38 per cent, while sales of radio and appliance dealers were 33 per cent higher. Factory shipments of domestic washing machines and refrigerators in June were 55 per cent and 42 per cent respectively above a year ago. This upturn in durable goods purchases, was accompanied by an increase in instalment buying. The quarterly statistics for instalment credit outstanding show an increase of $41 million from $96.5 million in the first quarter to $137.5 million in the second quarter.

Inventories and Production

Book values of inventories held by manufacturers were reduced by an estimated $120 million between December, 1951, and July of this year, to reach $3,466 million; this was mainly a reflection of the decline in the stocks of the consumer-goods industries, which dropped 8 per cent between December and July. Wholesale inventories at the end of July were 6 per cent lower than in July, 1951, while retail stocks, as indicated for example by those of department stores, have been consistently lower in the first six months of 1952 than in corresponding months of last year; in June of this year, they were $181.5 million compared with $221.5 million in June, 1951, a book value reduction of 18 per cent.

The industrial production index, at 210.8 in July, was down from June; this reduction is the normal result of vacations and summer short-time. Chart 1 shows the movement through 1951 and the seven months of 1952. July is the first month this year in which the index has been at a higher level than in a corresponding month of 1951.

The total index of industrial production for the first seven months of 1952 (using the preliminary July figure) was down about 1.6 per

cent from the corresponding 1951 period. The decline in the first quarter was 2.8 per cent, that in the other four months only 0.7 per cent. The manufacturing component of the industrial production index was 4 per cent lower in the first half of 1952 than in the same period last year, and was largely responsible for the lower total index of industrial production. However, it is interesting to note that within the manufacturing component the combined aggregate of selected defence-supporting industries has been over 12 per cent higher on an average through the first six months of 1952 than in the same period last year. These increases, however, were not sufficient to offset declines in the non-defence sector. During the second quarter, the index of manufactures was only 3 per cent below the level of the same period last year, compared with a decline of 5 per cent in the first quarter comparison. In July, this index, for the first time this year, exceeded the level of the corresponding month of 1951. This recovery in manufacturing output was largely the result of increased production in several consumer goods industries which had experienced difficulties during the last half of 1951 and the early part of this year.

External Trade

An important stimulus to Canadian production has been the strong demand for exports. Although total domestic exports for July, 1952, of $371 million were down very slightly from the $374 million of July, 1951, there was a small increase in volume over a year ago. The total value of exports for the first seven months of the year, at $2,461 million was higher than that in the corresponding months of last year, when it was $2,115 million. Exports to commonwealth countries in July were down in total, but those to India and Pakistan rose considerably within this total. Exports were higher this year, in the July-July comparison, to Latin America, Europe (not including the United Kingdom) and some parts of Africa and the Middle East. They were lower to the United States and the United Kingdom. For the first seven months of 1952 the value of exports to the United Kingdom was higher by 41 per cent than in the corresponding part of 1951; to the United States, the decline was less than 1 per cent. Wheat, was the largest value-earner. Import values were down in July, compared with July of a year ago. However, price declines have been considerable, with the result that the volume of imports was 11 per cent higher in the July-July comparison.

August domestic exports were valued in the preliminary estimate at $345 million, down nearly $5 million from August, 1951. The preliminary August import figure was $304 million compared with $357 million in the same month last year.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Automobiles[2]	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1951	212.0	364	45.2r	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 J	218.8	363	45.3r	294	464	4,709	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.1r	275	452	4,630	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.4r	287	485	4,597	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	359	43.7r	268	431	4,406	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	378	41.9r	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8	372	44.3r	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.4	376	47.2r	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	205.5	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	207.5	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	211.0	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	213.8	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	218.2r	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	218.9p	356	40.5	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9r	246.6r	155.0r	129.7
J	210.8p	375	39.4	293	486	4,841	34.3	190.6	242.4	157.2	128.9

	Civilian Labour Force[3][8]	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work: Paid Workers[4][5][8]	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[6]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[7]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4 ..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6 2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1	347.1
1951 J	5,255	1.6 2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	357.3
J	..		83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.4	338.7
A	5,343	1.4 2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7
S	..		83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..		99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9 2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..		239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..		287.8	833	9,964	5,017	13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7
F	..		276.3	846	9,412	4,442	20,432	734.7	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1 5.4	275.0	852	9,751	3,607	27,896	856.9	70.2	335.3
A	..		218.1	854	9,702	5,325	57,365	919.9	75.1	361.7
M	5,329	2.0 2.7	143.5	876	10,744r	5,868	50,250	1,053.5	83.7	390.3
J	..		122.7	889	10,530p	4,081	51,342	978.3	77.1	368.5r
J	..		112.6		11,835p		44,580p	965.4	59.8	376.0

[1]For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2]Monthly data are producers shipments. [3]Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. [4]For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. [5]Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [6]Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [7]Conversions are included with annual date only. [8]Annual data as of June 1. [9]Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	184.5	286.2	240.2	265.1	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 J	187.6	289.8	243.7	277.1	374	371	278r	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.4	263.3	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.8	240.0	260.5	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	259.3	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.4	239.1	264.9	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	288.8	237.7	266.7	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	191.5	287.9	236.8	263.1	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	190.8	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282	..	.	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	189.1	286.8	230.8	248.3	354	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	188.7	285.2	226.9	245.4	347	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	186.7	284.4	224.8	244.3	381	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	187.3	284.0	226.5	249.5	375	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	188.0	284.3	225.5	244.3	371	343	308	380	10,945	174.9r	117.3r
A	187.6									176.0	119.1

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw Wool[4]	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED: Including Munitions	EXPORTS[2]: Including Munitions	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
	1948 = 100	Weekly average, Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1951	117r	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120
1951 A	122r	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281			314.3	121	118
M	116r	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	173	315.3	124	118
J	122r	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119
J	111r	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	104r	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127	120
S	121r	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	121r	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290			324.2	129	122
N	123r	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323	134	169	324.0	129	126
D	113r	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	118r	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426			330.2	132	127
F	121r	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447	126	174	324.8	133	128
M	123r	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	111r	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518		157p	325.3	135	128
M	118p	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519		163p	323.1	135	129
J		4,228*	313			490			322.9	138	129

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months. [5] Revised. Supersedes "Interim Index of Industrial Production" formerly published on the base of 1946 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	24.1r	22.0r	42.0
1951 J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	22.6	21.2	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.7	40.6
S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.5	20.6	41.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.3	22.5	41.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5	22.6	22.2	41.7
D	218	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	20.8	20.8	42.0
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.6	22.5	42.2
F	222	232	284r	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.9	22.1	23.3	42.2
M	221	231	285r	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2	23.1	21.9	42.3
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	416.2	23.1	23.3	42.5
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.8	21.7	23.1	42.5r
J	203	213	247r	187r	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.3	24.8r	21.8r	42.3r
J	191p	200p	224p	180p	62.2	1.9	1,511		21.3	21.5	42.0
A					62.4	1.6					

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-480
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	254.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	914r	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 J	254.3	115.1	185.2	1.599	1,294	930	19.3	105	136	171.7
J	254.5	114.2	185.5	1.598	1,190	894	19.1	105	138	172.8
A	256.7	113.7	185.5	1.596	1,269	880	19.3	109	134	181.5
S	257.3	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721	19.4	107	128	187.3
O	261.7	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,152	834	19.6	108	121	185.0
N	260.9	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,386	818	20.0	112	117	177.7
D	263.4	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438	800	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	263.4	113.0	189.1	1.640	1,250	922	20.1	108	118	187.1
F	263.5	112.5	187.9	1.644	1,329	892	19.7	106	116	183.2
M	261.9	112.3	188.0	1.656r	1,416	963	19.6	105	115	185.2
A	262.5	111.8	188.7	1.655r	1,334r	932	19.8	103	116	183.6
M	264.5r	111.6	189.0	1.657	1,463r	835	20.3	108	118	183.7
J	266.0	111.2r	189.6	1.658	1,162	860	20.9	111	118	187.6
J		111.8	190.8	1.650p			21.2p	105	120p	192.1

[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. [2] Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. [3] Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. [4] Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[4]

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1,079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 M		33,088	9,924	10,440		717	77	156		316	35
J	14,009	34,740	14,317	9,238	361	749	165	158	98	220	77
J		32,490	16,756	9,104		1,356	197	257		219	68
A		33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72
S		29,520	14,254	8,686		461	75	101		219	75
O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,481	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1951 M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74	643	1,408	861	327	516	1,297	435	331	4,056	10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872

4 Note. Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

[1] Estimates are given by years as of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population. [4] Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	776	1,664	622	563	832
1951 M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586	
J	4,154	2,417	4,598	11,644	5,065	3,531	776	1,910	800	569	832
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,546	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	939	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1951 M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012
J	2,023	711	445	939	2,322	977	488	1,165	2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929

[1]As of June 1. [2]Exclusive of stillbirths. [3]Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators[1]	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	3,088	1,547	1,512	14,555	2,005	1,607	−45	18,122
1951[p]	9,640	201	3,655	2,138	1,595	17,229	2,386	1,763	−137	21,241

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services[2]	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New Construction: Non residential	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services[4]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	−3,837	− 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,323	801	1,026	1,389	1,005	4,185	−4,514	+45	18,122
1951[p]	13,062	3,120	778	1,215	1,814	1,650	5,099	−5,633	+136	21,241

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

[1] Accrued net income from farm production. [2] Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. [3] Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. [4] Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.
Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100[1]

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1951	212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3	219.5
1951 J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5	140.2	285.0	213.9
D	200.4	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0	204.9
1952 J	205.5	169.2	111.4	100.1	103.0	143.0	284.9	130.5	319.8	209.1
F	207.5	160.6	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6	254.8	114.5	340.2	213.2
M	211.0	163.5	114.6	103.0	102.9	150.0	255.1	106.2	266.6	217.4
A	213.8	168.9	118.8	106.7	104.5	154.0	274.8	112.5	268.5	219.5
M	218.2[r]	177.3[r]	111.4	99.6	104.2	138.2	328.5[r]	113.5	278.1	222.6[r]
J	218.9[p]	183.4[r]	115.0	104.7	95.6	157.1	329.7	112.9[r]	296.6	223.0[p]
J	210.8[p]	178.5[p]	108.9	105.8	90.2	126.3		121.2	264.5	213.8[p]

[1] Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9
1951 J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2
1952 J	181.7	186.6	172.2	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9
F	185.7	186.3	170.7	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7
M	188.6	196.3	171.7	138.0	125.9	159.4	126.0	94.9	262.0	152.1
A	192.8	203.3	177.6	166.4	160.9	186.5	122.0	95.2	315.6	160.5
M	194.2[r]	208.3	185.2	204.2	262.6	186.2	128.0	97.6	346.9	159.3
J	193.8[p]	213.3[r]	187.1[r]	191.6	231.0	188.0	122.9	92.8	339.9	160.5
J	191.4[p]	217.5	193.8	184.6	160.8	219.9	117.6	87.1	334.9	162.7

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5
1951 J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8
1952 J	145.1	89.6	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7
F	159.5	85.8	246.8	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4
M	157.2	109.6	291.7	258.3	346.2	210.6	125.4	262.6	139.1	310.7
A	164.3	133.2	302.9	259.9	370.5	249.6	130.0	322.4	148.2	324.1
M	168.2	143.1	298.2	240.7	371.8	266.9	153.2	334.2	177.1	278.4
J	166.1	173.3	314.6	233.3	410.7	284.2	165.6	354.0	192.8	271.0
J	167.1	170.8	309.2	197.4	416.2	260.7	124.1	334.3	160.4	218.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3
1951 J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9
F	127.6	83.7	158.5	144.0	115.9	161.0	207.6	123.3	210.9	207.9
M	125.8	87.3	152.8	145.8	120.1	162.7	199.9	133.1	206.6	204.9
A	124.5	80.4	155.5	135.7	99.4	161.2	182.2	137.0	202.3	198.7
M	130.5	96.4	154.5	131.6	91.4	154.9	182.9	136.4	200.2	195.6
J	131.5	101.7	152.5	126.8[r]	82.1	152.2[r]	178.2	130.8[r]	195.5	187.6
J				132.8	94.4	154.3	180.3	124.8	197.5	188.7

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products				Chemical Products		
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1
1951 J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173 2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1	253.6	180.1	339.1	328.6	245.4	195.3	304.8
F	225.5	178.0	171.3	254.0	183.6	335.8	320.8	246.7	200.5	352.0
M	223.1	174.0	168.6	214.1	170.5	264.8	244.1	204.0	203.9	374.3
A	211.1	177.7	165.8	223.9	168.4	288.6	273.6	202.3	217.7	466.7
M	207.3	175.7	170.4	240.7	164.1	330.0	305.2	227.3	224.3	476.8
J	196.6	172.2	166.8[r]		161.5				224.5[r]	495.9
J	196.1	176.1	167.1						209.7	410.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1951	264.3	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6
1951 J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	258.7	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2
N	256.5	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0
D	242.4	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2
1952 J	256.0	186.6	249.4	322.5	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9
F	260.5	198.5	254.8	324.0	306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	343.6	261.7
M	266.9	204.2	260.3	328.8	346.9	284.4	367.0	172.3	348.9	256.8
A	265.4	143.5	259.0	324.7	318.8	281.1	349.7	186.1	387.2	308.1
M	271.4[r]	179.9	257.0	324.7	341.6	280.0	349.6	174.9	374.1	277.5
J	273.1[r]	168.7	258.2[r]	324.4	341.1	272.6	356.6	169.2	385.9[r]	297.2
J	252.1[p]	139.7	246.4	294.6	330.8	232.1	312.9	167.3	333.8	213.6

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								Electric Power	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7	259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	219.6
1951 J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3
N	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	213.1
D	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7	344.3	251.4	220.3	220.4
1952 J	255.4	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	233.3
F	257.0	145.3	234.8	124.6	238.5	260.3	447.9	282.4	240.5	232.6
M	264.6	147.0	255.6	168.6	336.1	253.9	392.1	289.8	233.4	229.6
A	266.9	150.6	273.1	181.8	385.2	250.6	362.5	283.7	234.0	235.5
M	263.4	145.0	306.8	189.9	583.8	259.9[r]	370.9	265.9	231.1	245.6
J	260.4[r]	148.5	324.6	213.3	656.7	260.3[r]	317.7	277.6	232.1	240.2
J	245.7[p]	141.0	319.8[p]	205.9			333.5	258.8		238.0

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1948[1]	1949[1]	1950[1], [2]	1951	1951			1952	
	Survey Averages				June 2	Aug. 18	Nov. 3	March 1	May 31
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,081	9,283	9,598	9,734	9,714	9,744	9,790	9,887	9,910
Civilian Labour Force	**4,954**	**5,065**	**5,157**	**5,231**	**5,255**	**5,343**	**5,210**	**5,179**	**5,329**
Agricultural	1,092	1,081	1,023	947	998	1,069	880	832	926
Non-agricultural	3,862	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,257	4,274	4,330	4,347	4,403
With jobs	4,852	4,930	4,988	5,123	5,172	5,266	5,110	4,967	5,222
At work—35 hours or more	4,278	4,351	4,372	4,467	4,632	4,579	4,458	4,305	4,655
At work—15 to 34 hours	334	348	368	381	335	309	451	389	330
At work—1 to 14 hours	108	97	98	96	114	79	82	93	108
Not at work but with jobs	132	134	150	179	91	299	119	180	129
Paid workers	3,356	3,453	3,533	3,745	3,752	3,798	3,800	3,725	3,887
Agricultural	133	142	110	100	112	130	90	87	105
Non-agricultural	3,223	3,311	3,422	3,645	3,640	3,668	3,710	3,638	3,782
Without jobs and seeking work	102	135	169	108	83	77	100	212	107
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,127	4,218	4,441	4,504	4,459	4,401	4,580	4,708	4,581

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949

[1] Revised. See "Labour Force Bulletin", November, 1945—March, 1952.

[2] Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	**803**
1951 F	59	254	46	188	162	24	**733**
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	**745**
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	**763**
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	**792**
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	**821**
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	**827**
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	**833**
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	**848**
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	**855**
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	**857**
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	**837**
1952 J	71	281	59	212	181	29	**833**
F	74	287	59	212	186	28	**846**
M	70	292	61	214	187	28	**852**
A	60	294	66	218	187	29	**854**
M	65	295	72	222	193	29	**876**

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5r	420.2r	54.08r	156.6r	481.5r	53.24r	124.6r	282.3r	65.40r
J	184.5	423.5	53.90	148.5	450.0	52.47	125.5	285.8	65.71

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	536.6	54.89	159.9	348.8	47.74
1951 J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9r	470.1r	56.10r	246.6r	607.6r	59.87r	155.0r	371.2	52.24r
J	190.6	469.0	56.06	242.4	599.9	60.12	157.2	375.0	52.01

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5r	325.1r	46.37r	139.5r	312.2r	38.41r	173.7r	454.9r	50.57r
J	126.6	327.1	46.60	137.8	300.5	37.42	136.3	334.7	47.43

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1r	65.58r	248.6r	618.3r	62.92r	298.0r	673.0r	60.14r
J	186.7	458.9	66.03	249.5	611.9	62.04	310.5	724.1	62.11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3r	793.3r	61.31	241.2r	522.3r	61.04r	192.3r	562.3r	54.96r
J	321.6	806.5	61.31	242.2	521.0	60.64	203.6	583.4	53.85

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3r	1,002.0r	59.54r	186.9r	368.7r	56.43r	194.7r	409.3r	61.92r
J	417.0	1,009.0	58.56	190.2	375.7	56.51	200.5	415.2	61.00

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2r	370.3r	46.43r	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5r	384.3r	34.06r
J	177.2	377.6	46.54	180.0	306.7	49.56	196.3	396.7	33.76

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7r	404.9r	42.07r	151.5r	326.0r	46.10r	174.6r	383.4r	44.67r
J	196.5	398.0	40.32	160.2	341.5	45.66	178.5	401.6	45.78

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9r	413.0r	51.45r	191.6r	438.5r	56.10	176.6	357.6r	52.07
J	176.6	426.5	51.40	195.7	450.1	56.36	178.6	361.9	52.11

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.86
1951 J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5r	334.4r	51.15r	214.1	464.9r	55.23r	195.1r	452.3	60.26r
J	161.2	339.3	51.03	220.4	473.6	54.66	167.8	377.4	58.45

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8r	374.6r	43.66r	180.3r	413.3r	52.38r	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.3	381.0	43.68	182.5	415.4	52.03	160.6	382.8	44.40

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8r	446.3r	57.01r	188.8r	398.4r	48.90	204.2r	502.0r	59.51r
J	199.9	450.9	56.98	190.6	404.6	49.17	203.4	498.4	59.34

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8[r]	351.2[r]	49.32[r]	203.5[r]	459.5[r]	56.63[r]
J	244.7	542.5	61.82	175.4	355.2	49.41	189.8	423.5	55.94

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6[r]	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	146.5	148.1	150.6	128.9	138.7	118.1	110.0	136.4	128.6	132.0	92.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5[r]	103.8	91.1	117.1[r]	125.8[r]	104.6[r]	141.9[r]	150.0	148.9	145.2[r]	157.9[r]
J	104.3	103.7	91 4	100.0	98.5	104.9	141.5	149.3	149.6	144.8	157.1

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	**117.6**	127.1
1951 J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	**116.2**	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	**117.5**	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	**117.7**	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	**120.3**	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	**122.4**	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	**123.9**	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	**125.3**	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	**123.9**	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	**129.0**	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.9**	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	**132.4**	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	**132.1**	142 4
J	161.6	145.6[r]	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9[r]	**130.2**[r]	142.0[r]
J	159.5	146.7	142.2	162.7	146.7	140.4	128.3	173.5	130 9	**128.2**	141.6

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5
J	42.3[r]	43.7	38.8	41.3[r]	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7[r]	38.0[r]
J	42.8	44.1	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.2	42.6	40.9	39.3	40.8	36.7

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1[r]	44.8	42.3[r]	41.8[r]	41.2[r]
J	44.0	45.0	39.6	41.4	40.7	41.5	41.1	44.0	41.9	41.5	40.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14 First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS-PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI-CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS-TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65·9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52
1951 J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25[4]	20.95[4]	726.0[4]	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	799.3	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	809.4	177	41

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. [4] Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1951 J	128.5	0.9	—	35.8	—	7.1	0.1	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.6	0.1	—	0.9	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.0	0.6	2.1
A	226.6	—	48.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.1	—
S	117.5	—	55.0	—	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.5
O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7
N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6
D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	881.3	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	29.0	—	0.4	672.1	0.2	2.0

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1951	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1951 J	62.7	2.5	—	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	2.4	—	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.9	0.4
A	55.8	0.2	6.6	0.9	22.2	—	25.5	58.0	0.4	0.7
S	13.2	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7
N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4
D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6
J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.5[r]	21.9[r]
J	10.6	—	2.3	8.9	67.5	24.0	0.1	8.2	1.9	22.7

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17 Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1951 J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	215.8
F	190.8	248.1	144.8	151.3	213.0	200.1	146.5	221.6	..
M	189.1	241.7	146.3	152.5	211.2	200.8	146.9	218.3	..
A	188.7	240.2	146.3	152.5	210.4	200.5	147.9	217.5	209.6
M	186.7	235.3	146.3	150.6	210.1	198.2	147.4	214.0	..
J	187.3	237.0	147.9	149.8	209.3	197.2	147.4	214.5	..
J	188.0	239.5	147.9	149.8	209.1	196.7	147.4	215.7	..
A	187.6	238.0	147.9	150.1	208.6	196.0	147.8		..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 J	243.0	218.2	154.4	213.5	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	243.7	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.4	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.0	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4
J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3	628.9
J	225.5	208.1	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	189.1	180.3	358.3	526.7

The data for 1952 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 J	309.4	271.6	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.1	273.1	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 J	307.8	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	293.5	275.8	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	282.4	275.8	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	269.6	266.3	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	286.2	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	295.9	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	293.5	283.1

[1] Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. [2] From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	439.8	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.8	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.8	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.9	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	162.4	282.4	153.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.3	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	234.5	189.3	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	234.5	189.7	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	265.1	193.4	336.9	292.0
1951 J	244.0	243.6	304.0	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.7[r]
J	242.5	245.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	308.3
A	237.1	245.0	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3	178.3	348.3	295.1
S	235.7	243.7	285.8	291.1	290.8	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	294.0
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.4	289.5
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	264.9	201.4	328.5	288.4
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	266.7	204.4	328.9	288.0
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	284.7
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	273.1
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	248.3	213.3	283.3	267.9
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	245.4	217.1	273.7	264.8
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	244.3	223.2	265.4	257.8[r]
J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	249.5	227.6	271.4	263.7
J	218.5	230.0	248.0	287.5	284.3	224.6	244.3	213.3	275.3	

[1] Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,633	152	4,785	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261
1951 J	4,576	133	4,709	4,378	331	224	4,484	4,243	241
J	4,497	133	4,630	4,347	284	238	4,393	4,206	186
A	4,452	146	4,597	4,448	150	160	4,438	4,317	121
S	4,261	145	4,406	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128
O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	. .	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	4,588	12.20	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 J	4,484	10.42	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,393	10.71	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,438	10.88	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,277	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,114	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233	36	3,720[r]	325
1951 J	1,102	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	1,512	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,102	163	178	1,444	528	530	156	906	31	2,319	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312[r]	17	3,573[r]	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145[r]	32	4,395[r]	323
J	1,013	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	113	44	1,182	500	449	128	2,510	26	3,666	336

[1]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2]Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	3,972[r]	10,568	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,409[r]	8,838	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,622[r]	8,992	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917[r]	7,639	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587[r]	6,827	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,215	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214								

[1]Includes gas used for house heating. [2]Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1951 A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,128	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,239	3,509
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,627	3,338
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,825	3,632[r]
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,974	4,900
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	12,603	6,906

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1951 A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1952 J	2,833	4,231	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299
F	2,395	3,523	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,580	3,312	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A	2,688	2,418	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,810	1,982	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616

 Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	45.2	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0	21.9	26.4	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 J	45.3	24.0	42.6	16.2	23.8	17.8	27.7	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.1	27.5	40.3	18.3	23.7	24.5	22.1	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.4	18.8	43.5	13.0	24.6	22.5	27.7	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.7	23.6	37.2	16.0	23.4	20.7	23.9	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.9	21.4	42.5	13.9	23.5	24.8	30.2	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.3	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.1	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	47.2	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7	24.3	31.2	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	22.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	40.5	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.1	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.4	28.6	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.5	33.6	22.4	20.5

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	56.9	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0	364	331	1,892	1,483
1951 J	57.6	72.5	36.4	27.2	582.3	717.9	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	62.7	50.6	36.6	23.3	750.9	693.5	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	58.4	58.1	35.8	20.9	707.5	596.8	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	60.0	56.2	37.5	32.7	880.7	615.1	378	314	1,983	889
N	59.9	63.6	37.3	24.7	622.0	350.2	372	245	1,977	1,709
D	60.6	46.5	40.4	25.0	151.3	257.7	376	234	1,968	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,246	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	356	225	1,764	1,845
J	68.4	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	375	251	1,771	1,560
A								219		

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1951	81.0	78.5	317[r]	3.1	1.7	1,427	1,410	103.2	39.0	41.9
1951 M	93.2	83.2	271	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.8	37.1	43.2
J	83.0	77.9	349	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.9	40.7	40.1
J	71.0	73.5	467	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9	46.6	42.3
A	80.4	81.1	492	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8
S	82.5	80.2	480	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5
O	82.5	81.8	449[r]	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7
D	66.1	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.6	33.2	41.2
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	30.4	43.0
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	34.1	39.3
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	38.0	39.2
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	47.1	39.1
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	39.4	40.9

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH[1]						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	May	June	May	June	July[p]	May	June
All Reporting Firms	114.0	108.4	96.3	91.7[r]	92.2	4.7	4.7
Consumers' Goods Industries[2]	113.0	111.7	77.9	74.5[r]	73.8	0.9	0.9
All other Industries	114.2	107.7	97.1	92.6[r]	93.1	5.5	5.6
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills	105.9	110.1	67.0	42.0	44.4	0.9	0.5
Rubber Products	113.1	109.2	138.3	156.8[r]	145.5	1.3	1.5
Boots and Shoes	117.9	106.6	77.8	95.7[r]	102.3	1.3	1.8
Textile Products ex. Clothing	76.8	73.4	77.9	73.2[r]	70.9	2.0	2.1
Clothing	120.9	104.7	86.2	101.6[r]	104.4	1.5	2.1
Saw and Planing Mills	129.9	88.0	65.0	49.4[r]	49.4	1.6	1.8
Iron and Steel Products	119.4	114.1	101.3	96.9[r]	94.1	4.2	4.0
Motor Vehicles[3]	131.3	128.6	126.7	93.3	93.6	2.0	1.5
Transportation Equipment[4]	138.5	140.5	98.6	88.5[r]	98.3	9.3	8.9
Non-Ferrous Metals	107.5	102.3	91.1	88.5	88.7	8.8	9.1
Electrical Apparatus	121.9	123.3	105.1	105.1[r]	105.9	7.4	7.2
Chemical Products	121.5	93.0	73.3	53.3[r]	57.1	0.4	0.4

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

[1] Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. [2] Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. [3] Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. [4] Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9
1951 J	3,293.7	1,690.4	588.1	1,015.2	176.9	183.6	185.1	169.2	175.7	178.4
J	3,388.9	1,770.2	594.3	1,024.4	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5	173.0
A	3,443.0	1,809.4	626.8	1,006.8	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.8	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.6	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,547.8	1,804.9	648.9	1,094.1	190.6	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3	176.6	179.6	166.4[r]	183.6	164.9
M	3,480.2	1,758.0	656.6[r]	1,067.6	187.0	188.8	177.3	170.2	182.4	176.7
J	3,465.1[r]	1,745.5	654.2	1,065.6	186.2[r]	184.1[r]	176.4[r]	164.3[r]	181.5[r]	170.3[r]
J	3,466.2				186.2	178.3	175.6	159.2	182.1	172.3

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 J	195.5	135.0	198.9	190.3	139.3	197.3	164.9	181.5	220.8	291.9
J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	173.6	162.2	227.7	324.1
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.7	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.5[r]	204.3	183.5	192.5	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3	145.2[r]	194.6	209.9	190.5	241.6	192.9	179.1	235.0	182.8
M	162.0	133.9	189.8	207.0	193.7	261.9[r]	192.7	191.6	245.2	259.8
J	161.2[r]	123.9[r]	189.0[r]	210.5[r]	188.8[r]	249.8[r]	196.9[r]	185.3[r]	239.6[r]	276.8[r]
J	160.7	113.9	182.3	183.9	188.8	234.8	198.1	173.1	245.9	290.7

[1] As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel[2]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7	154.5	218.6	164.7	215.9	151.7	154.7	123.2	259.5	149.0	204.9	177.1
1951 J	157.4	171.7	221.6	154.0	216.9	150.9	176.2	122.8	203.6	149.5	168.5	187.7
J	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7	132.7	218.6	138.8	215.9	124.0	154.7	89.0	259.5	155.8	204.9	177.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2	179.4
A	150.8	145.6	205.7	165.1	187.2	145.8[r]	145.4	148.2	255.4	144.5	199.8	185.4
M	150.8	154.2	201.0	172.4	184.4	139.6	141.7	127.1	259.5	143.9	202.7	193.6
J	149.8[r]	150.0[r]	197.2[r]	171.5[r]	180.8[r]	126.1[r]	144.3[r]	111.7[r]	261.4[r]	139.0[r]	211.4	188.5[r]
J	153.7	153.5	195.9	163.7	180.3	117.8	144.0	100.4	264.6	138.7	204.9	202.1

	Machinery[3]		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment[4]		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[5]		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.3	183.2	209.5	179.7	349.4	300.4
1951 J	174.4	183.7	196.2	213.0	92.6	207.7	174.2	188.1	183.6	186.1	307.6	304.2
J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.3	192.3	209.5	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	231.7	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4	201.7	204.3	264.1	159.6	308.9	205.2	185.1	200.5	174.6	309.4	281.0
M	220.2	196.1[r]	197.4	244.8	163.0	372.0	205.7	195.7	207.6	190.1	305.9	352.9
J	213.9[r]	183.1[r]	201.7	240.5	158.7[r]	351.8[r]	206.9	200.4	197.2[r]	192.6[r]	314.7[r]	322.4[r]
J	216.6	179.1	189.9	199.5	157.8	334.9	217.6	168.3	197.3	179.2	325.1	337.0

[1] As at end of period. [2] Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. [3] Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. [4] Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. [5] Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6		804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,557	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91

[1]Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2]End of period. [3]The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4]Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J		14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87

[1]Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand	square feet	Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155

 Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	**2,067**	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	**2,743**	2,275	468
1951 M	793	1,556	130	468	231	**3,179**	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	**2,590**	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	**1,902**	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	**2,895**	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	**2,586**	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	**2,726**	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	**2,637**	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	**1,928**	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	**2,517**	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	**2,967**	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	**3,214**	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	**3,268**	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	**3,293**	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	**2,999**	2,575	424

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics[4]	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	16,567[r]	26,345[r]	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 J	14,140	41,257	20,568	18,524	29,457	1,277	1,687	10,738
J	6,490	28,106	13,995	12,620	20,068	907	1,191	6,214
A	7,824	27,882	13,873	12,519	19,908	1,111	1,608	8,704
S	9,747	33,384	16,613	14,989	23,836	1,127	1,469	9,551
O	12,607	35,642	17,783	16,003	25,448	1,108	1,583	8,228
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	15,135	24,068	1,019	1,723	8,402
D	17,483	27,029	13,461	12,136	19,299	970	1,731	9,902
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	13,949	22,182	1,095	1,935	10,559
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888		6,348

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31 Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9
1951 J	775.5	436.5	327.4	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	749.7[r]	424.2[r]	314.0[r]	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	682.4	408.6	264.9[r]	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.4	432.9	271.8	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1951 M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1951 M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J	1 2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	405.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	147.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	

[1]As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2]Excluding producers' interchange. [3]Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4]Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
							Imports less	Total	Sales[2]			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Re-exports	Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1951	..	34.48	..	11.04	..	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1951 J	..	36.23	..	10.38	..	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.75	1.72	23.03	7,182
J	..	30.29	..	9.27	..	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.42	3.71	20.71	7,514
A	..	21.83	..	7.99	..	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.30	2.82	14.48	7,044
S	..	29.86	..	10.67	..	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01	4.42	18.58	5,684
O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	−0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	15,367
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.26	2.29	32.97	14,078
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.69	1.44	29.25	13,983

[1]As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. [2]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production[3]	Shipments[3]	Factory stocks[2][3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	13.26	15.97[r]	23.53[r]	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01[r]	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64[r]	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J				33.28	0.27				1.13	0.89

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[6]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736	36
1951 J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1[8]	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6[r]	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
M	35.2[r]	8.3	44.5[r]	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446[r]	2,551	38
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	23.0	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125	36
J								9.5	1.8			

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. [8] Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1951	35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
1951 J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	44,580[p]	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610		4,386	441	53	1,455	197

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716r	398	71	1,352	849	14,280r	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 J	81,170	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647	40,577	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,324	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	54,601r	95	201	420	88	10,562r	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,034r	101	10	102	109	4,656	17,989	313	201r	1,284	3,271
F	41,426r	183	—	239	294	6,318	24,151	459	403r	2,217	7,162
M	60,353r	172	1	426	326	12,095	32,624r	3,590	672r	3,560	6,889
A	115,812r	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,512	57,181r	6,507	3,338r	13,274	8,814
M	113,457r	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,064r	49,814r	5,364	5,209r	13,113	10,497
J	112,265r	539r	161r	1,716	2,230	27,243r	51,377r	4,339r	3,148r	11,711r	9,799r
J	103,511	1,156	24	1,265	912	22,633	52,990	7,221	3,991	6,346	6,973

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540r	824	7,156r	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344r	439
1951 M	58,596	1,445	12,212	30,310	9,775	4,853	5,714	13,476	16,080	15,779	417
J	46,011	1,702	9,395	22,507	7,988	4,419	4,854	6,203	11,547r	12,128	427
J	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,415r	295	2,420r	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828r	191
1952 J	10,975r	137	1,752	6,926	645r	1,516	1,338	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,371r	175	4,110	9,696	1,570r	4,820	1,930r	4,115	8,733	5,888	387
M	32,017r	490	7,538	15,958r	3,537r	4,494	2,646r	4,709	11,050r	9,631	300
A	63,341r	1,413	13,190	27,311r	15,692r	5,736	5,047r	17,289	19,977r	9,740	418
M	74,277r	2,716	17,024r	32,394r	16,064r	6,079	6,538r	6,464r	15,683r	9,646	849
J	66,312r	1,291r	17,824r	30,437r	11,254r	5,505r	5,470r	6,887	16,738r	16,353r	505
J	53,406	1,448	11,122	26,064	10,517	4,256	5,129	15,961	14,662	13,617	734

[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

[2] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products					Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products[2]	
	Rigid insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings			Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile[3]
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.[1]	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1951	24.37	182	101	104	5.39	544.6	286.3	4.4	20.6	7.5	29.7	16.0
1951 J	22.87	231	85	123	5.47	813.3	265.7	5.6	19.2	7.9	35.4	19.9
J	24.51	216	118	147	4.70	747.3	318.6	3.1	15.2	6.5	34.9	19.1
A	27.03	237	121	149	5.51	696.3	315.2	4.6	23.4	6.9	34.4	17.9
S	24.34	187	126	157	4.72	554.3	281.8	4.1	19.7	7.1	30.6	16.0
O	27.38	191	129	137	4.97	479.3	318.1	3.8	22.1	8.6	34.8	18.8
N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	360.4	285.3	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	15.2
D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7	258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
1952 J	21.30	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.08	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	23.34	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.14	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.18	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	20.12	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.39	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1		

	Clay Products[2]			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool[4]		Cement Products[5]			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[6]	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1951	1,599	329	5,788	19.18	18.59	16.5	12.47	0.96	3,466	5,513	19.35	8,083
1951 J	2,168	325	6,814	19.19	22.26	18.6	12.41	0.99	5,243	7,845	25.34	10,101
J	1,996	366	7,465	12.49	15.83	14.8	13.23	0.93	3,546	6,450	20.79	8,696
A	2,051	323	7,501	23.69	19.41	18.8	14.84	1.06	2,877	6,466	27.35	8,031
S	2,172	316	6,778	21.01	16.11	16.4	13.54	1.12	3,265	5,428	22.85	6,874
O	2,439	324	5,787	18.89	17.71	18.6	15.92	1.39	3,029	5,719	24.98	7,213
N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	1.28	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426
D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214[r]	3,428[r]	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427[r]	4,485[r]	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676[r]	5,091[r]	19.36	10,191
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148[r]	6,605[r]	22.13	11,243
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.19	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366[r]	22.56	10,827
J			1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.43	0.78				9,322

[1]Planks and boards and flooring. [2]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [3]Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [4]For building insulation only. [5]Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. [6]Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [7]Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62 90	54 48	2.98	5.44	15 98	4 95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173 86	17.98	37.22	40 80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1951										
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81	240.64
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	585.79[r]	167.83[r]	131.08	12.77	23.99[r]	78.97	18.98	4.13	52.49	205.69[r]
2nd qtr.	640.93	225.41	149.79	21.65	53.97	21.22	14.67	5.11	—	202.95

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	87.39[r]	89.25	1.89	27.16	68.39	2.97[r]	26.70	11.76[r]	17.91	5 56
2nd qtr.	92.32	91.19	1.16	18.29	109.18	5.31	25.42	22.60	25.84	3.01

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83
1951									
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41
1952									
1st qtr.	6.95	10.29[r]	12.35	83.15[r]	204.80[r]	41.67[r]	113.29	91.48[r]	21.82[r]
2nd qtr.	8.82	10.20	12.46	110.63	163.43	43.84	149.03	122.57	19.95

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 J	109	67	9	323	15.4	4.5	0.9	43.5	15.3	8.0
J	97	53	18	285	15.8	4.4	0.7	35.0	14.4	8.1
A	100	48	46	300	14.2	4.3	0.8	25.5	12.7	11.9
S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.8[r]	3.6[r]	1.0[r]	65.1[r]	15.5[r]	16.8[r]
J	108	50	25	413	21.8	3.8	0.8	55.2	16.4	14.4

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg [1]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs [2]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto [3]	Barley No. 1 feed [4]	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	228.6	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	275.3	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814

[1] Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. [2] Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. [3] Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. [4] Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat[1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[2]	Oats[1]	Barley[1]	Rye[1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products: Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products: Other	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	10.76[3]	2.00	0.59[3]	1.19[3]	0 07[3]	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.53	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 J	25.50	4.81	4.71	4.08	2 07	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.09	0.10
J	27.72	4.16	7.94	2.05	1.98	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.06	0.12
A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.68	2.85	3.32		1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39[r]	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.39	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	5.94	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04[r]	1.07[r]
J	38.30	5.37	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59

[1] Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. [2] Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [3] Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88	64.02
1951 J	1,862	347	36.34	13.55	56.97	3,939	45.94	37.33	84.11
A	1,768	347	34.53	13.38	50.11	3,456	55.70	41.29	92.58
S	1,552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.01	95.08
O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11	42.03	88.57
N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58	36.96	75.17
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88	64.02
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	31.25	50.47
F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58	29.68	38.59
M	1,050	377	10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.36	26.92	32.23
A	1,353	354	19.10	3.62	40.76	2,149	17.06	26.08	39.10
M	1,744	374	31.86	7.85	58.61	2,740	25.87	30.37	62.18
J	1,981	350	42.12	11.02	70.01	3,346[r]	43.49	35.57	95.40
J			39.01	8.95	59.70	4,550	58.92[r]	43.57[r]	113.26
A			35.54	9.57	54.92	3,498	71.28	47.47	

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 J	7,365	116.9	101.8	15.2	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	40.8
J	11,014[r]	122.5[r]	83.4[r]	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	45.7[r]
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5

[1]Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2]Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.92	1.01	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12
1951 J	57.4	1.40[r]	0.93	6.27	2.42	6.17					
A	64.4	1.70	0.57	7.80	1.84[r]	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.49	6.26	0.17
S	76.1	1.80	0.70	8.33	2.37	13.12					
O	75.9	1.93	0.86	10.15	2.80	12.89					
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.35	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.95	8.31					
F	74.1	1.81	0.93	9.39	2.94	6.94	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19
M	77.3	1.93	1.19	8.83	2.57	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	1.19	9.25	3.22	5.76					
M	85.9	2.15	1.20	7.90	2.55	4.13	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
J	86.5	2.08	1.32	7.86	2.32	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.19	7.38	2.45	5.50					
A				7.25	2.18						

[1]Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2]Includes Newfoundland. [3]Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded — Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery [1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.31	17.48	17.37	4.53	46.63
1951										
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	28.35
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	72.28
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42[r]	12.56[r]	9.02[r]	15.16[r]	15.00[r]	4.96[r]	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.18	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1951											
2nd qtr	6.52	21.21	1.04	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr	9.42	12.60	1.17	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.45[r]	1.35[r]	11.71	6.43[r]	4.10[r]	10.25	3.32[r]	10.52[r]	19.05[r]	19.33
2nd qtr.	5.82	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.58	11.06	18.28	26.39

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9

[1] Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.4	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1,005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.4	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3
A	919.9	142.9	15.7	42.8	75.1	16.5	194.2	47.2	48.5	9.8	41.8
M	1,053.5	163.8	16.8	50.3	83.7	16.9	240.2	51.2	47.5	10.0	55.0
J	978.3	146.6	15.6	46.7	77.1	16.6	197.1	52.5	47.2	10.6	57.1
J	965.4	154.1	15.1	49.5	59.8	16.0	192.7	55.0	40.6	8.2	54.6

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.3	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3	204.7	334.5	161.7	98.8
A	13.4	12.2	28.6	11.0	19.7	5.0	64.3	226.8	343.2	187.7	97.9
M	17.8	13.1	33.3	11.9	20.0	6.0	71.5	252.3	396.8	215.2	117.8
J	18.2	13.7	31.2	11.3	19.0	6.5	67.6	228.0	378.7	197.1	106.9
J	16.5	12.8	36.4	11.3	18.7	5.5	65.0	226.5	362.9	202.8	108.2

[1]Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2]Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 M	76.6	235.5	23.6	59.2	9.1	32.8	5.0	5.1	4.3	19.3	13.6	54.3
J	69.5	221.3[r]	19.3	53.0[r]	8.9	30.3[r]	5.3	5.0[r]	4.1	17.9[r]	11.7	52.6[r]
J	54.4	221.6	13.5[r]	54.7	5.9[r]	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.1[r]	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.6	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8		15.2		6.3		4.6		3.9		12.0	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 M	52.7	41.1	3.7	9.3	3.0	17.3	1.3	4.4	2.4	8.5	13.6	47.1
J	55.8	40.6[r]	3.9	8.8[r]	3.8	18.8[r]	1.3	4.4[r]	2.5	8.8[r]	14.3	46.8[r]
J	48.5[r]	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.4[r]	8.2	12.9[r]	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.8	36.4
M	58.9	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.8	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.4	42.1	3.8	9.4	3.5	17.4	1.1	4.9	2.7	8.4	14.4	41.8
M	64.8	41.5	4.1	9.5[r]	3.4	16.6[r]	1.4	5.0[r]	2.7	8.5[r]	14.4	43.6[r]
J	56.6[r]	41.5	4.0	9.4	3.8[r]	16.9	1.4	5.0	2.6	8.4	14.3	42.8
J	58.2		3.7		3.3		1.2		2.6		13.7	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47 — Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,611.3	1,882.4	72.0	728.8	28.0	193.7[r]	7.5	533.8	20.5	505.5	104.0	401.5
1951 2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,030.4	72.2	780.0	27.8	192.8	6.9	587.2	20.9	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,609.5[r]	69.6[r]	704.7[r]	30.4[r]	199.3[r]	8.6[r]	505.4[r]	21.8[r]	449.0[r]	96.5[r]	352.5[r]
2nd qtr.	2,951.7	2,014.9	68.3	936.8	31.7	355.7	12.0	581.1	19.7	534.4	137.5	396.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	132.8	25.8	31.6	73.2	41.0	52.4	453.0	214.2	71.1
1951 2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	172.2	34.0	31.6	76.0	40.6	52.4	366.3	192.7	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7[r]	58.5[r]	108.4	23.1[r]	27.8[r]	66.8	39.8	52.5[r]	401.2	218.0[r]	64.5[r]
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.5	76.0	143.3	29.2	31.0	88.4	57.0	66.9	631.5	338.3	94.6

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**109.1**	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	**347.1**	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 J	**357.3**	504.2	312.8	203.3	236.5	195.8	321.2	339.9	481.7	432.6
J	**338.7**	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	418.3	428.7
A	**367.7**	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8
S	**357.0**	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
O	**383.7**	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	**364.4**	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	**307.2**	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	**308.7**	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7
F	**313.5**	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2	363.5
M	**335.3**	479.8	323.7	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	306.3	411.0	390.9
A	**361.7**	518.2	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.4	367.4	444.1[r]	442.0
M	**390.3**	546.5	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.5	419.8	505.3	491.0
J	**368.5[r]**	587.0[r]	336.7	226.1[r]	233.0	194.0[r]	317.2[r]	404.5[r]	462.7[r]	442.4[r]
J	**376.0**	580.9	366.1	169.2	237.3	152.4	355.7	388.4	437.0	454.5

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100					Million dollars				
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 J	121.9	123.0	99.1	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	123.8	118.0	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9	111.5	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1	110.8	346.8	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	148.6	121.0	122.8	380.8	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	146.2	120.7	121.1	374.8	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.8	120.7[p]	120.0[p]	371.0	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
						Million dollars					
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	20.5	0.2	5.4

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
[1]Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	13.8
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	17.2
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	17.0
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	9.3

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8 0	5.1
1951 J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	4.0	4.7	12.1

[1]Does not include re-exports. [2]Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 M	184.2	129.5	142.2	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	129.9	126.1	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11 37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148·0	115.2	128.5	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.2	130.0	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.8[r]	157.7[r]	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.4[p]	134.4[p]	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.47	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98	15.92	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	2.93	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	3.14	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.74[r]	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82	327.02	101.52	33.37	67.76	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	346.81	323.97	93.31	41.46	71.02	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	380.82	385.99	111.18	53.41	85.59	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	374.79	324.27	101.38	48.37	82.73	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	371.04		92.05		68.78		3.14		8.89	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42		278.99		188.64		21.44		50.00	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	−12.8	18.3	−43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	−0.6	−0.5	1,778.6
1951 J	7.9	30.8	−29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	−0.2	0.2	1,668·7
A	−3.9	27.6	−33.7	11.0	504.0[r]	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	−22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	−3.0	−1.0	−5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	−27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	−30.2	—	−31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	−11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	−22.2	0.6	−24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	−9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	−37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	−0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	−40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	−1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	31.5	45.5	−64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	−0.8	—	1,787.2
A	26.7	42.9	−61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	−1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	−0.7	52.9	−80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	−9.3	−0.6	−8.9	1,806.7
J	54.6	51.5	−40.9	14.6	289.1[r]	61.2	−7.4	−0.4	−8.4	1,827.7
J					501.2					

[1]Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. [2]Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. [3]As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.7	682
1951 M	141	63	1,071	569	..	..	..	3,917	49.6	690
J	113	45	1,321	573	..	..	..	3,821[r]	58.7	680
J	197	53	1,563	540	..	..	..	3,842	58.0	703
A	83	77	1,143	477	..	..	..	3,946	60.1	812
S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..	..	3,842	61.2	708
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,981	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—		
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—		
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506		
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151		
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127		

[1]Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2]Annual data are averages of nine months. [3]Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packinghouse Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	315.8	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.0	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	358.3[r]	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	347.2	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8[r]	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.5[r]	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0[r]	12.4[r]	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9[r]
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5[r]	69.7	132.4
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56 — As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70 6	217.0	287.6	46 3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1951 J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A		614.7		52.0	47.4	82.1		40.0	2,301

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5

[1]Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										LIABILITIES
		Securities									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
	Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219	
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	3,931	57	472	261	
1951 M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263	
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267	
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267	
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310	
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259	
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267	
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253	
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249	
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264	
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291	
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270	
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250	
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246	
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324	
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252	

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	9,385	—
1951 M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	
M	97r	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1]Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2] Includes all other liabilities. [3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active notice[3]	Other [4] [5]	*Deduct float*[6]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,269	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885			*488*		42		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Excluding Government of Canada. [6] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	27.7	28.5	37.0	33.6	117.7	122.6
Excise Duties	23.9	18.3	19.3	14.0	82.9	67.4
Excise Taxes	71.1	79.7	79.1	89.9	248.0	269.2
Income Taxes—						
Individuals—						
Deductions at Source	53.4	34.4	68.7	40.5	207.1	127.9
Other Collections	18.7	31.3	40.1	34.1	222.0	203.5
Corporations	105.8	82.4	105.0	92.5	400.5	323.3
Dividends and Interest	3.2	4.2	6.0	5.5	17.1	16.3
Succession Duties	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.4	12.4	12.8
Miscellaneous Tax Revenue	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Postal Revenue	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.0	33.3	29.5
Return on Investments	8.3	0.7	8.1	8.7	20.2	13.2
Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.4	11.9	10.0
Total Ordinary Revenue	328.3	294.9	378.1	332.7	1,373.3	1,196.0
Special Receipts, etc	0.6	0.5	2.2	3.5	3.5	7.0
Total Revenues	**328.9**	**295.4**	**380.4**	**336.3**	**1,376.8**	**1,203.0**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	5.7	4.7	7.5	6.7	22.3	17.5
Citizenship & Immigration	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	6.7	6.2
Defence Production	11.5	1.3	10.0	2.8	26.0	4.9
External Affairs	1.1	0.7	3.7	3.0	6.5	5.4
Finance—						
Administration and General	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.2	10.3	8.3
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	—	0.7	—	0.7	—
Interest on Public Debt	36.6	36.0	36.2	36.0	147.3	144.1
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	23.8	28.3	20.1	9.3	46.6	40.5
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	0.2	—	—	—	0.3
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	3.5	3.3
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	0.1	—	0.2	—
Fisheries	0.7	0.6	2.0	0.8	3.8	2.4
Justice	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	4.6	4.3
Labour	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	18.7	17.0
Legislation	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.7
Mines & Technical Surveys	3.5	1.4	2.6	2.9	8.5	5.8
National Defence—						
Administration and General	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.0	4.8	3.2
Naval Service	17.3	8.9	15.8	12.5	53.6	34.1
Army Service	38.8	40.2	37.4	25.5	125.1	95.3
Air Force Service	48.0	31.4	58.2	55.6	190.0	138.0
Defence Research and Development	1.5	1.0	2.0	4.4	6.1	7.8
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	17.7	—	3.0	—	20.8	—
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	10.0	10.2
Contribution towards Military Costs of NATO	—	—	3.3	—	3.3	—

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.4	6.0	4.5
Family Allowances	27.5	26.4	27.6	26.5	109.7	105.5
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	1.6	—	1.9	23.7	4.8	23.7
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	2.2	2.3
National Research Council	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.5	8.2	5.1
National Revenue—						
Customs and Excise Division	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	8.2	7.6
Taxation Division	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.3	7.5
Post Office	8.0	7.7	9.1	7.4	29.6	26.1
Privy Council	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.5
Public Archives	—	—			0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Public Works—						
Administration and General	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	2.1	1.7
Operation of Public Buildings	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	7.8	7.0
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.8	5.0	5.5
Engineering Works and Operations	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.2	5.2	4.8
Resources and Development	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.5	5.2	4.3
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.0	8.4	7.1
Secretary of State	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5
Trade and Commerce—						
Administration and General	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	3.6	3.7
Statistics and Census	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.7	3.1
Transport—						
Administration and General	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	3.4	2.4
Canal Services	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.0	2.0
Marine Services	1.4	1.8	2.8	2.4	6.3	5.7
Railway and Steamship Services	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.8	4.5	4.1
Telecommunication Division	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	3.3	2.9
Meteorological Services	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.5
Civil Aviation Division	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	4.4	3.7
Veterans Affairs—						
Administration and General	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	4.1	3.9
Treatment Services	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.4	12.1	11.3
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	12.5	10.3	12.4	10.3	50.4	40.9
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.2	3.2	5.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.4	4.3
Other Departments	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.8	4.1	1.8
Total Expenditures	**307.5**	**246.3**	**307.9**	**278.3**	**1,041.8**	**862.0**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus)	**21.3**	**49.1**	**72.4**	**57.9**	**334.9**	**341.0**

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1951 J	139.4	0.99	0.36	4.23	3.34	37.27	59.79	7.48	4.49	9.54	11.93
J	137.1	1.07	0.32	4.88	3.38	34.54	60.06	7.20	4.86	9.41	11.35
A	110.1	0.88	0.47	3.30	2.82	30.01	44.51	5.52	3.66	7.84	11.11
S	107.0	0.84	0.41	3.50	2.50	28.67	44.47	5.55	3.39	7.11	10.54
O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies[1]

TABLE 61 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	**20.56**	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	**20.90**	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	**20.15**	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	**20.04**	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	**19.10**	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	**18.59**	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	**20.74**	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	**22.63**	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	**22.75**	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	**21.44**	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	**21.34**	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	**21.65**	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	**21.73**	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	**20.91**	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	**22.29**	16.41	2.66	3.22

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	. .	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	**23.48**	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 2nd	**22.54**	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	0.99	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	**22.15**	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	**25.29**	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	**25.68**	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	**25.35**	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66

[1] Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 — Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL[1]		PROVINCIAL[1]		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[2]	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT[3]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	196	354[r]	12	106[r]	+260[r]	+145[r]	1,400
1951 1st	20	117	43	69	100	1	22	+ 79	− 44	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	28	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 97	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	79[r]	2	24[r]	+ 57[r]	+ 11[r]	1,400
4th	565	615	110	64	120[r]	4	38	+ 86[r]	+ 82[r]	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	39[r]	53[r]	—	23	+ 30[r]	+ 56[r]	1,400
2nd	10	70	67	82	250	4	34	+219	+143	1,400

[1] Direct and Guaranteed. [2] Federal, Provincial and Corporation. [3] Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
		Investors' Index								
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities			Banks 8 stocks					
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160·6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157·2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 M	97	42	22	33	1,784	51	1,223	521	39	99
J	100	37	16	47	1,666					
J	107	50	16	41	2,398					
A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	153	60	29	64	2,453					
F	156	59	30	67	2,761	115	1,488	573	82	146
M	155	66	29	60	2,003					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266					
M	162	61	33	68	3,327	72	1,422	842	26	82
J	95	42	20	33	1,742					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments[1]	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53[r]			951		58.5	0.31	34.4[r]	18.80
A			26.41							41.6	19.17

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.*

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VOLUME XXVII NUMBER 10

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW OCTOBER 1952

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Current Economic Conditions

Summary of Current Trends

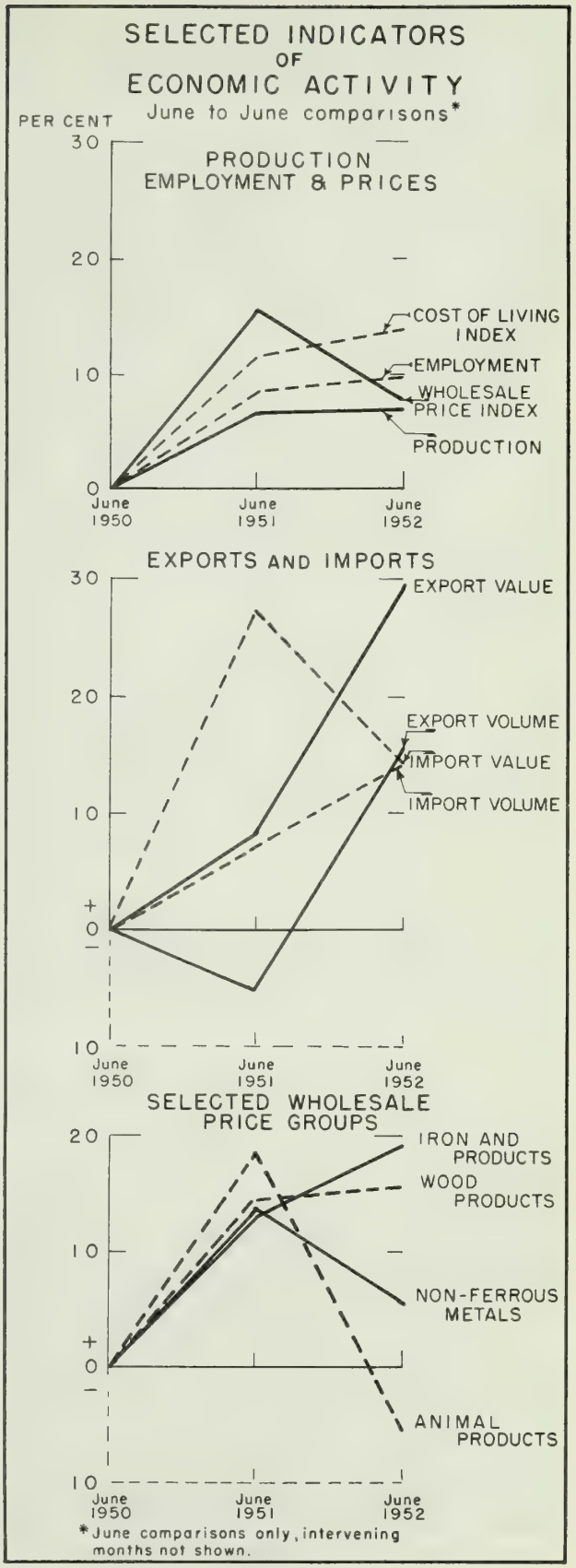
Many of the indicators used to measure the expansion or contraction of economic activity have been moving up to new records, or have remained near the high levels previously established. Series which show greatest advance include employment, labour income, and retail sales. These, however, have not been accompanied by general price increases. The cost-of-living, wholesale prices and security prices have been moving slightly downward. Industrial production in June, July and August was higher than in the corresponding months of the previous year.

Canadian labour income in July amounted to $905 million, 9 per cent above July, 1951. The seven-month total to the end of July, 1952 exceeds by 12 per cent that for the first seven months of 1951. Gains in employment in July were more than sufficient to offset the small declines in average earnings which reflect the usual summer influx of casual labour. The industrial composite employment index for August 1st, at 188.1 was the highest in the post-war period; the average for the first seven months was 2 per cent above the corresponding period of 1951.

Although retail sales in the seasonally quiet summer months did not maintain the May billion-dollar value, they did remain comparatively high – $965 million in July and $959 million in August; in the corresponding months in 1951 sales were $866 million and $897 million respectively. The July and August sales in 1952 were the highest for those two months in the post-war period.

The retail value of new motor vehicles sold in August was $66 million, 20 per cent above the same month of 1951; the number of vehicles sold was 24 per cent higher. These sales were accompanied by an expansion, during the same period, of 41 per cent in the amount of financing of new motor vehicles. September and early October department store reports indicate a continuation of brisk consumer-spending; department store sales for the week ending October

CHART - 1



11 were substantially above those in the corresponding week in 1951, although it should be noted that there is considerable variation in this weekly series. For the month of September, department store sales were 17 per cent more than in September, 1951.

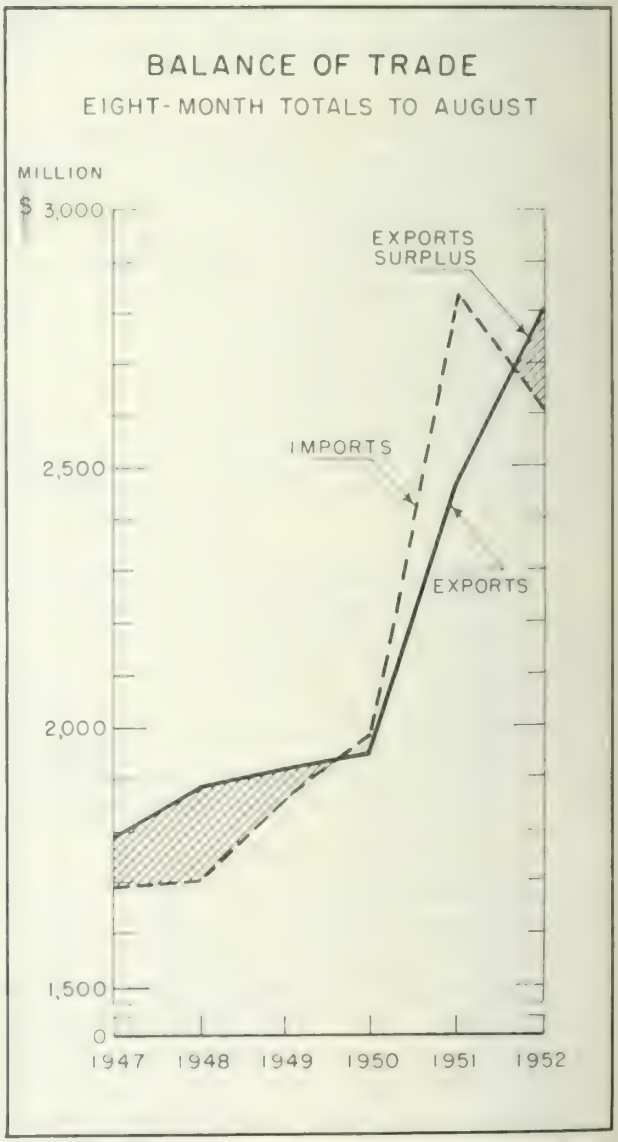
The preliminary industrial production index at 208.3 in August was slightly above August, 1951. This was the third consecutive month of increase over the corresponding month of last year. In the case of manufacturing production, both durable and non-durable sectors have been moving into stronger relative positions. It should be noted that the industrial production index covers only mining, manufacturing and electric power. Other important sectors such as construction, transportation, wholesale and retail trade and the large group of service industries must be taken into account. The August to August comparisons of the employment indexes for these industries show gains as follows: construction (buildings and structures) 4 per cent; transportation, communication and storage, 3 per cent; trade (wholesale and retail) 4 per cent; finance, insurance and real estate 5 per cent; service, 3 per cent. There was a 4 per cent increase in the number of paid workers with jobs in non-agricultural industries as obtained by the August Labour Force surveys in the two years.

Mainly under the influence of lower prices for meats, fresh fruits and vegetables and woolens, the cost-of-living index declined 1.1 points to 186.5 by September 2. This was the lowest level it had reached in more than a year.

Prices paid by farmers for goods and services in August, 1952 showed a slight decline over August of last year; however, if the comparison is made exclusive of living costs a slight increase is indicated. The wholesale price index for Canadian farm products declined to 236.2 in August from 244.3 in July and was down more than 10 per cent from August of last year. The general index of wholesale prices at 223.9 was slightly below the July level, and 7 per cent lower than in August, 1951. Because this downward trend has been evident all through the current year, the eight-month average was lower by 5 per cent than that for the same months last year. The downward movement of security prices, which began in August continued in September and early October. To the extent that import prices are reflected in the official price indexes, the severe decline in import prices by the third quarter of 1952 becomes part of the explanation for the recent lower price movements. It is estimated that prices of imports were 16 per cent below the levels of the same month in 1951; export prices declined about 4 per cent.

Despite the fact that value of imports in each month of 1952 except one has been lower than the corresponding months of last year, the volume of imports, in the same comparison, has been generally higher. The index of declared values of imports during the first eight months of 1952 averaged 8.5 per cent lower than in the same period last year. By contrast the volume

CHART - 2



index of imports averaged more than 3 per cent above the 1951 level.

A significant aspect of foreign trade for August was the export surplus of $47.5 million. It was the second largest monthly surplus for the eight months of 1952, and contributed to a $243 million favourable balance for that period, which, as Chart 2 shows, was larger than in any corresponding period since 1946. This contrasts with an eight-month deficit in the balance of trade in 1951 of $336 million. However, in trade with the United States, the deficit of $31.9 million which occurred in August, though smaller than in any preceding month of 1952, brought the eight-month total to $413.5 million, the largest since 1947.

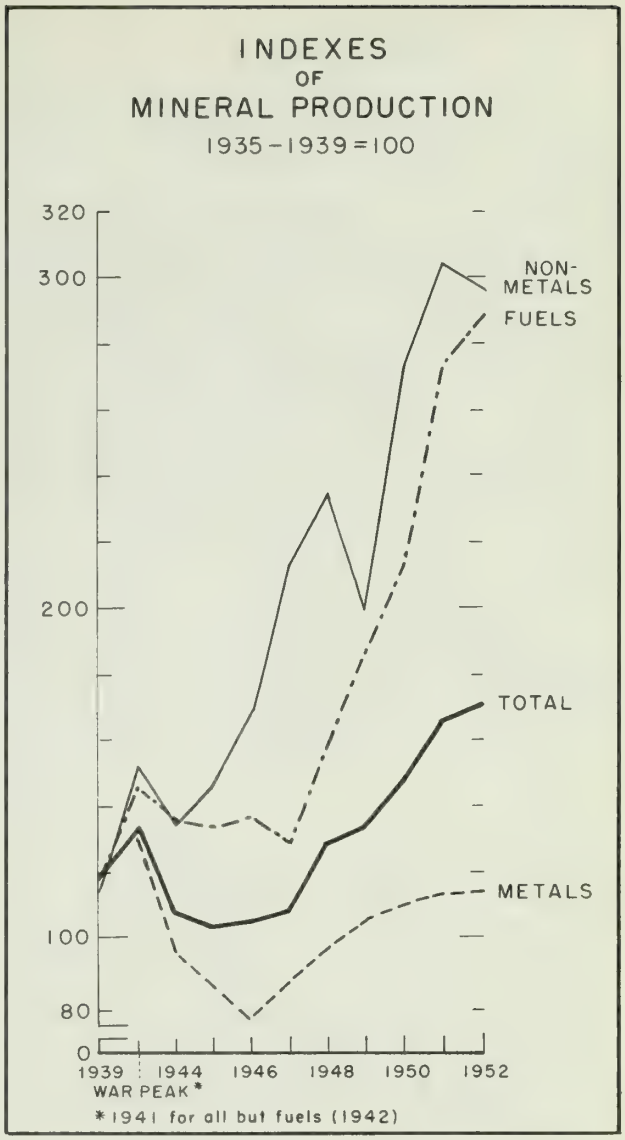
The favourable overall balance in August, 1952 occurred even though the value of domestic exports for the month was somewhat lower than in the corresponding month of the previous year, $345 million compared with nearly $350 million. The value of imports in the same comparison was reduced almost $55 million, from $357.5 million to nearly $303 million. When allowance is made for price declines over the year, these lower value figures for 1952 trade are seen to represent no reduction in volume of goods; both import and export volumes were slightly greater in August of the current year.

Mineral Production

The following paragraphs review recent notable increases in mineral production. The upward trend in mining activity began in 1946 (see Chart 3), and has continued each year since then. The expansion naturally owes much to the discovery and development of new sources of petroleum and natural gas. These were reflected in the increase of more than 70 per cent between 1948 and 1951 in the fuel component of the total mining index, and by an increase of an additional 17 per cent in the first half of 1952 compared with the same period last year. Petroleum output gained 300 per cent between 1948 and 1951.

This large gain in the fuel component has not been the only advance in mining. Iron ore output, for example, with Newfoundland output included in 1948, rose by more than 60 per cent from 1948 to 1951, and important gains took

CHART - 3



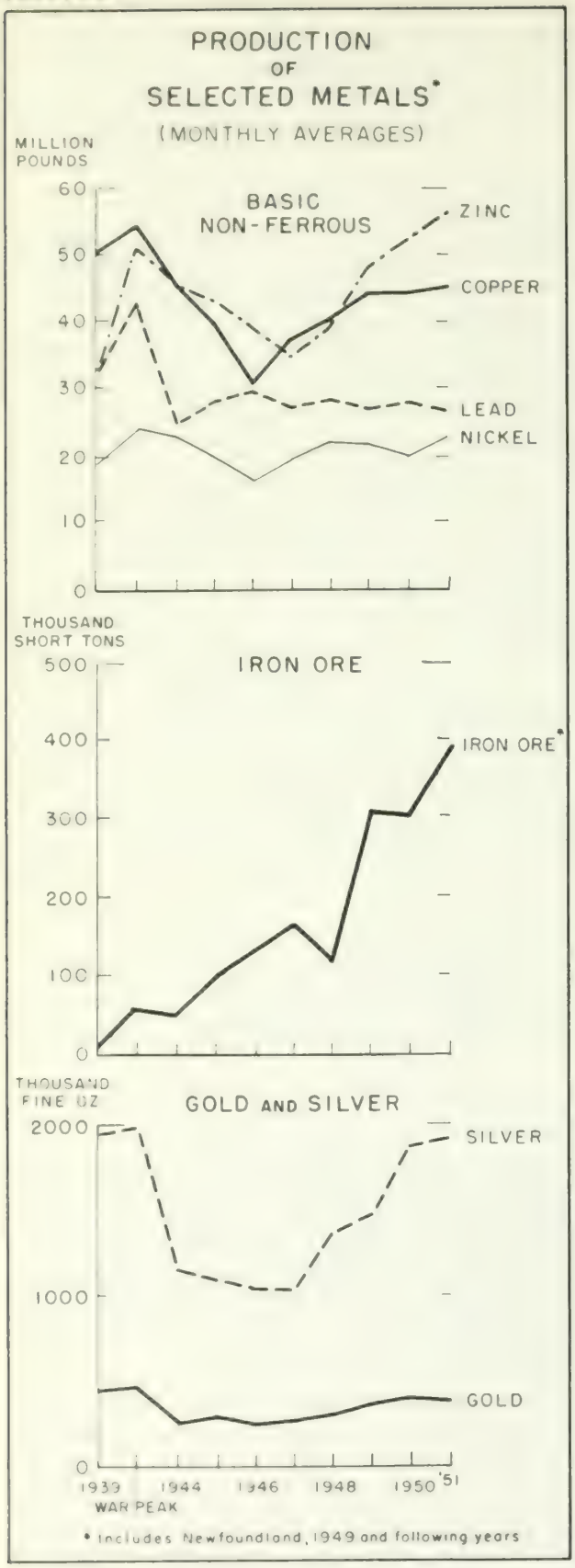
place in non-metals* – asbestos, gypsum, lime and cement.

Although these important structural non-metals advanced relatively less than the fuels, from 1948 to the present, they had experienced earlier a more rapid growth, their output increasing by more than 60 per cent from 1945 to 1948 compared with less than 20 per cent in that same period for the fuels group.

The output of base metals, which played such an important role during the war, was re-

* The group classifications used in the mining index include: for metals, copper, lead, nickel, zinc, gold and silver; for fuels, coal, natural gas and crude petroleum; for non-metals, asbestos, gypsum, salt and feldspar. Nickel, copper, lead and zinc are referred to as the "base metals".

CHART - 4



duced by a comparatively large amount toward its close, and, with the exception of zinc, has not yet regained war-time levels of production. Iron ore however, did not follow the base-metals trend; its output continued to expand from 1945 through into the current year.

The notable advances in fuels and non-metals, however, should not obscure the relative importance of metals in total mineral production. Although value amounts do not give precise measures, they give some indication of general magnitude. From 1948 to 1951 metals still accounted for nearly 60 per cent of total mineral value, even though their relative importance was somewhat reduced from the levels of 64 per cent of total value in 1945, and 71 per cent of total value in 1935. Fuels now account for about 20 per cent, up slightly from 1945.

The expansion of mining has been on a wide geographical base. Such developments as Prairie petroleum and gas, potential production nickel and copper at Lynn Lake, Manitoba, and in iron ore at Steep Rock, In Ontario, zinc expansion in Quebec and the Maritimes, as well as larger asbestos output in Quebec, and the increasing base metals activity in British Columbia indicate the country-wide nature of the expansion. Plans for the extraction of Labrador minerals, for gas and oil pipe lines and refineries, for new aluminum smelting facilities in British Columbia, and the uranium rush in Northern Saskatchewan, suggest that growth trends have not ended.

This expansion in mining production naturally has been an important source of employment and income. Employment in mining for the first half of 1952 was higher than in the same part of last year by 6 per cent. This increase, with that of 11 per cent in average earnings, brought aggregate payrolls in mining up by 17 per cent. Average weekly earnings were $65.40 in June, 1952 compared with $58.74 in June, 1951. By 1951, aggregate payrolls averaged 40 per cent more than in 1948, and were nearly two and a half times those of 1939.

NEW CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The new Consumer Price Index was released October 25th., too late for revision in the tables and texts of this issue of the Review. It is expected that a special article on the new index will appear in a subsequent issue.

1951 Census of Housing

The first release of housing data based on the 1951 Census came on June 4, 1952 – just one year from the census date. This bulletin presented, for the provinces and larger cities, not only a count of the number of dwellings, but also a detailed tabulation of such housing characteristics as type, size, and condition of dwelling, household facilities and conveniences, duration of occupancy, tenure, rents, and mortgages. The housing bulletin was issued before minor refinements of the sample had been completed. Consequently, the figures published are subject to later minor modifications.

Exclusive of 15,405 dwellings classed as hotels, institutions, or camps, a total of 3,407,605 occupied dwellings were recorded in the 1951 Census, which compares with 2,575,744 occupied dwellings at the time of the 1941 Census. Allowing for the 70,895 occupied dwellings in Newfoundland in 1951, there was still an increase during the decade of 760,966 dwellings of the type occupied by an ordinary household. This is an increase of 29.5 per cent, which compares with an increase of 18.6 per cent in population during the same period (excluding Newfoundland and the Territories). Thus it can be seen that dwellings have been increasing at a faster rate than population, and it follows that the number of persons living in each occupied dwelling has, on the average, been reduced.

If the comparison in numbers of occupied dwellings is restricted to the single detached type, an increase is recorded from 1,853,454 in 1941 to 2,214,275 in 1951, a gain of nearly 20 per cent between the two census years. In other words, the percentage increase in single houses between 1941 and 1951 was slightly greater than the percentage increase in population.

Size of Dwelling

In Canada as a whole there were almost equal numbers of 4-roomed, 5-roomed, and 6-roomed dwellings at the 1951 Census, and together, they comprised nearly 60 per cent of all dwellings. However, the predominant size of dwelling varied considerably in different parts of the country. In Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, the 6-roomed dwelling predominated, whereas in Prince Edward Island the 7-roomed dwelling was most common. There were also large numbers of 8 and 9-roomed dwellings in this province. In Quebec the 4-roomed dwelling was most prevalent, owing, no doubt, to the large percentage of apartments and flats in the towns and cities of this province. Ontario, on the other hand, resembled Nova Scotia and New Brunswick in that the 6-roomed dwelling was the most common dwelling size. In each of the four western provinces, the 4-roomed dwelling is recorded by the Census as the predominant size.

When a comparison is made between the 1941 and 1951 Census, the latter shows more smaller and medium-sized homes, that is the 3-roomed, 4-roomed, and 5-roomed dwelling. This is in keeping with the relatively rapid growth of the apartment-type of dwelling, and with the tendency towards smaller households. The following table shows the trend in size of dwelling between the 1941 and 1951 censuses:

Percentage distribution of dwellings by number of rooms, 1941 and 1951

	1941	1951
All dwellings	100.0	100.0
Less than 3 rooms	8.4	6.6
3 rooms	9.9	10.0
4 "	16.4	19.6
5 "	17.0	19.8
6 "	19.6	19.4
7 or more rooms	28.7	24.6

Condition of Dwelling

In the 1951 Census, enumerators were instructed to report whether or not the dwelling

was in need of major repair. They based their answer to this question on their own appraisal of the dwelling, using a definite set of criteria provided in their instructions. It was recognized that a question on state of repair leads to considerable subjective interpretation. For this reason, a greater degree of tolerance must be applied to the answer to this question than, say, to the question on number of rooms. However, it is reasonable to suppose that the statistics from the two censuses would be of approximately comparable validity, and thus provide a useful basis of comparison.

A comparison of the 1941 and 1951 statistics dealing with state of repair reveals a significant difference. In 1941, out of a total of 2,575,744 occupied dwellings, 695,736 or 27.0 per cent were classified as in need of major repair. In 1951, out of a total of 3,407,605 occupied dwellings, only 455,085 or 13.4 per cent were thus reported. This sharp reduction was not confined to any one section of the country, but was shared by all the provinces. A change of such magnitude can hardly be attributed to enumeration error; the inference is that some improvement in state of repair had occurred through the decade.

Household Facilities

Statistics relating to household facilities and living conveniences reflect the high level of prosperity, through the decade, both in urban and rural segments. A higher percentage of homes had indoor plumbing, electricity, and furnace heating, and a higher percentage of households possessed such items as mechanical refrigerators, electric vacuum cleaners, washing machines, telephones, radios, and passenger automobiles. In addition to explanation in terms of general prosperity, part of the explanation is to be found in the increasing urbanization of the Canadian population, and the availability of modern conveniences to rural areas.

The following table brings out important features of this expansion in household facilities during the decade 1941-51. Figures for Newfoundland have been omitted due to the lack of 1941 data:

–	Percentage of dwellings with	
	1941	1951
Electric lighting	69.1	87.9
Inside running water	60.5	75.1
Flush toilet	56.3	69.4
Furnace heating	38.8	47.4
Mechanical refrigerator	20.9	47.8
Electric vacuum cleaner	24.2	42.4
Telephone	40.3	60.5
Radio	77.8	92.6
Passenger automobile	36.7	43.2

Heating Fuels

One interesting fact revealed by the 1951 Census is the tremendous increase reported in the use of oil as a heating fuel. In 1941, only 66,716 homes were reported as using oil for the principal heating fuel. This represented 2.6 per cent of the total occupied dwellings. By 1951 the number of oil-heated homes had increased more than ten-fold, to 776,815, or to 23 per cent of the total of occupied dwellings. Most of this increase apparently represented conversion from wood and coke which dropped appreciably as heating fuels. Coal-heated homes showed a moderate increase from 1,085,604 in 1941 to 1,438,710 in 1951, with the result that coal replaced wood, in terms of the number of dwellings using it as the principal source of heat.

Regional variations in the use of heating fuels are evident from the 1951 Census figures, and these are, to some extent, linked with the natural resources of the different regions. Wood was the predominant fuel in British Columbia, while gas took first place in Alberta. Coal was the main fuel in Ontario, Manitoba and Saskatchewan; wood predominated as a heating fuel in New Brunswick and Quebec. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia were almost equally divided between wood and coal; homes heated by these fuels constituted about 83 per cent of the total in these three provinces. The use of oil as a heating fuel increased most in Quebec and Ontario; of the 776,815 oil-heated homes reported in 1951, 580,775, or 75 per cent, of them were in these two provinces.

Tenure, Rent and Mortgages

At the time of the 1951 Census, 2,233,300 dwellings or 65.5 per cent of the total were owner-occupied. This compares with 56.7 per cent owner-occupied dwellings at the 1941 Census. When the comparison is limited to non-farm dwellings, 59.9 per cent were owner-occupied in 1951 compared with 47.5 per cent in 1941.

In both the 1941 and 1951 censuses, the occupants of non-farm dwellings were asked to state the rent they paid for a specified month if they were tenants, and to answer a question regarding mortgages if they owned the dwelling in which they were living.

It will be seen in the following table that in 1951 about 60 per cent of the non-farm dwellings had a monthly rent of less than $40. Shifts upward in the scale of rents, however, are apparent when comparing the 1951 distribution with the 1941, in which, for example, the comparable figure for non-farm dwellings with a monthly rent of less than $40 was nearly 89 per cent of the total. The proportion of non-farm dwellings with rents of more than $50 per month accounted for 23 per cent of the total in 1951 compared with 5 per cent in 1941.

Percentage distribution of tenant-occupied non-farm dwellings by monthly rent

Monthly rent	For the country as a whole		For cities of 100,000 population and over	
	1941	1951	1941	1951
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under $15	30.2	13.2	13.9	3.3
$15 – $29	44.9	32.4	49.6	28.0
$30 – $39	13.6	18.5	19.0	18.9
$40 – $49	6.1	12.7	9.1	14.8
$50 – $59	2.8	8.5	4.4	11.7
$60 – $69	2.4	6.0	4.0	8.9
$70 and over...		8.7		14.4

Newfoundland again has been omitted from the table in order to achieve comparability. The rent-free tenant households have been included with the "Under $15" group.

Between the 1941 and 1951 censuses there was little change in the proportion of homes which were free of mortgage. In the 1941 Census 607,669 or about 69 per cent of the owner-occupied non-farm dwellings were reported as being mortgage free. By 1951, the number of such homes had increased to 1,143,710, but the percentage of the total remained virtually the same.

Cross-classifications of Housing Data

Some of the basic characteristics derived from the 1951 Census of Housing have been outlined above. However, these do not exhaust, by any means, the supply of housing data which will become available when all the tabulations are complete. For example, statistics relating to the number and characteristics of crowded households will be published. These statistics will be obtained by correlating number of persons with number of rooms per dwelling – a crowded household being defined as one in which the number of persons exceeds the number of rooms available for living quarters. There also will appear sets of tables in which housing data will be given for various types of households, such as non-family households, multiple family households, households with and without lodgers, etc. Tables will be presented to show housing data classified according to such characteristics of the household head as earnings and occupation. There will be housing statistics covering households whose heads are veterans of World War II and households whose heads are recent immigrants to this country.

The 1941 Census of Housing was based on a ten per cent sample of dwellings situated within the nine provinces. In 1951, the size of the sample was increased to twenty per cent, which was achieved by having each enumerator complete a housing form for every fifth dwelling within his sub-district. The 1951 Census of Housing, as in 1941, did not extend to the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The questions which were asked in the current housing census followed closely the pattern of questions on the housing schedule of the 1941 Census.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Automobiles[2]	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7[9]
1951	212.0	364	45.2	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 J	208.0	344	45.1	275	452	4,630	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.4	287	485	4,597	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	359	43.7	268	431	4,406	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	378	41.9	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8	372	44.3	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.4	376	47.2	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	205.5	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	207.5	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	211.0	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	213.8	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	218.2	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	219.2[r]	356	40.5	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	211.5[p]	373[r]	39.4	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4[r]	244.0[r]	157.5[r]	128.6[r]
A	208.3[p]	370	41.1	299	486	4,968	22.9	193.6	246.0	159.8	129.0

	Civilian Labour Force[3][8]	Percentage of		Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[6]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[7]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales
		Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work[5][8]	Paid[4] Workers						Total	Department stores	
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1	347.1
1951 J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.4	338.7
A	5,343	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	833	9,964	5,017	13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	846	9,412	4,442	20,432	734.7	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	852	9,751	3,607	27,896	856.9	70.2	335.3
A	..	..	..	218.1	854	9,702	5,325	57,365	919.9	75.1	361.7
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	876	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,053.5	83.7	390.3
J	..	..	..	122.7	892[r]	10,530[p]	4,081	51,342	978.3	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	905	11,835[p]	4,715	47,875[r]	965.4	59.8	384.6[r]
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0		10,903[p]		42,527[p]	959.2	69.6	367.7

[1]For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2]Monthly data are producers shipments. [3]Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. [4]For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. [5]Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [6]Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [7]Conversions are included with annual date only. [8]Annual data as of June 1. [9]Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities [2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government [1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government [1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres [2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100				Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	184.5	286.2	240.2	265.1	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 A	188.9	290.4	241.4	263.3	350	357	237r	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.8	240.0	260.5	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	259.3	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.4	239.1	264.9	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	288.8	237.7	266.7	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	191.5	287.9	236.8	263.1	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	190.8	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	189.1	286.8	230.8	248.3	354	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	188.7	285.2	226.9	245.4	347	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	186.7	284.4	224.8	244.3	381	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	187.3	284.0	226.5	249.5	375	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	188.0	284.3	225.5	244.3	371	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	187.6	284.6	223.9	236.2	345	303	305	306	9,565	176.0	119.1
S	186.5									171.6	119.6

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production [1]	PRODUCTION: Coal [3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw Wool [4]	UNEMPLOYED [1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS [2] RETAINED: Including Munitions	EXPORTS [2]: Including Munitions	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
	1948 = 100	Weekly average: Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1951	117	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120
1951 M	116	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241	134	173	315.3	124	118
J	122	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119
J	111	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	104	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127	120
S	121	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	121	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290			324.2	129	122
N	123	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323	134	169	324.0	129	126
D	113	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	117r	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426			330.2	132	127
F	120r	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447	126	174	324.8	133	128
M	123r	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	109r	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518			325.3	135	128
M	115r	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519	118	151r	323.1	135	129
J	110p	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J		3,765	274*			454		152p	322.6	138	129

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3] Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months. r Revised. Supersedes "Interim Index of Industrial Production" formerly published on the base of 1946 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	24.1	22.0	42.0
1951 J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	22.6	21.2	39.9
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	21.7	40.6
S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.5	20.6	41.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.3	22.5	41.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5	22.6	22.2	41.7
D	218	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	20.8	20.8	42.0
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.6	22.5	42.2
F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	334.1[r]	22.1	23.3	42.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2	23.1	21.9	42.3
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	416.2	23.1	23.3	42.5
M	211	224	277	180[r]	61.2	1.6	1,564	398.3[r]	21.7	23.1	42.5
J	204[r]	214[r]	248[r]	186[r]	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.7[r]	24.8	21.8	42.2[r]
J	193[r]	202[r]	231[r]	179[r]	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	22.6[r]	21.7[r]	42.1[r]
A	215[p]	225[p]	268[p]	190[p]	62.4	1.6			23.7	22.1	42.7
S					62.3	1.4					

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-480
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	254.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	914	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 J	254.5	114.2	185.5	1.598	1,190	894	19.1	105	137[r]	172.8
A	256.7	113.7	185.5	1.596	1,269	880	19.3	109	134	181.5
S	257.3	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721	19.4	107	128	187.3
O	261.7	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,152	834	19.6	108	121	185.0
N	260.9	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,386	818	20.0	112	117	177.7
D	263.4	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438	800	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	263.4	113.0	189.1	1.640	1,250	922	20.1	108	118	187.1
F	263.5	112.5	187.9	1.644	1,329	892	19.7	106	116	183.2
M	261.9	112.3	188.0	1.656	1,416	963	19.6	105	115	185.2
A	262.5	111.8	188.7	1.655	1,332[r]	932	19.8	103	116	183.6
M	264.5	111.6	189.0	1.657	1,463	835	20.3	108	118	183.7
J	266.7[r]	111.2	189.6	1.658	1,164[r]	860	21.0[r]	111	118	187.6
J	263.9	111.8	190.8	1.650[p]	1,015	836	21.2[p]	105	120	192.1
A	267.1	112.1	191.1				21.4[p]	114[p]	118[p]	191.1

[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. [2] Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. [3] Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. [4] Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA[4]				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1,079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 J	14,009	34,740	14,317	9,238	361	749	165	158	98	220	77
J		32,490	16,756	9,104		1,356	197	257		219	68
A		33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72
S		29,520	14,254	8,686		461	75	101		219	75
O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,370[r]	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1951 J	74	643	1,408	861	327	516	1,297	435	331	4,056	10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

[1] Estimates are given by years as of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population. [4] Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	776	1,664	622	563	832
1951 J	4,154	2,417	4,598	11,644	5,065	3,531	776	1,910	800	569	832
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435[r]	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number	
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	939	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1951 J	2,023	711	445	939	2,322	977	488	1,165	2,363	1,072	898
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006

[1]As of June 1. [2]Exclusive of stillbirths. [3]Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators[1]	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	3,088	1,547	1,512	14,555	2,005	1,607	−45	18,122
1951[p]	9,640	201	3,655	2,138	1,595	17,229	2,386	1,763	−137	21,241

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services[2]	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New Construction: Residential	New Construction: Non residential	New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services[4]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	−3,837	− 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,323	801	1,026	1,389	1,005	4,185	−4,514	+45	18,122
1951[p]	13,062	3,120	778	1,215	1,814	1,650	5,099	−5,633	+136	21,241

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

[1] Accrued net income from farm production. [2] Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. [3] Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. [4] Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100[1]

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1951	212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3	219.5
1951 J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5	140.2	285.0	213.9
D	200.4	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0	204.9
1952 J	205.5	169.2	111.4	100.1	103.0	143.0	284.9	130.5	319.8	209.1
F	207.5	160.6	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6	254.8	114.5	340.2	213.2
M	211.0	163.5	114.6	103.0	102.9	150.0	255.1	106.2	266.6	217.4
A	213.8	168.9	118.8	106.7	104.5	154.0	274.8	112.5	268.5	219.5
M	218.2	177.3	111.4	99.6	104.2	138.2	328.5	113.5	278.1	222.6
J	219.2[r]	183.4	115.0	104.7	95.6	157.1	329.7	112.9	296.6	223.4[r]
J	211.5[p]	179.1[r]	108.7[r]	105.4[r]	90.2	126.3	347.2	121.2	264.5	214.5[p]
A	208.3[p]	178.0[p]	113.2	104.5	94.1	145.0		88.2	271.5	210.7[r]

[1] Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9
1951 J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2
1952 J	181.7	186.6	172.2	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9
F	185.7	186.3	170.7	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7
M	188.6	196.3	171.7	138.0	125.9	159.4	126.0	94.9	262.0	152.1
A	192.8	203.3	177.6	166.4	160.9	186.5	122.0	95.2	315.6	160.5
M	194.2	208.3	185.2	204.2	262.6	186.2	128.0	97.6	346.9	159.3
J	194.5[r]	213.3	187.1	191.6	231.0	188.0	122.9	92.8	339.9	160.5
J	192.9[p]	220.5[r]	197.4[r]	184.6	160.8	219.9	117.6	87.1	334.9	162.7
A	188.6[p]	213.8	187.9	178.2	123.5	231.1	123.3	93.4	352.5	152.9

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5
1951 J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8
1952 J	145.1	89.6	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7
F	159.5	85.8	246.8	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4
M	157.2	109.6	291.7	258.3	346.2	210.6	125.4	262.6	139.1	310.7
A	164.3	133.2	302.9	259.9	370.5	249.6	130.0	322.4	148.2	324.1
M	168.2	143.1	298.2	240.7	371.8	266.9	153.2	334.2	177.1	278.4
J	166.1	173.3	314.6	233.3	410.7	284.2	165.6	354.0	192.8	271.0
J	167.1	170.8	309.8[r]	197.4	416.2	260.7	124.1	334.3	160.4	218.7
A	158.6	149.4	314.5	244.8	392.4	233.6	189.0	292.3	142.3	204.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3
1951 J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121 1	158.7	211 5	111.8	205.8	202.9
F	127.6	83 7	158.5	144.0	115 9	161.0	207.6	123.3	210.9	207.9
M	125.8	87 3	152.8	145.8	120 1	162.7	199 9	133.1	206.6	204.9
A	124.5	80 4	155.5	135.7	99 4	161 2	182.2	137.0	202.3	198.7
M	130.5	96 4	154.5	131.6	91 4	154 9	182.9	136.4	200 2	195.6
J	131.5	101 7	152.5	126.8	82 1	152 2	178.2	130.8	195.5	187.6
J	126.5	98.8	146.0	133.0[r]	94 4	154.3	180.3	126.1[r]	197.5	188.7
A				129.9	88 8	156.4	186.5	127.2	198.0	188.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products				Chemical Products		
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1
1951 J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1	253.6	180.1	339.1	328.6	245.4	195.3	304.8
F	225.5	178.0	171.3	254.0	183.6	335.8	320.8	246.7	200.5	352.0
M	223.1	174.0	168.6	214.1	170.5	264.8	244.1	204.0	203.9	374.3
A	211.1	177.7	165.8	223.9	168.4	288.6	273.6	202.3	217.7	466.7
M	207.3	175.7	170.4	240.7	164.1	330.0	305.2	227.3	224.3	476.8
J	196.6	172.2	166.8	254 0	161.5	361.8	334.5	231.5	224.7[r]	495.9
J	196.2[r]	176.1	167.4[r]		169 9				210.0[r]	410.3
A	198.7	171.4	165.4						204.5	387.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1951	264.3	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6
1951 J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	258.7	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2
N	256.5	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0
D	242.4	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2
1952 J	256.0	186.6	249.4	322.5	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9
F	260.5	198.5	254.8	324.0	306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	343.6	261.7
M	266.9	204.2	260.3	328.8	346.9	284.4	367.0	172.3	348.9	256.8
A	265.4	143.5	259.0	324.7	318.8	281.1	349.7	186.1	387.2	308.1
M	271.4	179.9	257.0	324.7	341.6	280.0	349.6	174.9	374.1	277.5
J	273.1	168.7	258.2	324.4	341.1	272.6	356.6	169.2	385.9	297.2
J	251.6[r]	139.8[r]	246.2[r]	294.6	330.8	232.1	312.9	167.3	338.7[r]	213.6
A	248.5[p]	182.0	237.2	285.7	319.0	244.6		99.0	303.3	153.8

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								Electric Power	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	. .	. .	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7	259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	219.6
1951 J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3
N	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	213.1
D	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7	344.3	251.4	220.3	220.4
1952 J	255.4	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	233.3
F	257.0	145.3	234.8	124.6	238.5	260.3	447.9	282.4	240.5	232.6
M	264.6	147.0	255.6	168.6	336.1	253.9	392.1	289.8	233.4	229.6
A	266.9	150.6	273.1	181.8	385.2	250.6	362.5	283.7	234.0	235.5
M	263.4	145.0	306.8	189.9	583.8	259.9	370.9	265.9	231.1	245.6
J	260.4	148.5	324.6	213.3	656.7	260.3	317.7	277.6	232.1	240.2
J	245.7[p]	141.0	306.9[r]	203.4[r]	587.7	255.9	333.5	258.8	224.2	238.0
A	229.8[p]	132.1	330.0[p]	246.1		258.7[p]	319.5	293.3		237.2

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1948	1949	1950 [1] [2]	1951	1951		1952		
	Survey Averages				Aug. 18	Nov. 3	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,081	9,283	9,598	9,734	9,744	9,790	9,887	9,910	9,940
Civilian Labour Force	4,954	5,065	5,157	5,231	5,343	5,210	5,179	5,329	5,419
Agricultural	1,092	1,081	1,023	947	1,069	880	832	926	1,010
Non-agricultural	3,862	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,274	4,330	4,347	4,403	4,409
With jobs	4,852	4,930	4,988	5,123	5,266	5,110	4,967	5,222	5,333
At work—35 hours or more	4,278	4,351	4,372	4,467	4,579	4,458	4,305	4,655	4,606
At work—15 to 34 hours	334	348	368	381	309	451	389	330	267
At work—1 to 14 hours	108	97	98	96	79	82	93	108	76
Not at work but with jobs	132	134	150	179	299	119	180	129	384
Paid workers	3,356	3,453	3,533	3,745	3,798	3,800	3,725	3,887	3,947
Agricultural	133	142	110	100	130	90	87	105	143
Non-agricultural	3,223	3,311	3,422	3,645	3,668	3,710	3,638	3,782	3,804
Without jobs and seeking work	102	135	169	108	77	100	212	107	86
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,127	4,218	4,441	4,504	4,401	4,580	4,708	4,581	4,521

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949

[1] Revised. See "Labour Force Bulletin", November, 1948—March, 1952.

[2] Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	**803**
1951 M	55	260	46	191	168	25	**745**
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	**763**
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	**792**
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	**821**
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	**827**
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	**833**
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	**848**
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	**855**
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	**857**
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	**837**
1952 J	71	281	59	212	181	29	**833**
F	74	287	59	212	186	28	**846**
M	70	292	61	214	187	28	**852**
A	60	294	66	218	187	29	**854**
M	65	295	72	222	193	29	**876**
J	65	294	76	227	198	29	**889**

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5r	426.3r	53.96r	149.2r	460.7r	53.47r	125.8r	286.7r	65.76r
A	188.1	431.5	53.87	121.6	380.5	54.16	126.8	285.8	65.07

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	534.5r	54.89	159.9	349.8r	47.74
1951 J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4r	470.1r	55.95r	244.0r	602.0r	59.95r	157.5r	375.4r	51.96r
A	193.6	474.2	55.79	246.0	606.1	59.86	159.8	379.4	51.76

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7r	326.7r	46.52r	137.8	300.4r	37.39r	136.6r	334.8r	47.34r
A	135.2	344.5	45.95	136.6	303.1	38.06	153.2	370.2	46.65

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8r	458.4r	65.93r	249.7r	612.3r	62.06r	315.2r	728.5r	61.55r
A	188.2	463.0	66.10	247.8	612.2	62.50	310.1	717.1	61.57

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1r	816.1r	61.36r	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4r	607.9r	54.56r
A	326.5	818.8	61.31	241.7	518.4	60.46	233.5	668.0	53.77

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7r	1,062.1r	59.55r	190.6r	376.4r	56.49r	201.8r	418.2r	61.04r
A	443.9	1,113.1	60.68	191.6	380.4	56.79	204.5	426.8	61.48

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4r	378.1r	46.57r	180.0	306.6r	49.57r	196.3	396.5r	33.74r
A	176.8	378.1	46.71	180.6	307.3	49.51	198.3	398.4	33.58

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 — Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4r	408.6r	40.81r	160.6r	342.6r	45.69r	178.6r	401.6	45.76r
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.2	346.4	46.33	172.3	392.4	46.34

*Average weekly wages and salaries.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3r	428.3r	51.41r	196.5r	452.0r	56.37r	179.2r	363.0r	52.09r
A	182.9	438.2	51.01	195.5	451.0	56.54	181.9	368.6	52.11

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.93r
1951 J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3r	343.4r	51.29r	222.4r	476.5r	54.48r	171.2r	388.6r	59.00r
A	165.3	353.1	51.80	230.0	488.9	54.06	181.9	406.3	58.07

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1r	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5r	381.8r	43.72r	183.2r	417.1r	52.03	160.6	382.7r	44.41r
A	215.4	413.0	44.90	182.7	418.4	52.34	161.4	388.6	44.85

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8r	454.0r	56.85r	190.9r	406.2r	49.26r	203.7r	499.7r	59.37r
A	200.1	450.7	56.90	192.0	411.0	49.57	203.3	497.7	59.24

16 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6r	542.4r	61.82	175.9r	356.0r	49.40r	189.9r	422.7r	55.80r
A	236.4	540.5	63.76	178.0	358.9	49.21	195.1	430.9	55.39

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6r	148.5r	150.6	128.6r	138.3r	117.9r	109.3r	134.9r	128.1r	132.5r	92.6
A	147.4	148.7	149.9	129.0	139.4	117.5	109.1	134.0	128.5	131.1	92.0

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2[r]	100.0	98.4[r]	105.0[r]	141.6[r]	149.4[r]	149.6	144.9[r]	157.1
A	104.2	104.5	91.2	106.2	109.5	105.1	141.8	149.8	148.7	145.5	157.1

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	**117.6**	127.1
1951 J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	**117.5**	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	**117.7**	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	**120.3**	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	**122.4**	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	**123.9**	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	**125.3**	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	**123.9**	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	**129.0**	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.9**	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	**132.4**	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	**132.1**	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	**130.2**	142.0
J	159.5	145.3[r]	142.2	165.0[r]	146.6[r]	140.8[r]	128.5[r]	173.9[r]	131.1[r]	**128.2**	141.8[r]
A	161.9	146.4	141.6	164.4	149.1	140.5	128.8	172.2	132.0	**127.7**	142.0

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7[r]	44.1	39.8	41.3[r]	41.4[r]	41.2	42.8[r]	40.7[r]	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.4	44.3	38.4	41.1	41.2	41.1	42.2	40.6	40.2	40.6	37.4

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9[r]	39.6	41.4	40.3[r]	41.3[r]	41.0[r]	43.9[r]	41.9	41.5	40.8[r]
A	41.4	44.9	39.4	41.6	40.2	40.9	41.1	44.4	41.2	40.9	42.0

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14 First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS-PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI-CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS-TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Non-Durable Goods	Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65 9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707 8	202	52
1951 J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25[4]	20.95[4]	726.0[4]	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	799.3	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	809.4	180[r]	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	820.2	160	48

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. [4] Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1951 J	119.6	0.1	—	0.9	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.0	0.6	2.1
A	226.6	—	48.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.1	—
S	117.5	—	55.0	—	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.5
O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7
N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6
D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	881.3	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	29.0	—	0.4	672.1	0.2	2.0
A	205.5	18.2	—	28.0	—	13.9	—	0.1	5.2	1.6	44.1

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1951	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1951 J	48.6	2.4	—	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.9	0.4
A	55.8	0.2	6.6	0.9	22.2	—	25.5	58.0	0.4	0.7
S	13.2	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7
N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4
D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6
J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.5	21.9
J	10.6	—	2.3	8.9	67.5	24.0	0.1	8.2	1.9	22.7
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.3	—	—	17.2	2.1	3.4

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17 Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1951	184.5	241.1	140.0	147.1	203.1	194.4	141.3	214.5	198.6
1951 A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..
1952 J	191.5	250.0	144.8	151.2	215.3	201.1	145.7	223.1	215.8
F	190.8	248.1	144.8	151.3	213.0	200.1	146.5	221.6	..
M	189.1	241.7	146.3	152.5	211.2	200.8	146.9	218.3	..
A	188.7	240.2	146.3	152.5	210.4	200.5	147.9	217.5	209.6
M	186.7	235.3	146.3	150.6	210.1	198.2	147.4	214.0	..
J	187.3	237.0	147.9	149.8	209.3	197.2	147.4	214.5	..
J	188.0	239.5	147.9	149.8	209.1	196.7	147.4	215.7	..
A	187.6	238.0	147.9	150.1	208.6	196.0	147.8	214.8	204.1
S	186.5	234.2	148.9	150.3	207.7	195.8	147.8	212.7	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 J	243.7	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.4	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.0	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4
J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3	628.9
J	225.5	208.1	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	189.1	180.3	358.3	526.7
A	223.9	206.4	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	346.7	472.1

The data for 1952 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.1	273.1	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.9	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.7	166.4

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 J	293.5	275.8	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	282.4	275.8	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	269.6	266.3	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	286.2	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	295.9	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	293.5	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	292.3	280.2

[1] Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. [2] From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	439.8	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	441.7	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 J	376.8	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.8	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.9	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	162.4	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 J	233.9	190.3	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	234.5	189.3	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	234.5	189.7	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
A	267.1	177.0	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	265.1	193.4	336.9	292.0
1951 J	242.5	245.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1	195.4	358.9	308.2[r]
A	237.1	245.0	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3	178.3	348.3	295.1
S	235.7	243.7	285.8	291.1	290.8	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	294.0
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.4	289.5
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	264.9	201.4	328.5	288.4
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	266.7	204.4	328.9	288.0
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	284.7
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	273.1
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	248.3	213.3	283.3	267.9
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	245.4	217.1	273.7	264.8
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	244.3	223.2	265.4	257.8
J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	249.5	227.6	271.4	264.8[r]
J	218.5	230.0	248.0	287.5	284.3	224.6	244.3	213.3	275.3	263.4
A	216.3	228.8	244.7	288.4	284.6	223.2	236.2	195.3	277.2	

[1] Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,633	152	4,785	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261
1951 J	4,497	133	4,630	4,347	284	238	4,393	4,206	186
A	4,452	146	4,597	4,448	150	160	4,438	4,317	121
S	4,261	145	4,406	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128
O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	4,588	12.20	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 J	4,393	10.71	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,438	10.88	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,277	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,114	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233	36	3,720	325
1951 J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	1,512	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,102	163	178	1,444	528	530	156	906	31	2,319	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,013	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	113	44	1,182	500	449	128	2,510	26	3,666	336
A	732	148	75	955	239	465	110	2,843	20	3,777	353

[1]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2]Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	3,972	10,571[r]	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,409	8,854[r]	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,622	9,009[r]	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917	7,658[r]	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,840[r]	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,224[r]	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,830	6,013	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563								

[1]Includes gas used for house heating. [2]Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1951 M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,128	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,239	3,509
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,627	3,338
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,825	3,632
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,974	4,900
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	12,203[r]	6,506[r]
J	11,844	11,509	10,850	9,716	4,491	2,109	2,154	11,083	6,023

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1951 M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1952 J	2,833	4,231	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299
F	2,395	3,523	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,580	3,312	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A	2,688	2,418	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,810	1,982	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,802	1,652	7,541	3,375	15,175	5,255	10,403	4,621

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	45.2	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0	21.9	26.4	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 J	45.1	27.5	40.3	18.3	23.7	24.5	22.1	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.4	18.8	43.5	13.0	24.6	22.5	27.7	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.7	23.6	37.2	16.0	23.4	20.7	23.9	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.9	21.4	42.5	13.9	23.5	24.8	30.2	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.3	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.1	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	47.2	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7	24.3	31.2	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	22.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	40.5	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.1	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.4	28.6	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.5	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	41.1	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	26.6	26.6	23.2	21.3

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	56.9	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0	364	331	1,892	1,483
1951 A	62.7	50.6	36.6	23.3	750.9	693.5	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	58.4	58.1	35.8	20.9	707.5	596.8	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	60.0	56.2	37.5	32.7	880.7	615.1	378	314	1,983	889
N	59.9	63.6	37.3	24.7	622.0	350.2	372	245	1,977	1,709
D	60.6	46.5	40.4	25.0	151.3	257.7	376	234	1,968	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,246	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	356	225	1,764	1,845
J	68.4	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	373[r]	251	1,771	1,560
A	64.2	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	370	219	2,132	1,366

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1951	81.0	78.5	317	3.1	1.7	1,427	1,410	103.2	39.0	41.9
1951 J	83.0	77.9	349	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.9	40.7	40.1
J	71.0	73.5	467	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9	46.6	42.3
A	80.4	81.1	492	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8
S	82.5	80.2	480	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5
O	82.5	81.8	449	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7
D	66.1	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.6	33.2	41.2
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	30.4	43.0
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	34.1	39.3
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	38.0	39.2
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	47.1	39.1
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	39.4	40.9
A	76.7	75.6	472	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.4	41.1	41.5

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH[1]						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	June	July	June	July	August[p]	June	July
All Reporting Firms	108.2[r]	95.9	91.5[r]	93.0[r]	91.0	4.7	5.2
Consumers' Goods Industries[2]	111.7	102.4	74.5	79.7[r]	83.9	0.9	1.1
All other Industries	107.4[r]	94.4	92.3[r]	93.7[r]	91.3	5.6	6.2
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills	110.1	124.4	42.0	44.9[r]	62.1	0.5	0.7
Rubber Products	109.2	91.3	156.8	143.7[r]	134.0	1.5	1.5
Boots and Shoes	106.6	92.9	95.7	100.6[r]	84.6	1.8	2.2
Textile Products ex. Clothing	73.4	71.8	73.2	80.2[r]	76.5	2.1	2.5
Clothing	104.7	93.1	101.6	111.8[r]	106.4	2.1	2.5
Saw and Planing Mills	88.0	35.2	49.4	50.5[r]	56.8	1.8	4.5
Iron and Steel Products	114.1	110.6	96.9	94.4[r]	91.2	4.0	4.2
Motor Vehicles[3]	128.6	107.0	93.3	93.6	132.4	1.5	1.9
Transportation Equipment[4]	135.1[r]	108.1	87.9[r]	96.4[r]	91.6	9.1[r]	12.1
Non-Ferrous Metals	102.3	95.9	88.5	89.3[r]	87.1	9.1	9.8
Electrical Apparatus	123.3	100.9	105.1	105.9	109.4	7.2	6.9
Chemical Products	93.0	83.5	53.3	57.3[r]	55.4	0.4	0.4

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

[1] Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. [2] Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. [3] Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. [4] Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9
1951 J	3,388.9	1,770.2	594.3	1,024.4	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5	173.0
A	3,443.0	1,809.4	626.8	1,006.8	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.8	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.6	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,547.8	1,804.9	648.9	1,094.1	190.6	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3	176.6	179.6	166.4	183.6	164.9
M	3,480.2	1,758.0	656.6	1,067.6	187.0	188.8	177.3	170.2	182.4	176.7
J	3,465.1	1,745.5	654.2	1,065.3[r]	186.2	184.1	176.4	164.3	181.5	170.3
J	3,463.2[r]	1,763.6	656.7	1,042.9	186.1[r]	173.3	175.8[r]	158.3[r]	183.1[r]	171.1[r]
A	3,465.9				186.2	170.8	176.2	153.8	184.6	165.2

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	173.6	162.2	227.7	324.1
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.7	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.5	204.3	183.5	192.5	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3	145.2	194.6	209.9	190.5	241.6	192.9	179.1	235.0	182.8
M	162.0	133.9	189.8	207.0	193.7	262.0[r]	192.7	191.6	245.2	259.8
J	161.2	123.9	189.0	210.5	188.8	249.8	197.1[r]	185.3	239.6	276.8
J	159.3[r]	114.7[r]	182.9[r]	181.3[r]	186.7[r]	235.3[r]	198.1	171.2[r]	244.9[r]	239.5[r]
A	157.4	129.6	183.8	148.4	186.5	219.8	200.6	162.4	237.4	281.8

[1] As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel[2]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7	154.5	218.6	164.7	215.9	151.7	154.7	123.2	259.5	149.0	204.9	177.1
1951 J	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7	132.7	218.6	138.8	215.9	124.0	154.7	89.0	259.5	155.8	204.9	177.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2	179.4
A	150.8	145.6	205.7	165.1	187.2	145.8	145.4	148.2	255.4	144.5	199.8	185.4
M	150.8	154.2	201.0	172.4	184.4	139.6	141.7	127.1	259.5	143.9	202.7	193.6
J	149.8	150.0	197.2	171.5	180.8	126.1	144.3	111.7	261.4	139.0	211.4	188.5
J	156.3[r]	152.3[r]	192.9[r]	156.9[r]	177.9[r]	121.3[r]	144.0	100.4	264.6	138.7	205.0[r]	203.4[r]
A	155.3	135.7	179.4	159.0	179.0	130.1	142.8	127.0	269.3	141.4	205.0	176.9

	Machinery[3]		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment[4]		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[5]		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.3	183.2	209.5	179.7	349.4	300.4
1951 J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.3	192.3	209.5	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	231.7	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4	201.7	204.3	264.1	159.6	308.9	205.2	185.1	200.5	174.6	309.4	281.0
M	220.2	196.3[r]	197.4	244.8	163.0	372.0	205.7	195.7	207.6	190.1	305.9	352.9
J	213.9	183.1	201.7	240.5	158.7	351.8	207.7[r]	200.4	197.2	192.6	314.7	322.4
J	212.9[r]	177.1[r]	189.9	199.5	156.9[r]	346.8[r]	218.5[r]	164.8[r]	197.2[r]	176.8[r]	324.9[r]	329.0[r]
A	217.6	157.9	193.9	144.2	153.2	340.6	222.8	161.5	200.1	173.3	335.2	350.6

[1]As at end of period. [2]Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. [3]Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. [4]Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. [5]Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,557	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09

[1]Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2]End of period. [3]The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4]Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74

[1]Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	-
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198

 Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	**2,067**	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	**2,743**	2,275	468
1951 J	584	1,234	110	444	219	**2,590**	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	**1,902**	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	**2,895**	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	**2,586**	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	**2,726**	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	**2,637**	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	**1,928**	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	**2,517**	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	**2,967**	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	**3,214**	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	**3,268**	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	**3,293**	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	**2,999**	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	**2,462**	1,969	493

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics[4]	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	16,567	26,345	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 J	6,490	28,106	13,995	12,620	20,068	907	1,191	6,214
A	7,824	27,882	13,873	12,519	19,908	1,111	1,608	8,704
S	9,747	33,384	16,613	14,989	23,836	1,127	1,469	9,551
O	12,607	35,642	17,783	16,003	25,448	1,108	1,583	8,228
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	15,135	24,068	1,019	1,723	8,402
D	17,483	27,029	13,461	12,136	19,299	970	1,731	9,902
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	13,949	22,182	1,095	1,935	10,559
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016		

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31 Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	564.7	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9
1951 J	749.7	424.2	314.0	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	807.0r	449.5r	345.7r	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.7r	432.9	272.1r	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1951 J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1951 J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	405.3
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9

 Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	147.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	298.9	289.6	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	

[1]As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2]Excluding producers' interchange. [3]Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4]Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
							Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1951	..	34.48	..	11.04	..	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1951 J	..	30.29	..	9.27	..	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.42	3.71	20.71	7,514
A	..	21.83	..	7.99	..	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.30	2.82	14.48	7,044
S	..	29.86	..	10.67	..	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01	4.42	18.58	5,684
O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	−0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	15,367
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.26	2.29	32.97	14,078
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.69	1.44	29.25	13,983
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,524

[1]As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. [2]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production[5]	Shipments[5]	Factory stocks[2][3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	13.26	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	20.49	20.02	19.24	1.13	0.89
A				18.25	0.24				1.07	0.67

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[5]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736	36
1951 J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1[8]	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551	38
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	23.0	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125	36
J	27.8	5.4	38.0	20.5	6.3	119.2	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943	38
A								10.5	0.4			

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. [8] Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1951	35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
1951 J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	{234}	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	47,875[r]	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	42,527[p]	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 J	88,324	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	54,601	95	201	420	88	10,562	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,034	101	10	102	109	4,656	17,989	313	201	1,284	3,271
F	41,512[r]	183	—	239	294	6,318	24,238[r]	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,557[r]	172	1	426	326	12,095	32,827[r]	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,818[r]	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,512	57,181	6,512[r]	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,468[r]	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,074[r]	49,814	5,364	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,359[r]	539	161	1,716	2,230	27,325[r]	51,377	4,352[r]	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	107,951[r]	1,156	24	1,265	912	23,085[r]	53,033[r]	7,222[r]	4,001[r]	10,138[r]	7,115[r]
A	92,358	513	115	2,955	812	18,308	43,884	4,133	3,097	9,414	9,125

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1951 J	46,011	1,702	9,395	22,507	7,988	4,419	4,854	6,203	11,547	12,128	427
J	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,415	295	2,420	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828	191
1952 J	10,975	137	1,752	6,926	645	1,516	1,338	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,431[r]	175	4,110	9,755[r]	1,570	4,820	1,934[r]	4,115	8,757[r]	5,888	387
M	32,135[r]	490	7,538	16,076[r]	3,537	4,494	2,649[r]	4,709	11,133[r]	9,631	300
A	63,345[r]	1,413	13,190	27,311	15,696[r]	5,736	5,049[r]	17,289	19,977	9,740	418
M	74,285[r]	2,716	17,032[r]	32,394	16,064	6,079	6,539[r]	6,464	15,684[r]	9,646	849
J	66,399[r]	1,291	17,899[r]	30,437	11,266[r]	5,505	5,475[r]	6,887	16,741[r]	16,353	505
J	55,621[r]	1,448	11,302[r]	26,092[r]	12,506[r]	4,274[r]	5,316[r]	16,020[r]	15,890[r]	14,369[r]	735[r]
A	51,752	1,407	10,350	24,764	10,785	4,446	4,896	6,773	14,279	13,943	714

[1]The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

[2]As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products[2]	
	Rigid insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile[3]
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.[1]	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1951	24.37	182	101	104	5.39	544.6	286.3	4.4	20.6	7.5	29.7	16.0
1951 J	24.51	216	118	147	4.70	747.3	318.6	3.1	15.2	6.5	34.9	19.1
A	27.03	237	121	149	5.51	696.3	315.2	4.6	23.4	6.9	34.4	17.9
S	24.34	187	126	157	4.72	554.3	281.8	4.1	19.7	7.1	30.6	16.0
O	27.38	191	129	137	4.97	479.3	318.1	3.8	22.1	8.6	34.8	18.8
N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	360.4	285.3	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	15.2
D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7	258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
1952 J	21.30	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.08	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	23.34	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.14	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.18	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	20.12	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.39	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.95	250	92	121	5.01		235.9	2.8	19.2	4.8		

	Clay Products[2]			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool[4]		Cement Products[5]			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[6]	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1951	1,599	329	5,788	19.18	18.59	16.5	12.47	0.96	3,466	5,513	19.35	8,083
1951 J	1,996	366	7,465	12.49	15.83	14.8	13.23	0.93	3,546	6,450	20.79	8,696
A	2,051	323	7,501	23.69	19.41	18.8	14.84	1.06	2,877	6,466	27.35	8,031
S	2,172	316	6,778	21.01	16.11	16.4	13.54	1.12	3,265	5,428	22.85	6,874
O	2,439	324	5,787	18.89	17.71	18.6	15.92	1.39	3,029	5,719	24.98	7,213
N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	1.28	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426
D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214	3,428	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,191
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,243
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.19	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,827
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.43	0.78	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,322
A			4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04				8,791

[1]Planks and boards and flooring. [2]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [3]Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [4]For building insulation only. [5]Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. [6]Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [7]Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1951										
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81	240.64
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	585.79	167.83	131.08	12.77	23.99	78.97	18.98	4.13	52.49	205.69
2nd qtr.	640.93	225.41	149.79	21.65	53.97	21.22	14.67	5.11	—	202.95

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	87.39	89.25	1.89	27.16	68.39	2.97	26.70	11.76	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	92.32	91.19	1.16	18.29	109.18	5.31	25.42	22.60	25.84	3.01

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83
1951									
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41
1952									
1st qtr.	6.95	10.29	12.35	83.15	204.80	41.67	113.29	91.48	21.82
2nd qtr.	8.82	10.20	12.46	110.63	163.43	43.84	149.03	122.57	19.95

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 J	97	53	18	285	15.8	4.4	0.7	35.0	14.4	8.1
A	100	48	46	300	14.2	4.3	0.8	25.5	12.7	11.9
S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.8	3.6	1.0	65.1	15.5	16.8
J	108	50	25	413	21.8	3.8	0.8	55.2	16.4	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.2	3.3	1.0	43.4	14.9	12.6

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg [1]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs [2]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto [3]	Barley No. 1 feed [4]	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	228.6	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.2r	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	275.3	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	227.7	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854

[1] Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. [2] Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. [3] Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. [4] Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat[1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[2]	Oats[1]	Barley[1]	Rye[1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	10.76[3]	2.00	0.59[3]	1.19[3]	0.07[3]	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.53	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 J	27.72	4.16	7.94	2.05	1.98	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.06	0.12
A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.68	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73[r]	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	5.94	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	5.37	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	3.36	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93

[1] Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. [2] Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [3] Monthly averages of crop year.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88	64.02
1951 A	1,768	347	34.53	13.38	50.11	3,456	55.70	41.29	92.58
S	1,552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.01	95.08
O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11	42.03	88.57
N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58	36.96	75.17
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88	64.02
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	31.25	50.47
F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58	29.68	38.59
M	1,050	377	10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.36	26.92	32.23
A	1,353	354	19.10	3.62	40.76	2,149	17.06	26.08	39.10
M	1,747[r]	374	31.86	7.85	58.61	2,740	25.87	30.37	62.18
J	1,982[r]	350	42.12	11.02	70.01	3,346	43.49	35.57	95.40
J	1,882	366	39.01	8.95	59.70	4,550	58.92	43.57	113.26
A			35.54	9.57	54.92	3,498	71.23[r]	47.15[r]	129.54
S			31.80	8.52	46.69	2,556	77.43	51.15	

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 J	11,014	122.5	83.4	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	45.7
A	12,197r	155.2r	85.7r	69.5r	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	51.9r
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1

[1]Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2]Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.91r	1.01	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12
1951 A	64.4	1.69r	0.57	7.80	1.84	11.54	19.97	15.38	2.49	6.26	0.17
S	76.1	1.79r	0.70	8.33	2.27r	13.12					
O	75.9	1.94r	0.86	10.15	2.80	12.89	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
N	77.1	1.95r	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23					
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.35	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.95	8.31	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19
F	74.1	1.81	0.93	9.39	2.94	6.94					
M	77.3	1.93	1.19	8.83	2.57	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	1.19	9.25	3.22	5.76	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
M	85.9	2.15	1.19r	7.90	2.55	4.13					
J	86.5	2.08	1.32	7.86	2.32	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.19	7.38	2.45	5.50					
A	77.9	1.94	0.75	7.21r	2.17r	7.41					
S				9.27	2.32						

[1]Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2]Includes Newfoundland. [3]Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded — Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.31	17.48	17.37	4.53	46.63
1951										
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	28.35
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	72.28
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	9.02	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.18	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1951											
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.04	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.17	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.32	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	5.82	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.58	11.06	18.28	26.39

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	. .	. .	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.4	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1,005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.4	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3
A	919.9	142.9	15.7	42.8	75.1	16.5	194.2	47.2	48.5	9.8	41.8
M	1,053.5	163.8	16.8	50.3	83.7	16.9	240.2	51.2	47.5	10.0	55.0
J	978.3	146.6	15.6	46.7	77.1	16.6	197.1	52.5	47.2	10.6	57.1
J	965.4	154.1	15.1	49.5	59.8	16.0	192.7	55.0	40.6	8.2	54.6
A	959.2	156.3	16.7	50.5	69.6	15.9	150.5	54.9	39.1	8.2	57.4

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.3	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3	204.7	334.5	161.7	98.8
A	13.4	12.2	28.6	11.0	19.7	5.0	64.3	226.8	343.2	187.7	97.9
M	17.8	13.1	33.3	11.9	20.0	6.0	71.5	252.3	396.8	215.2	117.8
J	18.2	13.7	31.2	11.3	19.0	6.5	67.6	228.0	378.7	197.1	106.9
J	16.5	12.8	36.4	11.3	18.7	5.5	65.0	226.5	362.9	202.8	108.2
A	16.2	12.2	36.1	14.3	20.0	6.4	66.5	219.1	350.9	215.1	107.6

[1]Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2]Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 J	69.5	221.3	19.3	53.0	8.9	30.3	5.3	5.0	4.1	17.9	11.7	52.6
J	54.4	221.7[r]	13.5	54.9[r]	5.9	30.4[r]	4.5	4.6[r]	3.7	17.9[r]	10.1	51.4[r]
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6		19.2		6.9		4.7		4.3		16.0	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 J	55.8	40.6	3.9	8.8	3.8	18.8	1.3	4.4	2.5	8.8	14.3	45.8[r]
J	48.5	42.5[r]	3.4	7.1[r]	2.9	17.4[r]	1.1	4.4	2.4	8.6[r]	12.9	44.8[r]
A	51.9[r]	42.1	2.9[r]	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.1[r]	4.1	2.5[r]	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.8	36.4
M	58.9	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.8	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.4	42.1	3.8	9.4	3.5	17.4	1.1	4.9	2.7	8.4	14.4	41.8
M	64.8	41.5	4.1	9.5	3.4	16.6	1.4	5.0	2.7	8.5	14.4	43.6
J	56.6	41.5	4.0	9.4	3.8	16.9	1.4	5.0	2.6	8.4	14.3	42.8
J	58.2	42.6	3.7	7.5	3.3	18.6	1.2	5.1	2.6	8.5	13.7	42.7
A	58.8		3.2		3.1		1.4		2.6		13.6	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47 — Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,611.3	1,882.4	72.0	728.8	28.0	193.7	7.5	533.8	20.5	505.5	104.0	401.5
1951 2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,030.4	72.2	780.0	27.8	192.8	6.9	587.2	20.9	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,609.5	69.6	704.7	30.4	199.3	8.6	505.4	21.8	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,951.7	2,014.9	68.3	936.8	31.7	355.7	12.0	581.1	19.7	534.4	137.5	396.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	132.8	25.8	31.6	73.2	41.0	52.4	453.0	214.2	71.1
1951 2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	172.2	34.0	31.6	76.0	40.6	52.4	366.3	192.7	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	108.4	23.1	27.8	66.8	39.8	52.5	401.2	218.0	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.5	76.0	143.3	29.2	31.0	88.4	57.0	66.9	631.5	338.3	94.6

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 J	338.7	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	418.3	428.7
A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2	363.5
M	335.3	479.8	323.7	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	306.3	411.0	390.9
A	361.7	518.2	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.4	367.4	444.1	442.0
M	390.3	546.5	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.5	419.8	505.3	491.0
J	368.5	587.0	336.7	226.1	233.0	194.0	317.2	404.5	462.7	442.4
J	384.6[r]	581.0[r]	366.2[r]	170.5[r]	234.7[r]	155.0[r]	355.8[r]	387.8[r]	436.5[r]	452.8[r]
A	367.7	605.0	354.9	259.5	475.8	258.5	323.8	313.1	449.6	415.1

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100				Million dollars					
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 J	146.1	123.8	118.0	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9	111.5	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1	110.8	346.8	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	148.6	121.0	122.8	380.8	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	146.2	120.7	121.1	374.8	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.8	120.6[r]	120.1[r]	371.0	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	134.7	120.4[p]	111.9[p]	345.1	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
						Million dollars					
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	20.5	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
[1]Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	13.8
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	17.2
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	17.0
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	9.3
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	14.2

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8 0	5.1
1951 J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	4.0	4.7	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4

[1]Does not include re-exports. [2]Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 J	163.8	129.9	126.1	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11 37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148·0	115.2	128.5	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.2	130.0	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.8	157.7	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.5[r]	134.2[r]	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	108.1[p]	144.2[p]	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5 50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1 48[r]	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2 00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5 86	4.84	2.29

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98	15.92	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13[r]	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.33	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94[r]	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.43	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.83

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.74	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82	327.02	101.52	33.37	67.76	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	346.81	323.97	93.31	41.46	71.02	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	380.82	385.99	111.18	53.41	85.59	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	374.79	324.27	101.38	48.37	82.73	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	371.04	343.16	92.05	50.92	68.78	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	345.14	302.89	91.07		71.37		2.30		8.48	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	278.99	292.24	188.64	246.61	21.44	27.65	50.00	10.73
A	2.35		254.07		176.35		14.03		50.56	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	−12.8	18.3	−43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	−0.6	−0.5	1,778.6
1951 A	−3.9	27.6	−33.7	11.0	504.0	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	−22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	−3.0	−1.0	−5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	−27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	−30.2	—	−31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	−11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	−22.2	0.6	−24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	−9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	−37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	−0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	−40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	−1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	31.5	45.5	−64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	−0.8	—	1,787.2
A	26.7	42.9	−61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	−1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	−0.7	52.9	−80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	−9.3	−0.6	−8.9	1,806.7
J	54.6	51.5	−40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	−7.4	−0.4	−8.4	1,827.7
J	32.6	35.3	−54.5	14.9	501.2		−16.3	0.3	−17.9	
A					540.4					

[1]Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. [2]Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. [3]As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.8[r]	690[r]
1951 J	113	45	1,321	573	..	..	..	3,821	58.7	680
J	197	53	1,563	540	..	..	..	3,842	58.0	703
A	83	77	1,143	477	..	..	..	3,946	60.1	812
S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..	..	3,842	61.2	708
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,981	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	760
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—		
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506		
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151		
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127		
J								3,834		

[1]Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2]Annual data are averages of nine months. [3]Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All [1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	315.8	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.0	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	358.3	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	347.2	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. [1] As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,457[r]	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56 — As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign [1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1951 J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S		588.2		30.7	49.4	78.8		55.1	2,279

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev.			
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										LIABILITIES
		Securities									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
	Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	**1,540**	43	120	219	
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	**3,931**	57	472	261	
1951 M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	**3,886**	58	467	263	
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	**3,838**	53	395	267	
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	**3,840**	59	468	267	
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	**3,832**	58	497	310	
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	**3,876**	56	387	259	
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	**3,876**	57	544	267	
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	**3,894**	53	552	253	
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	**3,876**	58	627	249	
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	**3,927**	58	456	264	
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	**4,003**	52	517	291	
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	**4,095**	54	551	270	
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	**4,068**	57	528	250	
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	**4,100**	53	518	246	
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	**4,067**	55	642	324	
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	**4,134**	62	488	252	
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	**4,139**	59	523	275	

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	**3,592**	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	**9,385**	—
1951 M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	**9,370**	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	**9,256**	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	**9,323**	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	**9,378**	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	**9,276**	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	**9,440**	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	**9,544**	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	**9,610**	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	**9,343**	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	**9,409**	
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	**9,613**	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	**9,672**	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	**9,634**	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	**9,847**	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	**9,737**	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	**9,728**	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2] Includes all other liabilities. [3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Public Demand	Active notice[3]	Other[4] [5]	*Deduct float*[6]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,270[r]	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895			*523*		47		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Excluding Government of Canada. [6] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	37.0	33.6	25.9	26.7	143.6	149.3
Excise Duties	19.3	14.0	21.9	19.1	104.8	86.5
Excise Taxes	79.1	89.9	66.1	79.3	314.1	348.5
Income Taxes—						
Individuals—						
Deductions at Source	68.7	40.5	67.0	55.3	274.1	183.2
Other Collections	40.1	34.1	14.8	11.6	236.9	215.1
Corporations	105.0	92.5	90.3	101.9	490.8	425.1
Dividends and Interest	6.0	5.5	3.9	4.1	21.1	20.4
Succession Duties	3.3	3.4	2.3	2.3	14.7	15.0
Miscellaneous Tax Revenue	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Postal Revenue	7.8	7.0	8.6	9.5	41.9	39.0
Return on Investments	8.1	8.7	—	0.6	20.2	13.9
Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.4	15.7	13.4
Total Ordinary Revenue	378.1	332.7	304.8	313.9	1,678.1	1,509.8
Special Receipts, etc	2.2	3.5	1.7	0.1	5.1	7.1
Total Revenues	**380.4**	**336.3**	**306.5**	**313.9**	**1,683.2**	**1,516.9**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	7.5	6.7	6.3	6.1	28.6	23.6
Citizenship & Immigration	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	8.3	8.0
Defence Production	10.0	2.8	7.3	1.8	33.3	6.8
External Affairs	3.7	3.0	0.7	0.7	7.2	6.1
Finance—						
Administration and General	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.1	13.1	10.4
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	0.7	—	—	0.1	0.7	0.1
Interest on Public Debt	36.2	36.0	36.4	36.0	183.6	180.2
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	20.1	9.3	10.4	—	57.0	40.5
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	—	—	0.3
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	4.3	4.3
Implementation of Guarantees	0.1	—	1.4	—	1.5	—
Fisheries	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	4.8	3.1
Justice	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	5.8	5.5
Labour	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.7	23.8	22.7
Legislation	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.9
Mines & Technical Surveys	2.6	2.9	3.8	2.9	12.3	8.7
National Defence—						
Administration and General	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	6.1	4.1
Naval Service	15.8	12.5	18.9	13.8	72.5	47.9
Army Service	37.4	25.5	32.1	27.6	157.2	123.0
Air Force Service	58.2	55.6	50.4	40.8	240.4	178.8
Defence Research and Development	2.0	4.4	5.0	1.5	11.1	9.3
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	3.0	—	17.8	2.0	38.5	2.0
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	12.5	12.8
Contribution towards Military Costs of NATO	3.3	—	—	—	3.3	—

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	7.5	6.4
Family Allowances	27.6	26.5	27.7	26.6	137.4	132.2
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	1.9	23.7	2.0	2.7	6.8	26.5
General Health Grants to Provinces	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.9	4.1	4.3
National Research Council	2.4	1.5	3.5	1.9	11.7	7.0
National Revenue—						
Customs and Excise Division	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	10.4	9.6
Taxation Division	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.1	9.3
Post Office	9.1	7.4	7.7	7.6	37.4	33.7
Privy Council	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.6	1.8
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.3
Public Works—						
Administration and General	0.4	0.7	−0.3	0.2	1.8	1.9
Operation of Public Buildings	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	9.8	8.9
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.4	7.3	7.9
Engineering Works and Operations	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	7.7	7.6
Resources and Development	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.9	7.8	7.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	10.8	9.3
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7
Trade and Commerce—						
Administration and General	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	4.6	4.7
Statistics and Census	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.1	4.4
Transport—						
Administration and General	0.3	0.8	2.9	—	6.2	2.4
Canal Services	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.8	2.7
Marine Services	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.0	9.0	7.8
Railway and Steamship Services	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	6.1	5.1
Telecommunication Division	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.4	4.0
Meteorological Services	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.3	2.1
Civil Aviation Division	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	6.2	5.5
Veterans Affairs—						
Administration and General	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.1	6.0	5.0
Treatment Services	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	15.6	14.5
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	12.4	10.3	15.4	10.4	65.8	51.4
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	4.2	6.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.6	5.5
Other Departments	1.3	0.8	1.0	2.0	5.1	3.8
Total Expenditures	**307.9**	**278.3**	**304.7**	**237.3**	**1,346.6**	**1,099.4**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus)	**72.4**	**57.9**	**1.8**	**76.6**	**336.7**	**417.6**

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,565	279	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1951 J	137.1	1.07	0.32	4.88	3.38	34.54	60.06	7.20	4.86	9.41	11.35
A	110.1	0.88	0.47	3.30	2.82	30.01	44.51	5.52	3.66	7.84	11.11
S	107.0	0.84	0.41	3.50	2.50	28.67	44.47	5.55	3.39	7.11	10.54
O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies[1]

TABLE 61 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	0.99	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66

[1] Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL[1]		PROVINCIAL[1]		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[2]	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT[3]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	196	354	12	106	+260	+145	1,400
1951 1st	20	117	43	69	100	1	22	+ 79	− 44	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	28	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 97	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	79	2	24	+ 57	+ 11	1,400
4th	565	615	110	64	120	4	38	+ 86	+ 82	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	39	53		23	+ 30	+ 56	1,400
2nd	10	70	67	82	250	4	34	+219	+143	1,400

[1] Direct and Guaranteed. [2] Federal, Provincial and Corporation. [3] Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities			Banks 8 stocks					
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160·6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157·2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	FAILURES[1]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 M	97	42	22	33	1,784	51	1,223	521	39	99
J	100	37	16	47	1,666					
J	107	50	16	41	2,398					
A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	153	60	29	64	2,453					
F	156	59	30	67	2,761	115	1,488	573	82	146
M	155	66	29	60	2,003					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266					
M	162	61	33	68	3,327	72	1,422	842	26	82
J	95	42	20	33	1,742					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments[1]	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53[r]	38.26	0.21	901	17.84			41.6	19.17
S			56.18			888					

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.*

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Current Economic Conditions

The September levels of industrial production, farm production, employment, incomes and retail sales are of particular interest at this time of year. Most of the September figures show the increase of economic activity which generally is associated with the end of summer vacations, the harvest season and early preparations for the winter and Christmas seasonal business. In addition, they permit a comparison of the achievement of the nine months of this year with the same period of 1951, to get the first fairly accurate measures of how the year as a whole will compare.

The industrial production index gained 5 per cent between August and September. Certain components such as textiles and clothing, electrical equipment, rubber and leather products, which were level or depressed in earlier months, compared with corresponding months in 1951, began a new rise. Continued expansion in industrial employment and increased average earnings resulted in a total payroll increase of 2 per cent between August and September.

Total value of retail sales for September was 6 per cent greater than in September 1951, although somewhat lower than August; the small decline between August and September was contrary to the usual seasonal trend and occurred principally in meat stores, grocery stores restaurants and country general stores. Total retail sales for the first nine months of 1952 were nearly 7 per cent greater than in the same period in 1951. Department store sales and motor vehicle sales continued to increase through September.

The November estimate of the wheat crop is 688 million bushels, largely of excellent grade. If good prices are obtained, the effects on farm incomes as well as national income, will be very substantial.

The surpluses of the past year of commodity exports over commodity imports changed to a small deficit in September. A significant increase from August in import volume occurred, and, for the first time this year, the import price index rose from the previous month. Export volume and prices moved down slightly from August. Wholesale, retail, and security prices continued moderate downward trends in September. Food products prices were again the main contributors to the commodity declines. The above principal indicators are detailed briefly this month, in order to allow space for an outline of the new Consumer Price Index. (See page iv).

Production Gains

As indicated above, industrial activity recovered sharply in September to record the largest increase, so far this year, over the corresponding month of 1951. The average of the total Index of Industrial Production for the first nine months, however, was fractionally below that of the same period last year. The considerable gain over August indicated a return to the normal post-war seasonal pattern which was interrupted a year ago. The index of manufacturing production in September rose nearly 6 per cent over August and 4 per cent over September, 1951. The improvement in the non-durables sector was especially significant in view of advances in some industries which had experienced relatively lower output than in 1951. Activity in the rubber products industry in September had regained the 1951 level, output of leather products had fully recovered and was the highest in the past eighteen months; production of textiles, especially cotton goods, although still below 1951 levels, recorded a sharp increase over August which appeared to be greater than the normal seasonal upswing; the seasonal advance in clothing was also greater than during the past few years, the index reaching its highest level since June 1951.

The increases recorded in the output of non-durable goods, however, were relatively smaller than gains made by the durables sector. The September index of the durable goods component of the production index rose nearly 8 per cent over August and was 4.5 per cent above September, 1951. Output of wood products, transportation equipment (especially motor vehicles), electrical apparatus and non-metallic

minerals gained considerably both as compared with August of this year and with September, 1951.

Production trends in fuel and power take on added interest at this time of year. Electric power output for September showed little change from August, but was more than 13 per cent greater than in September of last year. Producers' shipments of crude petroleum and natural gas in August indicated the continuation of gains recorded in earlier months in comparison with shipments in the corresponding months of the previous year. Output of crude petroleum in August was the highest ever recorded.

Employment and Earnings

Paralleling the increases noted in production, the indexes of employment and aggregate payrolls for manufacturing on September 1 recorded increases both over August 1 and the corresponding date last year. It was the first time this year that employment in the non-durable goods sector had shown a gain over 1951, while the index representing durable goods continued to show increases compared with last year.

The industrial composite index of employment, although only slightly higher than on August 1, was 2.5 per cent above September, 1951, and the average for the first nine months was over 2 per cent greater than in the corresponding period last year. In the September-over-September comparison all industry groups with the exception of forestry recorded advances. With average weekly earnings nearly 8 per cent higher than in the same month of 1951, aggregate payrolls were about 10 per cent greater in the September comparison.

Retail Sales

In the first nine months of 1952 retail sales of $8.1 billion were nearly 7 per cent above the sales of the corresponding months of 1951. Department store sales, included in the above total, were up more than 6 per cent in the nine-month comparison, and preliminary figures for October and November indicate that increases have continued into the fourth quarter of 1952. However, in the August-September comparison this year a slight decline in total retail sales was recorded. Such a movement in September is somewhat contra-seasonal; this is the second year in the past five in which it has occurred. The types of business in which most declines were recorded included grocery, meat, country general stores and restaurants.

More significant than these declines in September sales are the gains over September, 1951 in 16 of the 20 trades. In the September-September comparison, appliance and radio dealers' sales were higher by more than 40 per cent in 1952; furniture showed a gain of 23 per cent; lumber and building materials were up more than 15 per cent. Department store sales in September, 1952 were 16 per cent more than in the same month of last year.

For the first nine months of this year new motor vehicle sales were 3 per cent lower in volume than in the corresponding part of 1951, and about equal in value. Recent increases have been sufficiently large to offset most of the low sales levels of the first four months.

Financing of motor vehicle sales in September showed a continuation of the large increases over 1951 that have been noted in previous issues of the Review. Used car financing also showed large increases. The largest of these, as with the new nehicles, was for passenger cars rather than commercial vehicles. The amount of used passenger car financing in September was 106 per cent greater in 1952 than in 1951, and 100 per cent greater in the first nine months of 1952.

The index of general wholesale sales moved up from August to September by nearly 10 per cent to 403.6, the highest postwar level. This increased activity in wholesale business is a continuation of the comparative strength evident through most of the current year, particularly since the rise in consumption which began in May. Some departments in department stores have experienced stock increases, but of approximately the same magnitudes as the higher level of sales being handled.

Prices

Retail prices, as represented in the Consumer Price Index, are shown in the following charts and tables. In total, the prices have remained quite steady since May of this year. The Index on October 1 was 116.0, down from the peak of 118.2 of last January. The average of the Index in the first nine months of 1952 was 116.6 compared with the year average of 113.7 in 1951 and of 102.9 in 1950.

The food and clothing components of the price index showed fractional declines through September of this year. Lower prices in the former resulted mainly from decreased prices of potatoes, beef and lamb; the clothing price reductions reflect the lower prices of some woolen goods, women's fur and cloth coats, and children's wear. The shelter and household operations component, as well as other commodities and services, were slightly higher through the month. The increase in the shelter index is a continuation of a steady upward movement going back to 1949; that for household operations was largely a result of higher prices of coal and fuel oil; the index for other commodities and services increased mainly as a result of higher local transportation charges.

Wholesale prices in September continued the decline which has been noticeable through the current year, most notably in the vegetable products, animal products, fibres and textiles, and compared with September, 1951, also in some of the non-ferrous metals and some chemicals and their products. The September general index of 222.1 is 7.5 per cent below September, 1951.

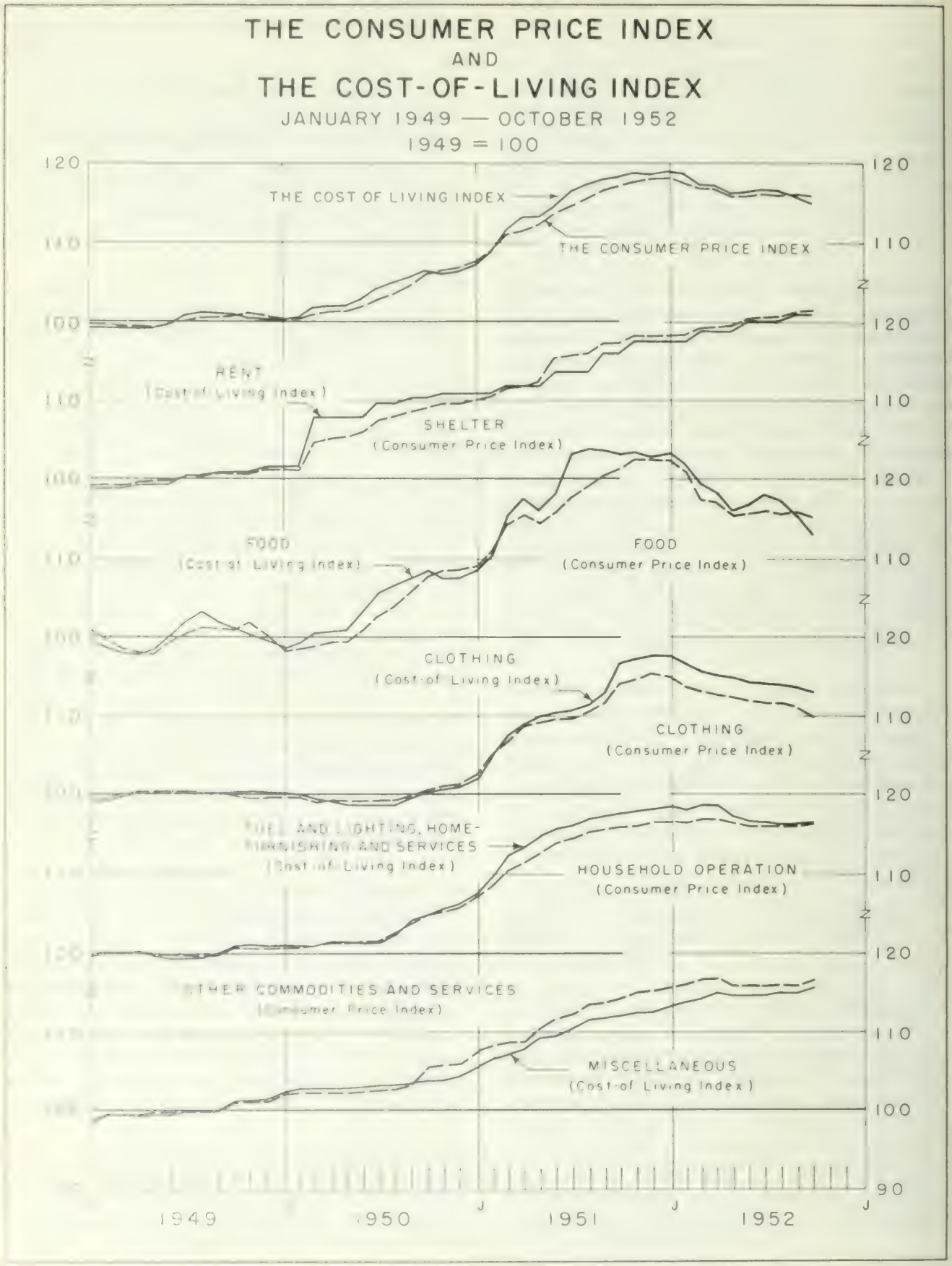
Security prices, as measured by the Investors' Price Index of industrials, utilities, banks and mining, moved down through September, following the declines in August, and the general downward movement of these prices continued through October. The declines in September and October of the current year were quite general, including stocks of industrials, oil, machinery and equipment, pulp and paper, milling, textiles and clothing, beverages, and building materials. Mining stocks and those of utilities, transportation, and power and traction also were generally lower. Bank stocks, which had maintained gains through August and early September, fell off slightly in mid-September and some weeks in October. All of the declines in the price indexes of securities have been at gradual rates, and those of the October weekly indexes were broken by recoveries.

External Trade

In preliminary reports, the value of domestic exports in September was $335.9 million, down from August of this year, but nearly 5 per cent higher than the value for September, 1951. Prices of export commodities continued to decline from August to September of the current year, so that prices were nearly 5 per cent lower in September, 1952 than in the same month of 1951. The volume of exports, therefore, was 10 per cent greater in September of this year. For the first nine months of 1952 export values were almost 13 per cent greater than in the same part of 1951.

Wheat exports were slightly higher in value this September than last; cattle and meat were lower. Although wood pulp exports were lower in the same comparison by nearly 40 per cent, newsprint, planks and boards, as well as some other wood and paper products showed gains. Iron ore and most base metals showed slight value gains in exports in the September-September comparison.

The preliminary import total for September, 1952 of $349 million showed significant advance from the $303 million in August of this year. September values were nearly 12 per cent above September of a year ago. Import price declines were halted in September for the first time this year. The volume of imports increased significantly both from August of this year and September, 1951; in the latter comparison the volume of imports was greater by nearly 32 per cent.


THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
AND
THE COST-OF-LIVING INDEX
JANUARY 1949 — OCTOBER 1952
1949 = 100
THE COST OF LIVING INDEX
THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
RENT
(Cost of Living Index)
SHELTER
(Consumer Price Index)
FOOD
(Cost of Living Index)
FOOD
(Consumer Price Index)
CLOTHING
(Cost of Living Index)
CLOTHING
(Consumer Price Index)
FUEL AND LIGHTING, HOME-
FURNISHING AND SERVICES
(Cost of Living Index)
HOUSEHOLD OPERATION
(Consumer Price Index)
OTHER COMMODITIES AND SERVICES
(Consumer Price Index)
MISCELLANEOUS
(Cost of Living Index)
120
110
100
90
1949
1950
1951
1952

The Consumer Price Index

This article outlines the answers to three questions which arise concerning the new Consumer Price Index[1]:

1. Why revise the index?
2. How is the new index constructed?
3. What movements does it show?

Revision of the Index

The Consumer Price Index differs significantly in coverage and concept from its predecessor, the Cost-of-Living Index. The fundamental purpose, however, remains the same – to measure changes in retail prices. The title, Consumer Price Index, has been selected to specify this purpose. First, it emphasizes that the index is applicable to the ultimate consumer of goods and services. Second, the title emphasizes that the index is a price index which does not measure changes in total family expenditure, which arise from factors in addition to price changes such as, for example, larger family incomes. The index, therefore, is a measure of the influence of price change upon the cost of specific goods and services bought during a specified period of time by a typical cross section of the Canadian urban population.

The changes made within the index were based on more recent and complete information, as well as on conceptual advances. The need to revise any price index arises periodically. Expenditure patterns gradually change as new items are introduced into the market, old ones disappear and the relative importance of group and item expenditures change. The list of commodities in the index needs to be brought into alignment with these changes in expenditure, and it has been world-wide statistical practice to revise them every decade or so.

In Canada, revisions have taken place four times since retail price records were first published in 1910 on a 1900 base. The successive revisions were made by using for base periods 1913, 1926, 1935-39 and now, 1949. In effect each revision has marked the construction of an entirely new index. The Consumer Price Index is the product of the most thorough and comprehensive construction of a new retail price index ever undertaken in Canada. The release of this new series by the Bureau on October 23rd followed more than two years of research and compilation.

The implications of the purpose of the index are important in constructing it. The definition determines the quantity and quality of items to be included, and influences the decision as to the particular population group whose consumption habits are to be measured. The "basket" of goods is an unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality of goods services. The index is for urban living; it is not related to farm families for whom a separate and distinct measurement is published by the Bureau (Table 17 in this Review).

Family Coverage

The selection of the family coverage for the Consumer Price Index was based on three main determinants of the manner in which people spend their money: family size, income range, geographical location. The objective was to secure the widest possible representation of families consistent with reasonable similarity of family spending habits. (Over 3600 records of family expenditure representing the total Canadian non-farm population were available for the year ending August 31, 1948). It was decided that the following ranges of family types would be used:

(a) families living in 27 Canadian cities, each with over 30,000 population.
(b) a family size of from two adults to two adults with four children.
(c) annual incomes during the survey year ranging from $1650 to $4050.

Detailed information was submitted by 1517 families, having the above attributes. More than ninety per cent of this target group had wages or salaries as the principal source of income. Single persons and larger families were found to have significantly different expenditure patterns, and were excluded. Similarly, families

1. For a more detailed description see The Consumer Price Index, January 1949-August 1952; Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, (33 pages), price 25 cents.

above or below the salary range chosen were found to differ from the main group. The income limits of $1,650 and $4,050 mean that over 75 per cent of all income levels of urban families of medium size are represented. "Family", for use in the index, was defined as a spending unit whose members meet expenses from a common income pool.

The Base Period and Conversion

The year 1949 was selected as the base period of the Consumer Price Index for two main reasons. Pre-war levels of prices are now unsatisfactory as a base period reference level just as pre-war purchasing habits are unrepresentative of today's consumption patterns. Of the post-war years, 1949 was the only one during which price levels were relatively stable. In addition, and of considerable importance, was the fact that 1949 has been adopted by the Bureau as a common reference base for index number measurements of other statistics such as industrial production, agriculture, national income, imports and exports, and salaries and wages. The years 1945 and 1946 were ruled out because many controls remained in force; 1947 and 1948 were unsatisfactory because of rapidly rising retail prices and the economic changes associated with reconstruction. 1950 and 1951 were influenced by the Korean War.

With the change to the 1949 base, the Consumer Price Index will be a measure of the percentage change in retail prices from 1949 to the date being compared. With the Cost-of-Living Index the percentage change was being measured from a 1935-39 base. Since prices were higher in 1949 than in the 1935-39 period, indexes using this higher reference base will be considerably lower in absolute numbers.

In order to provide a continuous index record of retail price change on a base 1949 = 100, the Consumer Price Index was projected back to 1913 on the basis of the movements of the Cost-of-Living Index inclusive of all excise taxes. The link between the two series was made as of the first month of overlap: namely, January 1949. This procedure yielded an average Consumer Price Index of 62.3 in 1935-39 corresponding to the 1935-39 average of 100 for the Cost-of-Living Index. However, for those wishing to convert the Consumer Price Index from a base 1949 = 100 to a base 1935-39 = 100.0 the more precise divisor of 62.258 should be used.

Concepts of Seasonal Variation, Shelter, Taxes and Insurance

Two principal changes were made in accordance with refinements in the concept of price index measurements. There is considerable amount of international agreement on the concepts, although different economic structures result in differences in emphasis from country to country.

The new index incorporates seasonal monthly weights for items comprising 62 per cent of food expenditure. This enables coverage of items such as apples and tomatoes which have a volatile seasonal price pattern, and recognizes that for a number of foods seasonal price changes are accompanied by shifts in consumption. Thus, the weight for tomatoes, for example, in the Consumer Price Index changes within the year in accordance with consumer buying practice. The resulting index gives a measure of the influence of price change from month to month in the cost of buying the quantities of food normally purchased in each month.

This procedure accounts for part of the differences in behaviour of the new and old series, for example in the decline of the Consumer Price Index and the Cost-of-Living Index between September 2 and October 1, 1952; during this time the C.P.I. moved down 0.1 per cent while the Cost-of-Living Index declined 0.8 per cent.

The other important change was the introduction into the shelter price index of a direct measurement of home-ownership costs. Five principal expenditures have been included. These are property taxes, mortgage interest, repairs, replacement and insurance. In addition to the introduction of home-ownership costs, the shelter component in the new index includes an adjustment in the rent index for the differ-

ence between rents of new and older units arising from rent control on the older types.

Decisions as to which taxes should be permitted to affect movements of the index were also based on the fundamental considerations outlined under index definition. The index is one which measures changes in the market price of a constant quantity of goods and services bought by specified Canadian families.

Sales and excise taxes are an inherent part of the market price the consumer must pay for goods and services subject to such taxes. Prices used in calculating the index are therefore inclusive of all commodity taxes whether imposed at the federal, provincial or municipal level. In theory there should be adjustments to take account of changes in the quantity of goods and services provided in exchange for sales and excise taxes. However, no such adjustments can be made in practice because of the impossibility of breaking down changes in government expenditures to show separately the effect of changes in the average quantity and quality of the goods and services being provided, as distinct from changes in their average price.

Property taxes form part of the price of home-ownership and as such have been included in the shelter component of the index. While there are variations in the services received for property taxes, in the form of fire protection, schools, roads and similar services, changes in such taxes, exclusive of local improvement taxes, may be taken as a fair indication of changes in the price of a relatively constant basket of goods and services.

Automobile and radio licenses have been considered as purchase prices and are also included in the index.

Income taxes are not levied on specific goods and services, nor are they the price for specified goods and services, and have not been directly included. To the extent that their payment might influence market prices they are included implicitly in prices, in less obvious form than sales and excise taxes.

Insurance was reported under the following heads: life, health, property, unemployment. Decisions as to which types to include were based on the form of benefits received. Where premiums are paid to meet specified losses on goods and services of a well-defined type, the insurance was included. This insurance generally is designed either to make possible replacement of goods on which loss has been suffered from accident, fire or theft, or to cover certain specific services such as medical care. As a result of decisions based on this principle, the index takes account of expenditures on property insurance and prepaid medical care. Premiums on life insurance, unemployment insurance, and insurance for the maintenance of income in the event of sickness or accident are excluded from the index.

Scope and Classification

The list of items included in the Consumer Price Index and the relative weights of those items were derived from the 1517 family reports mentioned above. Differences between the item content and weights of the Consumer Price Index and the Cost-of-Living Index largely reflect changes in consumption habits of Canadian families between the two expenditure surveys of 1938 and 1948, as well as the broader sampling which has been possible in the new index. Inclusion in the new index of such items as fuel oil, prepaid health care, carbonated and alcoholic beverages exemplify this change. Some of the items directly included in the Cost-of-Living Index, but not directly in the new index are: prunes, dried beans, women's rayon hosiery, oil cloth, flannelette and cigars. About 225 items are priced in the C.P.I. as compared with about 160 items in the Cost-of-Living Index.

The Index groups, with weights in brackets, are: Food (32), Shelter (15), Clothing (11), Household Operation (17), Other Commodities and Services (25). Important sub-groups for Shelter are: rent and home ownership. Household Operation includes: fuel and lighting home furnishings, furniture, appliances, floor coverings, textiles, utensils and equipment, supplies and services. Other Commodities and Services include: transportation, automobile operation, local transportation, travel, recreation, health care, tobacco and alcoholic beverages, personal care.

The expenditures grouped under the general title "Other Commodities and Services" represent twenty-five per cent of the average family's annual budget. The sample of items selected to represent the prices which affect these diverse aspects of the family budget has been considerably expanded. Compared to the Miscellaneous group of the Cost-of-Living Index, the Other Commodities and Services group of the Consumer Price Index includes six additional items of transportation, four of recreation, eight of health care, four of personal care and two new items to represent alcoholic beverages. The list is not only more comprehensive but it is more representative. For example, the automobile operation section includes the price of actual repair jobs such as relining brakes and replacing a fender. Prescriptions and vitamin preparations are now priced in the drugs section while face cream, face powder, sanitary napkins and women's hairdressing have been added to the personal care coverage.

The charts on page iv illustrate the parallel between the total and the main groups of the Consumer Price Index and the Cost-of-Living Index over the period of forty-six months for which both indexes have been calculated separately. In view of the differences in item content, weights and techniques between the two series, their close relationship highlights the significance of price movements in determining the behaviour through time of any retail price index. The parallel movements of the two indexes strongly indicate that, if types of commodities whose price movements are often different are given reasonable representation, the extension of the item sample and refinement of weights is not liable to modify seriously the index movements. Broader price coverage, conceptual refinements, and relatively current weights in the Consumer Price Index make it a more reliable measurement than the Cost-of-Living Index. Because of such factors it will reflect any divergent price movements of individual items more accurately than the old index. But on the basis of the comparative behaviour of the two indexes thus far, they may be expected to show similar movements, notwithstanding the more exact nature of the Consumer Price Index.

The Consumer Price Index, January 1944 to October 1952 Monthly and Annually

(1949=100.0)

Year	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
January	74.7	74.4	75.2	79.6	92.8	99.8	100.1	107.7	118.2
February	74.6	74.5	75.2	80.1	93.9	99.7	100.2	109.1	117.6
March	74.6	74.5	75.4	80.7	94.4	99.4	100.9	110.8	116.9
April	74.7	74.5	75.8	81.8	94.8	99.3	101.2	111.7	116.8
May	74.8	74.7	76.5	83.3	95.9	99.2	101.2	112.2	115.9
June	74.6	75.0	77.4	84.5	96.6	99.6	101.9	113.7	116.0
July	74.7	75.5	78.4	85.1	98.1	100.0	102.7	114.6	116.1
August	74.6	75.6	78.8	85.5	98.5	100.4	103.3	115.5	116.0
September	74.5	75.2	78.7	87.3	99.4	100.4	104.3	116.5	116.1
October	74.5	75.1	79.5	89.0	99.9	100.6	105.9	117.1	116.0
November	74.6	75.3	79.7	89.9	99.8	101.0	106.4	117.9	
December	74.3	75.3	79.7	91.4	99.4	100.5	106.6	118.1	
Year	74.6	75.0	77.5	84.8	97.0	100.0	102.9	113.7	

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Automobiles[2]	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 =100			Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7[9]
1951	212.0	366r	45.2	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 A	205.4	347r	45.4	287	485	4,597	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	361r	43.7	268	431	4,406	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	381r	41.9	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8	375r	44.3	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.4	378r	47.2	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	205.5	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	207.5	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	211.0	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	213.8	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	218.4r	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	219.3r	359r	41.3r	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	211.9r	374r	39.5r	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	208.6r	372r	41.8r	299	486	4,968	22.9	194.1r	247.0r	160.0r	128.9r
S	218.8p	383	43.0	288	462	4,993	41.1	197.9	250.8	163.8	129.6

	Civilian Labour Force[3][8]	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Percentage of Paid[4] Workers Seeking Work[5][8]	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[6]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[7]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1	347.1
1951 A	5,343	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	833	9,964	5,017	13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	846	9,412	4,442	20,432	734.7	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	852	9,751	3,607	27,896	856.9	70.2	335.3
A	..	..	..	218.1	854	9,702	5,325	57,365	919.9	75.1	361.7
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	876	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,053.5	83.7	390.3
J	..	..	..	122.7	892	10,615r	4,081	51,342	978.3	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	905	11,238r	4,715	47,875	965.4	59.8	384.6
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	922	10,903p	7,911	42,527p	959.2	69.6	365.8r
S	..	..	..	92.6		11,239p		48,626p	946.0	84.3	403.6

[1]For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2]Monthly data are producers shipments. [3]Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. [4]For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. [5]Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [6]Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [7]Conversions are included with annual data only. [8]Annual data as of June 1. [9]Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	113.7	286.2	240.2	265.1	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 S	116.5	290.8	240.0	260.5	320	312	273[r]	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	117.1	290.8	239.6	259.3	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	117.9	289.4	239.1	264.9	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	118.1	288.8	237.7	266.7	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	118.2	287.9	236.8	263.1	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	117.6	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	116.9	286.8	230.8	248.3	354	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	116.8	285.2	226.9	245.4	347	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	115.9	284.4	224.8	244.3	381	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	284.0	226.5	249.5	375	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	284.3	225.5	244.3	370[r]	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.6	223.9	236.2	345	303	305	306	9,565	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.6	222.1	225.5	336	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0									163.6	118.6

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	Coal[3]	Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	Raw Wool[4]	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED	EXPORTS[2]	PRICES: Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1951	117	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120
1951 J	122	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215	134	173	316.4	125	119
J	111	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	104	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127	120
S	121	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	121	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290			324.2	129	122
N	123	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323	134	169	324.0	129	126
D	113	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	118[r]	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426			330.2	132	127
F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447	126	174	324.8	133	128
M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	109	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518			325.3	135	128
M	116[r]	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519	118	151	323.1	135	129
J	111[r]	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102[p]	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454		152[p]	322.5[r]	138	129
A		3,736	280			449		131[p]	320.5	137	130

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3] Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING*		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	24.1	22.4	43.0
1951 J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	22.6	21.8	40.7
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	22.0	41.5
S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.5	20.9	42.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.3	22.7	42 4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5	22.6	22.4	42.7
D	218	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	20.8	21.0	43.0
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.6	22.6	43.1
F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	334.1	22.1	23.5	43.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2	23.1	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	416.2	23.1	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	180	61.2	1.6	1,564	398.3	21.7	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	248	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.7	24.8	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	231	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	22.6	21.9	42.7
A	214r	224r	266r	191r	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	23.7	22.1	43.1
S	225p	235p	285p	194p	62.3	1.4	2,039				

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-480
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	254.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	914	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 A	256.7	113.7	185.5	1.596	1,269	880	19.3	109	134	181.5
S	257.3	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721	19.4	107	127r	187.3
O	261.7	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,152	834	19.6	109r	121	185.0
N	260.9	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,386	818	20.0	113r	117	177.7
D	263.4	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438	800	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	263.4	113.0	189.1	1.640	1,252r	922	20.1	108	118	187.1
F	263.5	112.5	187.9	1.644	1,335r	892	19.7	106	116	183.2
M	261.9	112.3	188.0	1.656	1,421r	963	19.6	105	115	185.2
A	262.5	111.8	188.7	1.655	1,337r	932	19.8	103	116	183.6
M	264.5	111.6	189.0	1.658r	1,466r	835	20.3	108	118	183.7
J	266.7	111.2	189.6	1.660r	1,164	860	21.0	111	118	187.6
J	263.9	111.8	190.8	1.648r	1,015	836	21.2p	105	120	192.1
A	267.1	112.2r	191.1	1.670	1,070	817	21.4p	114	118p	191.1
S		111.7	190.8	1.693				106p		188.2

*Revised series. Monthly data for orders will be shown later.

[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. [2] Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. [3] Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. [4] Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA[4]				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1,079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 J		32,490	16,756	9,104		1,356	197	257		219	68
A		33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72
S		29,520	14,254	8,686		461	75	101		219	75
O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1951 J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

[1] Estimates are given by years as of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population. [4] Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	776	1,664	622	563	832
1951 J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459	
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	939	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1951 J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920

[1] As of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators[1]	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	3,088	1,547	1,512	14,555	2,005	1,607	−45	18,122
1951[p]	9,640	201	3,655	2,138	1,595	17,229	2,386	1,763	−137	21,241

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services[2]	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New Construction: Non residential	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment[3]: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services[4]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	−3,837	− 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,323	801	1,026	1,389	1,005	4,185	−4,514	+45	18,122
1951[p]	13,062	3,120	778	1,215	1,814	1,650	5,099	−5,633	+136	21,241

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

[1] Accrued net income from farm production. [2] Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. [3] Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. [4] Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.
Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100[1]

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1951	212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3	219.5
1951 A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5	140.2	285.0	213.9
D	200.4	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0	204.9
1952 J	205.5	169.2	111.4	100.1	103.0	143.0	284.9	130.5	319.8	209.1
F	207.5	160.6	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6	254.8	114.5	340.2	213.2
M	211.0	163.5	114.6	103.0	102.9	150.0	255.1	106.2	266.6	217.4
A	213.8	168.9	118.8	106.7	104.5	154.0	274.8	112.5	268.5	219.5
M	218.4[r]	178.9[r]	113.8[r]	99.6	104.2	150.3[r]	328.5	113.5	278.1	222.6
J	219.3[r]	184.0[r]	115.9[r]	105.5[r]	97.5[r]	157.1	329.7	112.9	296.6	223.4
J	211.9[r]	179.3[r]	108.8[r]	105.5[r]	90.5[r]	126.3	347.6[r]	121.2	264.5	214.9[r]
A	208.6[r]	177.9[r]	113.9[r]	105.1[r]	95.7[r]	145.0	331.3	88.2	271.5	211.1[p]
S	218.8[p]	184.8[p]	116.5	112.6	101.5	137.3		121.8[p]		223.0[p]

[1] Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9
1951 A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2
1952 J	181.7	186.6	172.2	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9
F	185.7	186.3	170.7	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7
M	188.6	196.3	171.7	138.0	125.9	159.4	126.0	94.9	262.0	152.1
A	192.8	203.3	177.6	166.4	160.9	186.5	122.0	95.2	315.6	160.5
M	194.2	208.3	185.2	204.2	262.6	186.2	128.0	97.6	346.9	159.3
J	194.5	213.3	187.1	191.6	231.0	188.0	122.9	92.8	339.9	160.5
J	193.5r	220.5	197.4	184.6	160.8	219.9	117.6	87.1	334.9	162.7
A	189.9r	214.2r	188.2r	178.2	123.5	231.1	123.3	93.4	352.5	152.9
S	197.3p	214.2	193.5	200.7	144.9	253.6	134.8	104.7	340.2	169.6

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5
1951 A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8
1952 J	145.1	89.6	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7
F	159.5	85.8	246.8	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4
M	157.2	109.6	291.7	258.3	346.2	210.6	125.4	262.6	139.1	310.7
A	164.3	133.2	302.9	259.9	370.5	249.6	130.0	322.4	148.2	324.1
M	168.2	143.1	298.2	240.7	371.8	266.9	153.2	334.2	177.1	278.4
J	166.1	173.3	314.6	233.3	410.7	284.2	165.6	354.0	192.8	271.0
J	167.1	170.8	309.8	197.4	416.2	260.7	124.1	334.3	160.4	218.7
A	158.6	149.4	315.2r	244.8	392.4	233.6	189.0	292.3	142.3	204.1
S	173.1	147.5	294.9	291.1	346.2	230.4	185.0	290.4	131.2	288.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3
1951 A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9
F	127.6	83.7	158.5	144.0	115.9	161.0	207.6	123.3	210.9	207.9
M	125.8	87.3	152.8	145.8	120.1	162.7	199.9	133.1	206.6	204.9
A	124.5	80.4	155.5	135.7	99.4	161.2	182.2	137.0	202.3	198.7
M	130.5	96.4	154.5	131.6	91.4	154.9	182.9	136.4	200.2	195.6
J	131.5	101.7	152.5	126.8	82.1	152.2	178.2	130.8	195.5	187.6
J	126.5	98.8	146.0	133.0	94.4	154.3	180.3	126.1	197.5	188.7
A	141.0	111.0	162.0	130.0[r]	88.8	156.8[r]	186.5	127.8[r]	198.0	188.6
S		124.1		145.7	118.0	162.3	198.2	138.9	204.7	192.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1
1951 A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1	253.6	180.1	339.1	328.6	245.4	195.3	304.8
F	225.5	178.0	171.3	254.0	183.6	335.8	320.8	246.7	200.5	352.0
M	223.1	174.0	168.6	214.1	170.5	264.8	244.1	204.0	203.9	374.3
A	211.1	177.7	165.8	223.9	168.4	288.6	273.6	202.3	217.7	466.7
M	207.3	175.7	170.4	240.7	164.1	330.0	305.2	227.3	224.3	476.8
J	196.6	172.2	166.8	254.2[r]	161.5	362.1[r]	334.5	233.5[r]	224.7	495.9
J	196.2	176.1	167.4	273.4	169.9	393.9	367.0	254.2	210.0	410.3
A	198.7	171.4	165.4	270.0	162.7	394.9	362.0	257.6	204.9[r]	387.0
S	201.4	177.7	164.9						204.4	381.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1939	**107.5**	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1951	**264.3**	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6
1951 A	**243.3**	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	**255.6**	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	**258.7**	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2
N	**256.5**	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0
D	**242.4**	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2
1952 J	**256.0**	186.6	249.4	322.5	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9
F	**260.5**	198.5	254.8	324.0	306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	343.6	261.7
M	**266.9**	204.2	260.3	328.8	346.9	284.4	367.0	172.3	348.9	256.8
A	**265.4**	143.5	259.0	324.7	318.8	281.1	349.7	186.1	387.2	308.1
M	**271.4**	179.9	257.0	324.7	341.6	280.0	349.6	174.9	374.1	277.5
J	**273.1**	168.7	258.2	324.4	341.1	272.6	356.6	169.2	385.9	297.2
J	**251.7**[r]	139.8	246.2	294.6	330.8	232.1	312.9	167.3	338.7	213.6
A	**247.5**[r]	182.1[r]	230.0[r]	285.7	319.0	244.6	255.7	99.0	303.5[r]	153.8
S	**267.0**[p]	188.7		313.6	331.3	253.4			359.6	260.5

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES								Electric Power	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	**108.4**
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7	259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	**219.6**
1951 A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	**219.5**
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	**209.3**
O	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	**215.3**
N	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	**213.1**
D	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7	344.3	251.4	220.3	**220.4**
1952 J	255.4	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	**233.3**
F	257.0	145.3	234.8	124.6	238.5	260.3	447.9	282.4	240.5	**232.6**
M	264.6	147.0	255.6	168.6	336.1	253.9	392.1	289.8	233.4	**229.6**
A	266.9	150.6	273.1	181.8	385.2	250.6	362.5	283.7	234.0	**235.5**
M	263.4	145.0	306.8	189.9	583.8	259.9	370.9	265.9	231.1	**245.6**
J	260.4	148.5	324.6	213.3	656.7	260.3	317.7	277.6	232.1	**240.2**
J	246.2[r]	141.0	306.9	203.4	587.7	255.9	333.5	258.8	224.2	**238.0**
A	230.4[r]	132.1	339.4[r]	242.4[r]	644.9	258.9[r]	319.5	293.3	222.5	**237.2**
S	238.4[p]	139.7		298.1		268.0[p]	344.6	329.6		**237.3**

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1948 [1]	1949 [1]	1950 [1] [2]	1951	1951		1952		
	Survey Averages				Aug. 18	Nov. 3	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,081	9,283	9,598	9,734	9,744	9,790	9,887	9,910	9,940
Civilian Labour Force	**4,954**	**5,065**	**5,157**	**5,231**	**5,343**	**5,210**	**5,179**	**5,329**	**5,419**
Agricultural	1,092	1,081	1,023	947	1,069	880	832	926	1,010
Non-agricultural	3,862	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,274	4,330	4,347	4,403	4,409
With jobs	4,852	4,930	4,988	5,123	5,266	5,110	4,967	5,222	5,333
At work—35 hours or more	4,278	4,351	4,372	4,467	4,579	4,458	4,305	4,655	4,606
At work—15 to 34 hours	334	348	368	381	309	451	389	330	267
At work—1 to 14 hours	108	97	98	96	79	82	93	108	76
Not at work but with jobs	132	134	150	179	299	119	180	129	384
Paid workers	3,356	3,453	3,533	3,745	3,798	3,800	3,725	3,887	3,947
Agricultural	133	142	110	100	130	90	87	105	143
Non-agricultural	3,223	3,311	3,422	3,645	3,668	3,710	3,638	3,782	3,804
Without jobs and seeking work	102	135	169	108	77	100	212	107	86
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,127	4,218	4,441	4,504	4,401	4,580	4,708	4,581	4,521

Note. These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949

[1] Revised. See "Labour Force Bulletin", November, 1945—March, 1952.

[2] Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	**803**
1951 A	55	266	53	196	166	27	**763**
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	**792**
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	**821**
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	**827**
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	**833**
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	**848**
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	**855**
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	**857**
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	**837**
1952 J	71	281	59	212	181	29	**833**
F	74	287	59	212	186	28	**846**
M	70	292	61	214	187	28	**852**
A	60	294	66	218	187	29	**854**
M	65	295	72	222	193	29	**876**
J	65	294	79[r]	227	198	29	**892[r]**
J	65	297	87	229	197	30	**905**

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8r	433.3r	53.89r	122.4r	383.3r	54.21r	127.3r	287.7r	65.24r
S	190.1	441.4	54.52	149.8	485.3	56.08	126.2	289.1	66.12

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	534.5	54.89	159.9	349.8r	47.74
1951 A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1r	474.6r	55.71r	247.0r	607.7r	59.78r	160.0r	379.1r	51.66r
S	197.9	489.9	56.40	250.8	630.8	61.12	163.8	388.7	51.75

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3r	343.3r	45.76r	136.5r	302.2r	37.99r	158.3r	381.2r	46.50r
S	138.7	358.1	46.58	142.9	323.6	38.86	181.8	486.5	51.68

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5r	463.4r	66.32r	247.6r	611.4r	62.49r	309.7r	715.2r	61.49r
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	249.9	622.0	62.97	294.6	704.6	63.70

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9r	817.3r	61.30r	241.9r	519.6r	60.54r	236.6r	678.5r	53.91r
S	333.8	837.4	61.08	241.1	520.9	60.90	223.5	665.5	55.96

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7r	1,127.7r	60.82r	192.3r	383.6r	57.06r	205.0r	428.1r	61.49r
S	461.6	1,165.7	61.11	192.5	383.8	57.04	204.7	426.9	61.42

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9r	46.69r	180.7r	307.3	49.50r	199.2r	400.8r	33.64r
S	177.4	378.4	46.60	180.5	307.1	49.51	197.7	400.9	33.90

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 — Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4r	346.8r	46.32r	172.3	392.8r	46.40r
S	209.3	431.6	41.06	163.9	352.1	46.03	181.8	406.4	45.47

*Average weekly wages and salaries.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5r	439.7r	51.00r	195.9r	452.6r	56.62r	182.7r	370.3r	52.11
S	179.0	435.8	51.82	197.8	458.1	56.76	182.9	373.6	52.52

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.93
1951 A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1r	355.6r	51.84r	231.5r	489.3r	54.16r	183.9r	409.4r	57.87r
S	164.1	350.3	51.72	234.1	512.0	55.64	200.9	465.8	60.26

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 — Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381 1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413 3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183 2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3[r]	411 9[r]	44.80[r]	182 8[r]	418.0[r]	52.27[r]	163.1[r]	392.6[r]	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.5	52.73	157.1	374.2	44.39

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2[r]	450.7	56.87[r]	192.1[r]	410.4[r]	49.48[r]	203.3	498.2[r]	59.30[r]
S	201.6	455.4	57.08	191.3	406.3	49.20	202.5	497.2	59.40

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9[r]	63.43[r]	178.3[r]	360.2[r]	49.30[r]	194.9[r]	428.2[r]	55.10[r]
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	177.8	361.6	49.62	205.5	460.8	56.24

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5[r]	148.9[r]	149.9	128.9[r]	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5[r]	128.5	131.1	92.1[r]
S	148.6	149.7	150.1	129.6	141.1	117.0	108.4	137.4	128.9	130.9	92.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113 2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0[r]	104.1[r]	91.2	107.1[r]	111.0[r]	105.2[r]	141.7[r]	149.7[r]	148.6[r]	145.4[r]	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	91.9	117.5	125.5	105.4	141.8	149.9	149.9	146.3	158.6

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	**117.6**	127.1
1951 A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	**117.7**	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	**120.3**	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	**122.4**	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	**123.9**	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	**125.3**	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	**123.9**	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	**129.0**	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.9**	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	**132.4**	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	**132.1**	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	**130.2**	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	**128.2**	141.8
A	161.9	146.3[r]	141.8[r]	164.4	149.0[r]	140.5	128.3[r]	172.2	132.1[r]	**127.4**[r]	141.9[r]
S	160.6	149.2	142.1	166.8	149.6	140.2	128.7	173.5	132.0	**130.1**	143.6

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5[r]	44.4[r]	38.4	41.1	41.1[r]	41.1	42.1[r]	40.6	40.2	40.4[r]	37.4
S	42.6	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.6

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7[r]	40.8
A	40.8[r]	44.9	39.4	41.7[r]	40.2	41.0[r]	41.1	44.4	41.3[r]	42.0[r]	42.3[r]
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.9	44.0	41.5	42.8	41.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14 — First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS-PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI-CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS-TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52
1951 A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25[4]	20.95[4]	726.0[4]	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	799.3	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	809.4	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	820.2	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	831.6	150	50

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. [4] Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1951 A	226.6	—	48.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.1	—
S	117.5	—	55.0	—	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.5
O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7
N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6
D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	881.3	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	29.0	—	0.4	672.1	0.2	2.0
A	205.5	18.2	—	28.0	—	13.9	—	0.1	5.2	1.6	44.1
S	203.2	7.6	—	25.0	—	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1951	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1951 A	55.8	0.2	6.6	0.9	22.2	—	25.5	58.0	0.4	0.7
S	13.2	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7
N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4
D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6
J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.5	21.9
J	10.6	—	2.3	8.9	67.5	24.0	0.1	8.2	1.9	22.7
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.3	—	—	17.2	2.1	3.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	2.5	1.7

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17 — Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX [1]						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers [2]	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2						101.5	99.4	99.5
1951	113.7	117.0	114.4	109.8	113.1	111.5	184.5	217.5	198.6
1951 S	116.5	120.5	117.2	111.9	115.5	113.6	189.8	. .	. .
O	117.1	121.3	117.2	114.1	115.8	114.1	190.4	. .	. .
N	117.9	122.5	118.2	114.5	115.9	114.8	191.2	. .	. .
D	118.1	122.5	118.2	115.2	116.4	115.0	191.1	. .	. .
1952 J	118.2	122.4	118.3	114.9	116.4	115.5	191.5	. .	. .
F	117.6	120.8	118.3	113.5	116.3	115.8	190.8	. .	. .
M	116.9	117.6	119.1	112.9	116.9	116.4	189.1	. .	. .
A	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	188.7	229.8	209.6
M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	. .	. .
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	. .	. .
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	. .	. .
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	227.7	204.1
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	. .	. .
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	. .	. .

[1] For an explanatory statement of this new index see "The Consumer Price Index, January 1949–August 1952." D.B.S.
[2] This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 A	241.4	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.0	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4
J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3	628.9
J	225.5	208.1	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	189.1	180.3	358.3	526.7
A	223.9	206.4	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	346.7	472.1
S	222.1	204.1	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	341.9	341.6

The data for 1952 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.1	273.1	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.9	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.7	166.4
S	238.6	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 A	282.4	275.8	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	269.6	266.3	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	286.2	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	295.9	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	293.5	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	292.3	280.2
S	246.6	250.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	292.2	280.0

[1] Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. [2] From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	**104.8**	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	**100.0**	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	**208.7**	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	**180.6**	261.6
1951 A	456.4	255.7	**212.0**	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	**183.4**	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	**214.5**	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	**183.6**	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	**215.7**	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	**184.8**	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	**216.8**	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	**185.7**	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	**216.8**	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	**183.8**	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	**218.6**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	**180.9**	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	**218.1**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	**179.7**	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	**179.1**	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	**218.7**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	**176.0**	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	**218.3**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	**173.1**	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**171.5**	270.1
J	439.8	221.6	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**172.5**	278.6
A	441.7	218.6	**218 2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**170.2**	278.6
S	441.4	218.4	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**170.0**	278.6

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	**99.7**	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	**169.8**	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 A	374.2	421.2	**170.7**	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	**170.8**	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	**171.0**	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5	459.7	**171.0**	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	**171.6**	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	**173.8**	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	**174.2**	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	**174.4**	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	**174.3**	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	**174.4**	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	**173.8**	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	**173.9**	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	162.4	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	**173.5**	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	**173.7**	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 A	234.5	189.3	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	234.5	189.7	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
A	267.1	177.0	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0
S	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	265.1	193.4	336.9	292.0
1951 A	237.1	245.0	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3	178.3	348.3	295.1
S	235.7	243.7	285.8	291.1	290.8	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	294.2[r]
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.4	289.7[r]
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	264.9	201.4	328.5	288.6[r]
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	266.7	204.4	328.9	288.2[r]
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	285.0[r]
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	273.4[r]
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	248.3	213.3	283.3	268.1[r]
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	245.4	217.1	273.7	265.0[r]
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	244.3	223.2	265.4	257.8
J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	249.5	227.6	271.4	264.8
J	218.5	230.0	248.0	287.5	284.3	224.6	244.3	213.3	275.3	264.0[r]
A	216.3	228.8	244.7	288.4	284.6	223.2	236.2	195.3	277.2	259.7
S	212.5	228.0	241.0	288.3	284.6	223.0	225.5	181.9	269.1	

[1] Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,633	152	4,785	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261
1951 A	4,452	146	4,597	4,448	150	160	4,438	4,317	121
S	4,261	145	4,406	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128
O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	. .	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	4,588	12.20	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 A	4,438	10.88	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,277	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,114	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233	36	3,720	325
1951 A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	1,512	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,103[r]	163	180[r]	1,446[r]	528	530	156	906	31	2,322[r]	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,013	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	113	44	1,182	500	449	128	2,510	26	3,666	336
A	732	148	75	955	239	465	110	2,843	20	3,777	353
S	1,069	219	167	1,455	512	588	122	2,523	27	3,951	342

[1]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2]Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	3,972	10,618[r]	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,409	8,885[r]	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,622	9,051[r]	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917	7,633[r]	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,857[r]	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256[r]	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,830	6,052[r]	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,096	306
A	7,563	5,996	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134								

[1]Includes gas used for house heating. [2]Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1951 J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,239	3,509
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,627	3,338
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,825	3,632
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,974	4,900
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	12,203	6,506
J	11,844	11,509	10,869[r]	9,735[r]	4,491	2,128[r]	2,154	11,083	6,023
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,559	6,706

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1951 J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1952 J	2,833	4,231	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299
F	2,395	3,523	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,580	3,312	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A	2,688	2,418	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,810	1,982	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,802	1,652	7,541	3,375	15,193[r]	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,810	1,338	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	45.2	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0	21.9	26.4	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 A	45.4	18.8	43.5	13.0	24.6	22.5	27.7	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.7	23.6	37.2	16.0	23.4	20.7	23.9	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.9	21.4	42.5	13.9	23.5	24.8	30.2	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.3	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.1	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	47.2	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7	24.3	31.2	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7[r]	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.3[r]	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2[r]	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.5[r]	28.6	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.5	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	41.1	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	26.6	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.0	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.4	30.8	34.3	28.2

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	56.9	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0	366[r]	331	1,927[r]	1,483
1951 S	58.4	58.1	35.8	20.9	707.5	596.8	361[r]	313	1,926[r]	1,538
O	60.0	56.2	37.5	32.7	880.7	615.1	381[r]	314	2,017[r]	889
N	59.9	63.6	37.3	24.7	622 0	350.2	375[r]	245	2,019[r]	1,709
D	60.6	46.5	40.4	25.0	151.3	257.7	378[r]	234	2,036[r]	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,246	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359[r]	225	1,859[r]	1,845
J	68.4	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374[r]	251	1,783[r]	1,560
A	64.2	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372[r]	219	2,197[r]	1,366
S	59.5	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,728	801

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commercial	For Use in Chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1951	81.1[r]	78.5	317	3.1	1.7	1,427	1,410	103.2	39.0	41.9
1951 J	71.0	73.5	467	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9	46.6	42.3
A	80.4	81.1	492	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8
S	82.5	80.2	480	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5
O	82.5	81.8	449	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7
D	67.7[r]	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.6	33.2	41.2
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	30.4	43.0
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	34.1	39.3
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	38.0	39.2
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	47.1	39.1
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	39.4	40.9
A	76.7	75.6	472	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.4	41.1	41.5
S	86.0	83.3		1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	102.8	41.5	39.2

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH[1]						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	July	August	July	August	September[p]	July	August
All Reporting Firms	**97.4[r]**	**96.3**	**93.1[r]**	**92.0[r]**	**88.6**	**5.4[r]**	**5.4**
Consumers' Goods Industries[2]	102.4	105.3	79.7	83.8[r]	75.2	1.1	1.1
All other Industries	96.3[r]	94.2	93.7	92.4[r]	89.4	6.4[r]	6.5
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills	124.4	90.8	44.9	65.0[r]	66.2	0.7	1.0
Rubber Products	91.3	104.0	143.7	134.0	122.7	1.5	1.3
Boots and Shoes	92.9	135.2	100.6	84.6	75.6	2.2	1.3
Textile Products ex. Clothing	71.8	80.8	80.2	82.0[r]	88.6	2.5	1.9
Clothing	93.1	124.5	111.8	106.9[r]	85.3	2.5	1.8
Saw and Planing Mills	35.2	119.3	50.5	56.7[r]	48.4	4.5	1.5
Iron and Steel Products	110.6	92.3	94.4	90.6[r]	87.4	4.2	4.8
Motor Vehicles[3]	107.0	74.6	93.6	132.4	106.3	1.9	3.7
Transportation Equipment[4]	108.1	90.6	96.4	93.1[r]	91.8	12.1	14.4
Non-Ferrous Metals	95.9	88.6	89.3	87.8[r]	84.7	9.8	10.2
Electrical Apparatus	110.4[r]	113.0	101.5[r]	103.2[r]	104.5	7.9[r]	7.8
Chemical Products	83.5	87.3	57.3	55.4	60.4	0.4	0.4

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

[1] Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. [2] Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. [3] Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. [4] Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9
1951 A	3,443.0	1,809.4	626.8	1,006.8	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.8	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.6	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,547.8	1,804.9	648.9	1,094.1	190.6	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3	176.0[r]	179.6	166.4	183.6	164.9
M	3,480.2	1,758.0	654.6[r]	1,067.6	187.0	190.6[r]	177.3	173.1[r]	182.4	181.4[r]
J	3,465.8[r]	1,745.9[r]	654.3[r]	1,065.5[r]	186.2	184.1	176.4	164.3	181.5	170.3
J	3,463.2	1,763.6	656.7	1,042.9	186.1	173.3	175.8	158.3	183.1	171.1
A	3,451.7[r]	1,768.6	654.5	1,028.6	185.4[r]	169.2[r]	175.4	152.1[r]	184.7[r]	161.4[r]
S	3,429.8				184.3	183.0	174.5	168.6	187.3	166.3

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.7	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.5	204.3	183.5	192.5	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3	145.2	194.6	209.9	190.5	241.6	192.9	179.1	235.0	182.8
M	162.0	133.9	189.8	207.0	193.7	262.0	192.7	191.6	245.2	259.8
J	161.2	123.9	189.0	210.5	188.8	249.8	197.1	185.3	239.6	276.8
J	159.3	114.7	182.9	181.3	186.7	235.3	198.1	171.2	244.9	239.5
A	154.4[r]	131.6[r]	183.9[r]	148.8[r]	184.8[r]	211.7[r]	200.2[r]	163.0[r]	238.3[r]	281.1[r]
S	149.7	152.5	177.9	206.9	185.2	208.6	198.3	181.2	233.0	279.1

[1] As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel[2]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7	154.5	218.6	164.7	215.9	151.7	154.7	123.2	259.5	149.0	204.9	177.1
1951 A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7	132.7	218.6	138.8	215.9	124.0	154.7	89.0	259.5	155.8	204.9	177.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2	179.4
A	150.8	145.6	205.7	165.1	187.2	145.8	145.4	148.2	255.4	144.5	199.8	185.4
M	150.8	166.6[r]	201.0	172.4	184.4	139.6	141.7	127.1	259.5	143.9	202.7	193.6
J	149.8	150.0	197.2	171.5	180.8	126.1	144.3	111.7	261.4	139.0	211.4	188.5
J	156.3	152.3	192.9	156.9	177.9	121.3	144.0	100.4	264.6	138.7	205.0	203.4
A	156.3[r]	135.4[r]	179.4	159.0	173.1[r]	129.7[r]	141.4[r]	127.6[r]	269.3	141.4	204.7[r]	177.3[r]
S	156.3	142.7	171.9	191.2	170.7	146.5	134.3	155.6	277.0	140.4	198.5	208.1

	Machinery[3]		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment[4]		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[5]		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.3	183.2	209.5	179.7	349.4	300.4
1951 A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.3	192.3	209.5	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	231.7	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4	201.7	204.3	264.1	159.6	308.9	205.2	185.1	200.5	174.6	309.4	281.0
M	220.2	196.3	197.4	244.8	163.0	372.0	205.7	195.7	207.6	190.1	305.9	352.9
J	213.9	183.1	201.7	240.5	158.7	351.8	207.7	200.4	197.2	192.6	314.7	322.4
J	212.9	177.1	189.9	199.5	156.9	346.8	218.5	164.8	197.2	176.8	324.9	329.0
A	217.8[r]	154.5[r]	193.9	144.2	151.3[r]	317.7[r]	222.6[r]	161.2[r]	199.7[r]	174.3[r]	335.2	325.5[r]
S	216.5	176.0	187.7	227.4	151.5	314.3	220.4	174.0	192.7	198.0	346.8	333.1

[1] As at end of period. [2] Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. [3] Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. [4] Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. [5] Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,557	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24

[1]Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2]End of period. [3]The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4]Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29

[1]Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130

 Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	**2,067**	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	**2,743**	2,275	468
1951 J	451	894	91	303	163	**1,902**	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	**2,895**	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	**2,586**	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	**2,726**	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	**2,637**	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	**1,928**	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	**2,517**	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	**2,967**	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	**3,214**	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	**3,268**	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	**3,293**	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	**2,999**	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	**2,462**	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	**3,163**	2,568	595

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics[4]	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	16,567	26,345	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 A	7,824	27,882	13,873	12,519	19,908	1,111	1,608	8,704
S	9,747	33,384	16,613	14,989	23,836	1,127	1,469	9,551
O	12,607	35,642	17,783	16,003	25,448	1,108	1,583	8,228
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	15,135	24,068	1,019	1,723	8,402
D	17,483	27,029	13,461	12,136	19,299	970	1,731	9,902
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	13,949	22,182	1,095	1,935	10,559
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,471	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680			

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31 Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	. .	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	564.7	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0
A	727.8	393.2	1.2	17.6	28.1	165.4	161.8	8.4	1.7	8.9	334.6

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9
1951 A	807.0	449.5	345.7	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	720.3[r]	401.5[r]	308.2[r]	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	683.0	393.6	280.2	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1951 A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	**254.2**	140.1	5.9	**400.2**
1951 A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	**234.9**	146.2	10.5	**391.6**
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	**225.5**	138.2	10.4	**374.2**
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	**260.5**	136.2	9.0	**405.8**
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	**272.7**	132.6	10.2	**415.5**
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	**241.5**	137.7	6.1	**385.2**
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	**254.4**	158.7	12.0	**425.1**
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	**258.2**	148.8	3.6	**410.6**
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	**254.8**	152.4	5.6	**412.7**
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	**264.6**	156.7	4.4	**425.7**
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	**267.6**	156.1	6.5	**430.2**
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	**255.6**	141.6	8.1	**405.3**
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	**265.4**	132.8	4.9	**403.0**
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	**225.9**	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	147.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	298.9	289.6	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	

[1]As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2]Excluding producers' interchange. [3]Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4]Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
							Imports less	Total	Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Re-exports	Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1951	..	34.48	..	11.04	..	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1951 A	..	21.83	..	7.99	..	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.30	2.82	14.48	7,044
S	..	29.86	..	10.67	..	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01	4.42	18.58	5,684
O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	−0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	15,367
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.26	2.29	32.97	14,078
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.69	1.44	29.25	13,983
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,524
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.42	4.15	22.27	10,192

[1]As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. [2]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production[3]	Shipments[3]	Factory stocks[2][3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54		13.26	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	20.49	20.02	19.24	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.73	22.65	18.31	1.07	0.67
S				19.20	0.53				1.41	0.59

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[2]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736	36
1951 A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1[9]	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551	38
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	23.0	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125	36
J	39.3[r]	5.4	38.0	20.5	6.3	130.6[r]	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943	38
A	42.0[9]	8.5	41.3	24.8	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084	40
S								10.0	2.5			

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. [8] Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1951	35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
1951 A	33,439	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	42,527[p]	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626[p]	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	.	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	54,601	95	201	420	88	10,562	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,034	101	10	102	109	4,656	17,989	313	201	1,284	3,271
F	41,512	183	—	239	294	6,318	24,238	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,557	172	1	426	326	12,095	32,827	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,818	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,512	57,181	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,468	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,074	49,814	5,364	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,373[r]	539	161	1,716	2,244[r]	27,325	51,377	4,352	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,321[r]	1,156	24	1,265	934[r]	23,085	53,257[r]	7,222	4,001	10,138	7,239[r]
A	93,999[r]	513	115	2,970	843[r]	19,297[r]	43,892[r]	4,133	3,097	9,701[r]	9,432[r]
S	98,806	327	80	1,838	1,142	23,520	46,284	4,922	3,611	9,453	7,629

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1951 J	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,415	295	2,420	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828	191
1952 J	10,975	137	1,752	6,926	645	1,516	1,338	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,431	175	4,110	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387
M	32,135	490	7,538	16,076	3,537	4,494	2,649	4,709	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,345	1,413	13,190	27,311	15,696	5,736	5,049	17,289	19,977	9,740	418
M	74,285	2,716	17,032	32,394	16,064	6,079	6,539	6,464	15,684	9,646	849
J	66,399	1,291	17,899	30,437	11,266	5,505	5,489[r]	6,887	16,741	16,353	505
J	55,698[r]	1,466[r]	11,302	26,122[r]	12,506	4,303[r]	5,327[r]	16,020	15,983[r]	14,559[r]	735
A	52,784[r]	1,438[r]	11,078[r]	24,771[r]	10,872[r]	4,625[r]	4,988[r]	6,782[r]	14,673[r]	14,056[r]	717[r]
S	54,126	988	11,569	27,757	8,956	4,857	5,827	6,275	18,425	13,541	611

[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

[2] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products: Shingles	Asphalt Products: Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Asphalt Products: Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Asphalt Products: Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products: Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Iron and Steel Products: Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Iron and Steel Products: Wire Nails	Clay Products[2]: Building Brick	Clay Products[2]: Structural Tile[3]
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.[1]	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1951	24.37	182	101	104	5.39	544.6	286.3	4.4	20.6	7.5	29.7	16.0
1951 A	27.03	237	121	149	5.51	696.3	315.2	4.6	23.4	6.9	34.4	17.9
S	24.34	187	126	157	4.72	554.3	281.8	4.1	19.7	7.1	30.6	16.0
O	27.38	191	129	137	4.97	479.3	318.1	3.8	22.1	8.6	34.8	18.8
N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	360.4	285.3	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	15.2
D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7	258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
1952 J	21.30	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.08	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	23.34	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.14	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.18	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	20.12	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.39	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.95	250	92	121	5.01	727.8	235.9	2.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.13	277	132	168	6.30		334.1					

	Clay Products[2]: Drain Tile	Clay Products[2]: Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Gypsum Products: Wallboard	Gypsum Products: Lath	Gypsum Products: Plaster	Mineral Wool[4]: Batts	Mineral Wool[4]: Granulated and Loose	Cement Products[5]: Concrete Brick	Cement Products[5]: Concrete Blocks[6]	Cement Products[5]: Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1951	1,599	329	5,788	19.18	18.59	16.5	12.47	0.96	3,466	5,513	19.35	8,083
1951 A	2,051	323	7,501	23.69	19.41	18.8	14.84	1.06	2,877	6,466	27.35	8,031
S	2,172	316	6,778	21.01	16.11	16.4	13.54	1.12	3,265	5,428	22.85	6,874
O	2,439	324	5,787	18.89	17.71	18.6	15.92	1.39	3,029	5,719	24.98	7,213
N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	1.28	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426
D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214	3,428	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,191
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,243
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29[r]	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,827
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37[r]	0.84[r]	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,322
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,791
S			2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,040	7,561	22.32	

[1]Planks and boards and flooring. [2]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. [3]Hollow blocks including fireproofing and loadaring tile. [4]For building insulation only. [5]Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of total for Canada. [6]Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. [7]Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of oduction. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid ulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral ool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1951										
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81	240.64
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	585.79	167.83	131.08	12.77	23.99	78.97	18.98	4.13	52.49	205.69
2nd qtr.	640.93	225.41	149.79	21.65	53.97	21.22	14.67	5.11	—	202.95

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	87.39	89.25	1.89	27.16	68.39	2.97	26.70	11.76	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	92.32	91.19	1.16	18.29	109.18	5.31	25.42	22.60	25.84	3.01

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83
1951									
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41
1952									
1st qtr.	6.95	10.29	12.35	83.15	204.80	41.67	113.29	91.48	21.82
2nd qtr.	8.82	10.20	12.46	110.63	163.43	43.84	149.03	122.57	19.95

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 A	100	48	46	300	14.2	4.3	0.8	25.5	12.7	11.9
S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.8	3.6	1.0	65.1	15.5	16.8
J	108	50	25	413	21.8	3.8	0.8	55.2	16.4	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.2	3.3	1.0	43.4	14.9	12.6
S	109	48	76	428	26.1	4.1	1.4	31.1	14.0	12.7

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg [1]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs [2]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto [3]	Barley No. 1 feed [4]	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 A	228.6	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.2	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	275.3	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	227.7	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.0	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848

[1]Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. [2]Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. [3]Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. [4]Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat	Oats[1]	Barley[1]	Rye[1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products: Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	10.76	2.00	0.59	1.19	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.53	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.68	2.85	3.32		1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10[r]	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	5.37	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	3.36	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.96	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92

[1] Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. [2] Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [3] Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88	64.02
1951 S	1,552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.01	95.08
O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11	39.65[r]	88.57
N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58	36.96	75.17
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88	64.02
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	31.25	50.47
F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58	29.68	38.59
M	1,050	377	10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.36	26.92	32.23
A	1,353	354	19.10	3.62	40.76	2,149	17.06	26.08	39.10
M	1,747	374	31.86	7.85	58.61	2,740	25.87	30.37	62.18
J	1,982	350	42.12	11.02	70.01	3,346	43.49	35.57	95.40
J	1,882	366	39.01	8.95	59.70	4,550	58.92	43.57	113.26
A	1,754	361	35.54	9.57	54.92	3,498	71.23	47.15	129.54
S			31.80	8.52	46.69	2,556	76.87[r]	46.60[r]	132.09
O			25.44	6.93	36.41	1,590	73.91	45.84	

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 A	12,197	155.2	85.7	69.5	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	51.9
S	8,030[r]	112.4[r]	68.7[r]	43.7[r]	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	53.8[r]
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3

[1]Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2]Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.91	1.01	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12
1951 S	76.1	1.79	0.70	8.33	2.27	13.12	19.97	15.38	2.49	6.26	0.17
O	75.9	1.94	0.86	10.15	2.71[r]	12.89					
N	77.1	1.95	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.35	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.95	8.31					
F	74.1	1.81	0.93	9.39	2.94	6.94	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19
M	77.3	1.93	1.19	8.83	2.57	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	0.98[r]	9.25	3.22	5.76					
M	85.9	2.15	1.27[r]	7.90	2.55	4.13	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
J	86.5	2.08	1.36[r]	7.86	2.32	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.19	7.38	2.45	5.50					
A	77.9	1.94	0.75	7.21	2.17	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.10	9.27	2.34[r]	12.22					
O				11.06	2.61						

[1]Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2]Includes Newfoundland. [3]Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded — Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery [1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.31	17.48	17.37	4.53	46.63
1951										
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	28.35
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	72.28
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	9.02	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.18	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1951											
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.04	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.17	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.32	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	5.82	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.58	11.06	18.28	26.39

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
			Million pounds						
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1,005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.4	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3
A	919.9	142.9	15.7	42.8	75.1	16.5	194.2	47.2	48.5	9.8	41.8
M	1,053.5	163.8	16.8	50.3	83.7	16.9	240.2	51.2	47.5	10.0	55.0
J	978.3	146.6	15.6	46.7	77.1	16.6	197.1	52.5	47.2	10.6	57.1
J	965.4	154.1	15.1	49.5	59.8	16.0	192.7	55.0	40.6	8.2	54.6
A	959.2	156.3	16.7	50.5	69.6	15.9	150.5	54.9	39.1	8.2	57.4
S	946.0	145.9	16.2	46.6	84.3	15.8	161.6	52.2	43.3	9.2	59.3

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3	204.7	334.5	161.7	98.8
A	13.4	12.2	28.6	11.0	19.7	5.0	64.3	226.8	343.2	187.7	97.9
M	17.8	13.1	33.3	11.9	20.0	6.0	71.5	252.3	396.8	215.2	117.8
J	18.2	13.7	31.2	11.3	19.0	6.5	67.6	228.0	378.7	197.1	106.9
J	16.5	12.8	36.4	11.3	18.7	5.5	65.0	226.5	362.9	202.8	108.2
A	16.2	12.2	36.1	14.3	20.0	6.4	66.5	219.1	350.9	215.1	107.6
S	16.2	13.7	32.5	18.4	19.8	6.4	64.4	223.2	350.7	202.6	105.1

[1]Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2]Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 J	54.4	221.7	13.5	54.9	5.9	30.4	4.5	4.6	3.7	17.9	10.1	51.4
A	61.5	233.3[r]	17.0	63.0[r]	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.3[r]	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.8[r]	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3		27.3		10.2		4.6		5.4		15.8	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 J	48.5	42.5	3.4	7.1	2.9	17.4	1.1	4.4	2.4	8.6	12.9	44.8
A	51.9	42.0[r]	2.9	8.3[r]	2.8	18.4[r]	1.1	4.4[r]	2.5	8.6[r]	12.5	45.9[r]
S	52.8[r]	43.0	3.2[r]	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.1[r]	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.8	36.4
M	58.9	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.8	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.4	42.1	3.8	9.4	3.5	17.4	1.1	4.9	2.7	8.4	14.4	41.8
M	64.8	41.5	4.1	9.5	3.4	16.6	1.4	5.0	2.7	8.5	14.4	43.6
J	56.6	41.5	4.0	9.4	3.8	16.9	1.4	5.0	2.6	8.4	14.3	42.8
J	58.2	42.6	3.7	7.5	3.3	18.6	1.2	5.1	2.6	8.5	13.7	42.7
A	58.8	42.2	3.2	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.4	4.9	2.6	8.1	13.6	44.0
S	55.3		3.5		3.4		1.3		2.6		13.7	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47 — Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,611.3	1,882.4	72.0	728.8	28.0	193.7	7.5	533.8	20.5	505.5	104.0	401.5
1951 2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,030.4	72.2	780.0	27.8	192.8	6.9	587.2	20.9	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,609.5	69.6	704.7	30.4	199.3	8.6	505.4	21.8	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,951.7	2,014.9	68.3	936.8	31.7	355.7	12.0	581.1	19.7	534.4	137.5	396.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	132.8	25.8	31.6	73.2	41.0	52.4	453.0	214.2	71.1
1951 2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	172.2	34.0	31.6	76.0	40.6	52.4	366.3	192.7	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	108.4	23.1	27.8	66.8	39.8	52.5	401.2	218.0	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.5	76.0	143.3	29.2	31.0	88.4	57.0	66.9	631.5	338.3	94.6

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2	363.5
M	335.3	479.8	323.7	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	306.3	411.0	390.9
A	361.7	518.2	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.4	367.4	444.1	442.0
M	390.3	546.5	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.5	419.8	505.3	491.0
J	368.5	587.0	336.7	226.1	233.0	194.0	317.2	404.5	462.7	442.4
J	384.6	581.0	366.2	170.5	234.7	155.0	355.8	387.8	436.5	452.8
A	365.8[r]	598.8[r]	355.6[r]	259.2[r]	474.9[r]	257.8[r]	321.8[r]	312.6[r]	449.6	409.4[r]
S	403.6	732.2	385.6	330.8	575.6	342.5	339.2	295.9	521.3	429.9

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100					Million dollars				
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9	111.5	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1	110.8	346.8	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	148.6	121.0	122.8	380.8	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	146.2	120.7	121.1	374.8	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.8	120.6	120.1	369.6[r]	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	134.7	120.5[r]	111.8[r]	345.1	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.0	119.1[p]	110.0[p]	335.9	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
						Million dollars					
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1[r]	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
[1] Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	13.8
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	17.2
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	17.0
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	9.3
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	14.2
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	13.3

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8 0	5.1
1951 A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4[r]	5.3[r]	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5

[1]Does not include re-exports. [2]Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.2	128.5	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.2	130.0	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.8	157.7	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.5	134.2	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	108.0[r]	144.4[r]	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.7[p]	128.9[p]	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.84	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.33	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42[r]	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84[r]
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.74	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82	327.02	101.52	33.37	67.76	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	346.81	323.97	93.31	41.46	71.02	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	380.82	385.99	111.18	53.41	85.59	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	374.79	324.27	101.38	48.37	82.73	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	369.64[r]	343.16	92.05	50.92	68.78	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	345.14	302.89	91.07	46.73	71.37	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	335.86		59.91		42.17		3.88		1.78	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59[r]	292.24	187.24[r]	246.61	21.44	27.66[r]	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64		275.95		192.73		18.39		49.62	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2,*]			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	−12.8	18.3	−43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	−0.6	−0.5	1,778.6
1951 S	12.0	24.2	−22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	−3.0	−1.0	−5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	−27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	−30.2	—	−31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	−11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	−22.2	0.6	−24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	−9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	−37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	−0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	−40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	−1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	31.5	45.5	−64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	−0.8	—	1,787.2
A	26.7	42.9	−61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	−1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	−0.7	52.9	−80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	−9.3	−0.6	−8.9	1,806.7
J	54.6	51.5	−40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	−7.4	−0.4	−8.4	1,827.7
J	31.2[r]	35.3	−55.9	14.9	501.0[r]	112.9	−16.3	0.3	−17.9	1,845.0
A	47.5	39.2	−31.9	9.6	540.4		−19.8	0.8	−21.3	1,847.9
S					232.6					1,855.6

[1]Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. [2]Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. [3]As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.8	690
1951 J	197	53	1,563	540	..	..	..	3,842	58.0	703
A	83	77	1,143	477	..	..	..	3,955[r]	60.1	812
S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..	..	3,842	61.2	708
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,981	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	760
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—		
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506		
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151		
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127		
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834		
A								4,149		

[1]Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2]Annual data are averages of nine months. [3]Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other[1]	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	315.8	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.0	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	358.3	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	347.2	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.9	12.0	18.6	19.3	8.8	21.8

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. [1] As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,457	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[2] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[2] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56 — As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1951 A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O		668.8		18.8	56.0	48.4		51.4	2,329

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS										LIABILITIES
		Securities									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
	Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	**1,540**	43	120	219	
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	**3,931**	57	472	261	
1951 J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	**3,838**	53	395	267	
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	**3,840**	59	468	267	
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	**3,832**	58	497	310	
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	**3,876**	56	387	259	
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	**3,876**	57	544	267	
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	**3,894**	53	552	253	
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	**3,876**	58	627	249	
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	**3,927**	58	456	264	
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	**4,003**	52	517	291	
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	**4,095**	54	551	270	
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	**4,068**	57	528	250	
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	**4,100**	53	518	246	
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	**4,067**	55	642	324	
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	**4,134**	62	488	252	
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	**4,139**	59	523	275	
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	**4,202**	59	577	299	

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	**3,592**	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	**9,385**	- -
1951 J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	**9,256**	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	**9,323**	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	**9,378**	- -
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	**9,276**	- -
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	**9,440**	- -
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	**9,544**	- -
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	136	**9,610**	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	**9,343**	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	**9,409**	
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	**9,613**	- -
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	**9,672**	- -
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	**9,634**	
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	**9,847**	
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	**9,737**	
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	**9,728**	
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	**9,906**	

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1]Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2] Includes all other liabilities. [3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Public Demand	Active notice	Other[3]	*Deduct float*[4]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,239	85	1,324	3,026			*577*		49		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. Excluding Government of Canada. Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	25.9	26.7	30.6	25.2	174.1	174.4
Excise Duties	21.9	19.1	23.7	16.3	128.5	102.8
Excise Taxes	66.1	79.3	70.0	73.5	384.1	422.0
Income Taxes—						
Individuals—						
Deductions at Source	67.0	55.3	66.4	55.9	340.5	239.1
Other Collections	14.8	11.6	13.5	11.6	250.4	226.6
Corporations	90.3	101.9	94.5	87.2	585.4	512.4
Dividends and Interest	3.9	4.1	2.6	3.4	23.7	23.8
Succession Duties	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.1	17.3	18.2
Miscellaneous Tax Revenue	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Postal Revenue	8.6	9.5	7.3	7.5	49.2	46.5
Return on Investments		0.6	1.7	0.5	21.8	14.3
Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	19.2	17.0
Total Ordinary Revenue	304.8	313.9	316.5	287.8	1,994.7	1,797.6
Special Receipts, etc	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	5.4	7.6
Total Revenues	**306.5**	**313.9**	**316.9**	**288.3**	**2,000.1**	**1,805.3**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	6.3	6.1	6.9	5.8	35.5	29.4
Citizenship & Immigration	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	10.0	9.7
Defence Production	7.3	1.8	10.4	4.9	43.6	11.7
External Affairs	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	8.0	7.1
Finance—						
Administration and General	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.0	15.7	12.4
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)		0.1	0.2	—	0.9	0.2
Interest on Public Debt	36.4	36.0	36.7	36.0	220.4	216.2
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	10.4		54.3	31.7	111.2	72.2
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance					0.1	0.4
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	5.1	5.1
Implementation of Guarantees	1.4				1.5	—
Fisheries	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	5.6	4.0
Justice	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	7.0	6.6
Labour	5.1	5.7	5.2	4.8	29.0	27.5
Legislation	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.5	2.1
Mines & Technical Surveys	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	14.9	10.9
National Defence—						
Administration and General	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	7.6	4.9
Naval Service	18.9	13.8	16.9	11.5	89.4	59.4
Army Service	32.1	27.6	43.7	28.5	201.0	151.5
Air Force Service	50.4	40.8	64.8	50.0	305.3	228.8
Defence Research and Development	5.0	1.5	3.1	2.2	14.2	11.5
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	17.8	2.0	13.1	0.1	51.6	2.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	15.0	15.4
Contribution towards Military Costs of NATO			1.0		4.3	—

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	9.4	8.1
Family Allowances	27.7	26.6	27.8	26.7	165.3	158.9
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.0	2.7	2.1		8.9	26.5
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	6.2	6.1
National Research Council	3.5	1.9	3.0	1.8	14.7	8.8
National Revenue—						
Customs and Excise Division	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	12.3	11.5
Taxation Division	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	10.8	11.0
Post Office	7.7	7.6	8.7	7.4	46.0	41.1
Privy Council	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.8	2.2
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.6	0.3
Public Works—						
Administration and General	−0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	2.2
Operation of Public Buildings	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.1	12.4	11.1
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.0	9.2	10.0
Engineering Works and Operations	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.7	11.0	10.3
Resources and Development	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.3	10.0	9.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.4	2.2	3.0	2.0	13.8	11.2
Secretary of State	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8
Trade and Commerce—						
Administration and General	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	5.5	5.8
Statistics and Census	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.3	2.6	5.7
Transport—						
Administration and General	2.9	—	−4.3	0.6	1.9	3.0
Canal Services	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	3.6	3.3
Marine Services	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	11.2	9.8
Railway and Steamship Services	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.4	8.3	6.4
Telecommunication Division	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	5.4	4.9
Meteorological Services	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	3.0	2.7
Civil Aviation Division	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.3	8.1	6.8
Veterans Affairs—						
Administration and General	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	7.0	6.0
Treatment Services	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.2	19.2	17.7
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	15.4	10.4	13.7	11.4	79.5	62.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	5.4	7.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	6.8	6.6
Other Departments	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.7	6.5	4.5
Total Expenditures	**304.7**	**237.3**	**362.6**	**272.7**	**1,709.1**	**1,372.1**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit(—))	**1.8**	**76.6**	**−45.7**	**15.7**	**291.0**	**433.2**

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,565	279	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1951 A	110.1	0.88	0.47	3.30	2.82	30.01	44.51	5.52	3.66	7.84	11.11
S	107.0	0.84	0.41	3.50	2.50	28.67	44.47	5.55	3.39	7.11	10.54
O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies

TABLE 61 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS [1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32		0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	0.99	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66

[1] Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL [1]		PROVINCIAL [1]		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL [2]	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	196	354	12	106	+260	+145	1,400
1951 1st	20	117	43	69	100	1	22	+ 79	− 44	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	28	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 97	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	79	2	24	+ 57	+ 11	1,400
4th	565	615	110	64	120	4	38	+ 86	+ 82	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	39	53		23	+ 30	+ 56	1,400
2nd	10	70	67	82	250	4	34	+219	+143	1,400

[1] Direct and Guaranteed. [2] Federal, Provincial and Corporation. [3] Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities			Banks 8 stocks					
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160·6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157·2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380					
N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	153	60	29	64	2,453					
F	156	59	30	67	2,761	115	1,488	573	82	146
M	155	66	29	60	2,003					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266					
M	162	61	33	68	3,327	72	1,422	842	26	82
J	95	42	20	33	1,742					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903					
A	109	33	26	50	2,138	21	1,509	532	33	160
S	105	42	20	43	2,722					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments[1]	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[2]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values[3]	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01[3]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.33[r]	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0[r]	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36[r]	38.32	0.22	888	17.15			46.5	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	35.75			1,110					

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (ᵖ) signifies "preliminary" and (ʳ) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.*

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Current Economic Conditions

A highlight of 1952 was the upturn in consumer expenditure in the early part of the year. Consumer expenditure is larger than all of the other final demand sectors taken together. It is seven times the value of war expenditures, three times that of domestic investment, and about two and one-half times that of exports of goods and services (see page 6). A small change in consumer spending is therefore of consequence in assessing total effective demand. The statistics of retail sales, together with other indicators of service expenditures such as rents and heating and transportation expenses, show that consumer demand in 1952 was between 8 and 10 per cent larger than in 1951. Consumer durable goods purchases expanded more rapidly than did non-durable goods and services, but increases in the latter, because of their large weight, were an important part of the total increase in effective consumer demand.

In addition to the increase in consumer demand there was a further expansion in government expenditures and in investment. Defence expenditures in 1952 were over 50 per cent greater than in 1951. Although they were expected to account for only 8 per cent of all final outlays in gross national expenditure, they nevertheless have constituted an important and effective demand factor. The growth of new private investment in non-residential construction and machinery and equipment was continued in 1952, and was particularly large in industries related to the defence effort and to the development of primary resources. Residential construction also improved in the last half, to reach a level for the year approximately equal to that of the previous year. There was in addition a high level of world demand for Canadian exports, the prices of which did not in general go down as did those of many world commodities.

These demands were met to a considerable extent by increased domestic production of goods and services. This was supplemented by an increase in the volume of imports of goods and services. Although there were changes in the composition of non-farm inventories by major industrial groups, it appeared toward the close of the year that they had not in total been drawn upon to any considerable extent in meeting the above demands, and might, in fact, increase in volume in the December-over-December comparison.

The consumer price index, although declining fractionally throughout the year, was nevertheless higher on average than in the previous year as a whole. Upward trends in some cost factors entering new construction, machinery and equipment, and government expenditures continued during the year. Export prices were equal or slightly lower than last year. The combined price index of all final demand sectors adjusted for import prices averaged higher than in 1951, but it was relatively stable during the year.

In summary, the large new demands exerted in 1952 were met to a considerable extent by increased domestic output of goods and services, supplemented by a gain in import volume, without pronounced upward pressure on prices during the year. The nature of this production record is given below, followed by a brief review of incomes and expenditures.

Production and Employment

In addition to the usual analysis of industrial production this review covers real output for all the other sectors of the economy. The concept is thus extended to encompass gross national production. On the basis of information available at the time of writing, a gain of approximately 5 per cent over 1951 in total real output is suggested. The majority of industries showed advances in this comparison, although the amount of increase varied considerably.

The total volume of agricultural production is expected to be considerably higher than in 1951. Canada's 1952 wheat crop is estimated at the unprecedented level of 688 million bushels, exceeding by 121 million bushels the previous record set in 1928. Farmers have also harvested record crops of barley and soya beans and near-record or above-average outturns of most other field crops.

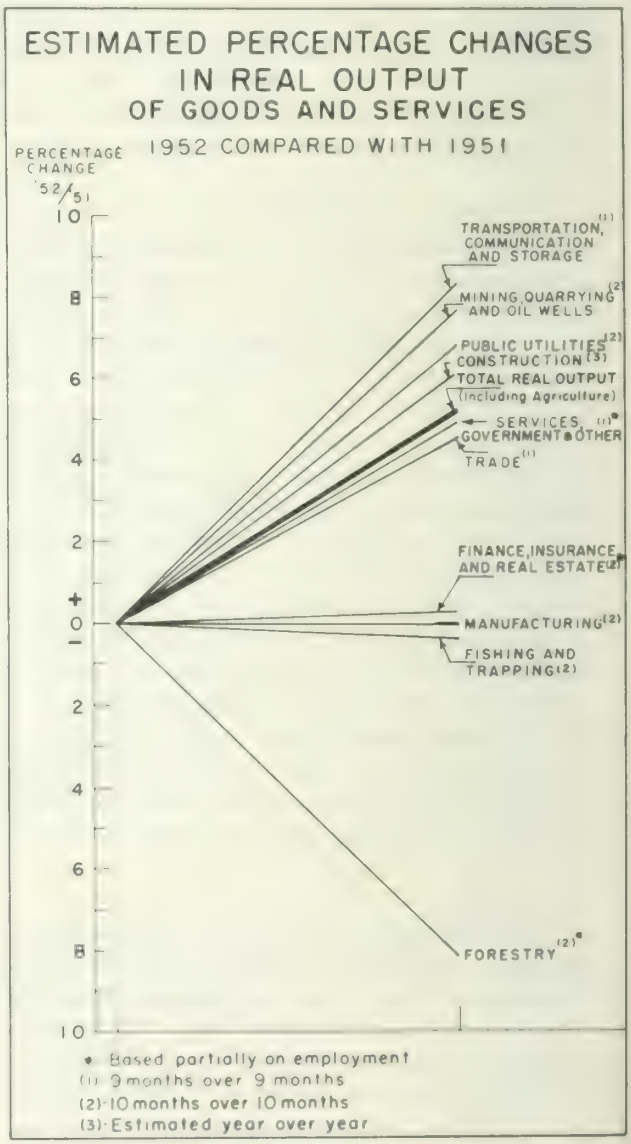
In contrast to the gain in real farm output, operations in the woods were at a lower level. Mineral production, on the other hand, was at an all-time high. During the first ten months of 1952 the composite volume index for mining was about 8 per cent higher than in the corresponding period of 1951. Producers' shipments of crude petroleum during the first nine months of 1952 increased by more than 25 per cent compared with the same period of the preceding year. This was accompanied by an increase of about 7 per cent in domestic production of refined petroleum products.

Manufacturing output, in the ten months' comparison, was about the same as that for 1951. The sharp decline in production of passenger cars and major appliances and in certain soft goods industries, which began in mid-1951, was continued into the early months of 1952. Early this year, however, consumer demand recovered strongly and the subsequent increase in output in the depressed industries combined with the steady expansion in defence-supporting industries resulted in sharp production gains. In September and October, the levels of the revised index of manufacturing output were the highest on record. If this rate of increase is maintained in the remaining two months of the year, the average of the index for 1952 will surpass the 1951 level.

Output of non-durable manufactures was about 1 per cent lower in the first ten months of 1952 than in the same period of 1951. While the levels of the non-durables index during the first six months of the year were below those of the corresponding months of the previous year, they moved ahead in the latter part of the year due in part to the recovery in the production of leather products, textiles and clothing in the third quarter. The durables index in the ten months' comparison, averaged slightly higher. The same trend developed over the period, as in the case of non-durables. In the first ten months output in the transportation equipment industry was nearly 16 per cent greater than in the same period of 1951. While production of motor vehicles was only about 2 per cent higher in the same comparison, activity in the aircraft and ship-building industries was at a considerably higher level than a year ago. The advance in this sector was sufficiently strong to offset declines in the other durable industry groups in the comparison with 1951.

The volume of construction as indicated by mid-year data on investment intentions in 1952, is expected to exceed by about 6 per cent that of the preceding year. The transportation, communication and storage industry recorded the largest gain in real output in the non-commodity group. Volume of output in the trade sector is also expected to be above that of the preceding year. The accompanying chart illustrates some of these output changes based on nine or ten-month data.

Turning to total employment, the civilian labour force during 1952, averaged somewhat



more than 1 per cent higher than in 1951. While the number of persons with jobs in agriculture declined by about 6 per cent, non-agricultural employment was more than 2½ per cent higher. Total number of persons with jobs was about 1 per cent greater.

The manufacturing employment index averaged slightly above 1951 levels in the ten months' comparison. If account is taken of the decline in hours worked per week, total number of hours worked in manufacturing in 1952 showed a moderate drop compared with 1951. Employment in other industries such as transportation, construction and mining showed larger increases.

Personal Income

Labour income which, in 1951, accounted for about 60 per cent of personal income, continued to increase throughout 1952. Gains over 1951 were recorded in each of the first nine months, bringing the total for this period to $7,912 million, nearly 12 per cent above the the same period of 1951. These increases were the result both of increased employment and higher average weekly earnings, with the latter supplying the larger percentage share. The gains in labour income in the nine month comparison were spread over all major industrial sectors.

Other types of personal income include interest, dividends and net rental income of persons, farm operators' incomes and incomes of individual enterprisers such as storekeepers, construction contractors, doctors and other professionals. Some of these incomes are fairly stable, or increase gradually, while others are quite volatile. Interest, dividends and net rental income of persons grew gradually during 1952. On the other hand, the net incomes of farm operators were subject to increases as a result of the record wheat crop, and decreases on account of higher expenses and lower prices of livestock. Other net incomes were subject to a variety of influences, with no apparent overall increase. Transfer payments, particularly on account of old age pensions increased considerably. In summarizing the above list of personal including individual enterprisers' incomes, it would appear that they increased less than did labour income, in preliminary estimates of 1952 as compared with 1951.

Disposable income is the amount of income which is left for spending or saving, after the payment of personal direct taxes. Federal income tax collections for the fiscal year to September, 1952, were 20 per cent above the corresponding period of the preceding year (see p. 63). After allowance for these and other personal taxes the disposable income of persons can be estimated to have increased somewhat less than personal income, mentioned above.

Consumer Spending

The renewed high level of consumer expenditure became a major demand factor sustaining economic activity in 1952. Total retail trade (p. 49) for the first ten months of 1952 was 7 per cent more than for the corresponding months of last year.

In the month of May the increase in retail sales had gained substantial strength. Total sales through the first quarter had shown only a slight gain from the same quarter of 1951; durables such as furniture, motor vehicles, and radios and appliances were selling slowly. The feature of the second quarter, and the remainder of the year, was the large upswing in these durable sales. Motor vehicle sales for example, more than 10 per cent lower in the first quarter of 1952 than in the same quarter of 1951, were 16 per cent higher in the current year in the second quarter comparisons. Furniture store sales which had been of about equal value in the first quarter comparison were higher by 19 per cent in the second quarter and 30 per cent in the third quarter of 1952 than in the corresponding quarters of the previous year. Radio and appliance sales also gained rapidly in the same comparisons. Paralleling these increases in durable goods purchases, instalment accounts and passenger car financing showed relatively large gains compared with the previous year. Rapidly increasing sales of television sets late in the year gave further impetus to the durable sector. Some non-durables, including certain clothing items, showed moderate gains in the second half of the year.

Government Expenditures on Goods and Services

In the government sector, the major demand factor has been defence spending which in the first 10 months of the calendar year 1952

amounted to $1,539 million, an increase of 54 per cent over the same period last year. It is apparent from these figures that the defence programme will absorb a substantially greater share of total output in 1952 than in 1951. Nevertheless, the rate of defense spending is still below the amount of $2.1 billion provided for in the estimates for the fiscal year 1952-1953; at annual rates, average expenditures for the first 10 months of the year would amount to about $1,850 million.

Federal non defence expenditure on goods and services is expected to be somewhat higher in 1952 as a result of increases in salaries and wages. An analysis of the various provincial budgets suggests that expenditures on goods and services at this level of government also may be appreciably greater than those of last year. Municipal expenditures are expected to show a moderate increase.

Private and Public Investment

The total amount of new private and public investment expected to be put in place in 1952 was estimated early in the year, and revised upward in a mid-year re-appraisal to $5,181 million, 13 per cent higher in value than expenditures in 1951. This increase consists of a 9 per cent gain in new construction and an 18 per cent larger outlay for machinery and equipment. In general, non-essential investment expenditures were curtailed somewhat through the year by steel restrictions and by the regulations regarding deferred depreciation. (Toward the end of the year the restrictions on the use of steel for non-essential projects were removed and it was expected that deferred depreciation would end shortly.) Essential investment expenditures, particularly those of government departments in connection with defence, increased much more than the average.

The significant upswing in residential construction in the second half of 1952 offset levels considerably lower in the earlier part of this year relative to the first half of 1951. The value of new residential construction for the whole year is expected to be about equal to that of last year. The value of residential building permits taken out in the third quarter was more than 27 per cent higher than in the third quarter of 1951.

Costs of building were somewhat higher through 1952 than a year ago, due largely to wage rates; certain building material prices were lower, e.g. lumber, paint, electrical equipment and window glass.

Balance of Payments Trends in 1952

Several factors have been of outstanding importance in the balance of payments in 1952. One is the great increase in the volume and value of exports to overseas countries which began in the second half of 1951 and continued throughout 1952. Another is the great improvement in Canada's terms of trade in the year. These changes were mainly responsible for the appearance of a current account surplus in the first three quarters of 1952.

Another dominating factor in the balance of payments was a continued large inflow of funds for direct investment and from the sale of new Canadian issues abroad. Combined with the small current surplus in contrast to the deficit last year, these inflows exerted strong pressure on the exchange rate, sending the Canadian dollar to a premium in relation to the United States dollar. The movement in the exchange rate, however, led to equilibrating capital outflows through liquidations by non-residents of holdings of outstanding Canadian securities, and by short-term capital movements.

The current account deficit of over $500 million in 1951 was mainly concentrated in the first half of that year. A large surplus on current account was recorded in the fourth quarter, and smaller surpluses in the first three quarters of 1952. In the first nine months of 1952 the current surplus was some $100 million. The marked change in the merchandise trade balance was largely responsible for the improvement in the current account balance.

Merchandise Trade

The level of merchandise trade has been very high. In the first ten months of 1952 exports

were more than 11% above their record 1951 value for this period, and their volume gained almost 12%. While the value of imports in the first nine months was about 6% below that of the 1951 period their volume increased about 6%. The export balance on this trade in the ten months of 1952 approximated $235 million, as compared with an import balance of some $292 million for the same months of 1951.

Both import prices and export prices have declined in 1952, but the fall of import prices from their peak in June, 1951, has been greater than that of export prices from their peak in November, 1951. As a result, the terms of trade (the ratio of export prices to import prices) which had grown unfavourable after the outbreak of the Korean war improved substantially in 1952. In the first nine months of 1952 the terms of trade averaged 13% above the level of the 1951 period. This factor together with the greater increase in export volume than import volume, was responsible for the marked change in the overall trade balance.

The greater part of the increase in exports in 1952 was in sales to overseas countries. Heavy exports of grains to the United Kingdom and Europe, together with increased sales of metals and forest products accounted for most of these gains. Latin America made especially heavy purchases of Canadian automobiles during the period that the domestic market was restricted by credit controls, and a variety of other exports to Latin America also increased. Exports to the United States have shown little change from the high value and volume of 1951. The brief outbreak of foot-and-mouth disease in Canada closed the United States market to Canadian beef and cattle, and exports of wood pulp and some other forest products were also lower. However these declines were offset by increases in such items as aircraft, base metals, asbestos and newsprint.

Imports from the United States and from Latin America in the first nine months of the year were greater than in the 1951 period. Defence imports from the United States have been increasing in importance, and those of consumers' goods and industrial materials have been well maintained. Purchases of cotton and sugar from Latin America increased very sharply. Imports from other overseas countries have declined; those from Europe and the United Kingdom were affected by the lower Canadian demand for textiles, and for British cars. Imports from the Commonwealth experienced a very sharp drop in the prices of rubber, wool and tin, and also by a tendency towards the reduction of inventories of these materials.

It should be noted that trade in the third quarter differed somewhat from that of the first six months of 1952. The increase in exports was checked, while the volume of imports continued at a high level. The share of Europe in Canada's exports increased further, while that of other overseas countries fell. The United Kingdom's share in imports increased slightly at the expense of the United States. However the broad outlines of merchandise trade at the time of writing seem sufficiently well defined that these changing trends are unlikely to alter them substantially for the year as whole.

The above figures on merchandise trade, when adjusted for balance of payments purposes, show a much larger trade surplus than the $235 million recorded in the first ten months. A major reason for this is that payments for defence purchases have been substituted for the actual imports. The net result of this adjustment on total imports is small, but the trade surplus is increased by this and other adjustments by more than one-half.

Other Current Transactions

The change in the deficit on non-merchandise transactions will have a relatively small effect on the change in the current account balance. This deficit will continue to be substantial as in most other post-war years. Trends in the various items have been mixed. The unusual deficit on travel account which appeared in 1951 has increased in 1952 as receipts have been relatively constant while the travel expenditures of Canadians outside of Canada are much higher. Miscellaneous payments, including increased defense expenditures and gifts to the Colombo Plan, have risen faster than receipts in 1952. Partly offsetting these larger payments are the increased receipts on freight and shipping account and lower dividend payments in the first nine months. Other non-merchandise transactions, including the value of non-monetary gold available for export, have not changed

significantly in the first three quarters of 1952 compared to 1951. The usual distribution of the deficit on non-merchandise items, with a small overseas surplus and a larger deficit with the United States, has continued in 1952.

The current account deficit with the United States in 1952 may be comparable to the large deficit which occurred in 1951. A marked improvement in the surplus with the United Kingdom and the balance with other sterling area countries has occurred, and a large increase in the surplus with other overseas countries. The surplus with overseas countries has been large enough to offset the large deficit with the United States and show a small surplus in transactions with all countries. In 1951, the surplus with overseas countries offset less than half of the deficit with the United States.

Capital Movements

The dominant factor in the capital account has been the inflow of long-term capital to finance Canadian development. This has taken two principal forms, inflows for direct investment in Canada and inflows from the sale of new issues of Canadian securities in the United States.

The inflow of direct investment in Canadian branches and subsidiaries by foreign concerns since the end of the war has risen year by year to reach over $300 million in 1951. During the first nine months of 1952 the total exceeded that for the same period of 1951, but near the rate prevailing over the whole of 1951. About 85% of the total has been associated with expansion of the mining and petroleum industry, nearly half falling in the latter category.

Proceeds of new issues of Canadian securities sold in the United States totalled $275 million in the first nine months of the year. Retirements of Canadian securities owned abroad have been considerably lower than last year and net new issues of about $220 million in the nine months about equal the total for the whole of 1951. Nearly half the new issues are corporate obligations, the balance being provincial and municipal issues. New issues in the third quarter of 1952 fell to only $22 million and there are indications that while the fourth quarter total will be considerably higher there will also be heavy retirements.

Non-residents have also been substantial purchasers of stocks of Canadian corporations; the capital inflow for this purpose totalled $64 million in the nine months.

Demands for Canadian funds arising from these substantial capital inflows totalled $500 million in the first nine months of the year and were reinforced by demands arising from the current account surplus. Increased official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars supplied only $75 million of these funds. Pressures created in the exchange market by these transactions are reflected in the rising value of the Canadian dollar in terms of United States funds which in September 1952 was about 6½ cents higher than in December 1951 and 9½ cents higher than in September of that year.

The strength of the Canadian dollar contributed to a capital outflow of $126 million from liquidations of outstanding Canadian bonds and debentures by non-residents. This movement increased from $22 million in the first quarter to $38 million in the second and $66 million in the third. Most of the outflow took the form of repatriation of government of Canada direct and guaranteed debt, a movement which commenced on a large scale in October 1951. Indeed, after taking into account retirements, repatriation in the twelve month period more than equalled the net movement of capital into this group of issues during the whole of 1950 when massive inflows took place.

A parallel but much greater outflow has taken place on short-term account. There had been a considerable inflow in the form of short-term loans and changes in bank balances, accounts receivable and payable, and inter-company accounts in 1950; this was in part a speculative movement. In 1951 the reflux of this capital was more than offset by further short-term inflows induced by the credit restrictions in force in Canada. This movement began to reverse itself in the final quarter of 1951 and by the end of September 1952 there had been on balance a considerable net outflow.

In summary, capital movements during the nine months have decreased Canada's net international debtor position, apart from the effects of reinvested earnings.

Revised Index of Industrial Production

In recent years, due to rapid changes in prices, current value series, used in isolation, have become increasingly inadequate as indicators of economic trends. The field of industrial production, because of its dominating position in the national economy, has attracted increasing attention. This, in turn, has resulted in the need for more accurate measurement of the physical volume of output of mines, factories and power plants.

During the past few years, the Business Statistics Section of the Bureau's Research and Development Division has been engaged in the reconstruction of the Index of Industrial Production. Recommendations of the Statistical Office of the United Nations were applied wherever possible. A brief statement of principles and methods used and a table showing the revised monthly and annual indexes of the main components for the period 1935 - 1951 are given below. [1]

The project incorporated two distinct stages. The first consisted of constructing, from Census of Industry data, annual indexes for each individual industry and industry group from 1935 to 1947. Secondly, these indexes then served as bench-marks for the interpolation of monthly data. The projection from 1947 to the present was based for the most part on available monthly series of production, shipments, materials used and man-hours, and in a number of cases, on preliminary indexes constructed from annual census compilations for 1948 and 1949. The indexes from 1947 to the present are thus provisional and subject to revision when final annual bench-marks are constructed from census data.

The series of industrial production indexes heretofore presented in Table 6 of this Review have been replaced by the new series, and extended to the current period on the revised basis. The manufacturing component of the revised index also supersedes, from 1935 to the present, the index of the volume of manufacturing production previously published in the "Canada Year Book."

1. For a complete description and analysis of the new index and for tables showing historical indexes of sub-groups, industries and commodities, reference should be made to D.B.S. Reference Paper No. 34 "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935 - 1951."

Scope and Classification

The scope of the new Canadian index is limited to mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity and gas. Although the Statistics office of the United Nations recommends that member nations also include construction as a component of their indexes of industrial production, the inadequacy, at present, of current data to measure the volume of output in construction did not permit the inclusion of this industry.

The framework of the revised index is based on the new Standard Classification of Industries. The industries grouped under the component material phase of the classification from 1935 to 1947 were re-arranged to conform with the Standard model. As most of the industries were not greatly affected by the change in classification they were transferred intact to the proper position in the new system. In a number of industries, however, where the change in classification seriously disturbed the continuity, establishments were re-combined for the whole period covered by the index.

Principles and Methods – An Illustration

It is generally agreed that an index of industrial production should measure the physical amount of "work done". To understand more readily the issues involved, let us examine them at the level of a single manufacturer who, it is assumed, wishes to construct an index of the volume of "work done" for his own plant from the information he supplies to the Bureau of Statistics on the Census of Industry schedule he fills out each year. For purposes of illustration, it is assumed that the output of the company consists mainly of cotton goods (cloth, yarn, towels, sheeting, etc). On the Census of Industry form is recorded such information as quantities and values of materials and process supplies used, quantities and values of fuel and electricity consumed and quantities and values of products made. The gross value of production for this plant is the total selling

value of products made as reported on the schedule; the net value of production, or the "value added" by the manufacturer is the gross value less the cost value of materials, process supplies, fuel and electricity consumed[1]. Assuming that the firm has on file a complete series of duplicate Census of Industry forms and that it has been in operation since 1935, it is now in a position to measure the trend of its overall volume of "work done" relative to the prewar period 1935 - 1939; i.e. by what percentage production has increased or decreased each each year compared with the 1935-39 base which is fixed at 100. A brief description of methods and of the major problems involved will now be given.

If the output of the plant had consisted of only one product, grey cotton fabric (admittedly, an over-simplified example), then by dividing the number of pounds of fabric manufactured in each year of the period by the average yearly output of fabric in the 5-year base period, an index of the "gross" volume of production for the establishment would be obtained. If there had been no substitution of materials, no change in the degree of processing nor technological improvements resulting in increased savings of materials used, this index would be representative of "value added" in constant dollars, i.e. the volume of materials used would have moved proportionately with the volume of output.

In actuality, however, a large proportion of manufacturing concerns turn out more than one product, and the output of the various items increases or decreases at different rates. The problem is how to combine individual output figures into an overall index which will measure total "value added" in constant dollars. A pound of cloth is more valuable to the economy than a pound of yarn and, for our purpose, it is on the market place that the relative importance of each item of output and input is determined. How, then, should individual commodities be "weighted" in order that the composite index will measure the desired concept?

If the total quantity of each commodity produced in each year of the period being measured is multiplied by the corresponding average base period (1935-1939) unit value[1] a series of annual constant dollar values for each commodity is obtained; if these constant dollar figures are summed for each year, the resulting totals will represent composite annual "gross" output in constant dollars. The latter may be expressed in index form (1935 - 39 = 100). If this "gross" output index is accepted as being representative of "net output" or "value added" in constant dollars, it has to be assumed that volume changes in commodities produced have been the same as volume changes in materials and fuel and electricity consumed from one year to the next. However, experience has proven that for the majority of industries there occur significant variations over a period of years between input and output. If the owner of the establishment, which has been using raw cotton and a certain amount of purchased grey yarn as principal materials, decides to integrate further his manufacturing process and produce himself all his yarn requirements, a measure based only on the final or gross output of the plant will not reflect this increased fabrication or "work added". Again, if unit values are used as a criterion of relative importance, it is questionable whether they reflect the actual differences in "value added" per unit of the various commodities. If the manufacturer, for instance, decides in one year to produce a larger proportion of sheeting than of grey fabric and if unit values of the two items are not proportional to "unit values added" and consequently do not reflect accurately the

1. Within the broad framework of the national economy, the physical amount of "work done" for this establishment could be defined as its physical contribution to net national income at factor cost in constant dollars. Broadly, this would be the sum of the wages, salaries and supplementary labour income paid plus profits and other earnings derived from production, all expressed in constant dollars. Because of the extreme difficulty of expressing these factor shares in constant dollars (moreover, except for salaries and wages, the information, is not recorded on Census of Industry forms) it is necessary to use a related estimate derived from census material, i.e. "value added" in constant dollars. The latter figure, although it includes the factor shares listed above, includes also depreciation and other business costs such as insurance, advertising, travelling and communication expenses etc. Gross National Product at factor cost in constant dollars (net national income plus depreciation in constant dollars) comes closest to representing the concept involved in census "value added" in constant dollars. The latter differs from GNP in that (apart from certain variations in the statistical structure) it includes the cost of business services mentioned above; in the compilation of GNP at factor cost these services are classified to the non-industrial sectors from which they originate, such as the insurance, transportation and service industries.

1. Average obtained by dividing the total value of production at the plant of a certain type of commodity by the number of units produced. This differs from "price" in that the latter term is used in connection with the value attached to a particular specification of an item e.g. a "unit value" would refer to "broad-woven sheeting" whereas a "price" would refer to "sheeting, grey, 2.85 yds to the lb.," or "sheeting, bleached, 2.03 yds. to the lb."

difference in the amount of processing applied to each item, the "gross" constant dollar aggregate will not show the same percentage changes as "value added" expressed in constantdollars. This situation is usually described as changes in the "product mix" where the use of different weights in the construction of an index will yield varying results when, over time, components of the index do not increase or decrease in the same proportions.

In order to obtain the "value added" per unit instead of the unit value in the base period for each of the commodities produced, the manufacturer would have to apportion each item of materials, fuel and electricity among each item of output. It is not usually possible to do this from the information recorded on the Census questionnaire when many types of products are involved. An alternative method consists of constructing a constant dollar aggregate for materials, fuel and electricity in the same way as was done for products (i.e. using unit values of the different items of input as weights) and subtracting this aggregate from that of "gross" output in constant dollars. The result is an aggregate of "value added" in constant dollars which measures the physical amount of "work done" as accurately as Census of Industry data will permit.

The foregoing method will yield accurate results only if the quantities and values of all the products and materials of the plant were recorded and tabulated. Except in rare cases, industrial census returns do not specify all of the products or materials of an establishment. Some of the commodities either cannot be measured quantitatively or, taken singly, are of such minor importance that no separate information is requested. These are usually included in a "miscellaneous" section and values only are recorded. The problem is how to obtain a quantitative measure of these items. If prices or unit values are available for an adequate proportion of the products or materials of a plant or industry, it can be reasonably assumed that prices or unit values of the remaining items move approximately in the same way. Thus, by dividing the total value of production or materials of an industry by a price or unit value index derived from recorded items, the effect of total coverage is obtained. It is generally agreed that this "coverage adjustment" procedure is more valid than to assume that changes in the volume of reported items represent changes in the volume of all items. The proportion of represented items is often subject to wide variations over a period of years.

Principles and Methods – General

For purposes of the index, as explained above, it was decided to base the weighting system on the closest approximation to GNP at factor cost in the period 1935 - 1939. From the breakdown by main industrial groups of Canada's national income statistics, the contribution to total GNP at factor cost of the main groups mining, manufacturing and electricity and gas was estimated in the 1935 - 1939 weight - base period. Within these main divisions, at the industry level, the closest statistical approximation to GNP was census "value added". It should be noted here that, when combining volume measures of individual industries into broader groups, the aggregates for each industry were first expressed in index form, multiplied by weights based on the percentage ratios of the value added in the base period for each industry to the total value added of the group being measured, the data summed for each year, and the resulting aggregates divided by the sum of the percentage weights in the base period. This method is also used in all the computations of the monthly indexes, and is mathematically identical to the one described in the foregoing section where the indexes are developed from unit values and quantities.

The present revision of the index does not incorporate new post-war weights for individual industries; at the time the revision was inaugurated, the census of industry results for 1947 were the latest available, and it was not felt that 1947 was a suitable year on which to base a weighting pattern. Prices were still undergoing strong shifts as a result of decontrol and price relationships were bound to be disrupted. It has been agreed that 1949 is the most satisfactory general post-war reference period for Bureau index numbers, and the next revision of the index will incorporate the new base both as a reference base and a weight base.

Types of Indicator

As explained previously, the indicator which comes closest to measuring the ideal of "work

done" is value added in constant dollars. Unfortunately, the data in many industries were not found adequate to construct such a measurement but it was possible to construct indexes of this type for 56 manufacturing industries which accounted for nearly 50 per cent of the total net value of manufacturing production in the base period. Differences between the volume of gross and net output for individual industries and industry groups were quite considerable in some cases. To a large extent, however, "plus" differences were offset by "minus" differences so that, on balance, the divergence is not too significant. It must be noted, however, that throughout the computation, the concept of net output was kept in mind and that, even in industries where indexes were based on gross output or materials consumed, adjustments were made, where possible, to approximate the desired measurement. As it is possible to compute net output series on an annual basis only, and then only for a certain number of industries, it is necessary to use alternative indicators for the monthly index and for some sectors of the annual series.

The first alternative was the volume of gross output or of final products which accounts for approximately 24 per cent of the net value of manufactures in the base period. In addition, the indexes for all mining industries were based on this type of indicator. Its characteristics were described in an earlier section.

When production data were not available or proved inadequate, the volume of materials consumed was used as a substitute series. This type of data, however, is often less satisfactory than gross output as an indicator of value added, but accounts for only 6 per cent of the weights in the construction of the annual manufacturing indexes.

For some industries, the only direct means of approximating "work done" was through the number of man-hours worked. Although in the construction of the annual bench-mark indexes this type of indicator accounted for only about 16 per cent of manufacturing value added, it has to be used more frequently in the monthly series, as the collection of current data is necessarily limited. But even at annual intervals, labour input series represent the only approach to a measure of output for such industries as furniture, machinery, automobile parts, etc., the products of which are so numerous and heterogeneous that they cannot be classified and compiled in significant physical units of measurement.

One advantage of labour series is that they relate fairly closely to actual work done. The main disadvantage is that they do not reflect any changes in output per man-hour. The problem is further complicated in that it is not possible to measure directly changes in productivity without the very data on physical output which necessitated the use of man-hours in the first place. For a large proportion of those monthly series represented by man-hours, volume of production data are available at annual intervals from census of industry records, and the monthly indexes will consequently not run too long without revision for changes in relationship between man-hours and volume of output.

Another type of indicator which has had to be used is value of output or materials adjusted for price changes. This procedure is used mostly in the construction of annual indexes for those industries for which quantum data on products and materials are lacking; the main difficulty is in obtaining suitable price indexes for deflation. This type of indicator accounted for 6 per cent of the weights in manufacturing.

Monthly Indexes

For the period subsequent to 1947, the indexes are projected on the basis of monthly series of production, shipments, materials used and man-hours worked. As census of industry data become available for these years, the annual levels will be reconstructed and will serve as bench-marks to which the current monthly series will be adjusted as during the earlier period. In this way, it is not expected that the indexes will run for more than two years without revision. Where doubt existed as to the appropriateness of monthly series, preliminary annual indexes were prepared from census material for the years 1948, 1949 and 1950. Thus the averages of the monthly indexes could be tested during these years against the the more comprehensive annual data, and corrections, or substitution of series could be effected.

At the present time, it is not possible to publish the monthly index sooner than six weeks after the end of the month to which the data relate; for instance, the preliminary November index will not be ready for publication before January 15th and the data for several industries will still be missing. Thus the current index will always be subject to later revision, but it is generally preferable to publish promptly a reasonably accurate index than to wait too long for final figures.

It will be noted that while the new monthly indexes are adjusted for calendar variations and the length of the working week, no attempt was made to remove the influence of seasonal fluctuations. The difficulty of adjusting for the new postwar seasonal patterns for all industries together with the relatively short period on which to base ratios of seasonality contributed to the decision of postponing the introduction of new seasonal adjustments until more research was possible. Users should bear this lack of seasonal adjustment in mind when analyzing month-to-month changes in the indexes. It is suggested that use be made of comparisons with the same months of the previous year in order to obtain a more accurate knowledge of changes in current trends.

Appraisal of Results

The new Index of Industrial Production herewith presented is undoubtedly a better measure of the volume of output than its predecessor. The application of the concept of "net output", the use of comprehensive Census of Industry material, the application of "coverage adjustment" factors, the careful examination and analysis of the data, and, in the current index, the availability of additional monthly series, all contributed to a decided improvement. Unfortunately, the Bureau knows of no method of determining the absolute accuracy of the index. As regards the bench-mark indexes a measurement was obtained for each individual industry and no doubt the results are truer for some than for others, the margin of error depending on the quantity and quality of the data available. In the monthly index, the major source of error lies in the lack of actual volume of production data for many industries and the necessity of using substitute series.

Users of the index must consider its accuracy in relation to the purpose for which the data are wanted. If the index is related to other series, special care must be taken to consider the appropriateness of the comparison. As employment series are used frequently in this connection, considerations which must be kept in mind are the subject of a special section in the main report.

For the year 1951 the new index averaged 6.8 per cent higher than the old index. Most of the difference occurred in 1941, and has continued since that date; it was concentrated mainly in the durables sector of manufacturing. The availability of supplementary statistical records for the war years made possible in the revised index, a more accurate measurement of armaments output during this period. After 1941, the year-to-year percentage changes of the total index are generally similar to those of its predecessor. In some series the gap between the two series is wider than in others. The new indexes for Mining and Electricity and Gas are both slightly below the indexes now in use, whereas the new Manufacturing index is somewhat higher. The weight assigned to the Mining division of the revised index is larger than that under the old weighting system which was based on value added throughout. The weight assigned to Manufacturing was correspondingly reduced.

With the exception of Rubber Products, Leather Products, Transportation Equipment and Non-Ferrous Metals, the new manufacturing component indexes are higher in the latter part of the period covered. In the case of Foods and Beverages, Tobacco Products, Rubber Products and Paper Products, a large portion of the discrepancy is accounted for by the application of the "net output" concept to the data used in the revised index. In Petroleum and Coal Products, Non-Ferrous Metals and Chemicals, changes in classification disrupt comparability to some extent. The use of "coverage adjustment" factors in the construction of the new bench-mark indexes also resulted in some modification of the levels as compared with those of the former index which were based on the movement of represented products. In addition, the fact that many industries in the old index have been represented by unadjusted man-hours since 1945 has resulted in some bias.

Revised Index of Industrial Production

(1935-39=100)

–	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
1935	76.1	79.8	81.0	83.4	85.8	88.2	85.5	86.6	90.0	92.2	91.6	87.5	85.6
1936	85.2	88.5	89.6	93.7	94.9	96.3	95.0	95.6	99.4	99.7	99.7	97.2	94.6
1937	96.7	101.1	104.4	106.1	109.7	113.7	110.4	111.2	114.5	112.8	111.2	104.5	108.0
1938	98.9	99.4	99.3	102.6	103.2	103.9	101.6	103.5	105.7	103.9	104.1	98.2	102.0
1939	96.5	100.2	100.8	104.4	108.3	111.5	110.2	112.4	116.0	120.2	120.8	115.6	109.7
1940	116.2	120.0	121.7	123.2	128.8	132.4	132.8	136.0	140.8	142.3	143.2	139.3	131.4
1941	141.7	147.3	150.3	156.9	160.7	166.0	166.8	171.2	178.1	180.1	182.3	176.2	164.8
1942	181.3	187.0	189.3	193.5	194.6	197.0	197.6	199.5	200.4	202.2	205.1	200.5	195.7
1943	198.6	204.5	205.8	207.6	207.8	210.0	208.7	211.0	212.0	212.7	214.3	209.1	208.5
1944	211.8	213.8	214.3	214.5	215.0	218.4	213.1	214.2	211.4	211.0	210.7	200.5	212.4
1945	198.7	200.0	201.8	199.2	195.4	193.9	186.3	181.8	175.6	175.1	172.9	165.1	187.2
1946	164.4	165.4	168.7	174.2	173.8	175.1	168.9	170.4	171.5	175.1	181.8	173.8	171.9
1947	177.0	180.4	182.3	187.5	187.4	192.7	187.4	188.9	192.7	195.7	196.6	185.1	187.8
1948	185.1	189.8	194.3	195.5	197.1	199.2	191.8	196.3	203.5	206.0	204.9	192.4	196.3
1949	188.9	193.5	194.7	201.3	201.7	206.1	194.8	200.7	207.6	206.4	204.4	195.0	199.6
1950	189.5	198.2	199.1	206.8	208.0	219.0	211.0	207.9	225.4	227.9	228.3	216.4	211.5
1951	214.6	223.2	229.4	229.9	235.3	237.3	223.2	226.8	230.2	231.1	225.4	211.6	226.5
1952	212.1	218.6	222.1	230.6	234.6	238.2	228.2	234.2[P]	243.6[P]	247.7[P]			

P – preliminary.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production*	Gold[1]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[1]	Power by Central Electric[1] Stations	Automobiles[2]	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 =100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7[3]
1951	226.5	366	45.0r	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 S	230.2	361	43.7	268	431	4,406	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	231.1	381	41.9	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	225.4	375	44.3	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	211.6	378	44.2r	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	212.1	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	218.6	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	222.1	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	230.6	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	238.2	359	41.3	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.2	374	39.5	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2p	372	41.8	299	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	243.6p	383	43.1r	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5r	251.2r	164.5r	129.5r
O	247.7p	403	41.9	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.2	254.1	165.5	129.9

	Civilian Labour Force[3][8]	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work[5][8]	Percentage of Paid[4] Workers Seeking Work[5][8]	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[6]	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[7]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1	347.1
1951 S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	833	9,964	5,017	13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	846	9,412	4,442	20,432	734.7	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	852	9,751	3,607	27,896	856.9	70.2	335.3
A	..	..	..	218.1	854	9,702	5,325	57,365	919.9	75.1	361.7
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	876	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,053.5	83.7	390.3
J	..	..	..	122.7	892	10,615	4,081	51,342	978.3	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	905	11,239r	4,715	47,875	965.4	59.8	384.6
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	922	10,903p	7,911	42,527	959.2	69.6	365.8
S	..	..	..	92.6	932	11,239p	5,819	48,626	946.0	84.3	404.0r
O	..	..	..	111.5		12,090p		52,508p	1,006.4	97.3	415.5

[1]For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. [2]Monthly data are producers shipments. [3]Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. [4]For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. [5]Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [6]Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. [7]Conversions are included with annual data only. [8]Annual data as of June 1. [9]Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included). *Revised. See Table 6.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[3]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100			Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	113.7	286.2	240.2	265.1	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 O	117.1	290.8	239.6	259.3	371	344	283[r]	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	117.9	289.4	239.1	264.9	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	118.1	288.8	237.7	266.7	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	118.2	287.9	236.8	263.1	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	117.6	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	116.9	286.8	230.8	248.3	354	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	116.8	285.2	226.9	245.4	347	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	115.9	284.4	224.8	244.3	381	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	284.0	226.5	249.5	375	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	284.3	225.5	244.3	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.6	223.9	236.2	345	303	305	306	9,565	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.6	222.1	225.5	336	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	284.3	221.0	221.3	372		368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1									167.3	117.8

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw[4] Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[3] RETAINED: Including Munitions	EXPORTS[3]: Including Munitions	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
	1948 = 100	Weekly average: Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1951	117	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120
1951 J	111	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	104	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	140	165	319.0	127	120
S	121	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	121	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290			324.2	129	122
N	123	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323	134	169	324.0	129	126
D	113	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	118	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426			330.2	132	127
F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447	126	174	324.8	133	128
M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	110[r]	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518			325.3	135	128
M	116	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519	118	151	323.2[r]	135	129
J	111	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454		152[p]	322.5	138	129
A	99[p]	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449		131[p]	320.3[r]	137	130
S		4,506*	330			434			317.6	136	131

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3] Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New* Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	24.4r	22.4	43.0
1951 A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	22.1r	22.0	41.5
S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.1r	20.9	42.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.3	22.7	42 4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5	23.4r	22.4	42.7
D	218	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	22.2r	21.0	43.0
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.7r	22.6	43.1
F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	334.1	23.5r	23.5	43.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2	23.1	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	416.2	24.6r	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	180	61.2	1.6	1,564	398.3	23.3r	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	248	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.7	24.3r	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	231	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.8r	21.9	42.7
A	214	224	266	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.8r	21.9r	43.1
S	226r	235	287r	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.4	23.6	43.2
O	227p	238p	294p	193p	61.9	1.3	1,301		25.1	24.5	43.3

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-480
					Exports including re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	254.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	914	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 S	257.3	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721	19.4	106r	127	187.3
O	261.7	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,152	834	19.6	109	121	185.0
N	260.9	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,386	818	20.0	113	117	177.7
D	263.4	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438	800	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	263.4	113.0	189.1	1.640	1,252	922	20.1	108	118	186.9r
F	263.5	112.5	187.9	1.644	1,335	892	19.7	106	116	183.2
M	261.9	112.3	188.0	1.656	1,421	963	19.6	105	115	185.3r
A	262.5	111.8	188.7	1.655	1,337	932	19.8	103	116	183.7r
M	264.5	111.6	189.0	1.658	1,466	835	20.3	108	118	183.7
J	266.7	111.2	189.6	1.660	1,164	860	21.0	111	118	187.6
J	263.9	111.8	190.8	1.648	1,015	836	21.2	105	120	192.1
A	269.6r	112.2	191.1	1.670	1,074r	817	21.4	114	118	191.1
S	273.3	111.8r	190.8	1.697r	1,217	877	21.7	106	120	188.2
O		111.2	190.9	1.706p			22.3	115	120	183.4

*Revised series.

[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. [2] Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. [3] Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. [4] Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA [4]				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1,079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 A		33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72
S		29,520	14,254	8,686		461	75	101		219	75
O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S		35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1951 A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

[1] Estimates are given by years as of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population. [4] Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	776	1,664	622	563	832
1951 A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498	
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number	
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	939	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1951 A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918

[1]As of June 1. [2]Exclusive of stillbirths. [3]Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	**4,373**	733	610	− 9	**5,707**
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	**13,194**	1,830	1,437	+ 1	**16,462**
1950	8,271	137	3,088	1,547	1,512	**14,555**	2,005	1,607	−45	**18,122**
1951[p]	9,640	201	3,655	2,138	1,595	**17,229**	2,386	1,763	−137	**21,241**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	**5,707**
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	−3,837	− 2	**16,462**
1950	11,862	2,323	801	1,026	1,389	1,005	4,185	−4,514	+45	**18,122**
1951[p]	13,062	3,120	778	1,215	1,814	1,650	5,099	−5,633	+136	**21,241**

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1951	226.5	161.8	113.5	104.0	95.1	141.2	258.8	119.4	1,161.0	271.9	245.3	371.4
1951 S	230.2	178.9	115.6	103.6	93.2	145.2	294.8	119.6	1,445.6	294.7	243.8	580.1
O	231.1	182.3	115.3	105.8	86.7	141.5	302.0	132.9	1,386.7	291.2	251.1	502.1
N	225.4	169.9	116.8	107.6	94.8	143.9	286.0	149.1	1,205.3	272.6	247.2	356.6
D	211.6	151.9	112.5	105.1	91.5	136.8	260.2	124.7	1,130.4	229.5	219.8	201.0
1952 J	212.1	149.2	109.9	99.4	93.6	142.6	276.4	138.9	1,147.5	236.9	234.6	174.5
F	218.6	146.9	111.3	105.7	91.1	138.4	253.2	124.7	1,053.7	259.5	253.1	210.0
M	222.1	146.8	112.2	102.2	93.5	149.5	240.9	113.2	1,046.5	258.4	253.3	218.5
A	230.6	164.9	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9	245.7
M	234.6	181.1	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	238.2	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.2	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2[p]	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.4	75.9	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	243.6[p]	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.1	113.2	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	247.7[p]	204.1[p]	119.2	112.9	87.1	142.1		126.9		314.2[p]	276.5	

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods, see Reference Paper No. 34, "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-1951." D.B.S. A brief description of the new index is given on page vii of the present volume.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANU-FACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1951	242.1	214.0	212.5	188.7	164.3	131.0	138.7	222.2	101.4	72.1
1951 S	244.7	218.6	240.0	220.2	156.9	135.9	110.7	260.5	142.6	123.5
O	243.5	219.4	234.2	217.8	189.3	146.1	161.7	202.6	107.4	86.2
N	237.9	211.4	217.5	198.8	202.0	139.6	193.5	146.9	65.4	38.1
D	223.5	197.9	195.3	173.5	152.6	94.1	161.2	130.2	48.0	21.3
1952 J	224.1	194.7	180.7	163.7	174.8	119.1	177.6	123.4	40.4	11.3
F	233.0	201.8	179.4	160.9	176.3	102.7	191.5	135.2	37.4	11.2
M	238.1	205.9	192.2	160.5	161.0	94.7	168.8	163.8	51.0	17.8
A	244.7	212.2	206.9	175.3	202.7	117.3	220.0	234.0	94.4	39.1
M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J	251.2	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.7	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	255.9p	224.5p	245.2	222.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	258.6p	227.2p	239.6	220.9	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS									
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread* and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	Tobacco and Products
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		Total
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1951	195.3	179.6	157.0	71.1	115.7	176.0	199.0	118.4	297.7	212.2
1951 S	361.6	188.9	152.9	114.7	124.9	184.5	207.7	111.7	310.8	133.7
O	301.4	191.4	151.8	103.8	134.8	181.7	232.2	195.8	292.9	273.9
N	182.0	192.7	159.1	93.7	139.0	180.1	237.7	210.0	284.4	230.0
D	147.8	171.1	143.6	78.5	119.8	176.4	211.2	120.3	273.4	162.9
1952 J	106.1	177.1	145.7	66.7	134.2	170.7	188.7	69.0	241.3	208.8
F	99.1	172.7	154.8	60.2	131.2	166.8	182.1	59.7	245.7	201.3
M	84.1	180.0	158.1	42.8	117.8	167.4	182.1	66.4	305.1	208.6
A	95.3	182.5	168.7	49.0	130.0	166.0	181.8	68.8	320.0	248.2
M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	317.9	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	212.5	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	263.2	189.0	182.0	115.4	114.5	178.4	238.4	247.7	306.5	223.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1951	133.0	249.6	130.0	264.3	117.0	131.9	85.1	208.6	161.3	145.5
1951 S	59.1	152.7	102.0	257.3	106.3	124.6	64.5	204.6	154.7	133.6
O	144.0	333.3	150.8	235.3	101.8	112.8	71.9	180.4	148.9	119.0
N	157.3	263.9	152.5	220.9	102.9	109.3	84.3	185.8	146.2	128.4
D	144.5	176.0	123.4	225.5	89.5	94.6	68.7	191.8	120.2	139.2
1952 J	125.3	239.9	143.5	221.2	105.5	124.6	70.0	196.0	129.4	141.2
F	147.0	221.2	154.3	255.3	129.6	162.6	78.1	196.1	134.5	168.3
M	144.7	244.6	127.1	274.4	138.1	173.3	83.7	190.5	136.3	158.3
A	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.8	115.4	145.7
M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.1	156.3	101.4	186.9	131.3	141.3
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0			99.2	210.5[p]	149.3	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1951	392.9	149.7	247.8	231.0	166.9	194.7	274.9	171.9	321.1	267.8
1951 S	412.7	142.8	246.0	226.8	162.7	192.6	293.7	163.4	352.1	268.6
O	319.9	139.2	253.7	236.9	172.3	202.0	301.8	173.0	359.5	269.6
N	340.4	134.3	254.4	242.1	171.3	197.3	292.7	180.4	343.0	268.2
D	409.6	128.0	234.5	222.8	158.0	196.8	270.4	175.0	313.2	262.1
1952 J	412.3	129.8	231.0	217.3	165.0	184.2	282.6	180.4	328.4	265.7
F	370.6	144.6	247.1	238.1	173.5	190.9	281.8	184.0	325.6	272.3
M	340.4	152.5	243.6	236.2	173.5	192.1	232.7	178.4	257.0	274.6
A	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	164.7[p]	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.6	328.5	181.8	394.2	274.0
O	421.2	169.7[p]	241.4	222.8	176.3	193.2		186.8		275.7[p]

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1951	285.9	220.6	292.2	310.6	314.2	267.4	228.2	315.0	263.7	234.7
1951 S	285.5	228.9	288.0	289.3	317.3	242.7	236.0	319.9	249.7	230.0
O	281.3	204.5	293.5	322.9	324.4	271.5	248.4	315.9	229.8	228.8
N	279.4	186.7	298.9	335.9	333.7	278.1	264.3	315.3	218.4	228.5
D	263.5	180.0	279.2	293.9	318.7	261.2	216.0	299.2	175.2	219.8
1952 J	270.2	185.0	281.8	295.9	303.0	279.2	250.3	329.8	247.9	223.4
F	281.7	203.6	295.6	329.9	308.5	287.4	272.5	339.8	258.8	235.1
M	288.5	212.7	301.2	317.1	348.8	299.4	254.7	351.1	263.4	237.8
A	295.6	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	401.3	368.5	244.6
M	297.9	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	386.6	321.9	237.0
J	300.8	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	391.0	329.7	238.0
J	281.0	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	351.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.8	250.7	272.6	275.3	320.7	264.4	206.6	338.9	198.0	218.5
S	305.1[p]	240.1	292.3	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	387.6	309.6	226.4
O	307.5[p]	226.4	294.5[p]	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	391.3	297.6	233.2

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
						Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1951	207.7	392.3	342.1	331.1	265.8	354.4	251.9	214.2	218.3	169.7
1951 S	203.1	380.8	352.9	356.6	294.2	366.5	256.1	199.0	203.2	152.5
O	198.4	369.8	348.2	341.1	294.5	361.3	270.2	215.1	219.7	164.2
N	198.9	372.0	336.4	334.0	253.3	350.1	256.7	222.9	227.8	168.7
D	198.6	351.1	301.0	295.0	211.5	291.1	230.5	224.5	228.2	184.3
1952 J	201.0	351.4	291.8	303.1	205.4	308.3	236.6	231.8	235.8	188.2
F	212.3	348.5	304.8	341.3	196.0	328.1	245.5	233.9	237.9	190.4
M	218.1	356.2	310.4	339.4	201.8	342.6	241.3	228.9	233.6	177.7
A	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	235.5	240.8	177.1
M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	399.6	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	424.2[p]	374.2	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	445.9[p]	371.4[p]	359.8		385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1948	1949	1950[1]	1951	1951		1952		
	Survey Averages				Aug. 18	Nov. 3	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,081	9,283	9,598	9,734	9,744	9,790	9,887	9,910	9,940
Civilian Labour Force	4,954	5,065	5,157	5,231	5,343	5,210	5,179	5,329	5,419
Agricultural	1,092	1,081	1,023	947	1,069	880	832	926	1,010
Non-agricultural	3,862	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,274	4,330	4,347	4,403	4,409
With jobs	4,852	4,930	4,988	5,123	5,266	5,110	4,967	5,222	5,333
At work—35 hours or more	4,278	4,351	4,372	4,467	4,579	4,458	4,305	4,655	4,606
At work—15 to 34 hours	334	348	368	381	309	451	389	330	267
At work—1 to 14 hours	108	97	98	96	79	82	93	108	76
Not at work but with jobs	132	134	150	179	299	119	180	129	384
Paid workers	3,356	3,453	3,533	3,745	3,798	3,800	3,725	3,887	3,947
Agricultural	133	142	110	100	130	90	87	105	143
Non-agricultural	3,223	3,311	3,422	3,645	3,668	3,710	3,638	3,782	3,804
Without jobs and seeking work	102	135	169	108	77	100	212	107	86
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,127	4,218	4,441	4,504	4,401	4,580	4,708	4,581	4,521

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949

[1] Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	65	271	61	206	174	27[r]	803
1951 J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	855
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	857
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	837
1952 J	71	281	59	212	181	29	833
F	74	287	59	212	186	28	846
M	70	292	61	214	187	28	852
A	60	294	66	218	187	29	854
M	65	295	72	222	193	29	876
J	65	294	79	227	198	29	892
J	65	297	87	229	197	30	905
A	72	307	87	230	196	30	922
S	73	314	87	232	196	30	932

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6r	442.7r	54.55r	151.1r	491.4r	56.31r	127.2r	292.0r	66.22r
O	192.0	449.9	55.03	183.1	591.6	55.92	125.9	293.6	67.29

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	534.5	54.89	159.9	349.8	47.74
1951 S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5r	490.9r	56.36r	251.2r	631.9r	61.11r	164.5r	389.7r	51.67r
O	200.2	501.4	57.05	254.1	646.4	61.80	165.5	397.2	52.35

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8r	358.5r	46.60r	143.0r	324.4r	38.92r	182.8r	492.3r	52.02r
O	141.1	375.9	48.06	147.7	344.8	40.04	183.2	496.6	52.35

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.32	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0r	622.3r	62.99r	296.0r	708.1r	63.70
O	187.4	463.0	66.36	249.8	628.4	63.66	306.1	736.0	64.04

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0r	833.2r	60.99r	241.1	520.8r	60.90	224.7r	670.0r	56.05r
O	338.8	867.4	62.59	240.9	528.2	61.81	221.1	670.9	57.04

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6r	1,176.3r	61.14r	192.5	384.7r	57.15r	204.7	429.6r	61.80r
O	467.5	1,202.9	62.26	190.5	381.2	57.24	201.3	424.9	62.16

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded — Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5r	378.6r	46.61r	180.5	307.2r	49.51	197.8r	401.3r	33.92r
O	181.5	386.5	46.53	181.1	307.2	49.36	192.7	399.6	34.66

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 — Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2r	431.3r	41.04r	163.8r	352.2r	46.07r	183.5r	409.8r	45.44r
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.2	351.9	46.21	185.4	421.3	46.25

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	430.2r	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12r
S	179.3r	436.5r	51.83r	198.3r	459.2r	56.74r	182.7r	373.2r	52.54r
O	181.2	445.2	52.29	200.3	468.3	57.31	182.7	372.2	52.39

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.93
1951 S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1r	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2r	351.9r	51.91r	235.3r	516.4r	55.81r	201.9r	469.8r	60.50r
O	162.1	348.5	52.06	230.8	508.7	56.07	204.7	481.4	61.13

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 — Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4[r]	52.73	157.6[r]	375.6[r]	44.42[r]
O	221.1	420.8	44.56	186.0	433.9	53.34	167.9	412.9	45.81

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0[r]	456.1[r]	57.05[r]	192.7[r]	408.9[r]	49.15[r]	203.0[r]	497.4[r]	59.26[r]
O	204.5	468.1	57.83	191.6	407.4	49.25	207.0	514.5	60.14

16 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0r	361.8r	49.59r	205.8r	463.4r	56.45r
O	232.0	532.7	63.99	179.1	365.7	49.83	205.6	469.4	57.25

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7r	150.0r	150.0r	129.5r	141.2r	116.8r	107.6r	137.5r	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.7	151.0	151.8	129.9	141.7	117.1	108.1	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1[r]	117.6[r]	125.7[r]	105.2[r]	141.8	149.9	150.4[r]	146.3	158.6
O	104.9	106.7	92.5	118.2	126.4	106.0	142.3	150.5	151.1	147.3	161.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	**117.6**	127.1
1951 S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	**120.3**	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	**122.4**	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	**123.9**	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	**125.3**	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	**123.9**	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	**129.0**	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.9**	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	**132.4**	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	**132.1**	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	**130.2**	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	**128.2**	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	**127.4**	141.9
S	160.6	149.6[r]	142.1	166.8	149.4[r]	140.4[r]	128.6[r]	173.9[r]	132.0	**130.2**[r]	143.6
O	158.5	148.9	141.2	166.1	149.8	141.6	129.6	175.1	134.0	**133.1**	146.2

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7[r]	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7[r]
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.7	39.8

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8[r]	44.1[r]	41.5	42.9[r]	42.0[r]
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.1	41.5	41.9	42.1	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14 — First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65·9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52
1951 S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	799.3	198	41
J	112.6	95.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	809.4	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	820.2	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	831.6	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	844.2	157	42

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. [2] As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1951 S	117.5	—	55.0	—	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.5
O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7
N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6
D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	881.3	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	29.0	—	0.4	672.1	0.2	2.0
A	205.5	18.2	—	28.0	—	13.9	—	0.1	5.2	1.6	44.1
S	203.2	7.6	—	25.0	—	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.0	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.3	6.3	36.7

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1951	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1951 S	13.2	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7
N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4
D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6
J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.0	21.9
J	10.6	—	2.3	8.9	67.5	24.0	0.1	8.2	1.9	22.7
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.3	—	—	17.2	2.1	3.4
S	17.1	—	-	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	2.5	1.7
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17 — Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX [1]						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers [2]	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Living Costs
	1949 = 100						1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	101.5	99.4	99.5
1951	113.7	117.0	114.4	109.8	113.1	111.5	184.5	217.5	198.6
1951 O	117.1	121.3	117.2	114.1	115.8	114.1	190.4	. .	. .
N	117.9	122.5	118.2	114.5	115.9	114.8	191.2	. .	. .
D	118.1	122.5	118.2	115.2	116.4	115.0	191.1	. .	. .
1952 J	118.2	122.4	118.3	114.9	116.4	115.5	191.5	. .	. .
F	117.6	120.8	118.3	113.5	116.3	115.8	190.8	. .	. .
M	116.9	117.6	119.1	112.9	116.9	116.4	189.1	. .	. .
A	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	188.7	229.8	209.6
M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	. .	. .
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	. .	. .
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	. .	. .
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	227.7	204.1
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	. .	. .
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	. .	. .
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	. .	. .

[1] For an explanatory statement of this new index see "The Consumer Price Index, January 1949–August 1952." D.B.S.
[2] This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 S	240.0	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4
J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3	628.9
J	225.5	208.1	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	189.1	180.3	358.3	526.7
A	223.9	206.4	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	346.7	472.1
S	222.1	204.1	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	341.9	341.6
O	221.0	203.9	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	345.2	327.8

The data for 1952 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	**297.7**	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 S	**300.9**	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5	249.7
O	**294.8**	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	**289.4**	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	**285.8**	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	**282.2**	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	**264.8**	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	**259.1**	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	**248.4**	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	**242.1**	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	**245.7**	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	**247.1**	273.1	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	**244.9**	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.7	166.4
S	**238.6**	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	**233.1**	257.1	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1951	**295.9**	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	**295.5**	267.6
1951 S	**269.6**	266.3	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	**302.4**	280.7
O	**269.0**	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	**301.7**	279.9
N	**270.6**	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	**299.0**	277.8
D	**268.8**	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	**295.2**	272.6
1952 J	**266.4**	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	**294.6**	268.8
F	**260.4**	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	**294.1**	267.2
M	**255.7**	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	**291.9**	265.3
A	**253.9**	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	**287.1**	262.4
M	**251.8**	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	**286.2**	261.6
J	**252.8**	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	**295.9**	285.3
J	**252.6**	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	**293.5**	283.1
A	**248.9**	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	**292.3**	280.2
S	**246.6**	250.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	**292.2**	280.0
O	**245.6**	251.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	**290.8**	281.9

[1] Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. [2] From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	439.8	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	441.7	218.6	218 2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	441.4	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	435.6	212.6	221.1	260.1	209.1	217.9	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 S	374.2	421.7	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.8	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.9	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	162.4	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 S	234.5	189.7	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
A	267.1	177.0	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0
S	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
O	267.1	175.9	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	265.1	193.4	336.9	292.6r
1951 S	235.7	243.7	285.8	291.1	290.8	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	295.7r
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.4	291.2r
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	264.9	201.4	328.5	290.1r
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	266.7	204.4	328.9	289.8r
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	286.5r
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	274.9r
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	248.3	213.3	283.3	269.7r
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	245.4	217.1	273.7	266.5r
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	244.3	223.2	265.4	259.0r
J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	249.5	227.6	271.4	266.3r
J	218.5	230.0	248.0	287.5	284.3	224.6	244.3	213.3	275.3	265.5r
A	216.3	228.8	244.7	288.4	284.6	223.2	236.2	195.3	277.2	259.7
S	212.5	228.0	241.0	288.3	284.6	223.0	225.5	181.9	269.1	250.5
O	209.9	227.7	239.7	289.4	284.3	223.1	221.3	179.7	263.0	

[1] Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western oats and barley during the 1951-52 crop year are final prices whereas those used since August 1, 1952 are initial prices only. Western wheat prices for the 1951-52 season are initial plus interim payments, but only initial payments since August 1.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,633	152	4,785	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261
1951 S	4,261	145	4,406	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128
O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	4,588	12.20	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 S	4,277	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,114	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233	36	3,720	325
1951 S	1,059	249	203	1,512	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,103	163	180	1,446	528	530	156	906	31	2,322	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014[r]	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114[r]	44	1,183[r]	500	450[r]	128	2,510	26	3,667[r]	336
A	732	148	75	955	239	465	110	2,843	20	3,777	353
S	1,069	219	167	1,455	512	588	122	2,523	27	3,951	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,092	355

[1]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2]Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1951	6,940	3,968[r]	6,622[r]	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 A	7,836	5,281[r]	4,870[r]	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,883[r]	5,457[r]	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,829[r]	6,975[r]	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,051[r]	7,653[r]	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,924[r]	9,164[r]	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	3,972	10,618	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,409	8,885	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,622	9,051	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917	7,633	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831[r]	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998[r]	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296

[1]Includes gas used for house heating. [2]Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1951 J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,239	3,509
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,627	3,338
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,825	3,632
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,974	4,900
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	12,203	6,506
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	11,083	6,023
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,559	6,706
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,233	6,527

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1951 J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1952 J	2,833	4,231	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299
F	2,395	3,523	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,580	3,312	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A	2,688	2,418	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,810	1,982	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,802	1,652	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,810	1,338	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,550	1,467	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	45.0[r]	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0	21.9	26.4	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 S	43.7	23.6	37.2	16.0	23.4	20.7	23.9	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.9	21.4	42.5	13.9	23.5	24.8	30.2	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.3	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.1	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	44.2[r]	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7	24.3	31.2	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	30.3[r]	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.3	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.5	28.7[r]	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.5	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	41.8[r]	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	26.7[r]	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.1[r]	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.4	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	41.9	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	32.7	32.6	36.5	26.4

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	56.9	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0	366	331	1,927	1,483
1951 O	60.0	56.2	37.5	32.7	880.7	615.1	381	314	2,017	889
N	59.9	63.6	37.3	24.7	622.0	350.2	375	245	2,019	1,709
D	60.6	46.5	40.4	25.0	151.3	257.7	378	234	2,036	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,246	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,859	1,845
J	68.4	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,783	1,560
A	64.2	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,197	1,366
S	59.5	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,734[r]	801
O	63.0	72.2	39.7	22.9		510.9	403	251	1,827	1,448

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1]Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada. D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production[1]	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1951	81.1	78.5	317	3.1	1.7	1,427	1,410	103.4r	80.5	21.6
1951 A	80.4	81.1	492	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	109.0r	84.2	32.9
S	82.5	80.2	480	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	101.0r	79.8	27.3
O	82.5	81.8	449	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	115.1r	85.1	23.1
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.3r	91.1	30.9
D	67.7	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.9r	78.5	13.5
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	81.4	7.2
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	83.5	14.1
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	77.4	15.9
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	75.3	11.5
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	77.7	18.3
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	84.3	38.1
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	78.2	42.0
A	76.7	75.6	472	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.4	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	102.8	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1		1.8	0.5			105.7	93.9	

[1] Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH[1]						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	August	September	August	September	October[p]	August	September
All Reporting Firms	**96.5r**	**113.9**	**92.0**	**87.9r**	**88.1**	**5.4**	**4.5**
Consumers' Goods Industries[2]	105.3	120.6	83.8	80.7r	78.9	1.1	0.9
All other Industries	94.5r	112.4	92.4	88.2r	88.5	6.5	5.3
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills	90.8	99.0	65.0	66.2	66.8	1.0	0.9
Rubber Products	104.0	128.2	134.0	122.0r	101.4	1.3	1.0
Boots and Shoes	135.2	116.5	84.6	76.4r	82.3	1.3	1.2
Textile Products ex. Clothing	83.2r	95.4	82.9r	88.8r	90.3	2.0r	1.9
Clothing	124.5	169.3	106.9	98.1r	79.6	1.8	1.2
Saw and Planing Mills	119.3	126.9	56.7	49.9r	50.0	1.5	1.2
Iron and Steel Products	92.3	109.8	90.6	85.9r	85.1	4.8	3.9
Motor Vehicles[3]	74.6	123.3	132.4	120.6r	99.6	3.7	2.1
Transportation Equipment[4]	90.6	124.6	93.1	88.1r	92.3	14.4	10.1
Non-Ferrous Metals	88.6	103.4	87.8	85.2r	84.5	10.2	8.6
Electrical Apparatus	113.0	130.2	103.2	94.9r	102.7	7.8	6.8
Chemical Products	87.3	97.9	55.4	61.2r	64.4	0.4	0.4

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

[1] Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. [2] Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. [3] Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. [4] Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9
1951 S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.8	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.6	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,547.8	1,804.9	648.9	1,094.1	190.6	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3	176.0	179.6	166.4	183.6	164.9
M	3,480.2	1,758.0	654.6	1,067.6	187.0	190.6	177.3	173.1	182.4	181.4
J	3,465.8	1,745.9	654.3	1,065.5	186.2	184.1	176.4	164.3	181.5	170.3
J	3,463.2	1,763.6	656.7	1,042.9	186.1	173.3	175.8	158.3	183.1	171.1
A	3,451.7	1,768.6	654.5	1,028.6	185.4	169.2	175.4	152.1	184.7	161.4
S	3,442.7[r]	1,772.2	651.8	1,018.7	185.0[r]	185.5[r]	175.5[r]	169.8[r]	189.8[r]	166.3
O	3,441.5				184.9	188.7	173.8	178.1	188.0	178.2

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.9[r]	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.5	204.3	183.5	192.5	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3	145.2	194.6	209.9	190.5	241.6	192.9	179.1	235.0	182.8
M	162.0	133.9	189.8	207.0	193.7	262.0	192.7	191.6	245.2	259.8
J	161.2	123.9	189.0	210.5	188.8	249.8	197.1	185.3	239.6	276.8
J	159.3	114.7	182.9	181.3	186.7	235.3	198.1	171.2	244.9	239.5
A	154.4	131.6	183.9	148.8	184.8	211.7	200.2	163.0	238.3	281.1
S	148.2[r]	155.7[r]	178.1[r]	209.6[r]	184.7[r]	221.0[r]	198.5[r]	184.4[r]	235.1[r]	279.5[r]
O	147.1	157.1	175.6	215.0	188.0	235.8	199.1	182.3	240.3	244.9

[1] As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel[2]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7	154.5	218.6	164.7	215.9	151.7	154.7	123.2	259.5	149.0	204.9	177.1
1951 S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7	132.7	218.6	138.8	215.9	124.0	154.7	89.0	259.5	155.8	204.9	177.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2	179.4
A	150.8	145.6	205.7	165.1	187.2	145.8	145.4	148.2	255.4	144.5	199.8	185.4
M	150.8	166.6	201.0	172.4	184.4	139.6	141.7	127.1	259.5	143.9	202.7	193.6
J	149.8	150.0	197.2	171.5	180.8	126.1	144.3	111.7	261.4	139.0	211.4	188.5
J	156.3	152.3	192.9	156.9	177.9	121.3	144.0	100.4	264.6	138.7	205.0	203.4
A	156.3	135.4	179.4	159.0	173.1	129.7	141.4	127.6	269.3	141.4	204.7	177.3
S	164.3[r]	143.3[r]	171.9	191.7[r]	168.5[r]	150.2[r]	133.4[r]	161.6[r]	277.1[r]	140.4	200.5[r]	212.5[r]
O	160.2	159.5	172.0	178.4	171.4	158.7	128.1	162.7	277.3	147.8	201.6	207.1

	Machinery[3]		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment[4]		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[5]		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.3	183.2	209.5	179.7	349.4	300.4
1951 S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.3	192.3	209.5	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	231.7	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4	201.7	204.3	264.1	159.6	308.9	205.2	185.1	200.5	174.6	309.4	281.0
M	220.2	196.3	197.4	244.8	163.0	372.0	205.7	195.7	207.6	190.1	305.9	352.9
J	213.9	183.1	201.7	240.5	158.7	351.8	207.7	200.4	197.2	192.6	314.7	322.4
J	212.9	177.1	189.9	199.5	156.9	346.8	218.5	164.8	197.2	176.8	324.9	329.0
A	217.8	154.5	193.9	144.2	151.3	317.7	222.6	161.2	199.7	174.3	335.2	325.5
S	216.3[r]	176.4[r]	188.1[r]	230.0[r]	150.3[r]	356.8[r]	219.9[r]	173.3[r]	193.1[r]	199 4[r]	346.8	333.1
O	216.6	210.7	185.8	219.4	159.5	341.5	218.1	173.6	186.2	224.7	344.7	357.2

[1] As at end of period. [2] Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. [3] Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. [4] Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. [5] Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,557	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89

[1]Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2]End of period. [3]The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4]Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.43	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O		14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46

[1]Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1951	1,232	2.911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 J	819	1.712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2.017	209	12	7	245	13	3.877	1.993	273
O	995	2.911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2.598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1.809	388
1952 J	829	2.970	308	9	6	507	23	3.230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4.301	2.034	249
M	1.171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4.019	3.108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4.982	2.781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1.055	3.931	395	9	2	662	21	3.027	3.155	155
J	1,079	2.810	282	5	2	591	12	2.386	1.735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5.264	2,007	130
S	1.162	4.567	427	11	2	738	21	5.137	2,277	186

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	**2,067**	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	**2,743**	2,275	468
1951 A	667	1,404	125	456	243	**2,895**	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	**2,586**	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	**2,726**	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	**2,637**	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	**1,928**	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	**2,517**	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	**2,967**	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	**3,214**	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	**3,268**	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	**3,293**	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	**2,999**	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	**2,462**	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	**3,163**	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	**3,451**	2,687	764

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics[4]	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	16,567	26,345	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 S	9,747	33,384	16,613	14,989	23,836	1,127	1,469	9,551
O	12,607	35,642	17,783	16,003	25,448	1,108	1,583	8,228
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	15,135	24,068	1,019	1,723	8,402
D	17,483	27,029	13,461	12,136	19,299	970	1,731	9,902
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	13,949	22,182	1,095	1,935	10,559
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,471	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	1,704	8,461
O		36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875			

[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. [2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. [3] Invoice weight. [4] Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31 Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats [1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other [2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	. .	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9 4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	564.7	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0
A	727.8	393.2	1.2	17.6	28.1	165.4	161.8	8.4	1.7	8.9	334.6
S	643.6	309.3	1.8	20.4	23.8	114.2	133.2	5.2	1.0	9.6	334.2

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9
1951 S	720.3	401.5	308.2	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	815.1[r]	452.9[r]	350.3[r]	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	682.6[r]	393.6	279.7[r]	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1951 S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1951 S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	405.3
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	147.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	298.9	289.6	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	

[1]As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2]Excluding producers' interchange. [3]Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4]Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
							Imports less	Total	Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Re-exports	Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1951	..	34.48	..	11.04	..	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1951 S	..	29.86	..	10.67	..	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01	4.42	18.58	5,684
O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	−0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	15,367
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.26	2.29	32.97	14,078
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.69	1.44	29.25	13,983
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,524
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.42	4.15	22.27	10,192
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95			28.63	4.19	24.44	11,801

[1]As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. [2]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production[3]	Shipments[3]	Factory stocks[2,3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	. .	. .	1.11	0.78	8.66	. .	. .	1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.54[r]	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	12.72[r]	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72[r]	20.02	18.47[r]	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.73	22.65	17.55[r]	1.07	0.67
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53				1.41	0.59
O					0.02					0.78

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[2]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	52.4[r]	4.1[r]	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736	36
1951 A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1[8]	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551	38
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	23.0	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125	36
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.5	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943	38
A	42.0	8.5	41.3	24.8	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084	40
S								10.0	2.5			

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. [8] Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	**5,023**	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1951	**35,876**	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
1951 S	**27,776**	438	3,865	436	234	300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	**38,251**	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	**24,731**	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	**26,778**	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	**13,738**	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	**20,432**	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	**27,896**	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	**57,365**	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	**50,250**	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	**51,342**	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	**47,875**	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	**42,527**	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	**48,626**	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	**52,508**[p]	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	746[p]	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	54,601	95	201	420	88	10,562	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,049[r]	101	10	102	109	4,656	18,003[r]	313	201	1,284	3,271
F	41,513[r]	183		239	294	6,318	24,239[r]	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,561[r]	172	1	426	326	12,095	32,832[r]	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,836[r]	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,512	57,198[r]	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,526[r]	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,074	49,872[r]	5,364	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,417[r]	539	161	1,716	2,244	27,325	51,421[r]	4,352	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,414[r]	1,156	24	1,265	944[r]	23,112[r]	53,312[r]	7,222	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	94,367[r]	544[r]	115	2,970	843	19,567[r]	43,954[r]	4,133	3,102[r]	9,701	9,437[r]
S	99,516[r]	327	80	1,838	1,149[r]	23,950[r]	46,319[r]	4,958[r]	3,611	9,561[r]	7,724[r]
O	106,097	748	31	1,837	891	24,050	49,068	3,424	2,686	13,649	9,712

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1951 A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,415	295	2,420	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828	191
1952 J	10,983[r]	137	1,752	6,934[r]	645	1,516	1,345[r]	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,431	175	4,110	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387
M	32,139[r]	490	7,538	16,080[r]	3,537	4,494	2,649	4,709	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,361[r]	1,413	13,190	27,327[r]	15,696	5,736	5,049	17,289	19,978[r]	9,740	418
M	74,340[r]	2,716	17,032	32,448[r]	16,064	6,079	6,542[r]	6,464	15,685[r]	9,646	849
J	66,438[r]	1,291	17,899	30,476[r]	11,266	5,505	5,494[r]	6,887	16,741	16,353	505
J	55,761[r]	1,474[r]	11,319[r]	26,160[r]	12,506	4,303	5,340[r]	16,020	15,999[r]	14,559	735
A	52,985[r]	1,440[r]	11,234[r]	24,813[r]	10,873[r]	4,625	5,033[r]	6,801[r]	14,775[r]	14,056	718[r]
S	54,430[r]	988	11,731[r]	27,778[r]	9,026[r]	4,907[r]	5,887[r]	6,278[r]	18,578[r]	13,731[r]	612[r]
O	57,893	1,411	12,271	27,970	11,229	5,013	4,949	10,078	18,452	13,899	827

[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

[2] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products: Shingles	Asphalt Products: Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Asphalt Products: Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Asphalt Products: Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products: Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Iron and Steel Products: Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Iron and Steel Products: Wire Nails	Clay Products[2]: Building Brick	Clay Products[2]: Structural Tile[3]
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.[1]	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1951	24.37	182	101	104	5.39	544.6	286.3	4.4	20.6	7.5	29.7	16.0
1951 S	24.34	187	126	157	4.72	554.3	281.8	4.1	19.7	7.1	30.6	16.0
O	27.38	191	129	137	4.97	479.3	318.1	3.8	22.1	8.6	34.8	18.8
N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	360.4	285.3	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	15.2
D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7	258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
1952 J	21.30	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.08	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	23.34	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.14	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.18	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	20.12	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.39	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.95	250	92	121	5.01	727.8	235.9	3.8[r]	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.13	277	132	168	6.30	643.6	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.35	230	130	126	7.49		273.9					

	Clay Products[2]: Drain Tile	Clay Products[2]: Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Gypsum Products: Wallboard	Gypsum Products: Lath	Gypsum Products: Plaster	Mineral Wool[4]: Batts	Mineral Wool[4]: Granulated and Loose	Cement Products[5]: Concrete Brick	Cement Products[5]: Concrete Blocks[6]	Cement Products[5]: Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1951	1,599	329	5,788	19.36[r]	19.05[r]	16.9[r]	12.47	0.96	3,466	5,513	19.35	8,083
1951 S	2,172	316	6,778	21.01	16.11	16.4	13.54	1.12	3,265	5,428	22.85	6,874
O	2,439	324	5,787	18.89	17.71	18.6	15.92	1.39	3,029	5,719	24.98	7,213
N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	1.28	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426
D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214	3,428	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,191
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,243
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,827
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,322
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,791
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,040	7,561	22.32	8,331
O		410		24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	

(1) Planks and boards and flooring. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income [1]

TABLE 39 Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS [3]				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay [2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4 86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14 30	257.34
1951										
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	558.50[r]	167.83	131.08	12.77	23.99	77.60[r]	17.54[r]	4.20[r]	52 49	183.25[r]
2nd qtr.	625.60[r]	225.42[r]	149.79	21.65	53.98[r]	20.50[r]	13.70[r]	5.37[r]	—	191.43[r]
3rd qtr.	656.17	221.90	151.18	17.74	52.99	67.19	20.76	45.45	—	186.16

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products [4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1951										
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15[r]	78.44[r]	1.50[r]	27.16	68.39	2.75[r]	24.05[r]	11.15[r]	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	86.66[r]	85.40[r]	1.07[r]	18.29	109.18	5.57[r]	22.98[r]	21.68[r]	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	75.57	79.53	4.16	26.90	116.68	20.33	23.71	15.38	4.34	0.47

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83
1951									
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41
1952									
1st qtr.	6.67[r]	7.92[r]	11.21[r]	72.94[r]	196.65[r]	40.76[r]	112.65[r]	89.86[r]	19.84[r]
2nd qtr.	8.87[r]	9.18[r]	11.78[r]	104.69[r]	157.75[r]	43.59[r]	148.84[r]	121.84[r]	19.06[r]
3rd qtr.	4.60	8.68	10.54	100.52	191.97	57.94	148.64	101.43	31.84

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.8	3.6	1.0	65.1	15.5	16.8
J	108	50	25	413	21.8	3.8	0.8	55.2	16.4	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.2	3.3	1.0	43.4	14.9	12.6
S	109	48	76	428	26.1	4.1	1.4	31.1	14.0	12.7
O	141	52	125	583	30.3	4.8	3.4	32.7	14.3	16.5

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg [1]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs [2]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto [3]	Barley No. 1 feed [4]	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.2	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	275.3	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	227.7	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.0	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	211.9	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881

[1] Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. [2] Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. [3] Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. [4] Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat[2]	Oats	Barley[1]	Rye[1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products: Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	10.76	2.00	0.59[3]	1.19	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.53	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.68	2.85	3.32		1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64[r]	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	3.36	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.96	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	6.28	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69

[1] Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. [2] Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [3] Monthly averages of crop year.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	32.17[r]	64.02
1951 O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11	39.66[r]	88.57
N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58	34.90[r]	75.17
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	32.17[r]	64.02
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	29.56[r]	50.47
F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58	27.56[r]	38.59
M	1,050	377	10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.36	24.71[r]	32.23
A	1,353	354	19.10	3.62	40.76	2,149	17.06	25.90[r]	39.10
M	1,747	374	31.86	7.85	58.61	2,740	25.87	27.90[r]	62.18
J	1,982	350	42.12	11.02	70.01	3,346	43.49	34.35[r]	95.40
J	1,882	366	39.01	8.95	59.70	4,550	58.92	38.72[r]	113.26
A	1,754	361	35.54	9.57	54.92	3,498	71.23	42.32[r]	129.54
S	1,593	359	31.80	8.52	46.69	2,556	76.94[r]	46.72[r]	132.09
O			25.44	6.93	36.41	1,590	73.91	46.27[r]	121.98
N			15.49	3.28	21.00	1,287	66.39	43.26	

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 S	8,030	112.4	68.7	43.7	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	53.8
O	5.414[r]	86.5[r]	53.1	33.4[r]	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	60.5[r]
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6

[1]Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2]Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3]As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.91	1.01	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12
1951 O	75.9	1.94	0.86	10.15	2.71	12.89					
N	77.1	1.95	0.90	9.32	2.48[r]	11.23	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.35	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.95	8.31					
F	74.1	1.81	0.93	9.39	2.94	6.94	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19
M	77.3	1.93	1.19	8.83	2.57	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	0.98	9.25	3.22	5.76					
M	85.9	2.15	1.27	7.90	2.55	4.13	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.32	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.03[r]	7.38	2.45	5.50					
A	77.9	1.94	0.75	7.21	2.17	7.41	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
S	87.8	2.12	1.10	9.27	2.34	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.39	11.06	2.62[r]	14.18					
N				9.12	2.83						

[1]Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2]Includes Newfoundland. [3]Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded — Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery [1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.31	17.48	17.37	4.53	46.63
1951										
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	72.28
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	9.02	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.72	17.10	21.32	3.47	74.36

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.18	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1951											
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.17	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.32	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	5.82	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.58	11.06	18.28	26.34[r]
3rd qtr.	12.86	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.45	10.38	17.66	33.87

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
			Million pounds						
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76·4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1,005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.4	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3
A	919.9	142.9	15.7	42.8	75.1	16.5	194.2	47.2	48.5	9.8	41.8
M	1,053.5	163.8	16.8	50.3	83.7	16.9	240.2	51.2	47.5	10.0	55.0
J	978.3	146.6	15.6	46.7	77.1	16.6	197.1	52.5	47.2	10.6	57.1
J	965.4	154.1	15.1	49.5	59.8	16.0	192.7	55.0	40.6	8.2	54.6
A	959.2	156.3	16.7	50.5	69.6	15.9	150.5	54.9	39.1	8.2	57.4
S	946.0	145.9	16.2	46.6	84.3	15.8	161.6	52.2	43.3	9.2	59.3
O	1,006.4	153.5	17.4	49.0	97.3	18.4	163.2	53.6	54.0	9.2	62.4

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3	204.7	334.5	161.7	98.8
A	13.4	12.2	28.6	11.0	19.7	5.0	64.3	226.8	343.2	187.7	97.9
M	17.8	13.1	33.3	11.9	20.0	6.0	71.5	252.3	396.8	215.2	117.8
J	18.2	13.7	31.2	11.3	19.0	6.5	67.6	228.0	378.7	197.1	106.9
J	16.5	12.8	36.4	11.3	18.7	5.5	65.0	226.5	362.9	202.8	108.2
A	16.2	12.2	36.1	14.3	20.0	6.4	66.5	219.1	350.9	215.1	107.6
S	16.2	13.7	32.5	18.4	19.8	6.4	64.4	223.2	350.7	202.6	105.1
O	16.4	14.6	34.9	23.5	21.1	6.3	66.6	232.7	383.7	219.2	104.2

[1]Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2]Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 A	61.5	233.3	17.0	63.0	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	235.3[r]	23.3	62.4[r]	9.2	36.7[r]	4.7	4.4	4.8	17.8[r]	11.8	48.6[r]
O	81.2	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9
O	97.3		32.7		14.4		5.1		5.7		15.9	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 A	51.9	42.0	2.9	8.3	2.8	18.4	1.1	4.4	2.5	8.6	12.5	45.9
S	52.8	42.9[r]	3.2	8.8[r]	3.3	18.8[r]	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.1	48.0[r]
O	52.9[r]	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.3[r]	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	54.6[r]	42.6[r]	2.6[r]	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.5[r]	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.9[r]	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.9[r]	36.4
M	59.1[r]	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.7[r]	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.5[r]	42.1	3.8	9 4	3.4[r]	17.4	1 1	4.9	2.7	8.4	14.3[r]	41.8
M	64.7[r]	41.5	4.1	9 5	3.4	16 6	1 4	5.0	2.7	8 5	14.6[r]	43.6
J	56.6	41.5	4.0	9 4	3.8	16.9	1.4	5.0	2.6	8 4	14.3	42.8
J	57.9[r]	42.6	3.8[r]	7.5	3.2[r]	18.6	1 2	5.1	2 6	8 5	13.8[r]	42.7
A	58.7[r]	42.2	3.2	8.3	3.1	17.6	1 3[r]	4.9	2 7[r]	8.1	13.8[r]	44.0
S	55.3	43.7	3.5	9.9	3.4	18.9	1.3	5.1	2.6	8.3	13.7	48.0
O	62.5		4.0		3.3		1.5		2.9		16.1	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47 Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,611.3	1,882.4	72.0	728.8	28.0	193.7	7.5	533.8	20.5	505.5	104.0	401.5
1951 3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,030.4	72.2	780.0	27.8	192.8	6.9	587.2	20.9	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,609.5	69.6	704.7	30.4	199.3	8.6	505.4	21.8	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,951.7	2,027.6r	68.7r	924.1r	31.3r	350.5r	11.9r	573.6r	19.4r	533.4r	136.3r	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,870.5	1,990.0	69.3	880.5	30.7	314.0	11.0	566.5	19.7	601.1	180.3	420.8

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	132.8	25.8	31.6	73.2	41.0	52.4	453.0	214.2	71.1
1951 3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	172.2	34.0	31.6	76.0	40.6	52.4	366.3	192.7	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	108.4	23.1	27.8	66.8	39.8	52.5	401.2	218.0	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2r	75.7r	143.3	28.9r	30.5r	88.4	56.4r	66.6r	631.5	331.5r	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	123.0	23.8	31.7	87.6	57.2	88.2	504.8	272.3	94.6

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48 Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2	363.5
M	335.3	479.8	323.7	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	306.3	411.0	390.9
A	361.7	518.2	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.4	367.4	444.1	442.0
M	390.3	546.5	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.5	419.8	505.3	491.0
J	368.5	587.0	336.7	226.1	233.0	194.0	317.2	404.5	462.7	442.4
J	384.6	581.0	366.2	170.5	234.7	155.0	355.8	387.8	436.5	452.8
A	365.8	598.8	355.6	259.2	474.9	257.8	321.8	312.6	449.6	409.4
S	404.0r	730.9r	385.9r	331.4r	575.6	343.1r	340.9r	295.3r	520.6r	429.5r
O	415.5	681.8	431.2	402.2	568.0	336.1	349.9	324.4	521.0	467.0

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100					Million dollars				
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9	111.5	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1	110.8	346.8	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	148.6	121.0	122.8	380.8	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	146.2	120.7	121.1	374.8	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.8	120.6	120.1	369.6	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	134.7	120.5	111.8	345.1	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.0	119.1	110.0	335.9	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.3	119.4[p]	121.7[p]	372.4	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
						Million dollars					
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Produc
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	13.8
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	17.2
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	17.0
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	9.3
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	14.2
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	13.3
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	13.6

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8 0	5.1
1951 S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2

[1]Does not include re-exports. [2]Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948 = 100					Million dollars				
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.2	128.5	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.2	130.0	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.8	157.7	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.5	134.2	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	108.0	144.4	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6[r]	129.0[r]	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	107.0[p]	147.9[p]	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
					Million dollars						
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3 53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.84	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.33	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.74	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82	327.02	101.52	33.37	67.76	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	346.81	323.97	93.31	41.46	71.02	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	380.82	385.99	111.18	53.41	85.59	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	374.79	324.27	101.38	48.37	82.73	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	369.64	343.16	92.05	50.92	68.78	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	345.14	302.89	91.07	46.73	71.37	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	335.86	349.12	59.91	50.99	42.17	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	372.43		64.55		49.14		5.77		0.47	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27		307.88		206.71		26.20		53.90	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

[1] Does not include re-exports. [2] Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. [3] Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	−12.8	18.3	−43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	−0.6	−0.5	1,778.6
1951 O	31.5	31.5	−27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	−30.2	—	−31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	−11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	−22.2	0.6	−24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	−9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	−37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	−0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	−40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	−1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	31.5	45.5	−64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	−0.8	—	1,787.2
A	26.7	42.9	−61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	−1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	−0.7	52.9	−80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	−9.3	−0.6	−8.9	1,806.7
J	54.6	51.5	−40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	−7.4	−0.4	−8.4	1,827.7
J	31.2	35.3	−55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	−16.3	0.3	−17.9	1,845.0
A	47.5	39.2	−31.9	9.6	534.3[r]	134.7	−19.8	0.8	−21.3	1,847.9
S	−8.8	11.5	−59.4	12.8	232.6		−13.8	0.9	−15.8	1,855.6
O					140.6					

[1]Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. [2]Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. [3]As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.8	690
1951 A	83	77	1,143	477	..	..	..	3,955	60.1	812
S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..	..	3,842	61.2	708
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,981	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	759[r]
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151		
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127		
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834		
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149		
S								4,249		

[1]Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2]Annual data are averages of nine months. [3] Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	315.8	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.0	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	358.3	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	347.2	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8[r]	12.0	18.6	19.4[r]	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	9.8	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	27.3	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.5	67.4	135.1

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. [r] As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.8r	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56 — As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1951 S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N		607.3		15.0	65.1	73.5		51.8	2,311

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									LIABILITIES
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	3,931	57	472	261
1951 J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287

	ASSETS							LIABILITIES	
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	9,385	—
1951 J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1]Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2] Includes all other liabilities. [3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Public Demand	Active notice[3]	Other [4] [5]	*Deduct float*[6]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238[r]	85	1,323[r]	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068			*589*		56		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Excluding Government of Canada. [6] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	30.6	25.2	41.7	32.4	215.8	206.8
Excise Duties	23.7	16.3	15.4	22.5	143.9	125.3
Excise Taxes	70.0	73.5	68.0	79.6	452.1	501.7
Income Taxes—						
Individuals—						
Deductions at Source	66.4	55.9	75.6	59.5	416.1	298.6
Other Collections	13.5	11.6	37.8	36.7	288.3	263.3
Corporations	94.5	87.2	102.6	100.4	688.0	612.8
Dividends and Interest	2.6	3.4	4.6	5.1	28.3	29.0
Succession Duties	2.6	3.1	3.5	2.5	20.8	20.7
Miscellaneous Tax Revenue	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
Postal Revenue	7.3	7.5	8.5	7.5	57.7	54.0
Return on Investments	1.7	0.5	2.1	1.7	23.9	16.0
Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.5	23.4	21.5
Total Ordinary Revenue	316.5	287.8	364.1	352.5	2,358.7	2,150.1
Special Receipts, etc	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.1	6.0	9.8
Total Revenues	**316.9**	**288.3**	**364.6**	**354.6**	**2,364.7**	**2,159.9**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	6.9	5.8	6.2	5.9	41.8	35.3
Citizenship & Immigration	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.0	12.2	11.8
Defence Production	10.4	4.9	6.3	4.0	50.0	15.7
External Affairs	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	8.9	7.9
Finance—						
Administration and General	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.1	18.3	14.5
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	0.2	—	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.3
Interest on Public Debt	36.7	36.0	37.2	36.0	257.6	252.2
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	54.3	31.7	61.7	2.9	172.9	75.1
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	6.2	6.1
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	0.1	1.3	1.6	1.3
Fisheries	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	6.4	4.8
Justice	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	8.3	7.9
Labour	5.2	4.8	5.2	4.9	34.2	32.4
Legislation	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.7	2.5
Mines & Technical Surveys	2.6	2.2	2.1	3.2	17.0	14.1
National Defence—						
Administration and General	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.0	9.2	5.9
Naval Service	16.9	11.5	19.5	14.0	108.9	73.3
Army Service	43.7	28.5	40.2	31.0	241.2	182.5
Air Force Service	64.8	50.0	55.2	52.3	360.5	281.1
Defence Research and Development	3.1	2.2	4.6	2.3	18.8	13.9
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	13.1	0.1	20.7	0.1	72.3	2.2
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	17.5	17.9
Contribution towards Military Costs of NATO	1.0	—	0.6	—	4.9	—

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.6	11.6	9.8
Family Allowances	27.8	26.7	27.9	26.7	193.2	185.6
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.1	—	1.8	26.9	10.7	53.4
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.5	8.7	7.6
National Research Council	3.0	1.8	2.7	2.9	17.4	11.6
National Revenue—						
Customs and Excise Division	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	14.6	13.4
Taxation Division	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.5	12.8
Post Office	8.7	7.4	8.8	8.2	54.8	49.3
Privy Council	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.3	2.6
Public Archives		—			0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4
Public Works						
Administration and General	0.6	0.3	−0.3	0.4	2.1	2.6
Operation of Public Buildings	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	14.9	13.2
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.6	10.8	12.5
Engineering Works and Operations	3.4	2.7	3.1	3.4	14.1	13.7
Resources and Development	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	12.6	11.7
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.3	16.6	13.6
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0
Trade and Commerce—						
Administration and General	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	6.4	6.7
Statistics and Census	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.2	3.0	7.0
Transport—						
Administration and General	−4.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	2.5	3.3
Canal Services	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	4.4	4.1
Marine Services	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	13.2	11.7
Railway and Steamship Services	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	9.5	7.4
Telecommunication Division	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	6.5	6.0
Meteorological Services	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	3.6	3.3
Civil Aviation Division	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.0	10.1	8.8
Veterans Affairs—						
Administration and General	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	8.1	7.0
Treatment Services	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	22.7	21.3
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.7	11.4	13.0	10.8	92.4	73.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	7.0	8.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	7.9	7.7
Other Departments	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	7.7	5.2
Total Expenditures	**362.6**	**272.7**	**367.6**	**283.5**	**2,076.8**	**1,655.5**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit(—))	**−45.7**	**15.7**	**−3.0**	**71.1**	**287.9**	**504.4**

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,565	279	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1951 S	107.0	0.84	0.41	3.50	2.50	28.67	44.47	5.55	3.39	7.11	10.54
O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies[1]

TABLE 61 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments: All policies	Total Payments: Ordinary	Total Payments: Industrial	Total Payments: Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	**20.56**	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	**19.10**	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	**18.59**	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	**20.74**	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	**22.63**	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	**22.75**	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	**21.44**	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	**21.34**	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	**21.65**	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	**21.73**	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	**20.91**	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	**22.29**	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	**20.62**	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	**17.59**	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	**19.78**	14.21	2.57	3.00

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	. .	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	**23.48**	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 3rd	**22.15**	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	**25.29**	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	**25.68**	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	**25.35**	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	**22.80**	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79

[1] Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 — Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL[1]		PROVINCIAL[1]		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[2]	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT[3]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues: New	New Issues: Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	196	356[r]	12	109[r]	+259[r]	+144[r]	1,400
1951 2nd	4	76	159	28	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 96[r]	1,400
3rd	2	114	100[r]	35	79	2	24	+ 57	+ 10[r]	1,400
4th	565	615	109[r]	64	122[r]	4	41[r]	+ 85[r]	+ 81[r]	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	39	58[r]	—	29[r]	+ 29[r]	+ 55[r]	1,400
2nd	10	70	75[r]	82	252[r]	6[r]	38[r]	+220[r]	+152[r]	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	14	58	1	23	+ 36	+ 54	1,500

[1] Direct and Guaranteed. [2] Federal, Provincial and Corporation. [3] Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
		Investors' Index								
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.9	112.4	370.4	284.8

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks-8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160.6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157.2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64 — Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES*				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380	50	1,178	526	66	499
N	142	53	31	58	3,154					
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	153	60	29	64	2,453	115	1,488	573	82	146
F	156	59	30	67	2,761					
M	155	66	29	60	2,003					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266	72	1,422	842	26	82
M	162	61	33	68	3,327					
J	95	42	20	33	1,742					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	33	26	50	2,138					
S	105	42	20	43	2,722					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

[1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

[2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments[1]	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks[3]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values[4]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.33	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6[r]	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	35.75	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	12.42			955				29.8	19.02

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31. [3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [4] As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Souce: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (. .) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1950 and 1951 are provisional.*

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